## OUT OF REACH 2012

 America's Forgotten Housing CrisisMarch 2012

# OUT OF REACH 2012 

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Established in 1974 by Cushing N. Dolbeare, the National Low Income Housing Coalition is dedicated solely to achieving socially just public policy that assures people with the lowest incomes in the United States have affordable and decent homes. NLIHC educates, organizes and advocates to ensure decent, affordable housing within healthy neighborhoods for everyone.

NLIHC provides up-to-date information, formulates policy, and educates the public on housing needs and the strategies for solutions. Additional copies of Out of Reach are available from NLIHC. Out of Reach and additional data are available on NLIHC's website at www.nlihc.org/oor/2012.

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Data for other states, metropolitan areas, and counties can be found at www.nlihc.org/oor/2012.

## PREFACE

By Shaun Donovan | Secretary of the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development

For decades, having a decent, safe place to call home has been a cornerstone of opportunity in America - a place where we can raise our families, connect to our communities, and pursue opportunities for a better life for ourselves and our children. But as the National Low Income Housing Coalition shows with this report, for too many Americans that opportunity is out of reach, as families confront a wide gap between the cost of housing and their ability to pay for it.

And in the wake of the worst economic downturn since the Great Depression, that gap has only grown. We all know the devastating effect this crisis has had on our most vulnerable families and communities. This was confirmed by the results of HUD's Worst Case Housing Needs Survey, which showed an increase of 20 percent in worst case needs between 2007 and 2009, the largest increase in the survey's history.

But as this year's Out of Reach report demonstrates, the crisis has had an even more profound impact in certain markets. In rural areas and other places with high rates of unemployment, depressed incomes have widened the affordability gap. Conversely, regions with stronger economies are also feeling the pinch - as foreclosures throw more families into the rental market and drive up rates in communities that traditionally have less rental housing.

This perfect storm of growing need and rising costs is why it is more important than ever that we provide a supply of affordable rental homes at the scale that families require and in the places that need them.

That's why, through the Recovery Act, the Obama Administration invested $\$ 4$ billion to make urgent public housing repairs and prevented or ended homelessness for more than 1.2 million people. And by saving the Low Income Housing Tax Credit, it preserved a critical tool to relieve pressure on the rental market more broadly.

Collectively, these steps and others have not only allowed HUD to increase the number of families served each year since 2009 - perhaps more importantly, they have helped put the Federal government is back in the affordable housing business.

Still, given that we have lost 150,000 homes from our nation's affordable housing stock in the last 15 years-and the estimated $\$ 26$ billion capital needs backlog facing our public housing program-the job isn't done.

That's why I'm proud HUD's proposed FY13 budget makes renewing rental assistance for over 5.4 million families our top priority. Even in a tough budget year, it protects families that were hardest hit by the recession and maintains our commitment to the core rental programs that serve them. And at the same time we will be testing new strategies to preserve publicly-owned homes for future generations through our Rental Assistance Demonstration, the budget also requests $\$ 1$ billion for the National Affordable Housing Trust Fund to provide the consistent, flexible, and transparent funding we need to build more affordable housing. Together, these efforts will build or preserve more than 70,000 affordable rental homes.

> IT IS MORE IMPORTANT THAN EVER THAT WE PROVIDEA SUPPLY OF AFFORDABLE RENTAL homes at the scale THAT FAMILIES REOUIRE AND INTHE PLACES THAT NEED THEM.

Tools like these represent important progress in the fight to ensure that vulnerable families have access to quality housing they can afford. And as this report shows us, we have a long way to go before we can reach that goal. But with the help of partners like NLIHC, we can preserve, improve and expand access to quality affordable housing - and put the dream of a safe, decent home within reach for every American who needs it.

## INTRODUCTION

Although the recession may have temporarily stalled the rising cost of housing in the United States, it did not result in increased access to affordable rental housing for households that need it most: extremely low income families facing the greatest housing cost burden. As demand flooded the rental market over the past year, indicated by the vacancy rate dropping to the lowest level since 2001, rental costs have begun to inch up, impacting those households already most vulnerable to price fluctuations. ${ }^{1}$ The rental market is expected to continue to heat up, with more moderate income households choosing to rent, making even fewer housing options available to low income renters.

WHAT IS THE GAP BETWEEN
THE ESTIMATED HOURLY WAGE NECESSARYTO AFFORD A TWO-BEDROOM APARTMENT ANDTHE WAGE AN AVERAGE AMERICAN RENTER ACTUALLY EARNS?


By the fourth quarter of 2011, the homeownership rate dropped to $66 \%$, the lowest since 1998, reflecting caution among prospective homeowners. Over the past four years, renter household growth has consistently surpassed owner household growth. ${ }^{2}$ It is estimated that the number of renter households rose by nearly 4 million between 2005 and 2010. Over the next decade, the number of renters may increase by upwards of 470,000 annually, further straining the rental market and disproportionately affecting extremely low income households. ${ }^{3}$

Among renter households, the number of extremely low income renters, those earning $30 \%$ or less of the Area Median Income (AMI), jumped by nearly 900,000 in the years between 2007 and 2010. ${ }^{4}$ Extremely low income (ELI) renters, competing with an ever-growing number of households in search of decent, safe and affordable rental units, face a tightening market with fewer and fewer options. With the recent surge in demand, the need for affordable rental units has never been greater.

Out of Reach 2012 clearly shows that this need cuts across all parts of the country by fusing housing cost data with wage data at the national, state, metro, and county levels. The analysis illustrates a wide gap between the cost of decent housing and the hourly wages that renters actually earn. The numbers in Out of Reach demonstrate that this year, in every community across the country, there are renters working full-time who are unable to afford the rents where they live.

The Housing Wage is an estimate of the full-time hourly wage a household must earn in order to afford a decent apartment at the HUD estimated Fair Market Rent (FMR) while spending no more than $30 \%$ of income on housing costs. Nationally, the average two-bedroom FMR for 2012 is $\$ 949$. Accordingly, the 2012 Housing Wage is $\$ 18.25$, significantly surpassing the $\$ 14.15$ hourly wage actually earned by renters, on average, nationally. The gap between the Housing Wage and the average renter wage is an indicator of the magnitude of need for more affordable rental units. In 2012, in $86 \%$ of counties studied nationwide, the housing wage exceeds the average hourly wage earned by renters.

In spite of this bleak picture, it is possible to work towards bridging the gap between wages and housing costs. Policies that support expanding the supply of affordable housing, targeted to the lowest income households, are an important step toward providing more households access to decent housing.

Wotapka, D. (2012, January 5). "Apartment-Vacancy Rate Tumbles to 2001 Level". Wall Street Journal.
2 Jotapka, D. (2012, January 5). "Apartment-Vacancy Rate Tumbles to 2001 Level". Wall Street Journal. ${ }^{\text {2 }}$. Joint Center for Housing Studies. (2011). State of nation's housing. Cambridge, MA: Author. www.chs.harvard.edu/sites/jchs.harvard.edu/files/son2011.pdf 2 Joint Center for Housing Sudies. (2011). State of nations housing. Cambridge, MA: Author. www.jchs.harvard.edu/sites/ jhs. harvard.ed
3 Joint Center for Housing Studies. (2011). America's rental housing: Meeting challenges, building on opportunities. Cambridge, MA: Author.
${ }^{4}$ LIIHC tabulations of 2007 , 2010 ACS PUMS data.

## DEFINITIONS

Affordability in this report is consistent with the federal standard that no more than $30 \%$ of a household's gross income should be spent on gross housing costs. Households paying over $30 \%$ of their income are considered cost burdened. Households paying over $50 \%$ of their income are considered severely cost burdened.

Area Median Income (AMI) is used to determine income eligibility for affordable housing programs. Area Median Income is set according to family size and varies by region.

Extremely Low Income (ELI) refers to earning less than $30 \%$ of AMI

Housing Wage is the estimated full-time hourly wage a household must earn to afford a decent rental unit at HUD estimated Fair Market Rent while spending no more than $30 \%$ of their income on housing costs.

Full-Time Work is defined as 2,080 hours per year ( 40 hours each week for 52 weeks). The average employee works roughly 34.5 hours per week, according to the Bureau of Labor Statistics

Fair Market Rent (FMR) is the 40th percentile of gross rents for typical, non-substandard rental units. FMRs are determined by HUD on an annual basis, and reflect the cost of shelter and utilities. FMRs are used to determine payment standards for the Housing Choice Voucher program and Section 8 contracts.

Renter Wage is the estimated hourly wage among renters by region, based on 2010 Bureau of Labor Statistics data, adjusted using the ratio of renter income to the overall household income reported in the ACS and projected to April 1, 2012.

## EXTREMELY LOW INCOME HOUSEHOLDS FACE THE GREATEST HOUSING NEED

By 2010, the number of ELI renter households rose to 9.8 million, accounting for one out of every four renter households. ELI renter households face a tough rental market: for every 100 such households seeking an apartment, only 30 units both affordable and available can be found. ${ }^{5}$ In sum, 6.8 million additional units are required to address the need for affordable housing among ELI households. ${ }^{6}$

Despite the immense need, the supply of low-cost rental units is actually shrinking, as more units are converted to serve higher income tenants or fall into disrepair. According to recent ACS data, the number of units renting for $\$ 500$ or less fell by one million from 2007 to 2010, and during that same time period, the number of units renting at $\$ 1,250$ or more grew by two million units. ${ }^{7}$

## 1 out of 4

## RENTER HOUSEHOLDS IS ELI. BUT DESPITE THE IMMENSE NEED, THE SUPPLY OF LOW-COST RENTAL UNITS IS ACTUALLY SHRINKING.

This year's edition of Out of Reach underscores the great need for additional affordable housing among ELI households. In 2012, the average ELI household will earn roughly $\$ 20,210$ and can afford to spend no more than $\$ 505$ on rent. Yet, this year, the national two-bedroom FMR is $\$ 949$, and the one-bedroom FMR is $\$ 797$, both far more than the rent ELI households are able to pay.

Among ELI households, those relying on fixed incomes face the most limited housing choices. Roughly 8 million individuals receive Supplemental Security Income (SSI) because they are elderly, blind or disabled and have few economic resources. ${ }^{8}$ With the maximum federal monthly payment of $\$ 698$ in 2012, Out of Reach estimates that an SSI recipient can afford rent of only $\$ 209 .{ }^{9}$ SSI is the only source of income for $57 \%$ of all recipients. ${ }^{10}$ Among those reliant on SSI, there is not a single county in the U.S. where even a modest efficiency apartment, priced according to the FMR, is affordable. By 2010, an estimated 46.2 million people lived in poverty in the United States, the largest poverty estimate since the Census began to quantify the indicator over fifty years ago. ${ }^{11}$ With the number of American households living in poverty on the rise, it is likely that the need for affordable housing, especially among the lowest income households, will continue to grow.

Year after year, Out of Reach data show that for many extremely low income Americans, including seniors on fixed incomes and the disabled, a decent apartment remains incredibly difficult to find.
${ }_{5}^{5}$ NLIHC. (2012, February). Housing Spotlight: The Shrinking Supply of Affordable Housing. Washington, D.C.: Author.
© Ibid.
${ }^{6}$ Ibid.
${ }^{7}$ NLIHC. (2011, October). Housing Spotlight: Renters' Growing Pain. Washington, D.C.: Author.
${ }^{8}$ Social Security Administration. (2012). SSI monthly statistics, December 2011. Washington, D.C.
Social Security Administration.. (2012). SSI: Rentershl Grawing satistics, December 2011. Washington, D.C.: Author. Retrieved January 20, 2012 from: www.socialsecurity.gov/
policy/docs/statcomps/ssi_monthly/2011-12/tableo1.html
 states supplement the federall payment for all or a subset of recipients, depending on the state. See Appendix A.
${ }^{10}$ Social Security Administration. (2011, August). SSI annual statistical report, 2010. Washington, D.C.: Author.
${ }^{10}$ Social Security Administration. (2011, August). SSI a annual statistical report, 2010. Washington, D.C.: Author.
${ }^{11}$ U.S. Census sureau. 2011 September). Income, Poverty, and Health Insurance Coverage in the United States: 2010 . www.census.gov/prod/2011pubs/p60-239.pdf. Washington, D.C.: Census Sureau.

WHAT TYPE OF RENTAL UNIT CAN VULNERABLE HOUSEHOLDS AFFORD?


## WAGES REMAIN INSUFFICIENTTO COVER RENTS

While economic indicators have shown signs of growth since mid-2009, opportunities for economic gains for low income workers have been stunted by the effects of the Great Recession. Recent analysis of Census data found that families in the bottom fifth of the income distribution scale saw their incomes decline significantly during the recession, by $11.3 \%$ between 2007 and 2010, while the top fifth only saw losses of $4.5 \% .^{12}$ The poor have been hit the hardest by the economic downturn, and continue to struggle to recover from the financial setbacks of this period.

As of November of 2011, retail was leading the way in terms of job openings. ${ }^{13}$ Low income service sector workers, including those earning the minimum wage, compose a sizeable portion of the nation's 9.8 million extremely low income renters. Minimum wage workers, according to federal law, earned $\$ 7.25$ per hour for 2012. Eighteen states and D.C. have established minimum wage rates above the federal level. Eight states increased their minimum wage effective January 1, 2012 due to adjustments based on the cost of living index. And San Francisco became the first city in the nation to have a minimum wage of above \$10 an hour, as of 2012.

Despite this progress, the number of full-time jobs that a household must work at the prevailing state minimum wage to afford the average two-bedroom FMR ranges from 1.3 jobs (Puerto Rico) to 4.4 jobs (Hawaii). In other words, in no state can an individual working full-time at the minimum wage afford a two-bedroom apartment for his or her family. Overall, there are very few places in the U.S. where even a one-bedroom unit at the FMR is affordable to someone working full-time at the minimum wage.

According to analysis from the Economic Policy Institute, $78 \%$ of minimum wage workers work at least 20 hours per week and $80 \%$ are at least 20 years old, dispelling the myth that the majority of minimum wage workers are teenagers working part-time after school. ${ }^{14}$ Minimum wage workers are especially vulnerable to the rising cost of rental housing as their wages remain stagnant and insufficient to cover their basic needs.
${ }^{2}$ Gould, E. and Shierhold, H. (2011, September 14). Alost decade: Poverty and income trends continue to paint a bleak picture for working families. Washington, D.C.:
 hows-the-pay/
(C) Cooper, D. (2012, January 4). Most minimum wage workers are not teenagers. Washington, D.C.: Economic Policy Institute. Retrieved from: www.epi.org/publication/
minimum-wage-workers/

## AFFORDABILITY IS A NATIONAL CONCERN

Housing costs vary across the nation, but uniformly, low income households are likely to face a grueling search for affordable housing with few decent options available to them. Nationally, the Housing Wage is highest in Hawaii, where costs of land development and building materials drive up the cost of housing. California and the highly urbanized Northeast corridor between Boston and Washington, D.C. also are home to communities with extremely high housing wages.

Yet, the lack of affordable housing is not an issue constrained to high-cost, urbanized regions. In fact, according to Out of Reach calculations, a worker earning the renter wage is unable to afford a two-bedroom unit in nearly every state, unless they pick up extra hours by cobbling together several jobs. In 28 states, the one-bedroom FMR exceeds the rent affordable to the average renter. And, in all but one state (WY), the two-bedroom FMR exceeds the rent affordable to the average renter.

## FOR A FULL-TIME INDIVIDUAL EARNING THE RENTER WAGE, A TWO-BEDROOM UNIT IS UNAFFORDABLE IN NEARLY EVERY STATE.

For each state, Out of Reach combines data for counties outside metropolitan areas and calculates the Housing Wage for these rural communities. Our findings this year demonstrate that while housing costs are lower in rural areas, these areas also generally have lower wages than metropolitan areas. To illustrate, Out of Reach 2012 indicates that the Housing Wage, on average across nonmetropolitan America, is $\$ 12.21$, still exceeding the nonmetropolitan renter wage of $\$ 9.87$. At the state level, the nonmetropolitan two-bedroom Housing Wage exceeds the renter wage in all but five states.

Low income renters continue to struggle to overcome poverty and limited economic opportunities, while facing rents that are likely to rise in the coming years as demand grows. In both rural and urbanized America, more renters are not making ends meet: over half of all renters (53\%) are cost burdened, paying over $30 \%$ of their income for housing. ${ }^{15}$ Only $25 \%$ of renters faced such a burden in $1960 .{ }^{16}$ And, of course, this issue affects the lowest income families more severely than others. Seventy-six percent of ELI renter households spend more than $50 \%$ of their income on housing costs, or have a severe housing cost burden. ${ }^{17}$ The rising incidence of housing cost burdens among renters makes evident the urgent need for expanding the supply of affordable housing.
${ }^{5} 5$ U.S. Census Bureau (2010). American Community Survey. Washington, D.C.: Author. ${ }^{16}$ Joint Center for Housing Studies. (2011). State of nation's housing. Cambridge, MA: Author.
${ }^{17}$ NLIHC. (2012, February). Housing Spotlight: The Shrinking Supply of Affordable Housing. Washington, D.C.: Author

HOW MANY HOURS A WEEK MUST A MINIMUM WAGE EARNER WORK TO AFFORD THE FMR?Washington State (state minimum wage is $\$ 9.04)^{*}$
United States (federal minimum wage is $\$ 7.25$ )
101

*Washington state has the nation's highest state minimum wage.

WHAT TYPE OF RENTAL UNIT CAN A RURAL ELI RENTER HOUSEHOLD AFFORD?



WHO IS THE MOST SEVERELY COST BURDENED?
Not Severely Cost Burdened
Severely Cost Burdened
over 80\% AMI

# AFFORDABLE HOUSING IS A BASIC HUMAN NEED. 

## MEETING THE NEEDS OF LOW INCOME AMERICANS FOR MORE AVAILABLE AND AFFORDABLE HOUSING SHOULD THEREFORE BE A TOP PUBLIC POLICY PRIORITY.

## CONCLUSIONS

This year, as in years past, Out of Reach speaks to a fundamental truth: a mismatch exists between the cost of living, the availability of rental assistance and the wages people earn day to day across the country.

With the number of low income renters on the rise, the argument for sustaining affordable housing assistance is timely.

- In 2012, a household must earn the equivalent of $\$ 37,960$ in annual income to afford the national average two-bedroom FMR of $\$ 949$ per month. ${ }^{18}$
- Assuming full-time, year-round employment, this translates into a national Housing Wage of \$18.25 in 2012.
- This year the housing wage exceeds the average renter wage, $\$ 14.15$, by over four dollars and is nearly three times the minimum wage.

Despite the great need for affordable housing units, subsidies for critical affordable housing programs continue to face the threat of cuts, as do many social safety net programs. For FY12, HUD suffered cuts of $\$ 3.7$ billion dollars, $9 \%$ below FY11 funding levels. Although HUD estimates that its public housing capital needs are in excess of $\$ 25$ billion, the Public Housing Capital Fund received 8\% lower funding for FY12. ${ }^{19}$ The HOME program, key to the production of many new affordable units at the local level, suffered a cut of $38 \%$ between FY11 and FY12, a cut that is estimated to result in 31,000 fewer affordable rental homes. Meanwhile, the National Housing Trust Fund (NHTF), which Congress authorized in 2008, remains unfunded. The NHTF would fund the production and preservation of homes affordable to the lowest income households. Funding the NHTF is NLIHC's top priority.

An affordable home, providing stability and shelter, is a basic human need. Expanding the availability of affordable housing to address the unmet need of so many low income Americans should be a top public policy priority.

## THE NUMBERS IN THIS REPORT

As in past years, Out of Reach 2012 relies on data from HUD, the U.S. Census Bureau, the Bureau of Labor Statistics, the Department of Labor, and the Social Security Administration to make its case. See Appendix A for a detailed explanation of data sources and methodologies.

The FMR on which the Housing Wage is based is HUD's best estimate of what a household seeking a modest rental unit in a short amount of time can expect to pay for rent and utilities in the current market. Thus, the FMR is an estimate of what a family moving today can expect to pay for a modest rental home, not what current renters are paying on average. See Appendix B for information on how HUD calculates the FMR.

Readers are cautioned against comparing statistics in one edition of Out of Reach with those in another. In recent years, HUD has changed its methodology for calculating FMRs and incomes. In 2012, the FMR estimates were developed using American Community Survey (ACS) data as base rents, rather than data from the Decennial Survey. The new methodology is thought to be an improvement on past practices, but it can introduce more year-to-year variability into the data. For this reason and others (e.g., changes to the metropolitan area definitions), readers should not compare this year's data to previous editions of Out of Reach and assume that differences reflect actual market dynamics. Please consult the appendices and NLIHC research staff for assistance interpreting changes in the data.

The data in this report and the additional materials and data can be found online at: WWW.NLIHC.ORG/OOR/2012

## WHERE THE NUMBERS COME FROM

## ヨalns SıさヨSn

Multiply Annual AMI by .3 to get maximum amount that can be spent on housing for it to be affordable（ $\$ 67,367$ x $.3=\$ 20,210$ ）．Divide by 12 to obtain monthly amount（ $\$ 20,210 / 12$ $=\$ 1,684$ ）．
ivide income needed to afford FMR $(\$ 37,960)$ by 52 （weeks per year）and then by 40 （hours per work week） （\＄37，960／ 52 ＝\＄730；\＄730／ $40=\$ 18.25)$ ．
median family income estimate based on data from Census 2006 2010 American Community Survey （ACS）

Divide number of renter households
by total number of households（ACS 2006－2010）（38，481，257
$115,455,179=.33$ ）．Then multiply by $100(.33 \times 100=33 \%)$ ．


ACS（2006－2010）

Average wage reported by the Bureau of Labor Statistics（BLS） for 2010，adjusted to reflect the income of renter households relative to all households in the United States，and projected to April 1，2012．See Appendix A．

Divide income needed to afford the FMR by 52 （weeks per year）（ $\$ 37,960$／ $52=\$ 730$ ）．Then divide by $\$ 7.25$（the Federal minimum wage）（\＄730／\＄7．25 101 hours）Finally，divide by 40 e by 40 （hours per work week）（101／40＝2．5 full－time jobs）．

Multiply 30\％of Annual AMI by ． 3 to get maximum amount that can be spent on housing for it to be affordable（ $\$ 20,210 \mathrm{x}$ $.3=\$ 6,063$ ）．Divide by 12 to obtain monthly amount $(\$ 6,063 / 12=\$ 505)$ ．

Calculate annual income by multiplying mean renter wage by 40 （hours per week）and 52 （weeks per year）（\＄14．15 $\mathrm{x} 40 \times 52=\$ 29,432$ ）．Multiply by .3 to determine maximum amount that can be spent on rent $(\$ 28,432 \times .3=$ $\$ 8830$ ）．Divide by 12 to obtain monthly amount（\＄8830／12＝\＄736）．
the FMR by 12 to get yearly rental cost（\＄949 $x 12=\$ 11,388$ ）．Then divide by .3 to determine the total income needed to afford $\$ 11,388$ per year in rent （ $\$ 11,388 / .3=\$ 37,960$ ）

Divide income needed to afford the FMR by 52 （weeks per year）$(\$ 37,960 / 52=\$ 730)$ ．Then divide by $\$ 14.15$（The United States＇mean renter wage）（\＄730／\＄14．15＝ 52 hours）． Finally，divide by 40 （hours per work week）（52／ $40=1.3$ full－time jobs）．

## HOW TO USE THE NUMBERS



FMR $=$ Fiscal Year 2012 Fair Market Rent (HUD, 2011).
AMI = Fiscal Year 2012 Area Median Income (HUD, 2011).
"Affordable" rents represent the generally accepted standard of spen
The federal standard for extremely low income householdd. Does not include HUD-specific adjustments.

## MOST EXPENSIVE JURISDICTIONS

| States $^{1}$ | Housing Wage for <br> Two-Bedroom FMR |
| :--- | :---: |
| Hawaii | $\$ 31.68$ |
| California | $\$ 26.02$ |
| New Jersey | $\$ 25.04$ |
| Maryland | $\$ 24.83$ |
| New York | $\$ 24.68$ |
| Connecticut | $\$ 23.58$ |
| Massachusetts | $\$ 21.96$ |
| Virginia | $\$ 20.26$ |
| New Hampshire | $\$ 19.29$ |
| Nevada | $\$ 18.98$ |


| Metropolitan Areas | Housing Wage for <br> Two-Bedroom FMR |
| :--- | :---: |
| San Francisco, CA HMFA |  |
| Stamford-Norwalk, CT HMFA | $\$ 36.63$ |
| Honolulu, HI MSA |  |


| Counties $^{2}$ | Housing Wage for <br> Two-Bedroom FMR |
| :--- | :---: |
| San Mateo County, CA | $\$ 36.63$ |
| San Francisco County, CA | $\$ 36.63$ |
| Marin County, CA | $\$ 36.63$ |
| Nantucket County, MA | $\$ 34.60$ |
| Honolulu County, HI | $\$ 33.98$ |
| Nassau County, NY | $\$ 32.35$ |
| Suffolk County, NY | $\$ 32.35$ |
| Orange County, CA | $\$ 31.77$ |
| Santa Clara County, CA | $\$ 31.21$ |
| Westchester County, NY | $\$ 30.38$ |
|  | Housing Wage for |
| Combined Nonmetro Areas | Two-Bedroom FMR |
| Massachusetts | $\$ 31.08$ |
| Hawaii | $\$ 25.79$ |
| Connecticut | $\$ 19.89$ |
| Alaska | $\$ 18.47$ |
| New Hampshire | $\$ 17.42$ |
| Maryland | $\$ 17.40$ |
| Vermont | $\$ 17.20$ |
| California | $\$ 17.16$ |
| Colorado | $\$ 15.48$ |
| Florida | $\$ 15.13$ |

${ }^{1}$ Excludes the District of Columbia.
2. Excludes metropolitan counties in New England.
${ }^{3}$ HMEA

${ }^{4}$ MSA = Metropolitan Statistical Area. Geographic entities defined by OMB for use by the Federal statistical agencies in collecting, tabulating and publishing Federal statistics. A metro area contains an urban core of 50,000 or more in population.

## STATES RANKED BY TWO-BEDROOM HOUSING WAGE

States are ranked from most expensive to least expensive.

| Rank | State | Housing Wage for Two-Bedroom FMR | Rank | State | Housing Wage for Two-Bedroom FMR |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | Hawaii | \$31.68 | 27 | Wisconsin | \$14.23 |
| 2 | District of Columbia | \$28.96 | 28 | Michigan | \$14.19 |
| 3 | California | \$26.02 | 29 | Louisiana | \$14.15 |
| 4 | New Jersey | \$25.04 | 30 | Utah | \$13.99 |
| 5 | Maryland | \$24.83 | 31 | North Carolina | \$13.63 |
| 6 | New York | \$24.68 | 32 | Indiana | \$13.43 |
| 7 | Connecticut | \$23.58 | 33 | South Carolina | \$13.43 |
| 8 | Massachusetts | \$21.96 | 34 | Ohio | \$13.43 |
| 9 | Virginia | \$20.26 | 35 | Missouri | \$13.34 |
| 10 | New Hampshire | \$19.29 | 36 | Nebraska | \$13.16 |
| 11 | Nevada | \$18.98 | 37 | Idaho | \$12.80 |
| 12 | Alaska | \$18.94 | 38 | Kansas | \$12.70 |
| 13 | Vermont | \$18.77 | 39 | New Mexico | \$12.70 |
| 14 | Delaware | \$18.65 | 40 | Montana | \$12.59 |
| 15 | Florida | \$18.56 | 41 | Tennessee | \$12.56 |
| 16 | Washington | \$18.16 | 42 | Alabama | \$12.50 |
| 17 | Rhode Island | \$17.78 | 43 | Oklahoma | \$12.44 |
| 18 | Illinois | \$16.78 | 44 | Wyoming | \$12.42 |
| 19 | Arizona | \$16.32 | 45 | North Dakota | \$12.29 |
| 20 | Colorado | \$16.18 | 46 | Iowa | \$12.25 |
| 21 | Pennsylvania | \$16.06 | 47 | Mississippi | \$11.97 |
| 22 | Texas | \$15.88 | 48 | Kentucky | \$11.85 |
| 23 | Oregon | \$15.52 | 49 | South Dakota | \$11.52 |
| 24 | Minnesota | \$15.50 | 50 | West Virginia | \$11.50 |
| 25 | Maine | \$15.10 | 51 | Arkansas | \$11.41 |
| 26 | Georgia | \$14.37 | 52 | Puerto Rico | \$9.88 |

## 2012 TWO-BEDROOM HOUSING WAGE

Represents the hourly wage that a household must earn (working 40 hours a week, 52 weeks a year) in order to afford the Fair Market Rent for a two-bedroom unit at 30\% of income.


## HOURS AT MINIMUM WAGE NEEDED TO AFFORD RENT

In no state can a minimum wage worker afford a two-bedroom unit at Fair Market Rent, working a standard 40-hour work week.


## STATE SUMMARY

|  | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Two- } \\ & \text { bedroom } \\ & \text { FMR }^{1} \end{aligned}$ | Income <br> needed <br> to afford <br> 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual }{ }^{2} \\ \text { AMM }^{2} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rent } \\ \text { affordable } \\ \text { at AMI }{ }^{3} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI }{ }^{4} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rent } \\ \text { affordable } \\ \text { at } 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Number (2006- $2010)$ <br> 2010) | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| Alabama | \$12.50 | \$650 | \$25,995 | 1.7 | \$55,986 | \$1,400 | \$16,796 | \$420 | 525,890 | 29\% | \$10.88 | \$566 | 1.1 |
| Alaska | \$18.94 | \$985 | \$39,399 | 2.4 | \$82,856 | \$2,071 | \$24,857 | \$621 | 87,626 | 35\% | \$16.07 | \$835 | 1.2 |
| Arizona | \$16.32 | \$849 | \$33,953 | 2.1 | \$62,570 | \$1,564 | \$18,771 | \$469 | 757,955 | 33\% | \$13.93 | \$724 | 1.2 |
| Arkansas | \$11.41 | \$593 | \$23,733 | 1.6 | \$51,900 | \$1,297 | \$15,570 | \$389 | 360,796 | 32\% | \$10.83 | \$563 | 1.1 |
| California | \$26.02 | \$1,353 | \$54,127 | 3.3 | \$74,514 | \$1,863 | \$22,354 | \$559 | 5,280,802 | 43\% | \$17.68 | \$920 | 1.5 |
| Colorado | \$16.18 | \$841 | \$33,657 | 2.1 | \$75,460 | \$1,886 | \$22,638 | \$566 | 622,289 | 32\% | \$14.07 | \$732 | 1.1 |
| Connecticut | \$23.58 | \$1,226 | \$49,051 | 2.9 | \$91,119 | \$2,278 | \$27,336 | \$683 | 419,234 | 31\% | \$15.81 | \$822 | 1.5 |
| Delaware | \$18.65 | \$970 | \$38,784 | 2.6 | \$74,016 | \$1,850 | \$22,205 | \$555 | 87,634 | 26\% | \$14.37 | \$747 | 1.3 |
| District of Columbia | \$28.96 | \$1,506 | \$60,240 | 3.5 | \$107,500 | \$2,688 | \$32,250 | \$806 | 145,438 | 57\% | \$25.17 | \$1,309 | 1.2 |
| Florida | \$18.56 | \$965 | \$38,607 | 2.4 | \$58,384 | \$1,460 | \$17,515 | \$438 | 2,166,215 | 30\% | \$13.47 | \$701 | 1.4 |
| Georgia | \$14.37 | \$747 | \$29,899 | 2.0 | \$61,711 | \$1,543 | \$18,513 | \$463 | 1,136,926 | $33 \%$ | \$13.15 | \$684 | 1.1 |
| Hawaii | \$31.68 | \$1,647 | \$65,889 | 4.4 | \$79,828 | \$1,996 | \$23,948 | \$599 | 179,848 | 41\% | \$13.61 | \$708 | 2.3 |
| Idaho | \$12.80 | \$665 | \$26,615 | 1.8 | \$58,040 | \$1,451 | \$17,412 | \$435 | 165,439 | 29\% | \$10.48 | \$545 | 1.2 |
| Illinois | \$16.78 | \$873 | \$34,912 | 2.0 | \$71,677 | \$1,792 | \$21,503 | \$538 | 1,469,260 | 31\% | \$13.95 | \$726 | 1.2 |
| Indiana | \$13.43 | \$698 | \$27,933 | 1.9 | \$61,908 | \$1,548 | \$18,572 | \$464 | 701,621 | 28\% | \$11.12 | \$578 | 1.2 |
| Iowa | \$12.25 | \$637 | \$25,477 | 1.7 | \$65,847 | \$1,646 | \$19,754 | \$494 | 326,042 | 27\% | \$10.29 | \$535 | 1.2 |
| Kansas | \$12.70 | \$660 | \$26,415 | 1.8 | \$63,925 | \$1,598 | \$19,178 | \$479 | 336,623 | 31\% | \$11.44 | \$595 | 1.1 |
| Kentucky | \$11.85 | \$616 | \$24,648 | 1.6 | \$56,155 | \$1,404 | \$16,846 | \$421 | 505,102 | 30\% | \$10.76 | \$560 | 1.1 |
| Louisiana | \$14.15 | \$736 | \$29,436 | 2.0 | \$56,709 | \$1,418 | \$17,013 | \$425 | 521,150 | 32\% | \$12.54 | \$652 | 1.1 |
| Maine | \$15.10 | \$785 | \$31,413 | 2.0 | \$61,859 | \$1,546 | \$18,558 | \$464 | 148,190 | 27\% | \$9.82 | \$510 | 1.5 |
| Maryland | \$24.83 | \$1,291 | \$51,637 | 3.4 | \$91,917 | \$2,298 | \$27,575 | \$689 | 656,885 | 31\% | \$15.06 | \$783 | 1.6 |
| Massachusetts | \$21.96 | \$1,142 | \$45,675 | 2.7 | \$84,859 | \$2,121 | \$25,458 | \$636 | 900,733 | 36\% | \$16.94 | \$881 | 1.3 |
| Michigan | \$14.19 | \$738 | \$29,512 | 1.9 | \$62,997 | \$1,575 | \$18,899 | \$472 | 991,623 | 26\% | \$11.40 | \$593 | 1.2 |
| Minnesota | \$15.50 | \$806 | \$32,250 | 2.1 | \$75,607 | \$1,890 | \$22,682 | \$567 | 537,790 | 26\% | \$12.17 | \$633 | 1.3 |
| Mississippi | \$11.97 | \$622 | \$24,891 | 1.7 | \$48,871 | \$1,222 | \$14,661 | \$367 | 315,367 | 29\% | \$10.03 | \$522 | 1.2 |
| Missouri | \$13.34 | \$693 | \$27,737 | 1.8 | \$62,608 | \$1,565 | \$18,782 | \$470 | 704,933 | 30\% | \$11.73 | \$610 | 1.1 |
| Montana | \$12.59 | \$655 | \$26,181 | 1.6 | \$58,717 | \$1,468 | \$17,615 | \$440 | 124,305 | 31\% | \$10.16 | \$528 | 1.2 |
| Nebraska | \$13.16 | \$684 | \$27,372 | 1.8 | \$65,036 | \$1,626 | \$19,511 | \$488 | 223,737 | 31\% | \$10.48 | \$545 | 1.3 |
| Nevada | \$18.98 | \$987 | \$39,481 | 2.3 | \$65,786 | \$1,645 | \$19,736 | \$493 | 390,571 | 40\% | \$14.36 | \$747 | 1.3 |
| New Hampshire | \$19.29 | \$1,003 | \$40,121 | 2.7 | \$80,580 | \$2,015 | \$24,174 | \$604 | 140,567 | 27\% | \$13.13 | \$683 | 1.5 |
| New Jersey | \$25.04 | \$1,302 | \$52,081 | 3.5 | \$88,689 | \$2,217 | \$26,607 | \$665 | 1,049,790 | 33\% | \$16.40 | \$853 | 1.5 |
| New Mexico | \$12.70 | \$660 | \$26,406 | 1.7 | \$56,257 | \$1,406 | \$16,877 | \$422 | 229,527 | 30\% | \$11.88 | \$618 | 1.1 |
| New York | \$24.68 | \$1,283 | \$51,337 | 3.4 | \$74,049 | \$1,851 | \$22,215 | \$555 | 3,228,552 | 45\% | \$21.45 | \$1,115 | 1.2 |
| North Carolina | \$13.63 | \$709 | \$28,351 | 1.9 | \$59,872 | \$1,497 | \$17,962 | \$449 | 1,157,690 | 32\% | \$12.11 | \$630 | 1.1 |
| North Dakota | \$12.29 | \$639 | \$25,571 | 1.7 | \$65,500 | \$1,638 | \$19,650 | \$491 | 92,525 | 33\% | \$10.82 | \$563 | 1.1 |
| Ohio | \$13.43 | \$698 | \$27,926 | 1.7 | \$62,850 | \$1,571 | \$18,855 | \$471 | 1,403,218 | 31\% | \$11.20 | \$583 | 1.2 |
| Oklahoma | \$12.44 | \$647 | \$25,873 | 1.7 | \$56,045 | \$1,401 | \$16,813 | \$420 | 451,746 | 32\% | \$11.60 | \$603 | 1.1 |
| Oregon | \$15.52 | \$807 | \$32,289 | 1.8 | \$64,972 | \$1,624 | \$19,492 | \$487 | 543,123 | 36\% | \$12.59 | \$655 | 1.2 |
| Pennsylvania | \$16.06 | \$835 | \$33,404 | 2.2 | \$68,939 | \$1,723 | \$20,682 | \$517 | 1,431,969 | 29\% | \$12.86 | \$669 | 1.2 |
| Puerto Rico | \$9.88 | \$514 | \$20,551 | 1.4 | \$23,665 | \$592 | \$7,100 | \$177 | 338,284 | 28\% | \$6.57 | \$341 | 1.5 |

FMR $=$ Fiscal Year 2012 Fair Market Rent (HUD, 2011).
AMI Fiscal Year 2012 Area Median Income (HUD, 2011).
"Affordable" rents represent the generally accepted standard of spending not more than $30 \%$ of gross income on gross housing cost,

## STATE SUMMARY

|  | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | bedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Annual } \\ & \text { AMI }{ }^{2} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rent } \\ \text { affordable } \\ \text { at AMI }{ }^{3} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | Number (20062010) | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| Rhode Island | \$17.78 | \$924 | \$36,974 | 2.4 | \$76,814 | \$1,920 | \$23,044 | \$576 | 153,760 | 37\% | \$11.64 | \$605 | 1.5 |
| South Carolina | \$13.43 | \$698 | \$27,929 | 1.9 | \$57,251 | \$1,431 | \$17,175 | \$429 | 524,492 | 30\% | \$10.99 | \$571 | 1.2 |
| South Dakota | \$11.52 | \$599 | \$23,954 | 1.6 | \$60,281 | \$1,507 | \$18,084 | \$452 | 98,218 | 31\% | \$9.61 | \$500 | 1.2 |
| Tennessee | \$12.56 | \$653 | \$26,127 | 1.7 | \$56,759 | \$1,419 | \$17,028 | \$426 | 743,489 | 30\% | \$12.15 | \$632 | 1.0 |
| Texas | \$15.88 | \$826 | \$33,039 | 2.2 | \$62,052 | \$1,551 | \$18,616 | \$465 | 3,002,018 | 35\% | \$14.97 | \$778 | 1.1 |
| Utah | \$13.99 | \$727 | \$29,089 | 1.9 | \$68,103 | \$1,703 | \$20,431 | \$511 | 247,660 | 29\% | \$11.75 | \$611 | 1.2 |
| Vermont | \$18.77 | \$976 | \$39,051 | 2.2 | \$68,088 | \$1,702 | \$20,426 | \$511 | 73,450 | 29\% | \$11.06 | \$575 | 1.7 |
| Virginia | \$20.26 | \$1,054 | \$42,143 | 2.8 | \$78,620 | \$1,965 | \$23,586 | \$590 | 926,272 | 31\% | \$15.62 | \$812 | 1.3 |
| Washington | \$18.16 | \$944 | \$37,766 | 2.0 | \$74,839 | \$1,871 | \$22,452 | \$561 | 907,979 | 35\% | \$14.62 | \$760 | 1.2 |
| West Virginia | \$11.50 | \$598 | \$23,917 | 1.6 | \$51,549 | \$1,289 | \$15,465 | \$387 | 188,019 | 25\% | \$9.88 | \$514 | 1.2 |
| Wisconsin | \$14.23 | \$740 | \$29,603 | 2.0 | \$69,223 | \$1,731 | \$20,767 | \$519 | 694,003 | 31\% | \$11.05 | \$574 | 1.3 |
| Wyoming | \$12.42 | \$646 | \$25,828 | 1.7 | \$68,595 | \$1,715 | \$20,579 | \$514 | 64,882 | 30\% | \$13.60 | \$707 | 0.9 |

## Alabama

In Alabama, the Fair Market Rent (FMR) for a two-bedroom apartment is $\$ 650$. In order to afford this level of rent and utilities - without paying more than $30 \%$ of income on housing - a household must earn $\$ 2,166$ monthly or $\$ 25,995$ annually. Assuming a 40 -hour work week, 52 weeks per year, this level of income translates into a Housing Wage of:

## $\$ 12.50$

In Alabama, a minimum wage worker earns an hourly wage of $\$ 7.25$. In order to afford the FMR for a two-bedroom apartment, a minimum wage earner must work 69 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or a household must include 1.7 minimum wage earners working 40 hours per week year-round in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.

In Alabama, the estimated mean (average) wage for a renter is $\$ 10.88$. In order to afford the FMR for a two-bedroom apartment at this wage, a renter must work 46 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or, working 40 hours per week year-round, a household must include 1.1 workers earning the mean renter wage in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.

Monthly Rent Affordable to Selected Income Levels
Compared with Two-Bedroom FMR


| Alabama | FY12 HOUSING WAGE | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | Twobedroom FMR | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rent } \\ \text { affordable } \\ \text { at AMI }{ }^{3} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at $30 \%$ of AMI | $\begin{array}{\|c} \begin{array}{c} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{array} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | $\qquad$ | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FM |
| Alabama | \$12.50 | \$650 | \$25,995 | 1.7 | \$55,986 | \$1,400 | \$16,796 | \$420 | 525,890 | 29\% | \$10.88 | \$566 | 1.1 |
| Combined Nonmetro Areas | \$10.17 | \$529 | \$21,163 | 1.4 | \$48,079 | \$1,202 | \$14,424 | \$361 | 140,511 | 27\% | \$9.43 | \$490 | 1.1 |
| Metropolitan Areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Anniston-Oxford MSA | \$12.15 | \$632 | \$25,280 | 1.7 | \$52,200 | \$1,305 | \$15,660 | \$392 | 13,603 | 29\% | \$9.21 | \$479 | 1.3 |
| Auburn-Opelika MSA | \$13.40 | \$697 | \$27,880 | 1.8 | \$61,400 | \$1,535 | \$18,420 | \$461 | 19,330 | 36\% | \$7.75 | \$403 | 1.7 |
| Birmingham-Hoover HMFA | \$14.42 | \$750 | \$30,000 | 2.0 | \$62,800 | \$1,570 | \$18,840 | \$471 | 110,652 | 28\% | \$13.11 | \$682 | 1.1 |
| Chilton County HMFA | \$10.65 | \$554 | \$22,160 | 1.5 | \$50,700 | \$1,268 | \$15,210 | \$380 | 4,128 | 25\% | \$8.29 | \$431 | 1.3 |
| Columbus MSA | \$12.94 | \$673 | \$26,920 | 1.8 | \$52,300 | \$1,308 | \$15,690 | \$392 | 7,612 | 38\% | \$11.21 | \$583 | 1.2 |
| Decatur MSA | \$11.21 | \$583 | \$23,320 | 1.5 | \$55,900 | \$1,398 | \$16,770 | \$419 | 15,320 | 26\% | \$10.86 | \$565 | 1.0 |
| Dothan HMFA | \$11.12 | \$578 | \$23,120 | 1.5 | \$51,900 | \$1,298 | \$15,570 | \$389 | 15,436 | $32 \%$ | \$10.26 | \$534 | 1.1 |
| Florence-Muscle Shoals MSA | \$11.29 | \$587 | \$23,480 | 1.6 | \$53,700 | \$1,343 | \$16,110 | \$403 | 16,064 | 27\% | \$7.60 | \$395 | 1.5 |
| Gadsden MSA | \$11.77 | \$612 | \$24,480 | 1.6 | \$47,600 | \$1,190 | \$14,280 | \$357 | 11,236 | 27\% | \$10.53 | \$548 | 1.1 |
| Henry County HMFA | \$9.60 | \$499 | \$19,960 | 1.3 | \$48,400 | \$1,210 | \$14,520 | \$363 | 1,206 | 18\% | \$8.75 | \$455 | 1.1 |
| Huntsville MSA | \$12.71 | \$661 | \$26,440 | 1.8 | \$71,700 | \$1,793 | \$21,510 | \$538 | 44,290 | 28\% | \$11.92 | \$620 | 1.1 |
| Mobile MSA | \$13.73 | \$714 | \$28,560 | 1.9 | \$51,900 | \$1,298 | \$15,570 | \$389 | 48,487 | 32\% | \$10.83 | \$563 | 1.3 |
| Montgomery MSA | \$13.90 | \$723 | \$28,920 | 1.9 | \$60,100 | \$1,503 | \$18,030 | \$451 | 44,374 | 32\% | \$10.81 | \$562 | 1.3 |
| Tuscaloosa MSA | \$14.50 | \$754 | \$30,160 | 2.0 | \$56,500 | \$1,413 | \$16,950 | \$424 | 27,877 | 35\% | \$9.46 | \$492 | 1.5 |
| Walker County HMFA | \$10.65 | \$554 | \$22,160 | 1.5 | \$48,700 | \$1,218 | \$14,610 | \$365 | 5,764 | 22\% | \$9.22 | \$479 | 1.2 |
| Counties |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Autauga County | \$13.90 | \$723 | \$28,920 | 1.9 | \$60,100 | \$1,503 | \$18,030 | \$451 | 4,433 | 22\% | \$9.37 | \$487 | 1.5 |
| Baldwin County | \$13.29 | \$691 | \$27,640 | 1.8 | \$61,200 | \$1,530 | \$18,360 | \$459 | 16,167 | 23\% | \$9.67 | \$503 | 1.4 |
| Barbour County | \$9.60 | \$499 | \$19,960 | 1.3 | \$42,700 | \$1,068 | \$12,810 | \$320 | 3,130 | 32\% | \$7.04 | \$366 | 1.4 |
| Bibb County | \$14.42 | \$750 | \$30,000 | 2.0 | \$62,800 | \$1,570 | \$18,840 | \$471 | 1,271 | 17\% | \$8.29 | \$431 | 1.7 |
| Blount County | \$14.42 | \$750 | \$30,000 | 2.0 | \$62,800 | \$1,570 | \$18,840 | \$471 | 3,708 | 18\% | \$8.86 | \$461 | 1.6 |
| Bullock County | \$9.60 | \$499 | \$19,960 | 1.3 | \$36,000 | \$900 | \$10,800 | \$270 | 861 | 23\% | \$4.88 | \$254 | 2.0 |
| Butler County | \$9.60 | \$499 | \$19,960 | 1.3 | \$42,400 | \$1,060 | \$12,720 | \$318 | 2,489 | 31\% | \$8.58 | \$446 | 1.1 |
| Calhoun County | \$12.15 | \$632 | \$25,280 | 1.7 | \$52,200 | \$1,305 | \$15,660 | \$392 | 13,603 | 29\% | \$9.21 | \$479 | 1.3 |
| Chambers County | \$10.02 | \$521 | \$20,840 | 1.4 | \$43,400 | \$1,085 | \$13,020 | \$326 | 3,917 | 29\% | \$9.54 | \$496 | 1.0 |
| Cherokee County | \$9.60 | \$499 | \$19,960 | 1.3 | \$50,600 | \$1,265 | \$15,180 | \$380 | 2,550 | 22\% | \$7.67 | \$399 | 1.3 |


| Alabama | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Annual AMI ${ }^{2}$ | Rent affordable at $\mathrm{AMI}^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time job at mean rent wage needed afford 2 BR FM |
| Chilton County | \$10.65 | \$554 | \$22,160 | 1.5 | \$50,700 | \$1,268 | \$15,210 | \$380 | 4,128 | 25\% | \$8.29 | \$431 | 1.3 |
| Choctaw County | \$12.31 | \$640 | \$25,600 | 1.7 | \$38,800 | \$970 | \$11,640 | \$291 | 762 | 14\% | \$13.93 | \$725 | 0.9 |
| Clarke County | \$9.60 | \$499 | \$19,960 | 1.3 | \$43,900 | \$1,098 | \$13,170 | \$329 | 1,828 | 20\% | \$10.60 | \$551 | 0.9 |
| Clay County | \$9.60 | \$499 | \$19,960 | 1.3 | \$47,500 | \$1,188 | \$14,250 | \$356 | 1,591 | 27\% | \$7.00 | \$364 | 1.4 |
| Cleburne County | \$9.63 | \$501 | \$20,040 | 1.3 | \$43,400 | \$1,085 | \$13,020 | \$326 | 1,356 | 25\% | \$12.96 | \$674 | 0.7 |
| Coffee County | \$10.08 | \$524 | \$20,960 | 1.4 | \$57,600 | \$1,440 | \$17,280 | \$432 | 5,736 | 30\% | \$8.87 | \$461 | 1.1 |
| Colbert County | \$11.29 | \$587 | \$23,480 | 1.6 | \$53,700 | \$1,343 | \$16,110 | \$403 | 5,872 | 26\% | \$9.98 | \$519 | 1.1 |
| Conecuh County | \$11.27 | \$586 | \$23,440 | 1.6 | \$36,800 | \$920 | \$11,040 | \$276 | 895 | 18\% | \$7.28 | \$379 | 1.5 |
| Coosa County | \$10.08 | \$524 | \$20,960 | 1.4 | \$47,800 | \$1,195 | \$14,340 | \$359 | 742 | 16\% | \$12.14 | \$631 | 0.8 |
| Covington County | \$9.60 | \$499 | \$19,960 | 1.3 | \$45,900 | \$1,148 | \$13,770 | \$344 | 3,806 | 26\% | \$8.40 | \$437 | 1.1 |
| Crenshaw County | \$9.98 | \$519 | \$20,760 | 1.4 | \$47,400 | \$1,185 | \$14,220 | \$356 | 1,814 | 32\% | \$10.28 | \$535 | 1.0 |
| Cullman County | \$9.87 | \$513 | \$20,520 | 1.4 | \$51,600 | \$1,290 | \$15,480 | \$387 | 7,902 | 25\% | \$9.33 | \$485 | 1.1 |
| Dale County | \$9.60 | \$499 | \$19,960 | 1.3 | \$51,600 | \$1,290 | \$15,480 | \$387 | 7,587 | 39\% | \$16.63 | \$865 | 0.6 |
| Dallas County | \$9.81 | \$510 | \$20,400 | 1.4 | \$35,300 | \$883 | \$10,590 | \$265 | 6,286 | 37\% | \$8.41 | \$437 | 1.2 |
| DeKalb County | \$9.60 | \$499 | \$19,960 | 1.3 | \$44,000 | \$1,100 | \$13,200 | \$330 | 5,834 | 22\% | \$9.30 | \$484 | 1.0 |
| Elmore County | \$13.90 | \$723 | \$28,920 | 1.9 | \$60,100 | \$1,503 | \$18,030 | \$451 | 6,217 | 22\% | \$8.95 | \$465 | 1.6 |
| Escambia County | \$9.60 | \$499 | \$19,960 | 1.3 | \$45,400 | \$1,135 | \$13,620 | \$341 | 3,652 | 26\% | \$9.89 | \$514 | 1.0 |
| Etowah County | \$11.77 | \$612 | \$24,480 | 1.6 | \$47,600 | \$1,190 | \$14,280 | \$357 | 11,236 | 27\% | \$10.53 | \$548 | 1.1 |
| Fayette County | \$9.60 | \$499 | \$19,960 | 1.3 | \$46,700 | \$1,168 | \$14,010 | \$350 | 1,722 | 24\% | \$6.82 | \$355 | 1.4 |
| Franklin County | \$9.60 | \$499 | \$19,960 | 1.3 | \$45,800 | \$1,145 | \$13,740 | \$344 | 3,810 | 31\% | \$8.71 | \$453 | 1.1 |
| Geneva County | \$11.12 | \$578 | \$23,120 | 1.5 | \$51,900 | \$1,298 | \$15,570 | \$389 | 3,043 | 28\% | \$8.23 | \$428 | 1.3 |
| Greene County | \$14.50 | \$754 | \$30,160 | 2.0 | \$56,500 | \$1,413 | \$16,950 | \$424 | 1,017 | 29\% | \$13.61 | \$708 | 1.1 |
| Hale County | \$14.50 | \$754 | \$30,160 | 2.0 | \$56,500 | \$1,413 | \$16,950 | \$424 | 1,501 | 26\% | \$8.99 | \$467 | 1.6 |
| Henry County | \$9.60 | \$499 | \$19,960 | 1.3 | \$48,400 | \$1,210 | \$14,520 | \$363 | 1,206 | 18\% | \$8.75 | \$455 | 1.1 |
| Houston County | \$11.12 | \$578 | \$23,120 | 1.5 | \$51,900 | \$1,298 | \$15,570 | \$389 | 12,393 | 33\% | \$10.45 | \$543 | 1.1 |
| Jackson County | \$9.60 | \$499 | \$19,960 | 1.3 | \$48,000 | \$1,200 | \$14,400 | \$360 | 4,947 | 23\% | \$8.21 | \$427 | 1.2 |
| Jefferson County | \$14.42 | \$750 | \$30,000 | 2.0 | \$62,800 | \$1,570 | \$18,840 | \$471 | 86,504 | 33\% | \$13.61 | \$708 | 1.1 |
| Lamar County | \$9.60 | \$499 | \$19,960 | 1.3 | \$46,100 | \$1,153 | \$13,830 | \$346 | 1,480 | 25\% | \$7.73 | \$402 | 1.2 |
| Lauderdale County | \$11.29 | \$587 | \$23,480 | 1.6 | \$53,700 | \$1,343 | \$16,110 | \$403 | 10,192 | 27\% | \$6.02 | \$313 | 1.9 |
| Lawrence County | \$11.21 | \$583 | \$23,320 | 1.5 | \$55,900 | \$1,398 | \$16,770 | \$419 | 2,854 | 21\% | \$12.28 | \$638 | 0.9 |
| Lee County | \$13.40 | \$697 | \$27,880 | 1.8 | \$61,400 | \$1,535 | \$18,420 | \$461 | 19,330 | 36\% | \$7.75 | \$403 | 1.7 |


| Alabama | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Annual AMI ${ }^{2}$ | Rent affordable at $\mathrm{AMI}^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI }{ }^{4} \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & (2006-2010) \end{aligned}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FM |
| Limestone County | \$12.71 | \$661 | \$26,440 | 1.8 | \$71,700 | \$1,793 | \$21,510 | \$538 | 6,888 | 23\% | \$9.87 | \$513 | 1.3 |
| Lowndes County | \$13.90 | \$723 | \$28,920 | 1.9 | \$60,100 | \$1,503 | \$18,030 | \$451 | 1,035 | 25\% | \$12.34 | \$642 | 1.1 |
| Macon County | \$11.19 | \$582 | \$23,280 | 1.5 | \$44,600 | \$1,115 | \$13,380 | \$335 | 2,547 | 32\% | \$6.86 | \$357 | 1.6 |
| Madison County | \$12.71 | \$661 | \$26,440 | 1.8 | \$71,700 | \$1,793 | \$21,510 | \$538 | 37,402 | 30\% | \$12.12 | \$630 | 1.0 |
| Marengo County | \$9.60 | \$499 | \$19,960 | 1.3 | \$41,400 | \$1,035 | \$12,420 | \$311 | 2,253 | 27\% | \$9.16 | \$476 | 1.0 |
| Marion County | \$9.60 | \$499 | \$19,960 | 1.3 | \$45,100 | \$1,128 | \$13,530 | \$338 | 3,079 | 24\% | \$7.97 | \$415 | 1.2 |
| Marshall County | \$9.65 | \$502 | \$20,080 | 1.3 | \$51,300 | \$1,283 | \$15,390 | \$385 | 9,478 | 28\% | \$7.99 | \$416 | 1.2 |
| Mobile County | \$13.73 | \$714 | \$28,560 | 1.9 | \$51,900 | \$1,298 | \$15,570 | \$389 | 48,487 | 32\% | \$10.83 | \$563 | 1.3 |
| Monroe County | \$9.60 | \$499 | \$19,960 | 1.3 | \$40,800 | \$1,020 | \$12,240 | \$306 | 2,407 | 26\% | \$11.34 | \$590 | 0.8 |
| Montgomery County | \$13.90 | \$723 | \$28,920 | 1.9 | \$60,100 | \$1,503 | \$18,030 | \$451 | 32,689 | 37\% | \$11.17 | \$581 | 1.2 |
| Morgan County | \$11.21 | \$583 | \$23,320 | 1.5 | \$55,900 | \$1,398 | \$16,770 | \$419 | 12,466 | 27\% | \$10.69 | \$556 | 1.0 |
| Perry County | \$9.60 | \$499 | \$19,960 | 1.3 | \$30,700 | \$768 | \$9,210 | \$230 | 1,233 | 32\% | \$6.63 | \$345 | 1.4 |
| Pickens County | \$9.92 | \$516 | \$20,640 | 1.4 | \$40,600 | \$1,015 | \$12,180 | \$305 | 2,072 | 26\% | \$7.12 | \$370 | 1.4 |
| Pike County | \$9.60 | \$499 | \$19,960 | 1.3 | \$41,900 | \$1,048 | \$12,570 | \$314 | 5,690 | 44\% | \$8.86 | \$461 | 1.1 |
| Randolph County | \$9.60 | \$499 | \$19,960 | 1.3 | \$47,000 | \$1,175 | \$14,100 | \$353 | 2,055 | $24 \%$ | \$8.43 | \$438 | 1.1 |
| Russell County | \$12.94 | \$673 | \$26,920 | 1.8 | \$52,300 | \$1,308 | \$15,690 | \$392 | 7,612 | 38\% | \$11.21 | \$583 | 1.2 |
| Shelby County | \$14.42 | \$750 | \$30,000 | 2.0 | \$62,800 | \$1,570 | \$18,840 | \$471 | 13,915 | 19\% | \$12.22 | \$635 | 1.2 |
| St. Clair County | \$14.42 | \$750 | \$30,000 | 2.0 | \$62,800 | \$1,570 | \$18,840 | \$471 | 5,254 | 18\% | \$9.72 | \$505 | 1.5 |
| Sumter County | \$9.60 | \$499 | \$19,960 | 1.3 | \$27,300 | \$683 | \$8,190 | \$205 | 1,571 | 32\% | \$6.83 | \$355 | 1.4 |
| Talladega County | \$10.04 | \$522 | \$20,880 | 1.4 | \$47,500 | \$1,188 | \$14,250 | \$356 | 8,423 | 27\% | \$12.30 | \$639 | 0.8 |
| Tallapoosa County | \$9.60 | \$499 | \$19,960 | 1.3 | \$51,500 | \$1,288 | \$15,450 | \$386 | 4,351 | 27\% | \$8.35 | \$434 | 1.1 |
| Tuscaloosa County | \$14.50 | \$754 | \$30,160 | 2.0 | \$56,500 | \$1,413 | \$16,950 | \$424 | 25,359 | 37\% | \$9.39 | \$488 | 1.5 |
| Walker County | \$10.65 | \$554 | \$22,160 | 1.5 | \$48,700 | \$1,218 | \$14,610 | \$365 | 5,764 | 22\% | \$9.22 | \$479 | 1.2 |
| Washington County | \$9.60 | \$499 | \$19,960 | 1.3 | \$53,900 | \$1,348 | \$16,170 | \$404 | 1,135 | 17\% | \$14.11 | \$734 | 0.7 |
| Wilcox County | \$9.60 | \$499 | \$19,960 | 1.3 | \$28,700 | \$718 | \$8,610 | \$215 | 867 | 23\% | \$8.87 | \$461 | 1.1 |
| Winston County | \$9.60 | \$499 | \$19,960 | 1.3 | \$39,400 | \$985 | \$11,820 | \$296 | 2,486 | 26\% | \$7.07 | \$367 | 1.4 |

## Alaska

In Alaska, the Fair Market Rent (FMR) for a two-bedroom apartment is $\$ 985$. In order to afford this level of rent and utilities - without paying more than $30 \%$ of income on housing - a household must earn $\$ 3,283$ monthly or $\$ 39,399$ annually. Assuming a 40 -hour work week, 52 weeks per year, this level of income translates into a Housing Wage of:

## \$18.94

In Alaska, a minimum wage worker earns an hourly wage of $\$ 7.75$. In order to afford the FMR for a two-bedroom apartment, a minimum wage earner must work 98 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or a household must include 2.4 minimum wage earners working 40 hours per week year-round in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.

In Alaska, the estimated mean (average) wage for a renter is $\$ 16.07$. In order to afford the FMR for a two-bedroom apartment at this wage, a renter must work 47 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or, working 40 hours per week year-round, a household must include 1.2 workers earning the mean renter wage in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.

Monthly Rent Affordable to Selected Income Levels Compared with Two-Bedroom FMR


| Alaska | WAGE | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | Twobedroom FMR | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rent } \\ \text { affordable } \\ \text { at AMI }^{3} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI }{ }^{4} \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { \% of total } \\ \text { households } \\ (2006-2010) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) |  | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FM |
| Alaska | \$18.94 | \$985 | \$39,399 | 2.4 | \$82,856 | \$2,071 | \$24,857 | \$621 | 87,626 | 35\% | \$16.07 | \$835 | 1.2 |
| Combined Nonmetro Areas | \$18.47 | \$961 | \$38,424 | 2.4 | \$72,611 | \$1,815 | \$21,783 | \$545 | 27,682 | 35\% | \$19.06 | \$991 | 1.0 |
| Metropolitan Areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Anchorage HMFA | \$19.37 | \$1,007 | \$40,280 | 2.5 | \$85,200 | \$2,130 | \$25,560 | \$639 | 39,947 | 38\% | \$15.43 | \$802 | 1.3 |
| Fairbanks MSA | \$19.31 | \$1,004 | \$40,160 | 2.5 | \$92,900 | \$2,323 | \$27,870 | \$697 | 13,900 | 40\% | \$14.25 | \$741 | 1.4 |
| Matanuska-Susitna Borough HMFA | \$17.46 | \$908 | \$36,320 | 2.3 | \$90,600 | \$2,265 | \$27,180 | \$680 | 6,097 | 21\% | \$9.21 | \$479 | 1.9 |
| Counties |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Aleutians East Borough | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.4 | \$64,800 | \$1,620 | \$19,440 | \$486 | 109 | 41\% | \$16.72 | \$869 | 0.7 |
| Aleutians West Census Area | \$27.48 | \$1,429 | \$57,160 | 3.5 | \$83,900 | \$2,098 | \$25,170 | \$629 | 332 | 64\% | \$18.78 | \$977 | 1.5 |
| Anchorage Municipality | \$19.37 | \$1,007 | \$40,280 | 2.5 | \$85,200 | \$2,130 | \$25,560 | \$639 | 39,947 | 38\% | \$15.43 | \$802 | 1.3 |
| Bethel Census Area | \$26.08 | \$1,356 | \$54,240 | 3.4 | \$60,200 | \$1,505 | \$18,060 | \$452 | 1,659 | 39\% | \$18.20 | \$946 | 1.4 |
| Bristol Bay Borough | \$18.63 | \$969 | \$38,760 | 2.4 | \$79,300 | \$1,983 | \$23,790 | \$595 | 178 | 43\% | \$14.61 | \$760 | 1.3 |
| Denali Borough | \$20.25 | \$1,053 | \$42,120 | 2.6 | \$97,800 | \$2,445 | \$29,340 | \$734 | 168 | 39\% | \$18.16 | \$944 | 1.1 |
| Dillingham Census Area | \$18.33 | \$953 | \$38,120 | 2.4 | \$69,100 | \$1,728 | \$20,730 | \$518 | 553 | 39\% | \$16.64 | \$865 | 1.1 |
| Fairbanks North Star Borough | \$19.31 | \$1,004 | \$40,160 | 2.5 | \$92,900 | \$2,323 | \$27,870 | \$697 | 13,900 | 40\% | \$14.25 | \$741 | 1.4 |
| Haines Borough | \$13.67 | \$711 | \$28,440 | 1.8 | \$62,700 | \$1,568 | \$18,810 | \$470 | 190 | 26\% | \$12.16 | \$632 | 1.1 |
| Hoonah-Angoon Census Area | \$17.85 | \$928 | \$37,120 | 2.3 | \$54,900 | \$1,373 | \$16,470 | \$412 | 361 | 36\% | \$8.01 | \$417 | 2.2 |
| Juneau City and Borough | \$22.06 | \$1,147 | \$45,880 | 2.8 | \$94,200 | \$2,355 | \$28,260 | \$707 | 4,318 | 36\% | \$12.06 | \$627 | 1.8 |
| Kenai Peninsula Borough | \$14.98 | \$779 | \$31,160 | 1.9 | \$74,400 | \$1,860 | \$22,320 | \$558 | 6,095 | 27\% | \$11.69 | \$608 | 1.3 |
| Ketchikan Gateway Borough | \$17.29 | \$899 | \$35,960 | 2.2 | \$78,000 | \$1,950 | \$23,400 | \$585 | 2,300 | 41\% | \$11.56 | \$601 | 1.5 |
| Kodiak Island Borough | \$18.67 | \$971 | \$38,840 | 2.4 | \$68,600 | \$1,715 | \$20,580 | \$515 | 1,801 | 41\% | \$14.61 | \$760 | 1.3 |
| Lake and Peninsula Borough | \$13.12 | \$682 | \$27,280 | 1.7 | \$58,100 | \$1,453 | \$17,430 | \$436 | 123 | 25\% | \$25.12 | \$1,306 | 0.5 |
| Matanuska-Susitna Borough | \$17.46 | \$908 | \$36,320 | 2.3 | \$90,600 | \$2,265 | \$27,180 | \$680 | 6,097 | 21\% | \$9.21 | \$479 | 1.9 |
| Nome Census Area | \$23.58 | \$1,226 | \$49,040 | 3.0 | \$53,700 | \$1,343 | \$16,110 | \$403 | 1,179 | 44\% | \$19.13 | \$995 | 1.2 |
| North Slope Borough | \$19.25 | \$1,001 | \$40,040 | 2.5 | \$72,900 | \$1,823 | \$21,870 | \$547 | 1,021 | 52\% | \$41.60 | \$2,163 | 0.5 |
| Northwest Arctic Borough | \$19.73 | \$1,026 | \$41,040 | 2.5 | \$58,100 | \$1,453 | \$17,430 | \$436 | 835 | 46\% | \$30.16 | \$1,568 | 0.7 |
| Petersburg Census Area, Alaska | \$20.33 | \$1,057 | \$42,280 | 2.6 | \$79,700 | \$1,993 | \$23,910 | \$598 | 363 | 23\% | \$9.76 | \$507 | 2.1 |
| Prince of Wales-Hyder Census Area | \$15.29 | \$795 | \$31,800 | 2.0 | \$52,800 | \$1,320 | \$15,840 | \$396 | 739 | 31\% | \$14.34 | \$746 | 1.1 |
| Sitka City and Borough, Alaska | \$19.38 | \$1,008 | \$40,320 | 2.5 | \$75,700 | \$1,893 | \$22,710 | \$568 | 1,644 | 44\% | \$12.31 | \$640 | 1.6 |


| Alaska | G WAGE | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | Twobedroom FMR | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Rent affordable at AMI | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI }{ }^{4} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{array}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) |  | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FM |
| Skagway Municipality Census Area | \$19.44 | \$1,011 | \$40,440 | 2.5 | \$88,400 | \$2,210 | \$26,520 | \$663 | 158 | 41\% | \$15.99 | \$831 | 1.2 |
| Southeast Fairbanks Census Area | \$16.71 | \$869 | \$34,760 | 2.2 | \$63,600 | \$1,590 | \$19,080 | \$477 | 864 | 35\% | \$36.83 | \$1,915 | 0.5 |
| Valdez-Cordova Census Area | \$14.90 | \$775 | \$31,000 | 1.9 | \$73,900 | \$1,848 | \$22,170 | \$554 | 1,113 | 28\% | \$15.48 | \$805 | 1.0 |
| Wade Hampton Census Area | \$13.19 | \$686 | \$27,440 | 1.7 | \$37,200 | \$930 | \$11,160 | \$279 | 609 | 35\% | \$13.39 | \$696 | 1.0 |
| Wrangell City and Borough Census Area | \$14.40 | \$749 | \$29,960 | 1.9 | \$55,900 | \$1,398 | \$16,770 | \$419 | 212 | 21\% | \$11.89 | \$618 | 1.2 |
| Yakutat City and Borough | \$17.73 | \$922 | \$36,880 | 2.3 | \$89,900 | \$2,248 | \$26,970 | \$674 | 100 | 39\% | \$14.99 | \$780 | 1.2 |
| Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area | \$13.50 | \$702 | \$28,080 | 1.7 | \$47,800 | \$1,195 | \$14,340 | \$359 | 658 | 31\% | \$20.72 | \$1,077 | 0.7 |

## Arizona

In Arizona, the Fair Market Rent (FMR) for a two-bedroom apartment is $\$ 849$. In order to afford this level of rent and utilities - without paying more than $30 \%$ of income on housing - a household must earn $\$ 2,829$ monthly or $\$ 33,953$ annually. Assuming a 40-hour work week, 52 weeks per year, this level of income translates into a Housing Wage of:

## \$16.32

In Arizona, a minimum wage worker earns an hourly wage of $\$ 7.65$. In order to afford the FMR for a two-bedroom apartment, a minimum wage earner must work 85 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or a household must include 2.1 minimum wage earners working 40 hours per week year-round in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.

In Arizona, the estimated mean (average) wage for a renter is $\$ 13.93$. In order to afford the FMR for a two-bedroom apartment at this wage, a renter must work 47 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or, working 40 hours per week year-round, a household must include 1.2 workers earning the mean renter wage in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.

Monthly Rent Affordable to Selected Income Levels
Compared with Two-Bedroom FMR


| Arizona F | FY12 HOUSING WAGE | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | Twobedroom FMR | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Annual } \\ & \text { AMI }^{2} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Rent affordable at AMI ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { \% of total } \\ \text { households } \\ (2006-2010) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) |  | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| Arizona | \$16.32 | \$849 | \$33,953 | 2.1 | \$62,570 | \$1,564 | \$18,771 | \$469 | 757,955 | 33\% | \$13.93 | \$724 | 1.2 |
| Combined Nonmetro Areas | \$13.28 | \$690 | \$27,614 | 1.7 | \$48,259 | \$1,206 | \$14,478 | \$362 | 44,421 | 28\% | \$13.35 | \$694 | 1.0 |
| Metropolitan Areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Flagstaff MSA | \$17.06 | \$887 | \$35,480 | 2.2 | \$61,800 | \$1,545 | \$18,540 | \$464 | 17,643 | 39\% | \$11.18 | \$581 | 1.5 |
| Lake Havasu City-Kingman MSA | \$14.77 | \$768 | \$30,720 | 1.9 | \$51,200 | \$1,280 | \$15,360 | \$384 | 22,902 | 28\% | \$11.72 | \$609 | 1.3 |
| Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale MSA * | \$16.73 | \$870 | \$34,800 | 2.2 | \$66,400 | \$1,660 | \$19,920 | \$498 | 492,017 | 33\% | \$14.62 | \$760 | 1.1 |
| Prescott MSA | \$15.35 | \$798 | \$31,920 | 2.0 | \$57,700 | \$1,443 | \$17,310 | \$433 | 24,547 | 28\% | \$12.09 | \$628 | 1.3 |
| Tucson MSA * | \$16.54 | \$860 | \$34,400 | 2.2 | \$60,400 | \$1,510 | \$18,120 | \$453 | 135,296 | 35\% | \$12.08 | \$628 | 1.4 |
| Yuma MSA | \$14.08 | \$732 | \$29,280 | 1.8 | \$44,500 | \$1,113 | \$13,350 | \$334 | 21,129 | 30\% | \$10.12 | \$526 | 1.4 |
| Counties |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Apache County | \$11.81 | \$614 | \$24,560 | 1.5 | \$37,300 | \$933 | \$11,190 | \$280 | 4,468 | 24\% | \$16.28 | \$847 | 0.7 |
| Cochise County | \$13.54 | \$704 | \$28,160 | 1.8 | \$55,900 | \$1,398 | \$16,770 | \$419 | 15,159 | $31 \%$ | \$13.33 | \$693 | 1.0 |
| Coconino County | \$17.06 | \$887 | \$35,480 | 2.2 | \$61,800 | \$1,545 | \$18,540 | \$464 | 17,643 | 39\% | \$11.18 | \$581 | 1.5 |
| Gila County | \$14.42 | \$750 | \$30,000 | 1.9 | \$47,000 | \$1,175 | \$14,100 | \$353 | 4,271 | 22\% | \$13.79 | \$717 | 1.0 |
| Graham County | \$11.79 | \$613 | \$24,520 | 1.5 | \$50,300 | \$1,258 | \$15,090 | \$377 | 3,029 | 28\% | \$11.21 | \$583 | 1.1 |
| Greenlee County | \$15.71 | \$817 | \$32,680 | 2.1 | \$55,600 | \$1,390 | \$16,680 | \$417 | 1,767 | 53\% | \$33.03 | \$1,717 | 0.5 |
| La Paz County | \$13.04 | \$678 | \$27,120 | 1.7 | \$38,500 | \$963 | \$11,550 | \$289 | 2,502 | 25\% | \$8.86 | \$461 | 1.5 |
| Maricopa County* | \$16.73 | \$870 | \$34,800 | 2.2 | \$66,400 | \$1,660 | \$19,920 | \$498 | 465,487 | 34\% | \$14.71 | \$765 | 1.1 |
| Mohave County | \$14.77 | \$768 | \$30,720 | 1.9 | \$51,200 | \$1,280 | \$15,360 | \$384 | 22,902 | 28\% | \$11.72 | \$609 | 1.3 |
| Navajo County | \$13.29 | \$691 | \$27,640 | 1.7 | \$46,900 | \$1,173 | \$14,070 | \$352 | 9,722 | 27\% | \$12.27 | \$638 | 1.1 |
| Pima County* | \$16.54 | \$860 | \$34,400 | 2.2 | \$60,400 | \$1,510 | \$18,120 | \$453 | 135,296 | 35\% | \$12.08 | \$628 | 1.4 |
| Pinal County* | \$16.73 | \$870 | \$34,800 | 2.2 | \$66,400 | \$1,660 | \$19,920 | \$498 | 26,530 | 22\% | \$11.16 | \$580 | 1.5 |
| Santa Cruz County | \$12.81 | \$666 | \$26,640 | 1.7 | \$44,800 | \$1,120 | \$13,440 | \$336 | 3,503 | 29\% | \$9.47 | \$492 | 1.4 |
| Yavapai County | \$15.35 | \$798 | \$31,920 | 2.0 | \$57,700 | \$1,443 | \$17,310 | \$433 | 24,547 | 28\% | \$12.09 | \$628 | 1.3 |
| Yuma County | \$14.08 | \$732 | \$29,280 | 1.8 | \$44,500 | \$1,113 | \$13,350 | \$334 | 21,129 | 30\% | \$10.12 | \$526 | 1.4 |

1: FMR = Fiscal Year 2012 Fair Market Rent (HUD, 2011). 2: AMI = Fiscal Year 2012 Area Median Income (HUD, 2011). 3: "Affordable" rents represent the generally accepted standard of spending not more than $30 \%$ of gross income on gross housing costs 4: The federal standard for extremely low income households. Does not include HUD-specific adjustments.

## Arkansas

In Arkansas, the Fair Market Rent (FMR) for a two-bedroom apartment is $\$ 593$. In order to afford this level of rent and utilities - without paying more than $30 \%$ of income on housing - a household must earn $\$ 1,978$ monthly or $\$ 23,733$ annually. Assuming a 40 -hour work week, 52 weeks per year, this level of income translates into a Housing Wage of:

## \$11.41

In Arkansas, a minimum wage worker earns an hourly wage of $\$ 7.25$. In order to afford the FMR for a two-bedroom apartment, a minimum wage earner must work 63 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or a household must include 1.6 minimum wage earners working 40 hours per week year-round in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.

In Arkansas, the estimated mean (average) wage for a renter is $\$ 10.83$. In order to afford the FMR for a two-bedroom apartment at this wage, a renter must work 42 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or, working 40 hours per week year-round, a household must include 1.1 workers earning the mean renter wage in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.

Monthly Rent Affordable to Selected Income Levels
Compared with Two-Bedroom FMR


| Arkansas | G WAGE | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | Twobedroom FMR | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rent } \\ \text { affordable } \\ \text { at AMI }^{3} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at $30 \%$ | $\begin{array}{\|l} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{array}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) |  | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| Arkansas | \$11.41 | \$593 | \$23,733 | 1.6 | \$51,900 | \$1,297 | \$15,570 | \$389 | 360,796 | 32\% | \$10.83 | \$563 | 1.1 |
| Combined Nonmetro Areas | \$10.21 | \$531 | \$21,233 | 1.4 | \$44,261 | \$1,107 | \$13,278 | \$332 | 130,668 | 29\% | \$9.39 | \$488 | 1.1 |
| Metropolitan Areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers HMFA | \$12.21 | \$635 | \$25,400 | 1.7 | \$58,200 | \$1,455 | \$17,460 | \$437 | 58,077 | 36\% | \$13.85 | \$720 | 0.9 |
| Fort Smith HMFA | \$10.69 | \$556 | \$22,240 | 1.5 | \$48,400 | \$1,210 | \$14,520 | \$363 | 23,939 | 34\% | \$10.47 | \$545 | 1.0 |
| Franklin County HMFA | \$10.06 | \$523 | \$20,920 | 1.4 | \$41,700 | \$1,043 | \$12,510 | \$313 | 1,430 | 21\% | \$11.07 | \$576 | 0.9 |
| Grant County HMFA | \$9.92 | \$516 | \$20,640 | 1.4 | \$61,300 | \$1,533 | \$18,390 | \$460 | 1,335 | 20\% | \$8.62 | \$448 | 1.2 |
| Hot Springs MSA | \$11.69 | \$608 | \$24,320 | 1.6 | \$49,400 | \$1,235 | \$14,820 | \$371 | 11,989 | 30\% | \$9.09 | \$473 | 1.3 |
| Jonesboro HMFA | \$10.75 | \$559 | \$22,360 | 1.5 | \$56,000 | \$1,400 | \$16,800 | \$420 | 13,900 | 39\% | \$9.18 | \$477 | 1.2 |
| Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway HMFA | \$12.83 | \$667 | \$26,680 | 1.8 | \$62,300 | \$1,558 | \$18,690 | \$467 | 90,893 | 35\% | \$11.47 | \$596 | 1.1 |
| Memphis HMFA | \$13.79 | \$717 | \$28,680 | 1.9 | \$59,100 | \$1,478 | \$17,730 | \$443 | 7,825 | 42\% | \$9.90 | \$515 | 1.4 |
| Pine Bluff MSA | \$10.71 | \$557 | \$22,280 | 1.5 | \$48,500 | \$1,213 | \$14,550 | \$364 | 11,954 | 34\% | \$9.47 | \$493 | 1.1 |
| Poinsett County HMFA | \$9.92 | \$516 | \$20,640 | 1.4 | \$41,600 | \$1,040 | \$12,480 | \$312 | 3,205 | 34\% | \$7.71 | \$401 | 1.3 |
| Texarkana MSA | \$11.96 | \$622 | \$24,880 | 1.6 | \$51,900 | \$1,298 | \$15,570 | \$389 | 5,581 | 34\% | \$10.06 | \$523 | 1.2 |
| Counties |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas County | \$10.81 | \$562 | \$22,480 | 1.5 | \$49,800 | \$1,245 | \$14,940 | \$374 | 2,920 | 36\% | \$9.92 | \$516 | 1.1 |
| Ashley County | \$9.92 | \$516 | \$20,640 | 1.4 | \$46,100 | \$1,153 | \$13,830 | \$346 | 2,453 | 28\% | \$9.53 | \$496 | 1.0 |
| Baxter County | \$10.58 | \$550 | \$22,000 | 1.5 | \$44,400 | \$1,110 | \$13,320 | \$333 | 4,377 | 23\% | \$9.19 | \$478 | 1.2 |
| Benton County | \$12.21 | \$635 | \$25,400 | 1.7 | \$58,200 | \$1,455 | \$17,460 | \$437 | 23,600 | 30\% | \$15.29 | \$795 | 0.8 |
| Boone County | \$10.25 | \$533 | \$21,320 | 1.4 | \$50,100 | \$1,253 | \$15,030 | \$376 | 3,903 | 27\% | \$10.78 | \$560 | 1.0 |
| Bradley County | \$9.92 | \$516 | \$20,640 | 1.4 | \$38,600 | \$965 | \$11,580 | \$290 | 1,451 | 30\% | \$10.87 | \$565 | 0.9 |
| Calhoun County | \$9.92 | \$516 | \$20,640 | 1.4 | \$41,600 | \$1,040 | \$12,480 | \$312 | 379 | 18\% | \$18.51 | \$962 | 0.5 |
| Carroll County | \$10.58 | \$550 | \$22,000 | 1.5 | \$44,800 | \$1,120 | \$13,440 | \$336 | 3,486 | 30\% | \$8.44 | \$439 | 1.3 |
| Chicot County | \$9.92 | \$516 | \$20,640 | 1.4 | \$29,000 | \$725 | \$8,700 | \$218 | 1,428 | 30\% | \$8.61 | \$448 | 1.2 |
| Clark County | \$10.98 | \$571 | \$22,840 | 1.5 | \$47,800 | \$1,195 | \$14,340 | \$359 | 2,702 | 32\% | \$7.92 | \$412 | 1.4 |
| Clay County | \$9.92 | \$516 | \$20,640 | 1.4 | \$41,600 | \$1,040 | \$12,480 | \$312 | 1,768 | 26\% | \$8.45 | \$439 | 1.2 |
| Cleburne County | \$10.33 | \$537 | \$21,480 | 1.4 | \$49,600 | \$1,240 | \$14,880 | \$372 | 2,372 | 22\% | \$8.97 | \$467 | 1.2 |
| Cleveland County | \$10.71 | \$557 | \$22,280 | 1.5 | \$48,500 | \$1,213 | \$14,550 | \$364 | 727 | 22\% | \$6.61 | \$344 | 1.6 |
| Columbia County | \$10.10 | \$525 | \$21,000 | 1.4 | \$48,400 | \$1,210 | \$14,520 | \$363 | 2,992 | 30\% | \$9.91 | \$515 | 1.0 |

1: FMR = Fiscal Year 2012 Fair Market Rent (HUD, 2011). 2: AMI = Fiscal Year 2012 Area Median Income (HUD, 2011).
: "Affordable" rents represent the generally accepted standard of spending not more than $30 \%$ of gross income on gross housing costs 4: The federal standard for extremely low income households. Does not include HUD-specific adjustments.

| Arkansas | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Annual AMI ${ }^{2}$ | Rent affordable at $\mathrm{AMI}^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI }{ }^{4} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FM |
| Conway County | \$10.21 | \$531 | \$21,240 | 1.4 | \$50,800 | \$1,270 | \$15,240 | \$381 | 1,990 | 24\% | \$8.97 | \$466 | 1.1 |
| Craighead County | \$10.75 | \$559 | \$22,360 | 1.5 | \$56,000 | \$1,400 | \$16,800 | \$420 | 13,900 | 39\% | \$9.18 | \$477 | 1.2 |
| Crawford County | \$10.69 | \$556 | \$22,240 | 1.5 | \$48,400 | \$1,210 | \$14,520 | \$363 | 6,184 | 27\% | \$8.79 | \$457 | 1.2 |
| Crittenden County | \$13.79 | \$717 | \$28,680 | 1.9 | \$59,100 | \$1,478 | \$17,730 | \$443 | 7,825 | 42\% | \$9.90 | \$515 | 1.4 |
| Cross County | \$10.25 | \$533 | \$21,320 | 1.4 | \$46,200 | \$1,155 | \$13,860 | \$347 | 1,948 | 29\% | \$7.83 | \$407 | 1.3 |
| Dallas County | \$9.92 | \$516 | \$20,640 | 1.4 | \$44,500 | \$1,113 | \$13,350 | \$334 | 933 | 30\% | \$8.19 | \$426 | 1.2 |
| Desha County | \$9.92 | \$516 | \$20,640 | 1.4 | \$34,200 | \$855 | \$10,260 | \$257 | 2,171 | 41\% | \$7.55 | \$393 | 1.3 |
| Drew County | \$9.92 | \$516 | \$20,640 | 1.4 | \$45,600 | \$1,140 | \$13,680 | \$342 | 2,396 | 32\% | \$8.30 | \$432 | 1.2 |
| Faulkner County | \$12.83 | \$667 | \$26,680 | 1.8 | \$62,300 | \$1,558 | \$18,690 | \$467 | 13,770 | $34 \%$ | \$9.85 | \$512 | 1.3 |
| Franklin County | \$10.06 | \$523 | \$20,920 | 1.4 | \$41,700 | \$1,043 | \$12,510 | \$313 | 1,430 | 21\% | \$11.07 | \$576 | 0.9 |
| Fulton County | \$9.92 | \$516 | \$20,640 | 1.4 | \$42,500 | \$1,063 | \$12,750 | \$319 | 985 | 20\% | \$5.91 | \$307 | 1.7 |
| Garland County | \$11.69 | \$608 | \$24,320 | 1.6 | \$49,400 | \$1,235 | \$14,820 | \$371 | 11,989 | 30\% | \$9.09 | \$473 | 1.3 |
| Grant County | \$9.92 | \$516 | \$20,640 | 1.4 | \$61,300 | \$1,533 | \$18,390 | \$460 | 1,335 | 20\% | \$8.62 | \$448 | 1.2 |
| Greene County | \$10.35 | \$538 | \$21,520 | 1.4 | \$48,800 | \$1,220 | \$14,640 | \$366 | 5,538 | $34 \%$ | \$9.18 | \$478 | 1.1 |
| Hempstead County | \$9.92 | \$516 | \$20,640 | 1.4 | \$42,900 | \$1,073 | \$12,870 | \$322 | 2,755 | 32\% | \$9.30 | \$484 | 1.1 |
| Hot Spring County | \$9.92 | \$516 | \$20,640 | 1.4 | \$49,000 | \$1,225 | \$14,700 | \$368 | 2,872 | 24\% | \$11.81 | \$614 | 0.8 |
| Howard County | \$9.92 | \$516 | \$20,640 | 1.4 | \$44,200 | \$1,105 | \$13,260 | \$332 | 1,568 | 30\% | \$8.30 | \$432 | 1.2 |
| Independence County | \$10.58 | \$550 | \$22,000 | 1.5 | \$45,300 | \$1,133 | \$13,590 | \$340 | 4,021 | 27\% | \$9.43 | \$490 | 1.1 |
| Izard County | \$9.92 | \$516 | \$20,640 | 1.4 | \$40,100 | \$1,003 | \$12,030 | \$301 | 1,172 | 20\% | \$6.76 | \$351 | 1.5 |
| Jackson County | \$9.92 | \$516 | \$20,640 | 1.4 | \$37,300 | \$933 | \$11,190 | \$280 | 1,933 | 30\% | \$8.82 | \$459 | 1.1 |
| Jefferson County | \$10.71 | \$557 | \$22,280 | 1.5 | \$48,500 | \$1,213 | \$14,550 | \$364 | 9,983 | 36\% | \$9.74 | \$506 | 1.1 |
| Johnson County | \$10.25 | \$533 | \$21,320 | 1.4 | \$42,200 | \$1,055 | \$12,660 | \$317 | 2,915 | 31\% | \$8.90 | \$463 | 1.2 |
| Lafayette County | \$9.92 | \$516 | \$20,640 | 1.4 | \$39,200 | \$980 | \$11,760 | \$294 | 576 | 21\% | \$6.49 | \$338 | 1.5 |
| Lawrence County | \$9.92 | \$516 | \$20,640 | 1.4 | \$40,800 | \$1,020 | \$12,240 | \$306 | 2,218 | 33\% | \$7.74 | \$403 | 1.3 |
| Lee County | \$9.92 | \$516 | \$20,640 | 1.4 | \$34,600 | \$865 | \$10,380 | \$260 | 1,186 | 34\% | \$6.87 | \$357 | 1.4 |
| Lincoln County | \$10.71 | \$557 | \$22,280 | 1.5 | \$48,500 | \$1,213 | \$14,550 | \$364 | 1,244 | 31\% | \$6.85 | \$356 | 1.6 |
| Little River County | \$9.92 | \$516 | \$20,640 | 1.4 | \$50,200 | \$1,255 | \$15,060 | \$377 | 1,555 | 29\% | \$14.55 | \$757 | 0.7 |
| Logan County | \$9.92 | \$516 | \$20,640 | 1.4 | \$48,700 | \$1,218 | \$14,610 | \$365 | 1,738 | 21\% | \$7.73 | \$402 | 1.3 |
| Lonoke County | \$12.83 | \$667 | \$26,680 | 1.8 | \$62,300 | \$1,558 | \$18,690 | \$467 | 6,176 | 26\% | \$7.58 | \$394 | 1.7 |
| Madison County | \$12.21 | \$635 | \$25,400 | 1.7 | \$58,200 | \$1,455 | \$17,460 | \$437 | 1,421 | 25\% | \$7.89 | \$410 | 1.5 |
| Marion County | \$10.08 | \$524 | \$20,960 | 1.4 | \$44,100 | \$1,103 | \$13,230 | \$331 | 1,334 | 18\% | \$6.66 | \$346 | 1.5 |


| Arkansas | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Annual AMI ${ }^{2}$ | Rent affordable at $\mathrm{AMI}^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI }{ }^{4} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & (2006-2010) \end{aligned}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FM |
| Miller County | \$11.96 | \$622 | \$24,880 | 1.6 | \$51,900 | \$1,298 | \$15,570 | \$389 | 5,581 | 34\% | \$10.06 | \$523 | 1.2 |
| Mississippi County | \$9.92 | \$516 | \$20,640 | 1.4 | \$39,800 | \$995 | \$11,940 | \$299 | 6,892 | 40\% | \$12.41 | \$645 | 0.8 |
| Monroe County | \$9.92 | \$516 | \$20,640 | 1.4 | \$36,700 | \$918 | \$11,010 | \$275 | 1,333 | 39\% | \$6.48 | \$337 | 1.5 |
| Montgomery County | \$12.38 | \$644 | \$25,760 | 1.7 | \$45,700 | \$1,143 | \$13,710 | \$343 | 646 | 17\% | \$4.39 | \$228 | 2.8 |
| Nevada County | \$9.92 | \$516 | \$20,640 | 1.4 | \$48,500 | \$1,213 | \$14,550 | \$364 | 1,086 | 29\% | \$12.30 | \$639 | 0.8 |
| Newton County | \$9.92 | \$516 | \$20,640 | 1.4 | \$40,700 | \$1,018 | \$12,210 | \$305 | 722 | 20\% | \$4.38 | \$228 | 2.3 |
| Ouachita County | \$9.92 | \$516 | \$20,640 | 1.4 | \$41,100 | \$1,028 | \$12,330 | \$308 | 3,239 | 30\% | \$8.50 | \$442 | 1.2 |
| Perry County | \$12.83 | \$667 | \$26,680 | 1.8 | \$62,300 | \$1,558 | \$18,690 | \$467 | 723 | 18\% | \$8.27 | \$430 | 1.6 |
| Phillips County | \$9.92 | \$516 | \$20,640 | 1.4 | \$31,300 | \$783 | \$9,390 | \$235 | 3,774 | 45\% | \$9.30 | \$484 | 1.1 |
| Pike County | \$9.92 | \$516 | \$20,640 | 1.4 | \$43,300 | \$1,083 | \$12,990 | \$325 | 1,043 | 25\% | \$7.20 | \$374 | 1.4 |
| Poinsett County | \$9.92 | \$516 | \$20,640 | 1.4 | \$41,600 | \$1,040 | \$12,480 | \$312 | 3,205 | 34\% | \$7.71 | \$401 | 1.3 |
| Polk County | \$9.92 | \$516 | \$20,640 | 1.4 | \$42,200 | \$1,055 | \$12,660 | \$317 | 1,841 | 23\% | \$8.08 | \$420 | 1.2 |
| Pope County | \$10.75 | \$559 | \$22,360 | 1.5 | \$49,200 | \$1,230 | \$14,760 | \$369 | 6,818 | 30\% | \$9.69 | \$504 | 1.1 |
| Prairie County | \$9.92 | \$516 | \$20,640 | 1.4 | \$40,500 | \$1,013 | \$12,150 | \$304 | 978 | 27\% | \$8.24 | \$428 | 1.2 |
| Pulaski County | \$12.83 | \$667 | \$26,680 | 1.8 | \$62,300 | \$1,558 | \$18,690 | \$467 | 61,488 | 40\% | \$12.23 | \$636 | 1.0 |
| Randolph County | \$9.92 | \$516 | \$20,640 | 1.4 | \$45,500 | \$1,138 | \$13,650 | \$341 | 1,696 | 23\% | \$6.68 | \$347 | 1.5 |
| Saline County | \$12.83 | \$667 | \$26,680 | 1.8 | \$62,300 | \$1,558 | \$18,690 | \$467 | 8,736 | 22\% | \$8.43 | \$438 | 1.5 |
| Scott County | \$9.92 | \$516 | \$20,640 | 1.4 | \$40,200 | \$1,005 | \$12,060 | \$302 | 1,079 | 25\% | \$7.02 | \$365 | 1.4 |
| Searcy County | \$9.92 | \$516 | \$20,640 | 1.4 | \$38,800 | \$970 | \$11,640 | \$291 | 864 | 25\% | \$4.67 | \$243 | 2.1 |
| Sebastian County | \$10.69 | \$556 | \$22,240 | 1.5 | \$48,400 | \$1,210 | \$14,520 | \$363 | 17,755 | 37\% | \$10.96 | \$570 | 1.0 |
| Sevier County | \$9.92 | \$516 | \$20,640 | 1.4 | \$42,300 | \$1,058 | \$12,690 | \$317 | 1,511 | 26\% | \$7.93 | \$412 | 1.3 |
| Sharp County | \$9.92 | \$516 | \$20,640 | 1.4 | \$39,800 | \$995 | \$11,940 | \$299 | 1,382 | 19\% | \$6.34 | \$330 | 1.6 |
| St. Francis County | \$10.77 | \$560 | \$22,400 | 1.5 | \$35,400 | \$885 | \$10,620 | \$266 | 3,749 | 41\% | \$8.61 | \$448 | 1.3 |
| Stone County | \$9.92 | \$516 | \$20,640 | 1.4 | \$35,600 | \$890 | \$10,680 | \$267 | 971 | 20\% | \$6.28 | \$327 | 1.6 |
| Union County | \$10.48 | \$545 | \$21,800 | 1.4 | \$49,200 | \$1,230 | \$14,760 | \$369 | 4,831 | 29\% | \$11.21 | \$583 | 0.9 |
| Van Buren County | \$9.92 | \$516 | \$20,640 | 1.4 | \$42,800 | \$1,070 | \$12,840 | \$321 | 1,517 | 21\% | \$8.05 | \$418 | 1.2 |
| Washington County | \$12.21 | \$635 | \$25,400 | 1.7 | \$58,200 | \$1,455 | \$17,460 | \$437 | 33,056 | 44\% | \$12.46 | \$648 | 1.0 |
| White County | \$10.31 | \$536 | \$21,440 | 1.4 | \$47,700 | \$1,193 | \$14,310 | \$358 | 9,016 | 31\% | \$10.55 | \$549 | 1.0 |
| Woodruff County | \$9.92 | \$516 | \$20,640 | 1.4 | \$36,400 | \$910 | \$10,920 | \$273 | 1,279 | 38\% | \$7.90 | \$411 | 1.3 |
| Yell County | \$9.92 | \$516 | \$20,640 | 1.4 | \$43,100 | \$1,078 | \$12,930 | \$323 | 2,366 | 30\% | \$7.48 | \$389 | 1.3 |

## California

In California, the Fair Market Rent (FMR) for a two-bedroom apartment is $\$ 1,353$. In order to afford this level of rent and utilities - without paying more than $30 \%$ of income on housing - a household must earn $\$ 4,511$ monthly or $\$ 54,127$ annually. Assuming a 40-hour work week, 52 weeks per year, this level of income translates into a Housing Wage of:

## \$26.02

In California, a minimum wage worker earns an hourly wage of $\$ 8.00$. In order to afford the FMR for a two-bedroom apartment, a minimum wage earner must work 130 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or a household must include 3.3 minimum wage earners working 40 hours per week year-round in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.

In California, the estimated mean (average) wage for a renter is $\$ 17.68$. In order to afford the FMR for a twobedroom apartment at this wage, a renter must work 59 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or, working 40 hours per week year-round, a household must include 1.5 workers earning the mean renter wage in order to make the twobedroom FMR affordable.

Monthly Rent Affordable to Selected Income Levels
Compared with Two-Bedroom FMR



[^0]1: FMR = Fiscal Year 2012 Fair Market Rent (HUD, 2011). 2: AMI = Fiscal Year 2012 Area Median Income (HUD, 2011). 3: "Affordable" rents represent the generally accepted standard of spending not more than $30 \%$ of gross income on gross housing costs 4: The federal standard for extremely low income households. Does not include HUD-specific adjustments.

| California | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rent } \\ \text { affordable } \\ \text { at } \mathrm{AMI}^{3} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| Visalia-Porterville MSA | \$13.94 | \$725 | \$29,000 | 1.7 | \$49,500 | \$1,238 | \$14,850 | \$371 | 51,583 | 41\% | \$9.55 | \$497 | 1.5 |
| Yolo HMFA | \$19.08 | \$992 | \$39,680 | 2.4 | \$76,900 | \$1,923 | \$23,070 | \$577 | 31,838 | 46\% | \$12.78 | \$664 | 1.5 |
| Yuba City MSA | \$16.48 | \$857 | \$34,280 | 2.1 | \$59,400 | \$1,485 | \$17,820 | \$446 | 21,529 | 39\% | \$11.17 | \$581 | 1.5 |
| Counties |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alameda County | \$26.96 | \$1,402 | \$56,080 | 3.4 | \$93,500 | \$2,338 | \$28,050 | \$701 | 238,749 | 45\% | \$19.20 | \$999 | 1.4 |
| Alpine County | \$16.65 | \$866 | \$34,640 | 2.1 | \$84,800 | \$2,120 | \$25,440 | \$636 | 109 | 27\% | \$9.31 | \$484 | 1.8 |
| Amador County | \$20.92 | \$1,088 | \$43,520 | 2.6 | \$67,700 | \$1,693 | \$20,310 | \$508 | 3,343 | 23\% | \$11.68 | \$608 | 1.8 |
| Butte County | \$17.23 | \$896 | \$35,840 | 2.2 | \$58,700 | \$1,468 | \$17,610 | \$440 | 33,144 | 39\% | \$11.16 | \$581 | 1.5 |
| Calaveras County | \$16.37 | \$851 | \$34,040 | 2.0 | \$69,700 | \$1,743 | \$20,910 | \$523 | 3,978 | 21\% | \$10.27 | \$534 | 1.6 |
| Colusa County | \$14.54 | \$756 | \$30,240 | 1.8 | \$55,000 | \$1,375 | \$16,500 | \$413 | 2,482 | 36\% | \$11.93 | \$620 | 1.2 |
| Contra Costa County | \$26.96 | \$1,402 | \$56,080 | 3.4 | \$93,500 | \$2,338 | \$28,050 | \$701 | 112,280 | 31\% | \$16.58 | \$862 | 1.6 |
| Del Norte County | \$14.75 | \$767 | \$30,680 | 1.8 | \$54,600 | \$1,365 | \$16,380 | \$410 | 3,875 | 39\% | \$9.16 | \$476 | 1.6 |
| El Dorado County * | \$19.63 | \$1,021 | \$40,840 | 2.5 | \$76,100 | \$1,903 | \$22,830 | \$571 | 16,041 | 23\% | \$11.24 | \$584 | 1.7 |
| Fresno County | \$15.94 | \$829 | \$33,160 | 2.0 | \$55,500 | \$1,388 | \$16,650 | \$416 | 127,704 | 45\% | \$10.75 | \$559 | 1.5 |
| Glenn County | \$14.21 | \$739 | \$29,560 | 1.8 | \$50,700 | \$1,268 | \$15,210 | \$380 | 3,142 | 33\% | \$8.68 | \$451 | 1.6 |
| Humboldt County | \$16.96 | \$882 | \$35,280 | 2.1 | \$55,600 | \$1,390 | \$16,680 | \$417 | 23,036 | 42\% | \$10.37 | \$539 | 1.6 |
| Imperial County | \$14.44 | \$751 | \$30,040 | 1.8 | \$45,000 | \$1,125 | \$13,500 | \$338 | 20,525 | 43\% | \$7.82 | \$406 | 1.8 |
| Inyo County | \$15.15 | \$788 | \$31,520 | 1.9 | \$65,500 | \$1,638 | \$19,650 | \$491 | 2,873 | 36\% | \$10.63 | \$553 | 1.4 |
| Kern County | \$15.25 | \$793 | \$31,720 | 1.9 | \$54,100 | \$1,353 | \$16,230 | \$406 | 95,773 | 39\% | \$12.28 | \$639 | 1.2 |
| Kings County | \$15.67 | \$815 | \$32,600 | 2.0 | \$54,300 | \$1,358 | \$16,290 | \$407 | 17,868 | 44\% | \$11.81 | \$614 | 1.3 |
| Lake County | \$17.21 | \$895 | \$35,800 | 2.2 | \$55,000 | \$1,375 | \$16,500 | \$413 | 8,278 | 33\% | \$9.54 | \$496 | 1.8 |
| Lassen County | \$17.06 | \$887 | \$35,480 | 2.1 | \$61,700 | \$1,543 | \$18,510 | \$463 | 3,731 | 36\% | \$9.60 | \$499 | 1.8 |
| Los Angeles County | \$27.83 | \$1,447 | \$57,880 | 3.5 | \$64,800 | \$1,620 | \$19,440 | \$486 | 1,665,798 | 52\% | \$18.22 | \$947 | 1.5 |
| Madera County | \$15.42 | \$802 | \$32,080 | 1.9 | \$54,600 | \$1,365 | \$16,380 | \$410 | 15,554 | 37\% | \$11.19 | \$582 | 1.4 |
| Marin County | \$36.63 | \$1,905 | \$76,200 | 4.6 | \$103,000 | \$2,575 | \$30,900 | \$773 | 37,007 | 36\% | \$16.92 | \$880 | 2.2 |
| Mariposa County | \$15.98 | \$831 | \$33,240 | 2.0 | \$59,500 | \$1,488 | \$17,850 | \$446 | 2,314 | 30\% | \$7.07 | \$368 | 2.3 |
| Mendocino County | \$18.67 | \$971 | \$38,840 | 2.3 | \$55,300 | \$1,383 | \$16,590 | \$415 | 12,773 | 37\% | \$10.84 | \$564 | 1.7 |
| Merced County | \$15.17 | \$789 | \$31,560 | 1.9 | \$51,200 | \$1,280 | \$15,360 | \$384 | 32,451 | 44\% | \$10.12 | \$526 | 1.5 |
| Modoc County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.4 | \$47,300 | \$1,183 | \$14,190 | \$355 | 1,187 | 30\% | \$9.23 | \$480 | 1.2 |
| Mono County | \$23.56 | \$1,225 | \$49,000 | 2.9 | \$75,500 | \$1,888 | \$22,650 | \$566 | 2,305 | 44\% | \$9.74 | \$507 | 2.4 |

* 50th percentile FMR (See Appendix A).

| California | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | $\qquad$ | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rent } \\ \text { affordable } \\ \text { at AMI }{ }^{3} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { \% of total } \\ & \text { households } \\ & (2006-2010) \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| Monterey County | \$22.83 | \$1,187 | \$47,480 | 2.9 | \$68,700 | \$1,718 | \$20,610 | \$515 | 58,232 | 47\% | \$13.49 | \$702 | 1.7 |
| Napa County | \$25.13 | \$1,307 | \$52,280 | 3.1 | \$86,100 | \$2,153 | \$25,830 | \$646 | 17,183 | 35\% | \$14.42 | \$750 | 1.7 |
| Nevada County | \$20.98 | \$1,091 | \$43,640 | 2.6 | \$72,600 | \$1,815 | \$21,780 | \$545 | 10,724 | 26\% | \$13.29 | \$691 | 1.6 |
| Orange County * | \$31.77 | \$1,652 | \$66,080 | 4.0 | \$85,300 | \$2,133 | \$25,590 | \$640 | 385,471 | 39\% | \$18.04 | \$938 | 1.8 |
| Placer County* | \$19.63 | \$1,021 | \$40,840 | 2.5 | \$76,100 | \$1,903 | \$22,830 | \$571 | 34,947 | 27\% | \$13.17 | \$685 | 1.5 |
| Plumas County | \$18.19 | \$946 | \$37,840 | 2.3 | \$56,700 | \$1,418 | \$17,010 | \$425 | 3,475 | 34\% | \$11.62 | \$604 | 1.6 |
| Riverside County* | \$22.10 | \$1,149 | \$45,960 | 2.8 | \$63,300 | \$1,583 | \$18,990 | \$475 | 199,820 | 30\% | \$11.32 | \$589 | 2.0 |
| Sacramento County* | \$19.63 | \$1,021 | \$40,840 | 2.5 | \$76,100 | \$1,903 | \$22,830 | \$571 | 206,070 | 41\% | \$14.78 | \$769 | 1.3 |
| San Benito County | \$23.15 | \$1,204 | \$48,160 | 2.9 | \$79,300 | \$1,983 | \$23,790 | \$595 | 6,005 | 36\% | \$9.68 | \$503 | 2.4 |
| San Bernardino County* | \$22.10 | \$1,149 | \$45,960 | 2.8 | \$63,300 | \$1,583 | \$18,990 | \$475 | 207,958 | 35\% | \$12.40 | \$645 | 1.8 |
| San Diego County | \$26.50 | \$1,378 | \$55,120 | 3.3 | \$75,900 | \$1,898 | \$22,770 | \$569 | 467,844 | 44\% | \$17.01 | \$885 | 1.6 |
| San Francisco County | \$36.63 | \$1,905 | \$76,200 | 4.6 | \$103,000 | \$2,575 | \$30,900 | \$773 | 209,928 | 62\% | \$28.97 | \$1,506 | 1.3 |
| San Joaquin County | \$17.38 | \$904 | \$36,160 | 2.2 | \$66,300 | \$1,658 | \$19,890 | \$497 | 81,548 | 38\% | \$11.69 | \$608 | 1.5 |
| San Luis Obispo County | \$22.35 | \$1,162 | \$46,480 | 2.8 | \$75,400 | \$1,885 | \$22,620 | \$566 | 39,554 | 39\% | \$11.33 | \$589 | 2.0 |
| San Mateo County | \$36.63 | \$1,905 | \$76,200 | 4.6 | \$103,000 | \$2,575 | \$30,900 | \$773 | 99,609 | 39\% | \$26.91 | \$1,400 | 1.4 |
| Santa Barbara County | \$25.85 | \$1,344 | \$53,760 | 3.2 | \$73,300 | \$1,833 | \$21,990 | \$550 | 65,036 | 46\% | \$15.07 | \$784 | 1.7 |
| Santa Clara County | \$31.21 | \$1,623 | \$64,920 | 3.9 | \$105,000 | \$2,625 | \$31,500 | \$788 | 243,348 | 41\% | \$31.46 | \$1,636 | 1.0 |
| Santa Cruz County | \$28.92 | \$1,504 | \$60,160 | 3.6 | \$87,000 | \$2,175 | \$26,100 | \$653 | 37,924 | 40\% | \$12.31 | \$640 | 2.4 |
| Shasta County | \$16.21 | \$843 | \$33,720 | 2.0 | \$59,000 | \$1,475 | \$17,700 | \$443 | 23,526 | 34\% | \$10.61 | \$552 | 1.5 |
| Sierra County | \$15.38 | \$800 | \$32,000 | 1.9 | \$71,800 | \$1,795 | \$21,540 | \$539 | 286 | 20\% | \$4.00 | \$208 | 3.8 |
| Siskiyou County | \$13.85 | \$720 | \$28,800 | 1.7 | \$50,400 | \$1,260 | \$15,120 | \$378 | 6,999 | 35\% | \$9.72 | \$505 | 1.4 |
| Solano County | \$23.63 | \$1,229 | \$49,160 | 3.0 | \$82,600 | \$2,065 | \$24,780 | \$620 | 47,564 | 34\% | \$14.18 | \$737 | 1.7 |
| Sonoma County | \$22.65 | \$1,178 | \$47,120 | 2.8 | \$82,600 | \$2,065 | \$24,780 | \$620 | 69,246 | 38\% | \$14.59 | \$759 | 1.6 |
| Stanislaus County | \$18.31 | \$952 | \$38,080 | 2.3 | \$62,000 | \$1,550 | \$18,600 | \$465 | 62,015 | 38\% | \$11.35 | \$590 | 1.6 |
| Sutter County | \$16.48 | \$857 | \$34,280 | 2.1 | \$59,400 | \$1,485 | \$17,820 | \$446 | 11,993 | 38\% | \$10.53 | \$547 | 1.6 |
| Tehama County | \$14.94 | \$777 | \$31,080 | 1.9 | \$46,200 | \$1,155 | \$13,860 | \$347 | 8,194 | 35\% | \$12.30 | \$640 | 1.2 |
| Trinity County | \$13.56 | \$705 | \$28,200 | 1.7 | \$48,300 | \$1,208 | \$14,490 | \$362 | 1,561 | 27\% | \$8.50 | \$442 | 1.6 |
| Tulare County | \$13.94 | \$725 | \$29,000 | 1.7 | \$49,500 | \$1,238 | \$14,850 | \$371 | 51,583 | 41\% | \$9.55 | \$497 | 1.5 |
| Tuolumne County | \$17.87 | \$929 | \$37,160 | 2.2 | \$66,700 | \$1,668 | \$20,010 | \$500 | 6,612 | 30\% | \$10.85 | \$564 | 1.6 |
| Ventura County | \$27.62 | \$1,436 | \$57,440 | 3.5 | \$89,300 | \$2,233 | \$26,790 | \$670 | 88,853 | 34\% | \$14.91 | \$775 | 1.9 |
| Yolo County | \$19.08 | \$992 | \$39,680 | 2.4 | \$76,900 | \$1,923 | \$23,070 | \$577 | 31,838 | 46\% | \$12.78 | \$664 | 1.5 |

* 50th percentile FMR (See Appendix A).

| California | FY12 HOUSING WAGE | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Two- } \\ & \text { bedroom } \\ & \text { FMR }^{1} \end{aligned}$ | Income needed to afford <br> 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Annual } \\ & \text { AMI }^{2} \end{aligned}$ | Rent affordable at AMI $^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at $30 \%$ of AMI | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{array}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) |  | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |

[^1]
## Colorado

In Colorado, the Fair Market Rent (FMR) for a two-bedroom apartment is $\$ 841$. In order to afford this level of rent and utilities - without paying more than $30 \%$ of income on housing - a household must earn $\$ 2,805$ monthly or $\$ 33,657$ annually. Assuming a 40-hour work week, 52 weeks per year, this level of income translates into a Housing Wage of:

## \$16.18

In Colorado, a minimum wage worker earns an hourly wage of $\$ 7.64$. In order to afford the FMR for a two-bedroom apartment, a minimum wage earner must work 85 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or a household must include 2.1 minimum wage earners working 40 hours per week year-round in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.

In Colorado, the estimated mean (average) wage for a renter is $\$ 14.07$. In order to afford the FMR for a two-bedroom apartment at this wage, a renter must work 46 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or, working 40 hours per week year-round, a household must include 1.1 workers earning the mean renter wage in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.

Monthly Rent Affordable to Selected Income Levels
Compared with Two-Bedroom FMR


| Colorado F | FY12 HOUSING WAGE | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rent } \\ \text { affordable } \\ \text { at AMI }^{3} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent <br> affordable <br> at $30 \%$ <br> of AMI | $\begin{array}{\|l} \begin{array}{c} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{array} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\%$ of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | $\qquad$ | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| Colorado | \$16.18 | \$841 | \$33,657 | 2.1 | \$75,460 | \$1,886 | \$22,638 | \$566 | 622,289 | 32\% | \$14.07 | \$732 | 1.1 |
| Combined Nonmetro Areas | \$15.48 | \$805 | \$32,206 | 2.0 | \$63,544 | \$1,589 | \$19,063 | \$477 | 77,457 | 29\% | \$11.95 | \$622 | 1.3 |
| Metropolitan Areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Boulder MSA | \$18.98 | \$987 | \$39,480 | 2.5 | \$93,800 | \$2,345 | \$28,140 | \$704 | 42,440 | 36\% | \$14.45 | \$751 | 1.3 |
| Colorado Springs HMFA | \$14.54 | \$756 | \$30,240 | 1.9 | \$73,400 | \$1,835 | \$22,020 | \$551 | 75,782 | 33\% | \$12.54 | \$652 | 1.2 |
| Denver-Aurora-Broomfield MSA | \$17.17 | \$893 | \$35,720 | 2.2 | \$79,300 | \$1,983 | \$23,790 | \$595 | 328,371 | 34\% | \$15.76 | \$819 | 1.1 |
| Fort Collins-Loveland MSA | \$14.35 | \$746 | \$29,840 | 1.9 | \$77,700 | \$1,943 | \$23,310 | \$583 | 38,197 | 33\% | \$10.71 | \$557 | 1.3 |
| Grand Junction MSA | \$13.17 | \$685 | \$27,400 | 1.7 | \$65,200 | \$1,630 | \$19,560 | \$489 | 15,803 | 28\% | \$11.27 | \$586 | 1.2 |
| Greeley MSA | \$13.21 | \$687 | \$27,480 | 1.7 | \$68,400 | \$1,710 | \$20,520 | \$513 | 24,552 | 28\% | \$10.25 | \$533 | 1.3 |
| Pueblo MSA | \$12.23 | \$636 | \$25,440 | 1.6 | \$53,600 | \$1,340 | \$16,080 | \$402 | 18,504 | 30\% | \$8.67 | \$451 | 1.4 |
| Teller County HMFA | \$14.29 | \$743 | \$29,720 | 1.9 | \$72,300 | \$1,808 | \$21,690 | \$542 | 1,183 | 13\% | \$7.68 | \$399 | 1.9 |
| Counties |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Adams County | \$17.17 | \$893 | \$35,720 | 2.2 | \$79,300 | \$1,983 | \$23,790 | \$595 | 46,814 | 32\% | \$12.94 | \$673 | 1.3 |
| Alamosa County | \$11.40 | \$593 | \$23,720 | 1.5 | \$47,200 | \$1,180 | \$14,160 | \$354 | 2,134 | 37\% | \$7.28 | \$378 | 1.6 |
| Arapahoe County | \$17.17 | \$893 | \$35,720 | 2.2 | \$79,300 | \$1,983 | \$23,790 | \$595 | 74,562 | 34\% | \$15.52 | \$807 | 1.1 |
| Archuleta County | \$15.23 | \$792 | \$31,680 | 2.0 | \$68,200 | \$1,705 | \$20,460 | \$512 | 578 | 17\% | \$8.17 | \$425 | 1.9 |
| Baca County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$44,800 | \$1,120 | \$13,440 | \$336 | 422 | 25\% | \$10.99 | \$571 | 1.0 |
| Bent County | \$11.31 | \$588 | \$23,520 | 1.5 | \$46,300 | \$1,158 | \$13,890 | \$347 | 630 | 33\% | \$10.31 | \$536 | 1.1 |
| Boulder County | \$18.98 | \$987 | \$39,480 | 2.5 | \$93,800 | \$2,345 | \$28,140 | \$704 | 42,440 | 36\% | \$14.45 | \$751 | 1.3 |
| Broomfield County | \$17.17 | \$893 | \$35,720 | 2.2 | \$79,300 | \$1,983 | \$23,790 | \$595 | 5,153 | 26\% | \$18.24 | \$948 | 0.9 |
| Chaffee County | \$13.06 | \$679 | \$27,160 | 1.7 | \$57,200 | \$1,430 | \$17,160 | \$429 | 1,707 | 23\% | \$8.57 | \$445 | 1.5 |
| Cheyenne County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$63,500 | \$1,588 | \$19,050 | \$476 | 162 | 20\% | \$14.09 | \$733 | 0.8 |
| Clear Creek County | \$17.17 | \$893 | \$35,720 | 2.2 | \$79,300 | \$1,983 | \$23,790 | \$595 | 777 | 19\% | \$12.60 | \$655 | 1.4 |
| Conejos County | \$11.94 | \$621 | \$24,840 | 1.6 | \$40,400 | \$1,010 | \$12,120 | \$303 | 757 | 24\% | \$9.06 | \$471 | 1.3 |
| Costilla County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$39,600 | \$990 | \$11,880 | \$297 | 369 | 25\% | \$6.29 | \$327 | 1.8 |
| Crowley County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$43,800 | \$1,095 | \$13,140 | \$329 | 302 | 26\% | \$9.18 | \$477 | 1.2 |
| Custer County | \$13.25 | \$689 | \$27,560 | 1.7 | \$54,900 | \$1,373 | \$16,470 | \$412 | 361 | 20\% | \$7.91 | \$411 | 1.7 |
| Delta County | \$13.44 | \$699 | \$27,960 | 1.8 | \$50,900 | \$1,273 | \$15,270 | \$382 | 3,269 | 26\% | \$9.95 | \$517 | 1.4 |
| Denver County | \$17.17 | \$893 | \$35,720 | 2.2 | \$79,300 | \$1,983 | \$23,790 | \$595 | 120,629 | 47\% | \$18.27 | \$950 | 0.9 |

1: FMR = Fiscal Year 2012 Fair Market Rent (HUD, 2011). 2: AMI = Fiscal Year 2012 Area Median Income (HUD, 2011).
3: "Affordable" rents represent the generally accepted standard of spending not more than $30 \%$ of gross income on gross housing costs 4: The federal standard for extremely low income households. Does not include HUD-specific adjustments.

| Colorado | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Annual $\mathrm{AMI}^{2}$ | Rent affordable at $\mathrm{AMI}^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FM |
| Dolores County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$54,100 | \$1,353 | \$16,230 | \$406 | 173 | 22\% | \$9.23 | \$480 | 1.2 |
| Douglas County | \$17.17 | \$893 | \$35,720 | 2.2 | \$79,300 | \$1,983 | \$23,790 | \$595 | 17,229 | 17\% | \$14.76 | \$768 | 1.2 |
| Eagle County | \$23.56 | \$1,225 | \$49,000 | 3.1 | \$84,800 | \$2,120 | \$25,440 | \$636 | 6,314 | 35\% | \$13.56 | \$705 | 1.7 |
| El Paso County | \$14.54 | \$756 | \$30,240 | 1.9 | \$73,400 | \$1,835 | \$22,020 | \$551 | 75,782 | 33\% | \$12.54 | \$652 | 1.2 |
| Elbert County | \$17.17 | \$893 | \$35,720 | 2.2 | \$79,300 | \$1,983 | \$23,790 | \$595 | 705 | 9\% | \$8.63 | \$449 | 2.0 |
| Fremont County | \$11.90 | \$619 | \$24,760 | 1.6 | \$50,600 | \$1,265 | \$15,180 | \$380 | 3,936 | 23\% | \$7.44 | \$387 | 1.6 |
| Garfield County | \$18.62 | \$968 | \$38,720 | 2.4 | \$77,900 | \$1,948 | \$23,370 | \$584 | 6,497 | 33\% | \$15.00 | \$780 | 1.2 |
| Gilpin County | \$17.17 | \$893 | \$35,720 | 2.2 | \$79,300 | \$1,983 | \$23,790 | \$595 | 713 | 28\% | \$9.23 | \$480 | 1.9 |
| Grand County | \$15.40 | \$801 | \$32,040 | 2.0 | \$71,800 | \$1,795 | \$21,540 | \$539 | 1,231 | 23\% | \$9.09 | \$473 | 1.7 |
| Gunnison County | \$15.58 | \$810 | \$32,400 | 2.0 | \$65,400 | \$1,635 | \$19,620 | \$491 | 2,542 | 41\% | \$12.03 | \$625 | 1.3 |
| Hinsdale County | \$13.81 | \$718 | \$28,720 | 1.8 | \$70,400 | \$1,760 | \$21,120 | \$528 | 42 | 16\% | \$5.87 | \$305 | 2.4 |
| Huerfano County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$49,200 | \$1,230 | \$14,760 | \$369 | 881 | 28\% | \$7.30 | \$380 | 1.5 |
| Jackson County | \$13.25 | \$689 | \$27,560 | 1.7 | \$41,500 | \$1,038 | \$12,450 | \$311 | 191 | 28\% | \$11.83 | \$615 | 1.1 |
| Jefferson County | \$17.17 | \$893 | \$35,720 | 2.2 | \$79,300 | \$1,983 | \$23,790 | \$595 | 60,937 | 28\% | \$13.36 | \$695 | 1.3 |
| Kiowa County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$60,400 | \$1,510 | \$18,120 | \$453 | 236 | 33\% | \$16.76 | \$872 | 0.7 |
| Kit Carson County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$57,700 | \$1,443 | \$17,310 | \$433 | 925 | 31\% | \$11.84 | \$615 | 0.9 |
| La Plata County | \$17.02 | \$885 | \$35,400 | 2.2 | \$74,100 | \$1,853 | \$22,230 | \$556 | 6,336 | 31\% | \$13.62 | \$708 | 1.2 |
| Lake County | \$16.88 | \$878 | \$35,120 | 2.2 | \$48,900 | \$1,223 | \$14,670 | \$367 | 901 | 33\% | \$7.84 | \$408 | 2.2 |
| Larimer County | \$14.35 | \$746 | \$29,840 | 1.9 | \$77,700 | \$1,943 | \$23,310 | \$583 | 38,197 | 33\% | \$10.71 | \$557 | 1.3 |
| Las Animas County | \$12.98 | \$675 | \$27,000 | 1.7 | \$47,900 | \$1,198 | \$14,370 | \$359 | 1,959 | 31\% | \$10.47 | \$544 | 1.2 |
| Lincoln County | \$12.60 | \$655 | \$26,200 | 1.6 | \$50,100 | \$1,253 | \$15,030 | \$376 | 560 | 29\% | \$8.90 | \$463 | 1.4 |
| Logan County | \$11.35 | \$590 | \$23,600 | 1.5 | \$57,600 | \$1,440 | \$17,280 | \$432 | 2,586 | 32\% | \$11.11 | \$578 | 1.0 |
| Mesa County | \$13.17 | \$685 | \$27,400 | 1.7 | \$65,200 | \$1,630 | \$19,560 | \$489 | 15,803 | 28\% | \$11.27 | \$586 | 1.2 |
| Mineral County | \$17.10 | \$889 | \$35,560 | 2.2 | \$65,100 | \$1,628 | \$19,530 | \$488 | 60 | 14\% | \$7.56 | \$393 | 2.3 |
| Moffat County | \$12.60 | \$655 | \$26,200 | 1.6 | \$63,800 | \$1,595 | \$19,140 | \$479 | 1,335 | 25\% | \$14.08 | \$732 | 0.9 |
| Montezuma County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$55,900 | \$1,398 | \$16,770 | \$419 | 3,000 | 27\% | \$8.08 | \$420 | 1.4 |
| Montrose County | \$13.62 | \$708 | \$28,320 | 1.8 | \$56,500 | \$1,413 | \$16,950 | \$424 | 4,148 | 25\% | \$10.25 | \$533 | 1.3 |
| Morgan County | \$13.19 | \$686 | \$27,440 | 1.7 | \$50,800 | \$1,270 | \$15,240 | \$381 | 3,402 | 33\% | \$12.38 | \$644 | 1.1 |
| Otero County | \$11.56 | \$601 | \$24,040 | 1.5 | \$42,900 | \$1,073 | \$12,870 | \$322 | 2,586 | 34\% | \$7.82 | \$407 | 1.5 |
| Ouray County | \$18.98 | \$987 | \$39,480 | 2.5 | \$68,300 | \$1,708 | \$20,490 | \$512 | 438 | 26\% | \$10.41 | \$541 | 1.8 |
| Park County | \$17.17 | \$893 | \$35,720 | 2.2 | \$79,300 | \$1,983 | \$23,790 | \$595 | 852 | 12\% | \$11.82 | \$614 | 1.5 |


| Colorado | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at $\mathrm{AMI}^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| Phillips County | \$11.58 | \$602 | \$24,080 | 1.5 | \$53,400 | \$1,335 | \$16,020 | \$401 | 498 | 27\% | \$10.30 | \$536 | 1.1 |
| Pitkin County | \$23.92 | \$1,244 | \$49,760 | 3.1 | \$104,500 | \$2,613 | \$31,350 | \$784 | 2,782 | 38\% | \$16.97 | \$883 | 1.4 |
| Prowers County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$47,400 | \$1,185 | \$14,220 | \$356 | 1,635 | 33\% | \$8.02 | \$417 | 1.4 |
| Pueblo County | \$12.23 | \$636 | \$25,440 | 1.6 | \$53,600 | \$1,340 | \$16,080 | \$402 | 18,504 | 30\% | \$8.67 | \$451 | 1.4 |
| Rio Blanco County | \$11.38 | \$592 | \$23,680 | 1.5 | \$70,600 | \$1,765 | \$21,180 | \$530 | 680 | 26\% | \$17.20 | \$894 | 0.7 |
| Rio Grande County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$53,700 | \$1,343 | \$16,110 | \$403 | 766 | 21\% | \$7.61 | \$396 | 1.5 |
| Routt County | \$20.00 | \$1,040 | \$41,600 | 2.6 | \$81,200 | \$2,030 | \$24,360 | \$609 | 2,628 | 26\% | \$14.81 | \$770 | 1.4 |
| Saguache County | \$11.50 | \$598 | \$23,920 | 1.5 | \$38,100 | \$953 | \$11,430 | \$286 | 852 | 32\% | \$9.10 | \$473 | 1.3 |
| San Juan County | \$16.00 | \$832 | \$33,280 | 2.1 | \$68,000 | \$1,700 | \$20,400 | \$510 | 188 | 46\% | \$8.13 | \$423 | 2.0 |
| San Miguel County | \$15.37 | \$799 | \$31,960 | 2.0 | \$85,400 | \$2,135 | \$25,620 | \$641 | 1,151 | 36\% | \$11.54 | \$600 | 1.3 |
| Sedgwick County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$54,600 | \$1,365 | \$16,380 | \$410 | 274 | 27\% | \$8.23 | \$428 | 1.4 |
| Summit County | \$22.83 | \$1,187 | \$47,480 | 3.0 | \$89,800 | \$2,245 | \$26,940 | \$674 | 3,116 | 30\% | \$11.99 | \$623 | 1.9 |
| Teller County | \$14.29 | \$743 | \$29,720 | 1.9 | \$72,300 | \$1,808 | \$21,690 | \$542 | 1,183 | 13\% | \$7.68 | \$399 | 1.9 |
| Washington County | \$11.27 | \$586 | \$23,440 | 1.5 | \$51,600 | \$1,290 | \$15,480 | \$387 | 693 | 32\% | \$12.52 | \$651 | 0.9 |
| Weld County | \$13.21 | \$687 | \$27,480 | 1.7 | \$68,400 | \$1,710 | \$20,520 | \$513 | 24,552 | 28\% | \$10.25 | \$533 | 1.3 |
| Yuma County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$47,300 | \$1,183 | \$14,190 | \$355 | 1,224 | 31\% | \$11.77 | \$612 | 1.0 |

## Connecticut

In Connecticut, the Fair Market Rent (FMR) for a two-bedroom apartment is $\$ 1,226$. In order to afford this level of rent and utilities - without paying more than $30 \%$ of income on housing - a household must earn $\$ 4,088$ monthly or $\$ 49,051$ annually. Assuming a 40 -hour work week, 52 weeks per year, this level of income translates into a Housing Wage of:

## \$23.58

In Connecticut, a minimum wage worker earns an hourly wage of $\$ 8.25$. In order to afford the FMR for a twobedroom apartment, a minimum wage earner must work 114 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or a household must include 2.9 minimum wage earners working 40 hours per week year-round in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.
In Connecticut, the estimated mean (average) wage for a renter is $\$ 15.81$. In order to afford the FMR for a twobedroom apartment at this wage, a renter must work 60 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or, working 40 hours per week year-round, a household must include 1.5 workers earning the mean renter wage in order to make the twobedroom FMR affordable.

## Monthly Rent Affordable to Selected Income Levels <br> Compared with Two-Bedroom FMR



| Connecticut | G WAGE | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at $\mathrm{AMI}^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & (2006-2010) \end{aligned}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| Connecticut | \$23.58 | \$1,226 | \$49,051 | 2.9 | \$91,119 | \$2,278 | \$27,336 | \$683 | 419,234 | 31\% | \$15.81 | \$822 | 1.5 |
| Combined Nonmetro Areas | \$19.89 | \$1,034 | \$41,370 | 2.4 | \$83,307 | \$2,083 | \$24,992 | \$625 | 29,298 | 24\% | \$10.42 | \$542 | 1.9 |
| Metropolitan Areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bridgeport HMFA | \$24.56 | \$1,277 | \$51,080 | 3.0 | \$87,100 | \$2,178 | \$26,130 | \$653 | 39,232 | 31\% | \$21.26 | \$1,105 | 1.2 |
| Colchester-Lebanon HMFA | \$21.65 | \$1,126 | \$45,040 | 2.6 | \$100,100 | \$2,503 | \$30,030 | \$751 | 1,304 | 15\% | \$15.33 | \$797 | 1.4 |
| Danbury HMFA | \$29.08 | \$1,512 | \$60,480 | 3.5 | \$110,400 | \$2,760 | \$33,120 | \$828 | 15,985 | 23\% | \$21.26 | \$1,105 | 1.4 |
| Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford HMFA* | \$19.96 | \$1,038 | \$41,520 | 2.4 | \$87,700 | \$2,193 | \$26,310 | \$658 | 142,073 | 32\% | \$14.75 | \$767 | 1.4 |
| Milford-Ansonia-Seymour HMFA | \$24.96 | \$1,298 | \$51,920 | 3.0 | \$92,200 | \$2,305 | \$27,660 | \$692 | 12,105 | 26\% | \$12.74 | \$663 | 2.0 |
| New Haven-Meriden HMFA* | \$26.00 | \$1,352 | \$54,080 | 3.2 | \$84,900 | \$2,123 | \$25,470 | \$637 | 74,936 | 36\% | \$12.74 | \$663 | 2.0 |
| Norwich-New London HMFA | \$22.02 | \$1,145 | \$45,800 | 2.7 | \$84,400 | \$2,110 | \$25,320 | \$633 | 31,040 | 32\% | \$15.33 | \$797 | 1.4 |
| Southern Middlesex County HMFA | \$20.77 | \$1,080 | \$43,200 | 2.5 | \$98,600 | \$2,465 | \$29,580 | \$740 | 3,502 | 17\% | \$12.17 | \$633 | 1.7 |
| Stamford-Norwalk HMFA | \$34.02 | \$1,769 | \$70,760 | 4.1 | \$128,400 | \$3,210 | \$38,520 | \$963 | 42,146 | 31\% | \$21.26 | \$1,105 | 1.6 |
| Waterbury HMFA | \$20.67 | \$1,075 | \$43,000 | 2.5 | \$68,100 | \$1,703 | \$20,430 | \$511 | 27,613 | 37\% | \$12.74 | \$663 | 1.6 |
| Counties |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Litchfield County | \$20.44 | \$1,063 | \$42,520 | 2.5 | \$89,900 | \$2,248 | \$26,970 | \$674 | 16,343 | 21\% | \$10.47 | \$544 | 2.0 |
| Windham County | \$19.19 | \$998 | \$39,920 | 2.3 | \$71,900 | \$1,798 | \$21,570 | \$539 | 12,955 | 29\% | \$10.34 | \$538 | 1.9 |

[^2]1: FMR = Fiscal Year 2012 Fair Market Rent (HUD, 2011). 2: AMI = Fiscal Year 2012 Area Median Income (HUD, 2011). 3: "Affordable" rents represent the generally accepted standard of spending not more than $30 \%$ of gross income on gross housing costs 4: The federal standard for extremely low income households. Does not include HUD-specific adjustments.

## Towns within Connecticut FMR Areas

## Bridgeport, CT HMFA

Fairfield County
Bridgeport town, Easton town, Fairfield town, Monroe town, Shelton town, Stratford town, Trumbull town

## Colchester-Lebanon, CT HMFA

New London County
Colchester town, Lebanon town

## Danbury, CT HMFA

Fairfield County
Bethel town, Brookfield town, Danbury town, New Fairfield town,
Newtown town, Redding town, Ridgefield town, Sherman town

## Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT HMFA

Hartford County
Avon town, Berlin town, Bloomfield town, Bristol town, Burlington town, Canton town, East Granby town, East Hartford town, East Windsor town, Enfield town, Farmington town, Glastonbury town, Granby town, Hartford town, Hartland town, Manchester town, Marlborough town, New Britain town, Newington town, Plainville town, Rocky Hill town, Simsbury town, South Windsor town, Southington town, Suffield town West Hartford town, Wethersfield town, Windsor Locks town, Windsor town

## Middlesex County

Chester town, Cromwell town, Durham town, East Haddam town, East Hampton town, Haddam town, Middlefield town, Middletown town, Portland town

Tolland County
Andover town, Bolton town, Columbia town, Coventry town, Ellington town, Hebron town, Mansfield town, Somers town, Stafford town, Tolland town, Union town, Vernon town, Willington town

## Milford-Ansonia-Seymour, CT HMFA

## New Haven County

Ansonia town, Beacon Falls town, Derby town, Milford town, Oxford town, Seymour town

## New Haven-Meriden, CT HMFA

New Haven County
Bethany town, Branford town, Cheshire town, East Haven town, Guilford town, Hamden town, Madison town, Meriden town, New Haven town, North Branford town, North Haven town, Orange town, Wallingford town, West Haven town, Woodbridge town

## Norwich-New London, CT HMFA

New London County
Bozrah town, East Lyme town, Franklin town, Griswold town, Groton town, Ledyard town, Lisbon town, Lyme town, Montville town, New London town, North Stonington town, Norwich town, Old Lyme town, Preston town, Salem town, Sprague town, Stonington town, Voluntown town, Waterford town

## Southern Middlesex County, CT HMFA

Middlesex County
Clinton town, Deep River town, Essex town, Killingworth town, Old Saybrook town, Westbrook town

## Stamford-Norwalk, CT HMFA

## Fairfield County

Darien town, Greenwich town, New Canaan town, Norwalk town,
Stamford town, Weston town, Westport town, Wilton town

## Waterbury, CT HMFA

New Haven County
Middlebury town, Naugatuck town, Prospect town, Southbury town, Waterbury town, Wolcott town

## Delaware

In Delaware, the Fair Market Rent (FMR) for a two-bedroom apartment is $\$ 970$. In order to afford this level of rent and utilities - without paying more than $30 \%$ of income on housing - a household must earn $\$ 3,232$ monthly or $\$ 38,784$ annually. Assuming a 40 -hour work week, 52 weeks per year, this level of income translates into a Housing Wage of:

## \$18.65

In Delaware, a minimum wage worker earns an hourly wage of $\$ 7.25$. In order to afford the FMR for a two-bedroom apartment, a minimum wage earner must work 103 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or a household must include 2.6 minimum wage earners working 40 hours per week year-round in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.

In Delaware, the estimated mean (average) wage for a renter is $\$ 14.37$. In order to afford the FMR for a two-bedroom apartment at this wage, a renter must work 52 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or, working 40 hours per week year-round, a household must include 1.3 workers earning the mean renter wage in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.

Monthly Rent Affordable to Selected Income Levels
Compared with Two-Bedroom FMR


| Delaware | NG WAGE | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | Twobedroom FMR | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at AMI ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at $30 \%$ of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| Delaware | \$18.65 | \$970 | \$38,784 | 2.6 | \$74,016 | \$1,850 | \$22,205 | \$555 | 87,634 | 26\% | \$14.37 | \$747 | 1.3 |
| Combined Nonmetro Areas | \$14.31 | \$744 | \$29,760 | 2.0 | \$62,600 | \$1,565 | \$18,780 | \$470 | 15,121 | 20\% | \$10.36 | \$539 | 1.4 |
| Metropolitan Areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dover MSA $\dagger$ | \$15.44 | \$803 | \$32,120 | 2.1 | \$63,200 | \$1,580 | \$18,960 | \$474 | 15,560 | 27\% |  |  |  |
| Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington MSA * | \$20.67 | \$1,075 | \$43,000 | 2.9 | \$81,500 | \$2,038 | \$24,450 | \$611 | 56,953 | 29\% | \$15.45 | \$803 | 1.3 |
| Counties |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent County $\dagger$ | \$15.44 | \$803 | \$32,120 | 2.1 | \$63,200 | \$1,580 | \$18,960 | \$474 | 15,560 | 27\% |  |  |  |
| New Castle County* | \$20.67 | \$1,075 | \$43,000 | 2.9 | \$81,500 | \$2,038 | \$24,450 | \$611 | 56,953 | 29\% | \$15.45 | \$803 | 1.3 |
| Sussex County | \$14.31 | \$744 | \$29,760 | 2.0 | \$62,600 | \$1,565 | \$18,780 | \$470 | 15,121 | 20\% | \$10.36 | \$539 | 1.4 |

[^3]
## District of Columbia

In the District of Columbia, the Fair Market Rent (FMR) for a two-bedroom apartment is $\$ 1,506$. In order to afford this level of rent and utilities - without paying more than $30 \%$ of income on housing - a household must earn $\$ 5,020$ monthly or $\$ 60,240$ annually. Assuming a 40-hour work week, 52 weeks per year, this level of income translates into a Housing Wage of:

## \$28.96

In the District of Columbia, a minimum wage worker earns an hourly wage of $\$ 8.25$. In order to afford the FMR for a two-bedroom apartment, a minimum wage earner must work 140 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or a household must include 3.5 minimum wage earners working 40 hours per week year-round in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.
In the District of Columbia, the estimated mean (average) wage for a renter is $\$ 25.17$. In order to afford the FMR for a two-bedroom apartment at this wage, a renter must work 46 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or, working 40 hours per week year-round, a household must include 1.2 workers earning the mean renter wage in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.

Monthly Rent Affordable to Selected Income Levels
Compared with Two-Bedroom FMR


| District of $\mathrm{FY}_{12} \mathrm{HC}$ | NG WAGE | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Two- } \\ \text { bedroom } \\ \text { FMR }{ }^{1} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rent } \\ \text { affordable } \\ \text { at AMI }{ }^{3} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{array}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage $(2012)$ | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FM |
| District of Columbia | \$28.96 | \$1,506 | \$60,240 | 3.5 | \$107,500 | \$2,688 | \$32,250 | \$806 | 145,438 | 57\% | \$25.17 | \$1,309 | 1.2 |
| Metropolitan Areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington-Arlington-Alexandria HMFA * | \$28.96 | \$1,506 | \$60,240 | 3.5 | \$107,500 | \$2,688 | \$32,250 | \$806 | 145,438 | 57\% | \$25.17 | \$1,309 | 1.2 |
| Counties |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| District of Columbia * | \$28.96 | \$1,506 | \$60,240 | 3.5 | \$107,500 | \$2,688 | \$32,250 | \$806 | 145,438 | 57\% | \$25.17 | \$1,309 | 1.2 |

[^4]
## Florida

In Florida, the Fair Market Rent (FMR) for a two-bedroom apartment is $\$ 965$. In order to afford this level of rent and utilities - without paying more than $30 \%$ of income on housing - a household must earn $\$ 3,217$ monthly or $\$ 38,607$ annually. Assuming a 40-hour work week, 52 weeks per year, this level of income translates into a Housing Wage of:

## \$18.56

In Florida, a minimum wage worker earns an hourly wage of $\$ 7.67$. In order to afford the FMR for a two-bedroom apartment, a minimum wage earner must work 97 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or a household must include 2.4 minimum wage earners working 40 hours per week year-round in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.

In Florida, the estimated mean (average) wage for a renter is $\$ 13.47$. In order to afford the FMR for a two-bedroom apartment at this wage, a renter must work 55 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or, working 40 hours per week year-round, a household must include 1.4 workers earning the mean renter wage in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.

Monthly Rent Affordable to Selected Income Levels
Compared with Two-Bedroom FMR


| Florida | NG WAGE | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Annual $\mathrm{AMI}^{2}$ | Rent affordable at AMI ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI }{ }^{4} \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| Florida | \$18.56 | \$965 | \$38,607 | 2.4 | \$58,384 | \$1,460 | \$17,515 | \$438 | 2,166,215 | 30\% | \$13.47 | \$701 | 1.4 |
| Combined Nonmetro Areas | \$15.13 | \$787 | \$31,472 | 2.0 | \$49,502 | \$1,238 | \$14,851 | \$371 | 90,019 | 22\% | \$10.48 | \$545 | 1.4 |
| Metropolitan Areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Baker County HMFA | \$12.79 | \$665 | \$26,600 | 1.7 | \$58,200 | \$1,455 | \$17,460 | \$437 | 1,975 | 24\% | \$8.06 | \$419 | 1.6 |
| Cape Coral-Fort Myers MSA | \$17.33 | \$901 | \$36,040 | 2.3 | \$57,000 | \$1,425 | \$17,100 | \$428 | 61,823 | 25\% | \$12.23 | \$636 | 1.4 |
| Crestview-Fort Walton-Destin MSA | \$16.23 | \$844 | \$33,760 | 2.1 | \$68,400 | \$1,710 | \$20,520 | \$513 | 23,670 | 33\% | \$12.35 | \$642 | 1.3 |
| Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach MSA | \$16.65 | \$866 | \$34,640 | 2.2 | \$57,900 | \$1,448 | \$17,370 | \$434 | 48,186 | 24\% | \$9.99 | \$520 | 1.7 |
| Fort Lauderdale HMFA* | \$22.83 | \$1,187 | \$47,480 | 3.0 | \$62,600 | \$1,565 | \$18,780 | \$470 | 205,387 | 31\% | \$15.31 | \$796 | 1.5 |
| Gainesville MSA | \$15.65 | \$814 | \$32,560 | 2.0 | \$55,600 | \$1,390 | \$16,680 | \$417 | 45,178 | 44\% | \$10.06 | \$523 | 1.6 |
| Jacksonville HMFA | \$16.04 | \$834 | \$33,360 | 2.1 | \$67,300 | \$1,683 | \$20,190 | \$505 | 158,271 | 32\% | \$13.45 | \$700 | 1.2 |
| Lakeland-Winter Haven MSA | \$14.75 | \$767 | \$30,680 | 1.9 | \$54,500 | \$1,363 | \$16,350 | \$409 | 62,481 | 28\% | \$12.69 | \$660 | 1.2 |
| Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall HMFA | \$21.63 | \$1,125 | \$45,000 | 2.8 | \$52,600 | \$1,315 | \$15,780 | \$395 | 347,024 | 42\% | \$14.46 | \$752 | 1.5 |
| Naples-Marco Island MSA | \$20.17 | \$1,049 | \$41,960 | 2.6 | \$72,800 | \$1,820 | \$21,840 | \$546 | 28,120 | 24\% | \$12.87 | \$669 | 1.6 |
| North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota MSA* | \$19.13 | \$995 | \$39,800 | 2.5 | \$59,900 | \$1,498 | \$17,970 | \$449 | 72,159 | 24\% | \$12.54 | \$652 | 1.5 |
| Ocala MSA | \$14.02 | \$729 | \$29,160 | 1.8 | \$50,500 | \$1,263 | \$15,150 | \$379 | 28,294 | 21\% | \$10.70 | \$556 | 1.3 |
| Orlando-Kissimmee MSA | \$18.00 | \$936 | \$37,440 | 2.3 | \$58,200 | \$1,455 | \$17,460 | \$437 | 262,772 | 34\% | \$13.31 | \$692 | 1.4 |
| Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville MSA | \$16.15 | \$840 | \$33,600 | 2.1 | \$58,600 | \$1,465 | \$17,580 | \$440 | 52,165 | 24\% | \$13.97 | \$727 | 1.2 |
| Palm Coast MSA | \$16.77 | \$872 | \$34,880 | 2.2 | \$57,600 | \$1,440 | \$17,280 | \$432 | 6,852 | 19\% | \$10.14 | \$527 | 1.7 |
| Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach MSA | \$15.94 | \$829 | \$33,160 | 2.1 | \$58,300 | \$1,458 | \$17,490 | \$437 | 23,374 | 34\% | \$12.65 | \$658 | 1.3 |
| Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent MSA | \$14.38 | \$748 | \$29,920 | 1.9 | \$59,200 | \$1,480 | \$17,760 | \$444 | 49,262 | 29\% | \$11.01 | \$572 | 1.3 |
| Port St. Lucie MSA | \$18.00 | \$936 | \$37,440 | 2.3 | \$57,000 | \$1,425 | \$17,100 | \$428 | 36,903 | 23\% | \$12.48 | \$649 | 1.4 |
| Punta Gorda MSA | \$16.67 | \$867 | \$34,680 | 2.2 | \$55,800 | \$1,395 | \$16,740 | \$419 | 13,614 | 19\% | \$11.42 | \$594 | 1.5 |
| Sebastian-Vero Beach MSA | \$16.50 | \$858 | \$34,320 | 2.2 | \$53,800 | \$1,345 | \$16,140 | \$404 | 13,374 | 23\% | \$10.43 | \$542 | 1.6 |
| Tallahassee HMFA | \$15.71 | \$817 | \$32,680 | 2.0 | \$64,300 | \$1,608 | \$19,290 | \$482 | 54,669 | 42\% | \$9.96 | \$518 | 1.6 |
| Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater MSA | \$17.81 | \$926 | \$37,040 | 2.3 | \$56,400 | \$1,410 | \$16,920 | \$423 | 340,764 | 30\% | \$14.03 | \$730 | 1.3 |
| Wakulla County HMFA | \$13.27 | \$690 | \$27,600 | 1.7 | \$66,000 | \$1,650 | \$19,800 | \$495 | 1,724 | 16\% | \$10.02 | \$521 | 1.3 |
| West Palm Beach-Boca Raton HMFA* | \$21.88 | \$1,138 | \$45,520 | 2.9 | \$64,100 | \$1,603 | \$19,230 | \$481 | 138,155 | 26\% | \$15.76 | \$819 | 1.4 |
| Counties |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alachua County | \$15.65 | \$814 | \$32,560 | 2.0 | \$55,600 | \$1,390 | \$16,680 | \$417 | 44,014 | 45\% | \$10.10 | \$525 | 1.5 |

[^5]1: FMR = Fiscal Year 2012 Fair Market Rent (HUD, 2011). 2: AMI = Fiscal Year 2012 Area Median Income (HUD, 2011). 3: "Affordable" rents represent the generally accepted standard of spending not more than $30 \%$ of gross income on gross housing costs 4: The federal standard for extremely low income households. Does not include HUD-specific adjustments.

| Florida | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Income needed } \\ & \text { to afford } \\ & 2 \text { BR FMR } \end{aligned}$ | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Annual AMI ${ }^{2}$ | Rent affordable at AMI ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| Baker County | \$12.79 | \$665 | \$26,600 | 1.7 | \$58,200 | \$1,455 | \$17,460 | \$437 | 1,975 | 24\% | \$8.06 | \$419 | 1.6 |
| Bay County | \$15.94 | \$829 | \$33,160 | 2.1 | \$58,300 | \$1,458 | \$17,490 | \$437 | 23,374 | 34\% | \$12.65 | \$658 | 1.3 |
| Bradford County | \$12.50 | \$650 | \$26,000 | 1.6 | \$50,900 | \$1,273 | \$15,270 | \$382 | 2,026 | 23\% | \$8.69 | \$452 | 1.4 |
| Brevard County | \$16.15 | \$840 | \$33,600 | 2.1 | \$58,600 | \$1,465 | \$17,580 | \$440 | 52,165 | 24\% | \$13.97 | \$727 | 1.2 |
| Broward County* | \$22.83 | \$1,187 | \$47,480 | 3.0 | \$62,600 | \$1,565 | \$18,780 | \$470 | 205,387 | 31\% | \$15.31 | \$796 | 1.5 |
| Calhoun County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$42,000 | \$1,050 | \$12,600 | \$315 | 1,245 | 26\% | \$9.74 | \$507 | 1.2 |
| Charlotte County | \$16.67 | \$867 | \$34,680 | 2.2 | \$55,800 | \$1,395 | \$16,740 | \$419 | 13,614 | 19\% | \$11.42 | \$594 | 1.5 |
| Citrus County | \$15.12 | \$786 | \$31,440 | 2.0 | \$48,100 | \$1,203 | \$14,430 | \$361 | 9,254 | 15\% | \$11.51 | \$599 | 1.3 |
| Clay County | \$16.04 | \$834 | \$33,360 | 2.1 | \$67,300 | \$1,683 | \$20,190 | \$505 | 14,646 | 22\% | \$10.12 | \$526 | 1.6 |
| Collier County | \$20.17 | \$1,049 | \$41,960 | 2.6 | \$72,800 | \$1,820 | \$21,840 | \$546 | 28,120 | 24\% | \$12.87 | \$669 | 1.6 |
| Columbia County | \$12.42 | \$646 | \$25,840 | 1.6 | \$49,200 | \$1,230 | \$14,760 | \$369 | 6,888 | 28\% | \$10.37 | \$539 | 1.2 |
| DeSoto County | \$15.15 | \$788 | \$31,520 | 2.0 | \$45,700 | \$1,143 | \$13,710 | \$343 | 2,289 | 21\% | \$11.97 | \$623 | 1.3 |
| Dixie County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$38,700 | \$968 | \$11,610 | \$290 | 905 | 18\% | \$9.54 | \$496 | 1.2 |
| Duval County | \$16.04 | \$834 | \$33,360 | 2.1 | \$67,300 | \$1,683 | \$20,190 | \$505 | 121,919 | 37\% | \$14.21 | \$739 | 1.1 |
| Escambia County | \$14.38 | \$748 | \$29,920 | 1.9 | \$59,200 | \$1,480 | \$17,760 | \$444 | 36,962 | 33\% | \$11.41 | \$593 | 1.3 |
| Flagler County | \$16.77 | \$872 | \$34,880 | 2.2 | \$57,600 | \$1,440 | \$17,280 | \$432 | 6,852 | 19\% | \$10.14 | \$527 | 1.7 |
| Franklin County | \$12.69 | \$660 | \$26,400 | 1.7 | \$48,800 | \$1,220 | \$14,640 | \$366 | 1,616 | 34\% | \$6.24 | \$324 | 2.0 |
| Gadsden County | \$15.71 | \$817 | \$32,680 | 2.0 | \$64,300 | \$1,608 | \$19,290 | \$482 | 4,752 | 29\% | \$7.39 | \$384 | 2.1 |
| Gilchrist County | \$15.65 | \$814 | \$32,560 | 2.0 | \$55,600 | \$1,390 | \$16,680 | \$417 | 1,164 | 19\% | \$8.53 | \$444 | 1.8 |
| Glades County | \$16.69 | \$868 | \$34,720 | 2.2 | \$46,800 | \$1,170 | \$14,040 | \$351 | 781 | 19\% | \$19.65 | \$1,022 | 0.8 |
| Gulf County | \$13.40 | \$697 | \$27,880 | 1.7 | \$51,500 | \$1,288 | \$15,450 | \$386 | 1,222 | 23\% | \$12.86 | \$669 | 1.0 |
| Hamilton County | \$11.54 | \$600 | \$24,000 | 1.5 | \$45,200 | \$1,130 | \$13,560 | \$339 | 1,177 | 26\% | \$11.21 | \$583 | 1.0 |
| Hardee County | \$15.21 | \$791 | \$31,640 | 2.0 | \$46,500 | \$1,163 | \$13,950 | \$349 | 1,946 | 25\% | \$9.69 | \$504 | 1.6 |
| Hendry County | \$15.79 | \$821 | \$32,840 | 2.1 | \$43,500 | \$1,088 | \$13,050 | \$326 | 3,455 | 31\% | \$11.50 | \$598 | 1.4 |
| Hernando County | \$17.81 | \$926 | \$37,040 | 2.3 | \$56,400 | \$1,410 | \$16,920 | \$423 | 11,684 | 17\% | \$9.47 | \$493 | 1.9 |
| Highlands County | \$14.75 | \$767 | \$30,680 | 1.9 | \$43,700 | \$1,093 | \$13,110 | \$328 | 8,107 | 20\% | \$9.87 | \$513 | 1.5 |
| Hillsborough County | \$17.81 | \$926 | \$37,040 | 2.3 | \$56,400 | \$1,410 | \$16,920 | \$423 | 169,719 | 37\% | \$14.71 | \$765 | 1.2 |
| Holmes County | \$11.56 | \$601 | \$24,040 | 1.5 | \$45,100 | \$1,128 | \$13,530 | \$338 | 1,334 | 20\% | \$7.76 | \$404 | 1.5 |
| Indian River County | \$16.50 | \$858 | \$34,320 | 2.2 | \$53,800 | \$1,345 | \$16,140 | \$404 | 13,374 | 23\% | \$10.43 | \$542 | 1.6 |
| Jackson County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$49,100 | \$1,228 | \$14,730 | \$368 | 3,828 | 23\% | \$8.35 | \$434 | 1.3 |
| Jefferson County | \$15.71 | \$817 | \$32,680 | 2.0 | \$64,300 | \$1,608 | \$19,290 | \$482 | 1,191 | 23\% | \$6.44 | \$335 | 2.4 |

[^6]1: FMR = Fiscal Year 2012 Fair Market Rent (HUD, 2011). 2: AMI = Fiscal Year 2012 Area Median Income (HUD, 2011). 3: "Affordable" rents represent the generally accepted standard of spending not more than $30 \%$ of gross income on gross housing costs 4: The federal standard for extremely low income households. Does not include HUD-specific adjustments.

| Florida | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at $\mathrm{AMI}^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI }{ }^{4} \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FM |
| Lafayette County | \$12.83 | \$667 | \$26,680 | 1.7 | \$52,200 | \$1,305 | \$15,660 | \$392 | 447 | 19\% | \$7.94 | \$413 | 1.6 |
| Lake County | \$18.00 | \$936 | \$37,440 | 2.3 | \$58,200 | \$1,455 | \$17,460 | \$437 | 25,068 | 21\% | \$10.25 | \$533 | 1.8 |
| Lee County | \$17.33 | \$901 | \$36,040 | 2.3 | \$57,000 | \$1,425 | \$17,100 | \$428 | 61,823 | 25\% | \$12.23 | \$636 | 1.4 |
| Leon County | \$15.71 | \$817 | \$32,680 | 2.0 | \$64,300 | \$1,608 | \$19,290 | \$482 | 48,726 | 45\% | \$10.27 | \$534 | 1.5 |
| Levy County | \$12.10 | \$629 | \$25,160 | 1.6 | \$43,600 | \$1,090 | \$13,080 | \$327 | 3,753 | 24\% | \$8.17 | \$425 | 1.5 |
| Liberty County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$54,800 | \$1,370 | \$16,440 | \$411 | 452 | 23\% | \$16.19 | \$842 | 0.7 |
| Madison County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$44,800 | \$1,120 | \$13,440 | \$336 | 1,766 | 26\% | \$7.93 | \$412 | 1.4 |
| Manatee County * | \$19.13 | \$995 | \$39,800 | 2.5 | \$59,900 | \$1,498 | \$17,970 | \$449 | 33,983 | 26\% | \$11.78 | \$612 | 1.6 |
| Marion County | \$14.02 | \$729 | \$29,160 | 1.8 | \$50,500 | \$1,263 | \$15,150 | \$379 | 28,294 | 21\% | \$10.70 | \$556 | 1.3 |
| Martin County | \$18.00 | \$936 | \$37,440 | 2.3 | \$57,000 | \$1,425 | \$17,100 | \$428 | 12,140 | 21\% | \$13.06 | \$679 | 1.4 |
| Miami-Dade County | \$21.63 | \$1,125 | \$45,000 | 2.8 | \$52,600 | \$1,315 | \$15,780 | \$395 | 347,024 | 42\% | \$14.46 | \$752 | 1.5 |
| Monroe County | \$27.29 | \$1,419 | \$56,760 | 3.6 | \$72,400 | \$1,810 | \$21,720 | \$543 | 10,581 | 36\% | \$13.52 | \$703 | 2.0 |
| Nassau County | \$16.04 | \$834 | \$33,360 | 2.1 | \$67,300 | \$1,683 | \$20,190 | \$505 | 5,616 | 21\% | \$11.12 | \$578 | 1.4 |
| Okaloosa County | \$16.23 | \$844 | \$33,760 | 2.1 | \$68,400 | \$1,710 | \$20,520 | \$513 | 23,670 | 33\% | \$12.35 | \$642 | 1.3 |
| Okeechobee County | \$17.94 | \$933 | \$37,320 | 2.3 | \$44,900 | \$1,123 | \$13,470 | \$337 | 3,181 | 23\% | \$11.90 | \$619 | 1.5 |
| Orange County | \$18.00 | \$936 | \$37,440 | 2.3 | \$58,200 | \$1,455 | \$17,460 | \$437 | 162,907 | 40\% | \$13.99 | \$728 | 1.3 |
| Osceola County | \$18.00 | \$936 | \$37,440 | 2.3 | \$58,200 | \$1,455 | \$17,460 | \$437 | 31,009 | 34\% | \$11.38 | \$592 | 1.6 |
| Palm Beach County * | \$21.88 | \$1,138 | \$45,520 | 2.9 | \$64,100 | \$1,603 | \$19,230 | \$481 | 138,155 | 26\% | \$15.76 | \$819 | 1.4 |
| Pasco County | \$17.81 | \$926 | \$37,040 | 2.3 | \$56,400 | \$1,410 | \$16,920 | \$423 | 39,199 | 21\% | \$10.73 | \$558 | 1.7 |
| Pinellas County | \$17.81 | \$926 | \$37,040 | 2.3 | \$56,400 | \$1,410 | \$16,920 | \$423 | 120,162 | 30\% | \$14.23 | \$740 | 1.3 |
| Polk County | \$14.75 | \$767 | \$30,680 | 1.9 | \$54,500 | \$1,363 | \$16,350 | \$409 | 62,481 | 28\% | \$12.69 | \$660 | 1.2 |
| Putnam County | \$12.58 | \$654 | \$26,160 | 1.6 | \$45,100 | \$1,128 | \$13,530 | \$338 | 6,482 | 22\% | \$9.55 | \$496 | 1.3 |
| Santa Rosa County | \$14.38 | \$748 | \$29,920 | 1.9 | \$59,200 | \$1,480 | \$17,760 | \$444 | 12,300 | 22\% | \$9.39 | \$488 | 1.5 |
| Sarasota County* | \$19.13 | \$995 | \$39,800 | 2.5 | \$59,900 | \$1,498 | \$17,970 | \$449 | 38,176 | 23\% | \$13.11 | \$682 | 1.5 |
| Seminole County | \$18.00 | \$936 | \$37,440 | 2.3 | \$58,200 | \$1,455 | \$17,460 | \$437 | 43,788 | 29\% | \$12.70 | \$660 | 1.4 |
| St. Johns County | \$16.04 | \$834 | \$33,360 | 2.1 | \$67,300 | \$1,683 | \$20,190 | \$505 | 16,090 | 23\% | \$10.48 | \$545 | 1.5 |
| St. Lucie County | \$18.00 | \$936 | \$37,440 | 2.3 | \$57,000 | \$1,425 | \$17,100 | \$428 | 24,763 | 24\% | \$11.91 | \$619 | 1.5 |
| Sumter County | \$12.33 | \$641 | \$25,640 | 1.6 | \$50,500 | \$1,263 | \$15,150 | \$379 | 4,126 | 11\% | \$9.20 | \$478 | 1.3 |
| Suwannee County | \$12.02 | \$625 | \$25,000 | 1.6 | \$46,200 | \$1,155 | \$13,860 | \$347 | 3,594 | 24\% | \$8.46 | \$440 | 1.4 |
| Taylor County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$48,100 | \$1,203 | \$14,430 | \$361 | 1,108 | 14\% | \$10.42 | \$542 | 1.1 |
| Union County | \$11.90 | \$619 | \$24,760 | 1.6 | \$53,800 | \$1,345 | \$16,140 | \$404 | 1,075 | 31\% | \$9.45 | \$491 | 1.3 |

[^7]1: FMR = Fiscal Year 2012 Fair Market Rent (HUD, 2011). 2: AMI = Fiscal Year 2012 Area Median Income (HUD, 2011).
3: "Affordable" rents represent the generally accepted standard of spending not more than $30 \%$ of gross income on gross housing costs 4: The federal standard for extremely low income households. Does not include HUD-specific adjustments.

| Florida | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rent } \\ & \text { affordable } \\ & \text { at AMI }^{3} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{array}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage <br> (2012) |  | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| Volusia County | \$16.65 | \$866 | \$34,640 | 2.2 | \$57,900 | \$1,448 | \$17,370 | \$434 | 48,186 | 24\% | \$9.99 | \$520 | 1.7 |
| Wakulla County | \$13.27 | \$690 | \$27,600 | 1.7 | \$66,000 | \$1,650 | \$19,800 | \$495 | 1,724 | 16\% | \$10.02 | \$521 | 1.3 |
| Walton County | \$14.63 | \$761 | \$30,440 | 1.9 | \$59,300 | \$1,483 | \$17,790 | \$445 | 5,651 | 25\% | \$9.19 | \$478 | 1.6 |
| Washington County | \$12.38 | \$644 | \$25,760 | 1.6 | \$48,600 | \$1,215 | \$14,580 | \$365 | 1,730 | 20\% | \$6.74 | \$350 | 1.8 |

[^8]1: FMR = Fiscal Year 2012 Fair Market Rent (HUD, 2011). 2: AMI = Fiscal Year 2012 Area Median Income (HUD, 2011). 3: "Affordable" rents represent the generally accepted standard of spending not more than $30 \%$ of gross income on gross housing costs 4: The federal standard for extremely low income households. Does not include HUD-specific adjustments.

## Georgia

In Georgia, the Fair Market Rent (FMR) for a two-bedroom apartment is $\$ 747$. In order to afford this level of rent and utilities - without paying more than $30 \%$ of income on housing - a household must earn $\$ 2,492$ monthly or $\$ 29,899$ annually. Assuming a 40 -hour work week, 52 weeks per year, this level of income translates into a Housing Wage of:

## \$14.37

In Georgia, a minimum wage worker earns an hourly wage of $\$ 7.25$. In order to afford the FMR for a two-bedroom apartment, a minimum wage earner must work 79 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or a household must include 2.0 minimum wage earners working 40 hours per week year-round in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.

In Georgia, the estimated mean (average) wage for a renter is $\$ 13.15$. In order to afford the FMR for a two-bedroom apartment at this wage, a renter must work 44 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or, working 40 hours per week year-round, a household must include 1.1 workers earning the mean renter wage in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.

Monthly Rent Affordable to Selected Income Levels
Compared with Two-Bedroom FMR


| Georgia | G WAGE | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Annual $\mathrm{AMI}^{2}$ | Rent affordable at $\mathrm{AMI}^{3}$ |  | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| Georgia | \$14.37 | \$747 | \$29,899 | 2.0 | \$61,711 | \$1,543 | \$18,513 | \$463 | 1,136,926 | 33\% | \$13.15 | \$684 | 1.1 |
| Combined Nonmetro Areas | \$10.96 | \$570 | \$22,794 | 1.5 | \$47,877 | \$1,197 | \$14,363 | \$359 | 204,311 | $31 \%$ | \$9.11 | \$474 | 1.2 |
| Metropolitan Areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Albany MSA | \$11.15 | \$580 | \$23,200 | 1.5 | \$49,400 | \$1,235 | \$14,820 | \$371 | 24,847 | 43\% | \$10.96 | \$570 | 1.0 |
| Athens-Clarke County MSA | \$13.83 | \$719 | \$28,760 | 1.9 | \$59,400 | \$1,485 | \$17,820 | \$446 | 27,772 | 41\% | \$9.95 | \$518 | 1.4 |
| Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta HMFA | \$16.19 | \$842 | \$33,680 | 2.2 | \$69,300 | \$1,733 | \$20,790 | \$520 | 593,038 | 32\% | \$14.98 | \$779 | 1.1 |
| Augusta-Richmond County MSA | \$13.31 | \$692 | \$27,680 | 1.8 | \$57,900 | \$1,448 | \$17,370 | \$434 | 44,963 | 34\% | \$11.53 | \$600 | 1.2 |
| Brunswick MSA | \$13.63 | \$709 | \$28,360 | 1.9 | \$60,200 | \$1,505 | \$18,060 | \$452 | 13,273 | 31\% | \$9.31 | \$484 | 1.5 |
| Butts County HMFA | \$13.90 | \$723 | \$28,920 | 1.9 | \$64,200 | \$1,605 | \$19,260 | \$482 | 1,816 | 23\% | \$7.82 | \$406 | 1.8 |
| Chattanooga MSA | \$12.08 | \$628 | \$25,120 | 1.7 | \$57,800 | \$1,445 | \$17,340 | \$434 | 13,838 | 25\% | \$9.17 | \$477 | 1.3 |
| Columbus MSA | \$12.94 | \$673 | \$26,920 | 1.8 | \$52,300 | \$1,308 | \$15,690 | \$392 | 35,259 | 40\% | \$12.03 | \$626 | 1.1 |
| Dalton HMFA | \$11.77 | \$612 | \$24,480 | 1.6 | \$50,800 | \$1,270 | \$15,240 | \$381 | 10,874 | 32\% | \$11.20 | \$582 | 1.1 |
| Gainesville MSA | \$14.94 | \$777 | \$31,080 | 2.1 | \$62,000 | \$1,550 | \$18,600 | \$465 | 18,671 | 31\% | \$11.76 | \$611 | 1.3 |
| Haralson County HMFA | \$10.31 | \$536 | \$21,440 | 1.4 | \$47,400 | \$1,185 | \$14,220 | \$356 | 2,800 | 26\% | \$10.49 | \$545 | 1.0 |
| Hinesville-Fort Stewart HMFA | \$12.33 | \$641 | \$25,640 | 1.7 | \$47,700 | \$1,193 | \$14,310 | \$358 | 11,128 | 49\% | \$11.80 | \$614 | 1.0 |
| Lamar County HMFA | \$10.31 | \$536 | \$21,440 | 1.4 | \$43,200 | \$1,080 | \$12,960 | \$324 | 2,133 | 33\% | \$9.69 | \$504 | 1.1 |
| Long County HMFA | \$10.31 | \$536 | \$21,440 | 1.4 | \$49,100 | \$1,228 | \$14,730 | \$368 | 1,678 | 37\% | \$10.31 | \$536 | 1.0 |
| Macon MSA | \$12.42 | \$646 | \$25,840 | 1.7 | \$54,700 | \$1,368 | \$16,410 | \$410 | 27,204 | 36\% | \$9.78 | \$508 | 1.3 |
| Meriwether County HMFA | \$11.48 | \$597 | \$23,880 | 1.6 | \$49,500 | \$1,238 | \$14,850 | \$371 | 2,328 | 28\% | \$8.48 | \$441 | 1.4 |
| Monroe County HMFA | \$11.21 | \$583 | \$23,320 | 1.5 | \$64,600 | \$1,615 | \$19,380 | \$485 | 1,845 | 20\% | \$10.01 | \$521 | 1.1 |
| Murray County HMFA | \$11.00 | \$572 | \$22,880 | 1.5 | \$47,700 | \$1,193 | \$14,310 | \$358 | 3,919 | 28\% | \$11.02 | \$573 | 1.0 |
| Rome MSA | \$12.62 | \$656 | \$26,240 | 1.7 | \$52,800 | \$1,320 | \$15,840 | \$396 | 11,506 | 33\% | \$11.32 | \$589 | 1.1 |
| Savannah MSA | \$15.69 | \$816 | \$32,640 | 2.2 | \$60,800 | \$1,520 | \$18,240 | \$456 | 48,614 | 38\% | \$12.13 | \$631 | 1.3 |
| Valdosta MSA | \$12.38 | \$644 | \$25,760 | 1.7 | \$50,900 | \$1,273 | \$15,270 | \$382 | 18,933 | 38\% | \$9.42 | \$490 | 1.3 |
| Warner Robins MSA | \$14.13 | \$735 | \$29,400 | 1.9 | \$71,400 | \$1,785 | \$21,420 | \$536 | 16,176 | 32\% | \$10.00 | \$520 | 1.4 |
| Counties |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Appling County | \$10.31 | \$536 | \$21,440 | 1.4 | \$45,100 | \$1,128 | \$13,530 | \$338 | 1,959 | 27\% | \$13.26 | \$690 | 0.8 |
| Atkinson County | \$10.31 | \$536 | \$21,440 | 1.4 | \$37,000 | \$925 | \$11,100 | \$278 | 771 | 28\% | \$9.73 | \$506 | 1.1 |
| Bacon County | \$10.31 | \$536 | \$21,440 | 1.4 | \$45,700 | \$1,143 | \$13,710 | \$343 | 1,300 | $34 \%$ | \$6.00 | \$312 | 1.7 |

† Wage data not available (See Appendix A).

1: FMR = Fiscal Year 2012 Fair Market Rent (HUD, 2011). 2: AMI = Fiscal Year 2012 Area Median Income (HUD, 2011).
3: "Affordable" rents represent the generally accepted standard of spending not more than $30 \%$ of gross income on gross housing costs 4: The federal standard for extremely low income households. Does not include HUD-specific adjustments.

| Georgia | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Annual AMI ${ }^{2}$ | Rent affordable at AMI ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| Baker County | \$11.15 | \$580 | \$23,200 | 1.5 | \$49,400 | \$1,235 | \$14,820 | \$371 | 455 | 34\% | \$9.85 | \$512 | 1.1 |
| Baldwin County | \$12.17 | \$633 | \$25,320 | 1.7 | \$50,300 | \$1,258 | \$15,090 | \$377 | 6,272 | 39\% | \$8.49 | \$442 | 1.4 |
| Banks County | \$10.31 | \$536 | \$21,440 | 1.4 | \$49,000 | \$1,225 | \$14,700 | \$368 | 1,559 | 24\% | \$7.37 | \$383 | 1.4 |
| Barrow County | \$16.19 | \$842 | \$33,680 | 2.2 | \$69,300 | \$1,733 | \$20,790 | \$520 | 5,376 | 23\% | \$8.72 | \$453 | 1.9 |
| Bartow County | \$16.19 | \$842 | \$33,680 | 2.2 | \$69,300 | \$1,733 | \$20,790 | \$520 | 9,476 | 28\% | \$9.89 | \$514 | 1.6 |
| Ben Hill County | \$10.60 | \$551 | \$22,040 | 1.5 | \$37,000 | \$925 | \$11,100 | \$278 | 2,476 | 38\% | \$9.00 | \$468 | 1.2 |
| Berrien County | \$10.31 | \$536 | \$21,440 | 1.4 | \$44,300 | \$1,108 | \$13,290 | \$332 | 2,044 | 28\% | \$9.02 | \$469 | 1.1 |
| Bibb County | \$12.42 | \$646 | \$25,840 | 1.7 | \$54,700 | \$1,368 | \$16,410 | \$410 | 23,763 | 42\% | \$9.82 | \$511 | 1.3 |
| Bleckley County | \$10.31 | \$536 | \$21,440 | 1.4 | \$53,000 | \$1,325 | \$15,900 | \$398 | 1,325 | 31\% | \$7.72 | \$401 | 1.3 |
| Brantley County | \$13.63 | \$709 | \$28,360 | 1.9 | \$60,200 | \$1,505 | \$18,060 | \$452 | 973 | 15\% | \$9.25 | \$481 | 1.5 |
| Brooks County | \$12.38 | \$644 | \$25,760 | 1.7 | \$50,900 | \$1,273 | \$15,270 | \$382 | 1,623 | 26\% | \$7.41 | \$385 | 1.7 |
| Bryan County | \$15.69 | \$816 | \$32,640 | 2.2 | \$60,800 | \$1,520 | \$18,240 | \$456 | 2,703 | 26\% | \$7.46 | \$388 | 2.1 |
| Bulloch County | \$10.62 | \$552 | \$22,080 | 1.5 | \$56,700 | \$1,418 | \$17,010 | \$425 | 10,776 | 44\% | \$7.77 | \$404 | 1.4 |
| Burke County | \$13.31 | \$692 | \$27,680 | 1.8 | \$57,900 | \$1,448 | \$17,370 | \$434 | 2,176 | 28\% | \$9.95 | \$517 | 1.3 |
| Butts County | \$13.90 | \$723 | \$28,920 | 1.9 | \$64,200 | \$1,605 | \$19,260 | \$482 | 1,816 | 23\% | \$7.82 | \$406 | 1.8 |
| Calhoun County | \$10.31 | \$536 | \$21,440 | 1.4 | \$43,800 | \$1,095 | \$13,140 | \$329 | 513 | 29\% | \$6.76 | \$352 | 1.5 |
| Camden County | \$12.56 | \$653 | \$26,120 | 1.7 | \$61,700 | \$1,543 | \$18,510 | \$463 | 5,830 | 33\% | \$10.43 | \$542 | 1.2 |
| Candler County | \$10.31 | \$536 | \$21,440 | 1.4 | \$41,300 | \$1,033 | \$12,390 | \$310 | 1,273 | 34\% | \$9.59 | \$498 | 1.1 |
| Carroll County | \$16.19 | \$842 | \$33,680 | 2.2 | \$69,300 | \$1,733 | \$20,790 | \$520 | 12,615 | 32\% | \$10.62 | \$552 | 1.5 |
| Catoosa County | \$12.08 | \$628 | \$25,120 | 1.7 | \$57,800 | \$1,445 | \$17,340 | \$434 | 5,852 | 24\% | \$9.02 | \$469 | 1.3 |
| Charlton County | \$10.94 | \$569 | \$22,760 | 1.5 | \$48,900 | \$1,223 | \$14,670 | \$367 | 898 | 24\% | \$11.74 | \$610 | 0.9 |
| Chatham County | \$15.69 | \$816 | \$32,640 | 2.2 | \$60,800 | \$1,520 | \$18,240 | \$456 | 41,461 | 41\% | \$12.38 | \$644 | 1.3 |
| Chattahoochee County | \$12.94 | \$673 | \$26,920 | 1.8 | \$52,300 | \$1,308 | \$15,690 | \$392 | 1,742 | 69\% | \$22.50 | \$1,170 | 0.6 |
| Chattooga County | \$10.31 | \$536 | \$21,440 | 1.4 | \$41,100 | \$1,028 | \$12,330 | \$308 | 2,473 | 28\% | \$11.55 | \$600 | 0.9 |
| Cherokee County | \$16.19 | \$842 | \$33,680 | 2.2 | \$69,300 | \$1,733 | \$20,790 | \$520 | 14,393 | 19\% | \$10.05 | \$523 | 1.6 |
| Clarke County | \$13.83 | \$719 | \$28,760 | 1.9 | \$59,400 | \$1,485 | \$17,820 | \$446 | 22,722 | 54\% | \$10.50 | \$546 | 1.3 |
| Clay County | \$10.87 | \$565 | \$22,600 | 1.5 | \$44,800 | \$1,120 | \$13,440 | \$336 | 315 | 28\% | \$6.96 | \$362 | 1.6 |
| Clayton County | \$16.19 | \$842 | \$33,680 | 2.2 | \$69,300 | \$1,733 | \$20,790 | \$520 | 35,458 | 41\% | \$15.00 | \$780 | 1.1 |
| Clinch County | \$10.31 | \$536 | \$21,440 | 1.4 | \$42,200 | \$1,055 | \$12,660 | \$317 | 692 | 27\% | \$8.78 | \$456 | 1.2 |
| Cobb County | \$16.19 | \$842 | \$33,680 | 2.2 | \$69,300 | \$1,733 | \$20,790 | \$520 | 78,135 | 30\% | \$14.46 | \$752 | 1.1 |
| Coffee County | \$10.31 | \$536 | \$21,440 | 1.4 | \$42,900 | \$1,073 | \$12,870 | \$322 | 4,348 | 30\% | \$9.58 | \$498 | 1.1 |

† Wage data not available (See Appendix A).

| Georgia | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at $\mathrm{AMI}^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| Colquitt County | \$10.31 | \$536 | \$21,440 | 1.4 | \$40,900 | \$1,023 | \$12,270 | \$307 | 6,004 | 38\% | \$8.28 | \$431 | 1.2 |
| Columbia County | \$13.31 | \$692 | \$27,680 | 1.8 | \$57,900 | \$1,448 | \$17,370 | \$434 | 7,979 | 19\% | \$8.90 | \$463 | 1.5 |
| Cook County | \$10.31 | \$536 | \$21,440 | 1.4 | \$41,600 | \$1,040 | \$12,480 | \$312 | 1,750 | 27\% | \$7.57 | \$393 | 1.4 |
| Coweta County | \$16.19 | \$842 | \$33,680 | 2.2 | \$69,300 | \$1,733 | \$20,790 | \$520 | 10,676 | 24\% | \$9.71 | \$505 | 1.7 |
| Crawford County | \$12.42 | \$646 | \$25,840 | 1.7 | \$54,700 | \$1,368 | \$16,410 | \$410 | 892 | 19\% | \$4.84 | \$252 | 2.6 |
| Crisp County | \$10.31 | \$536 | \$21,440 | 1.4 | \$40,900 | \$1,023 | \$12,270 | \$307 | 3,664 | 41\% | \$8.99 | \$467 | 1.1 |
| Dade County | \$12.08 | \$628 | \$25,120 | 1.7 | \$57,800 | \$1,445 | \$17,340 | \$434 | 1,264 | 20\% | \$9.97 | \$518 | 1.2 |
| Dawson County | \$16.19 | \$842 | \$33,680 | 2.2 | \$69,300 | \$1,733 | \$20,790 | \$520 | 1,725 | 21\% | \$8.32 | \$433 | 1.9 |
| Decatur County | \$10.31 | \$536 | \$21,440 | 1.4 | \$47,400 | \$1,185 | \$14,220 | \$356 | 3,593 | 34\% | \$7.13 | \$371 | 1.4 |
| DeKalb County | \$16.19 | \$842 | \$33,680 | 2.2 | \$69,300 | \$1,733 | \$20,790 | \$520 | 109,732 | 41\% | \$15.38 | \$800 | 1.1 |
| Dodge County | \$10.31 | \$536 | \$21,440 | 1.4 | \$46,800 | \$1,170 | \$14,040 | \$351 | 2,260 | 29\% | \$6.31 | \$328 | 1.6 |
| Dooly County | \$10.31 | \$536 | \$21,440 | 1.4 | \$40,300 | \$1,008 | \$12,090 | \$302 | 1,608 | 33\% | \$8.03 | \$418 | 1.3 |
| Dougherty County | \$11.15 | \$580 | \$23,200 | 1.5 | \$49,400 | \$1,235 | \$14,820 | \$371 | 18,591 | 52\% | \$11.57 | \$601 | 1.0 |
| Douglas County | \$16.19 | \$842 | \$33,680 | 2.2 | \$69,300 | \$1,733 | \$20,790 | \$520 | 12,770 | 29\% | \$9.71 | \$505 | 1.7 |
| Early County | \$10.31 | \$536 | \$21,440 | 1.4 | \$41,800 | \$1,045 | \$12,540 | \$314 | 1,372 | 34\% | \$12.91 | \$672 | 0.8 |
| Echols County | \$12.38 | \$644 | \$25,760 | 1.7 | \$50,900 | \$1,273 | \$15,270 | \$382 | 379 | 29\% | \$10.68 | \$555 | 1.2 |
| Effingham County | \$15.69 | \$816 | \$32,640 | 2.2 | \$60,800 | \$1,520 | \$18,240 | \$456 | 4,450 | 25\% | \$10.84 | \$563 | 1.4 |
| Elbert County | \$10.31 | \$536 | \$21,440 | 1.4 | \$40,100 | \$1,003 | \$12,030 | \$301 | 2,237 | 29\% | \$8.89 | \$462 | 1.2 |
| Emanuel County | \$10.31 | \$536 | \$21,440 | 1.4 | \$39,300 | \$983 | \$11,790 | \$295 | 2,720 | 33\% | \$7.99 | \$415 | 1.3 |
| Evans County | \$10.31 | \$536 | \$21,440 | 1.4 | \$44,800 | \$1,120 | \$13,440 | \$336 | 1,223 | 30\% | \$10.05 | \$522 | 1.0 |
| Fannin County | \$10.63 | \$553 | \$22,120 | 1.5 | \$46,300 | \$1,158 | \$13,890 | \$347 | 2,026 | 19\% | \$8.60 | \$447 | 1.2 |
| Fayette County | \$16.19 | \$842 | \$33,680 | 2.2 | \$69,300 | \$1,733 | \$20,790 | \$520 | 5,850 | 16\% | \$9.15 | \$476 | 1.8 |
| Floyd County | \$12.62 | \$656 | \$26,240 | 1.7 | \$52,800 | \$1,320 | \$15,840 | \$396 | 11,506 | 33\% | \$11.32 | \$589 | 1.1 |
| Forsyth County | \$16.19 | \$842 | \$33,680 | 2.2 | \$69,300 | \$1,733 | \$20,790 | \$520 | 7,310 | 13\% | \$10.37 | \$539 | 1.6 |
| Franklin County | \$10.31 | \$536 | \$21,440 | 1.4 | \$46,200 | \$1,155 | \$13,860 | \$347 | 2,442 | 28\% | \$8.68 | \$451 | 1.2 |
| Fulton County | \$16.19 | \$842 | \$33,680 | 2.2 | \$69,300 | \$1,733 | \$20,790 | \$520 | 157,344 | 44\% | \$18.78 | \$977 | 0.9 |
| Gilmer County | \$12.17 | \$633 | \$25,320 | 1.7 | \$44,500 | \$1,113 | \$13,350 | \$334 | 3,426 | 29\% | \$9.75 | \$507 | 1.2 |
| Glascock County | \$10.44 | \$543 | \$21,720 | 1.4 | \$43,400 | \$1,085 | \$13,020 | \$326 | 334 | 28\% | \$5.73 | \$298 | 1.8 |
| Glynn County | \$13.63 | \$709 | \$28,360 | 1.9 | \$60,200 | \$1,505 | \$18,060 | \$452 | 10,860 | 35\% | \$9.39 | \$489 | 1.5 |
| Gordon County | \$12.02 | \$625 | \$25,000 | 1.7 | \$52,400 | \$1,310 | \$15,720 | \$393 | 5,944 | 31\% | \$9.23 | \$480 | 1.3 |
| Grady County | \$10.33 | \$537 | \$21,480 | 1.4 | \$45,700 | \$1,143 | \$13,710 | \$343 | 3,352 | 35\% | \$9.46 | \$492 | 1.1 |

† Wage data not available (See Appendix A).

| Georgia | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Income needed } \\ \text { to afford } \\ 2 \text { BR FMR } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Annual AMI | Rent affordable at $\mathrm{AMI}^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FM |
| Greene County | \$10.31 | \$536 | \$21,440 | 1.4 | \$48,000 | \$1,200 | \$14,400 | \$360 | 1,505 | 25\% | \$9.73 | \$506 | 1.1 |
| Gwinnett County | \$16.19 | \$842 | \$33,680 | 2.2 | \$69,300 | \$1,733 | \$20,790 | \$520 | 72,556 | 28\% | \$13.55 | \$705 | 1.2 |
| Habersham County | \$10.79 | \$561 | \$22,440 | 1.5 | \$50,900 | \$1,273 | \$15,270 | \$382 | 3,902 | 26\% | \$9.12 | \$474 | 1.2 |
| Hall County | \$14.94 | \$777 | \$31,080 | 2.1 | \$62,000 | \$1,550 | \$18,600 | \$465 | 18,671 | 31\% | \$11.76 | \$611 | 1.3 |
| Hancock County | \$13.08 | \$680 | \$27,200 | 1.8 | \$33,800 | \$845 | \$10,140 | \$254 | 713 | 25\% | \$9.12 | \$474 | 1.4 |
| Haralson County | \$10.31 | \$536 | \$21,440 | 1.4 | \$47,400 | \$1,185 | \$14,220 | \$356 | 2,800 | 26\% | \$10.49 | \$545 | 1.0 |
| Harris County | \$12.94 | \$673 | \$26,920 | 1.8 | \$52,300 | \$1,308 | \$15,690 | \$392 | 1,272 | 12\% | \$6.61 | \$344 | 2.0 |
| Hart County | \$10.31 | \$536 | \$21,440 | 1.4 | \$50,600 | \$1,265 | \$15,180 | \$380 | 2,230 | 23\% | \$6.31 | \$328 | 1.6 |
| Heard County | \$16.19 | \$842 | \$33,680 | 2.2 | \$69,300 | \$1,733 | \$20,790 | \$520 | 1,128 | 26\% | \$16.39 | \$852 | 1.0 |
| Henry County | \$16.19 | \$842 | \$33,680 | 2.2 | \$69,300 | \$1,733 | \$20,790 | \$520 | 13,162 | 20\% | \$9.64 | \$501 | 1.7 |
| Houston County | \$14.13 | \$735 | \$29,400 | 1.9 | \$71,400 | \$1,785 | \$21,420 | \$536 | 16,176 | 32\% | \$10.00 | \$520 | 1.4 |
| Irwin County | \$10.31 | \$536 | \$21,440 | 1.4 | \$56,600 | \$1,415 | \$16,980 | \$425 | 709 | 21\% | \$4.83 | \$251 | 2.1 |
| Jackson County | \$12.19 | \$634 | \$25,360 | 1.7 | \$59,300 | \$1,483 | \$17,790 | \$445 | 5,181 | 25\% | \$9.28 | \$482 | 1.3 |
| Jasper County | \$16.19 | \$842 | \$33,680 | 2.2 | \$69,300 | \$1,733 | \$20,790 | \$520 | 1,476 | 30\% | \$8.12 | \$422 | 2.0 |
| Jeff Davis County | \$10.31 | \$536 | \$21,440 | 1.4 | \$39,000 | \$975 | \$11,700 | \$293 | 1,614 | 29\% | \$9.14 | \$475 | 1.1 |
| Jefferson County | \$10.31 | \$536 | \$21,440 | 1.4 | \$39,000 | \$975 | \$11,700 | \$293 | 1,827 | 29\% | \$11.42 | \$594 | 0.9 |
| Jenkins County | \$10.31 | \$536 | \$21,440 | 1.4 | \$37,000 | \$925 | \$11,100 | \$278 | 756 | 24\% | \$8.76 | \$455 | 1.2 |
| Johnson County | \$10.31 | \$536 | \$21,440 | 1.4 | \$33,300 | \$833 | \$9,990 | \$250 | 1,002 | 30\% | \$9.32 | \$485 | 1.1 |
| Jones County | \$12.42 | \$646 | \$25,840 | 1.7 | \$54,700 | \$1,368 | \$16,410 | \$410 | 1,967 | 19\% | \$8.71 | \$453 | 1.4 |
| Lamar County | \$10.31 | \$536 | \$21,440 | 1.4 | \$43,200 | \$1,080 | \$12,960 | \$324 | 2,133 | 33\% | \$9.69 | \$504 | 1.1 |
| Lanier County | \$12.38 | \$644 | \$25,760 | 1.7 | \$50,900 | \$1,273 | \$15,270 | \$382 | 1,238 | 37\% | \$9.08 | \$472 | 1.4 |
| Laurens County | \$10.31 | \$536 | \$21,440 | 1.4 | \$51,300 | \$1,283 | \$15,390 | \$385 | 5,720 | 32\% | \$9.93 | \$516 | 1.0 |
| Lee County | \$11.15 | \$580 | \$23,200 | 1.5 | \$49,400 | \$1,235 | \$14,820 | \$371 | 2,127 | 22\% | \$8.87 | \$461 | 1.3 |
| Liberty County | \$12.33 | \$641 | \$25,640 | 1.7 | \$47,700 | \$1,193 | \$14,310 | \$358 | 11,128 | 49\% | \$11.80 | \$614 | 1.0 |
| Lincoln County | \$10.31 | \$536 | \$21,440 | 1.4 | \$43,700 | \$1,093 | \$13,110 | \$328 | 724 | 21\% | \$7.14 | \$371 | 1.4 |
| Long County | \$10.31 | \$536 | \$21,440 | 1.4 | \$49,100 | \$1,228 | \$14,730 | \$368 | 1,678 | 37\% | \$10.31 | \$536 | 1.0 |
| Lowndes County | \$12.38 | \$644 | \$25,760 | 1.7 | \$50,900 | \$1,273 | \$15,270 | \$382 | 15,693 | $41 \%$ | \$9.53 | \$495 | 1.3 |
| Lumpkin County | \$12.98 | \$675 | \$27,000 | 1.8 | \$53,100 | \$1,328 | \$15,930 | \$398 | 3,210 | 30\% | \$9.88 | \$514 | 1.3 |
| Macon County | \$10.31 | \$536 | \$21,440 | 1.4 | \$39,200 | \$980 | \$11,760 | \$294 | 1,663 | 35\% | \$12.15 | \$632 | 0.8 |
| Madison County | \$13.83 | \$719 | \$28,760 | 1.9 | \$59,400 | \$1,485 | \$17,820 | \$446 | 2,184 | 23\% | \$7.16 | \$372 | 1.9 |
| Marion County | \$12.94 | \$673 | \$26,920 | 1.8 | \$52,300 | \$1,308 | \$15,690 | \$392 | 811 | 26\% | \$7.24 | \$376 | 1.8 |

† Wage data not available (See Appendix A).
1: FMR = Fiscal Year 2012 Fair Market Rent (HUD, 2011). 2: AMI = Fiscal Year 2012 Area Median Income (HUD, 2011).
: "Affordable" rents represent the generally accepted standard of spending not more than $30 \%$ of gross income on gross housing costs 4: The federal standard for extremely low income households. Does not include HUD-specific adjustments.

| Georgia | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Annual AMI ${ }^{2}$ | Rent affordable at $\mathrm{AMI}^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{array}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FM |
| McDuffie County | \$13.31 | \$692 | \$27,680 | 1.8 | \$57,900 | \$1,448 | \$17,370 | \$434 | 2,901 | 35\% | \$9.29 | \$483 | 1.4 |
| McIntosh County | \$13.63 | \$709 | \$28,360 | 1.9 | \$60,200 | \$1,505 | \$18,060 | \$452 | 1,440 | 25\% | \$7.62 | \$396 | 1.8 |
| Meriwether County | \$11.48 | \$597 | \$23,880 | 1.6 | \$49,500 | \$1,238 | \$14,850 | \$371 | 2,328 | 28\% | \$8.48 | \$441 | 1.4 |
| Miller County | \$10.31 | \$536 | \$21,440 | 1.4 | \$45,300 | \$1,133 | \$13,590 | \$340 | 776 | 30\% | \$8.47 | \$440 | 1.2 |
| Mitchell County | \$11.35 | \$590 | \$23,600 | 1.6 | \$48,300 | \$1,208 | \$14,490 | \$362 | 2,830 | 35\% | \$7.31 | \$380 | 1.6 |
| Monroe County | \$11.21 | \$583 | \$23,320 | 1.5 | \$64,600 | \$1,615 | \$19,380 | \$485 | 1,845 | 20\% | \$10.01 | \$521 | 1.1 |
| Montgomery County | \$10.31 | \$536 | \$21,440 | 1.4 | \$48,100 | \$1,203 | \$14,430 | \$361 | 947 | 29\% | \$7.70 | \$400 | 1.3 |
| Morgan County | \$11.08 | \$576 | \$23,040 | 1.5 | \$57,500 | \$1,438 | \$17,250 | \$431 | 1,642 | 25\% | \$8.88 | \$462 | 1.2 |
| Murray County | \$11.00 | \$572 | \$22,880 | 1.5 | \$47,700 | \$1,193 | \$14,310 | \$358 | 3,919 | 28\% | \$11.02 | \$573 | 1.0 |
| Muscogee County | \$12.94 | \$673 | \$26,920 | 1.8 | \$52,300 | \$1,308 | \$15,690 | \$392 | 31,434 | 44\% | \$12.01 | \$624 | 1.1 |
| Newton County | \$16.19 | \$842 | \$33,680 | 2.2 | \$69,300 | \$1,733 | \$20,790 | \$520 | 8,035 | 24\% | \$9.92 | \$516 | 1.6 |
| Oconee County | \$13.83 | \$719 | \$28,760 | 1.9 | \$59,400 | \$1,485 | \$17,820 | \$446 | 1,930 | 17\% | \$7.69 | \$400 | 1.8 |
| Oglethorpe County | \$13.83 | \$719 | \$28,760 | 1.9 | \$59,400 | \$1,485 | \$17,820 | \$446 | 936 | 20\% | \$6.09 | \$317 | 2.3 |
| Paulding County | \$16.19 | \$842 | \$33,680 | 2.2 | \$69,300 | \$1,733 | \$20,790 | \$520 | 8,546 | 18\% | \$8.22 | \$427 | 2.0 |
| Peach County | \$11.40 | \$593 | \$23,720 | 1.6 | \$59,600 | \$1,490 | \$17,880 | \$447 | 2,798 | 31\% | \$7.59 | \$395 | 1.5 |
| Pickens County | \$16.19 | \$842 | \$33,680 | 2.2 | \$69,300 | \$1,733 | \$20,790 | \$520 | 2,209 | 20\% | \$7.69 | \$400 | 2.1 |
| Pierce County | \$10.31 | \$536 | \$21,440 | 1.4 | \$49,400 | \$1,235 | \$14,820 | \$371 | 1,585 | 23\% | \$8.82 | \$458 | 1.2 |
| Pike County | \$16.19 | \$842 | \$33,680 | 2.2 | \$69,300 | \$1,733 | \$20,790 | \$520 | 1,004 | 17\% | \$7.50 | \$390 | 2.2 |
| Polk County | \$11.92 | \$620 | \$24,800 | 1.6 | \$48,600 | \$1,215 | \$14,580 | \$365 | 4,313 | 29\% | \$8.96 | \$466 | 1.3 |
| Pulaski County | \$10.31 | \$536 | \$21,440 | 1.4 | \$47,200 | \$1,180 | \$14,160 | \$354 | 1,162 | 28\% | \$8.72 | \$453 | 1.2 |
| Putnam County | \$11.04 | \$574 | \$22,960 | 1.5 | \$52,700 | \$1,318 | \$15,810 | \$395 | 1,699 | 20\% | \$7.46 | \$388 | 1.5 |
| Quitman County | \$10.31 | \$536 | \$21,440 | 1.4 | \$40,900 | \$1,023 | \$12,270 | \$307 | 300 | 30\% | \$8.30 | \$432 | 1.2 |
| Rabun County | \$12.23 | \$636 | \$25,440 | 1.7 | \$53,300 | \$1,333 | \$15,990 | \$400 | 1,932 | 27\% | \$9.35 | \$486 | 1.3 |
| Randolph County | \$10.31 | \$536 | \$21,440 | 1.4 | \$33,900 | \$848 | \$10,170 | \$254 | 1,032 | 35\% | \$8.92 | \$464 | 1.2 |
| Richmond County | \$13.31 | \$692 | \$27,680 | 1.8 | \$57,900 | \$1,448 | \$17,370 | \$434 | 31,907 | 43\% | \$12.67 | \$659 | 1.1 |
| Rockdale County | \$16.19 | \$842 | \$33,680 | 2.2 | \$69,300 | \$1,733 | \$20,790 | \$520 | 8,888 | 31\% | \$12.36 | \$643 | 1.3 |
| Schley County | \$10.63 | \$553 | \$22,120 | 1.5 | \$48,700 | \$1,218 | \$14,610 | \$365 | 567 | 34\% | \$11.10 | \$577 | 1.0 |
| Screven County | \$10.31 | \$536 | \$21,440 | 1.4 | \$49,700 | \$1,243 | \$14,910 | \$373 | 1,065 | 23\% | \$8.20 | \$426 | 1.3 |
| Seminole County | \$10.31 | \$536 | \$21,440 | 1.4 | \$45,800 | \$1,145 | \$13,740 | \$344 | 678 | 22\% | \$7.30 | \$380 | 1.4 |
| Spalding County | \$16.19 | \$842 | \$33,680 | 2.2 | \$69,300 | \$1,733 | \$20,790 | \$520 | 8,188 | 35\% | \$9.48 | \$493 | 1.7 |
| Stephens County | \$10.54 | \$548 | \$21,920 | 1.5 | \$45,300 | \$1,133 | \$13,590 | \$340 | 2,604 | 28\% | \$8.53 | \$444 | 1.2 |

† Wage data not available (See Appendix A).
1: FMR = Fiscal Year 2012 Fair Market Rent (HUD, 2011). 2: AMI = Fiscal Year 2012 Area Median Income (HUD, 2011).
3: "Affordable" rents represent the generally accepted standard of spending not more than $30 \%$ of gross income on gross housing costs 4: The federal standard for extremely low income households. Does not include HUD-specific adjustments.

| Georgia | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Annual AMI ${ }^{2}$ $\qquad$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rent } \\ \text { affordable } \\ \text { at AMI }{ }^{3} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{array}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FM |
| Stewart County | \$10.31 | \$536 | \$21,440 | 1.4 | \$38,700 | \$968 | \$11,610 | \$290 | 700 | 31\% | \$7.82 | \$407 | 1.3 |
| Sumter County | \$10.98 | \$571 | \$22,840 | 1.5 | \$41,400 | \$1,035 | \$12,420 | \$311 | 4,254 | 37\% | \$8.45 | \$440 | 1.3 |
| Talbot County | \$11.04 | \$574 | \$22,960 | 1.5 | \$47,300 | \$1,183 | \$14,190 | \$355 | 547 | 20\% | \$9.20 | \$478 | 1.2 |
| Taliaferro County $\dagger$ | \$10.31 | \$536 | \$21,440 | 1.4 | \$25,600 | \$640 | \$7,680 | \$192 | 215 | 29\% |  |  |  |
| Tattnall County | \$10.31 | \$536 | \$21,440 | 1.4 | \$46,300 | \$1,158 | \$13,890 | \$347 | 2,470 | 32\% | \$8.50 | \$442 | 1.2 |
| Taylor County | \$10.31 | \$536 | \$21,440 | 1.4 | \$37,500 | \$938 | \$11,250 | \$281 | 884 | 26\% | \$8.43 | \$438 | 1.2 |
| Telfair County | \$10.31 | \$536 | \$21,440 | 1.4 | \$40,800 | \$1,020 | \$12,240 | \$306 | 2,179 | 38\% | \$8.23 | \$428 | 1.3 |
| Terrell County | \$11.15 | \$580 | \$23,200 | 1.5 | \$49,400 | \$1,235 | \$14,820 | \$371 | 1,363 | 39\% | \$8.60 | \$447 | 1.3 |
| Thomas County | \$12.00 | \$624 | \$24,960 | 1.7 | \$51,900 | \$1,298 | \$15,570 | \$389 | 6,652 | 38\% | \$9.68 | \$503 | 1.2 |
| Tift County | \$10.85 | \$564 | \$22,560 | 1.5 | \$47,700 | \$1,193 | \$14,310 | \$358 | 5,069 | 35\% | \$8.78 | \$456 | 1.2 |
| Toombs County | \$10.31 | \$536 | \$21,440 | 1.4 | \$43,800 | \$1,095 | \$13,140 | \$329 | 3,764 | 37\% | \$9.84 | \$512 | 1.0 |
| Towns County | \$11.88 | \$618 | \$24,720 | 1.6 | \$51,900 | \$1,298 | \$15,570 | \$389 | 640 | 13\% | \$9.97 | \$519 | 1.2 |
| Treutlen County | \$10.31 | \$536 | \$21,440 | 1.4 | \$39,000 | \$975 | \$11,700 | \$293 | 869 | 35\% | \$5.25 | \$273 | 2.0 |
| Troup County | \$12.10 | \$629 | \$25,160 | 1.7 | \$50,800 | \$1,270 | \$15,240 | \$381 | 8,301 | 35\% | \$11.00 | \$572 | 1.1 |
| Turner County | \$10.31 | \$536 | \$21,440 | 1.4 | \$41,500 | \$1,038 | \$12,450 | \$311 | 1,103 | 36\% | \$6.74 | \$350 | 1.5 |
| Twiggs County | \$12.42 | \$646 | \$25,840 | 1.7 | \$54,700 | \$1,368 | \$16,410 | \$410 | 582 | 19\% | \$14.10 | \$733 | 0.9 |
| Union County | \$11.33 | \$589 | \$23,560 | 1.6 | \$51,400 | \$1,285 | \$15,420 | \$386 | 2,079 | 22\% | \$10.06 | \$523 | 1.1 |
| Upson County | \$10.31 | \$536 | \$21,440 | 1.4 | \$45,500 | \$1,138 | \$13,650 | \$341 | 3,168 | 30\% | \$8.83 | \$459 | 1.2 |
| Walker County | \$12.08 | \$628 | \$25,120 | 1.7 | \$57,800 | \$1,445 | \$17,340 | \$434 | 6,722 | 26\% | \$9.14 | \$475 | 1.3 |
| Walton County | \$16.19 | \$842 | \$33,680 | 2.2 | \$69,300 | \$1,733 | \$20,790 | \$520 | 6,986 | 24\% | \$8.29 | \$431 | 2.0 |
| Ware County | \$10.42 | \$542 | \$21,680 | 1.4 | \$46,600 | \$1,165 | \$13,980 | \$350 | 4,363 | 33\% | \$9.58 | \$498 | 1.1 |
| Warren County | \$10.31 | \$536 | \$21,440 | 1.4 | \$37,000 | \$925 | \$11,100 | \$278 | 688 | 29\% | \$6.08 | \$316 | 1.7 |
| Washington County | \$10.31 | \$536 | \$21,440 | 1.4 | \$43,300 | \$1,083 | \$12,990 | \$325 | 2,022 | 28\% | \$9.28 | \$482 | 1.1 |
| Wayne County | \$10.31 | \$536 | \$21,440 | 1.4 | \$52,400 | \$1,310 | \$15,720 | \$393 | 3,110 | 30\% | \$9.91 | \$515 | 1.0 |
| Webster County | \$10.31 | \$536 | \$21,440 | 1.4 | \$38,300 | \$958 | \$11,490 | \$287 | 265 | 24\% | \$8.13 | \$423 | 1.3 |
| Wheeler County | \$10.31 | \$536 | \$21,440 | 1.4 | \$47,700 | \$1,193 | \$14,310 | \$358 | 408 | 25\% | \$8.33 | \$433 | 1.2 |
| White County | \$13.12 | \$682 | \$27,280 | 1.8 | \$54,600 | \$1,365 | \$16,380 | \$410 | 2,897 | 24\% | \$7.26 | \$378 | 1.8 |
| Whitfield County | \$11.77 | \$612 | \$24,480 | 1.6 | \$50,800 | \$1,270 | \$15,240 | \$381 | 10,874 | 32\% | \$11.20 | \$582 | 1.1 |
| Wilcox County | \$10.31 | \$536 | \$21,440 | 1.4 | \$41,700 | \$1,043 | \$12,510 | \$313 | 420 | 16\% | \$6.44 | \$335 | 1.6 |
| Wilkes County | \$10.31 | \$536 | \$21,440 | 1.4 | \$42,600 | \$1,065 | \$12,780 | \$320 | 1,138 | 28\% | \$8.22 | \$428 | 1.3 |
| Wilkinson County | \$10.31 | \$536 | \$21,440 | 1.4 | \$45,800 | \$1,145 | \$13,740 | \$344 | 641 | 18\% | \$11.92 | \$620 | 0.9 |

† Wage data not available (See Appendix A).
1: FMR = Fiscal Year 2012 Fair Market Rent (HUD, 2011). 2: AMI = Fiscal Year 2012 Area Median Income (HUD, 2011).
3: "Affordable" rents represent the generally accepted standard of spending not more than $30 \%$ of gross income on gross housing costs 4: The federal standard for extremely low income households. Does not include HUD-specific adjustments.

| Georgia | FY12 HOUSING WAGE | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Two- } \\ \text { bedroom } \\ \text { FMR }^{1} \end{gathered}$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at AMI ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{array}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage <br> (2012) |  | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |

## Hawaii

In Hawaii, the Fair Market Rent (FMR) for a two-bedroom apartment is $\$ 1,647$. In order to afford this level of rent and utilities - without paying more than $30 \%$ of income on housing - a household must earn $\$ 5,491$ monthly or $\$ 65,889$ annually. Assuming a 40 -hour work week, 52 weeks per year, this level of income translates into a Housing Wage of:

## \$31.68

In Hawaii, a minimum wage worker earns an hourly wage of $\$ 7.25$. In order to afford the FMR for a two-bedroom apartment, a minimum wage earner must work 175 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or a household must include 4.4 minimum wage earners working 40 hours per week year-round in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.

In Hawaii, the estimated mean (average) wage for a renter is $\$ 13.61$. In order to afford the FMR for a two-bedroom apartment at this wage, a renter must work 93 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or, working 40 hours per week year-round, a household must include 2.3 workers earning the mean renter wage in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.

## Monthly Rent Affordable to Selected Income Levels <br> Compared with Two-Bedroom FMR



| Hawaii | FY12 HOUSING WAGE | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | Twobedroom FMR | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\underset{\text { Annual }}{ }{ }^{2}$ | Rent affordable at $\mathrm{AMI}^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FM |
| Hawaii | \$31.68 | \$1,647 | \$65,889 | 4.4 | \$79,828 | \$1,996 | \$23,948 | \$599 | 179,848 | 41\% | \$13.61 | \$708 | 2.3 |
| Combined Nonmetro Areas | \$25.79 | \$1,341 | \$53,642 | 3.6 | \$73,459 | \$1,836 | \$22,038 | \$551 | 50,575 | $37 \%$ | \$12.56 | \$653 | 2.1 |
| Metropolitan Areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Honolulu MSA * | \$33.98 | \$1,767 | \$70,680 | 4.7 | \$82,700 | \$2,068 | \$24,810 | \$620 | 129,273 | 42\% | \$14.02 | \$729 | 2.4 |
| Counties |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hawaii County | \$22.29 | \$1,159 | \$46,360 | 3.1 | \$69,600 | \$1,740 | \$20,880 | \$522 | 21,791 | 34\% | \$11.66 | \$607 | 1.9 |
| Honolulu County * | \$33.98 | \$1,767 | \$70,680 | 4.7 | \$82,700 | \$2,068 | \$24,810 | \$620 | 129,273 | 42\% | \$14.02 | \$729 | 2.4 |
| Kalawao County $\dagger$ | \$26.13 | \$1,359 | \$54,360 | 3.6 | \$73,400 | \$1,835 | \$22,020 | \$551 | 67 | 100\% |  |  |  |
| Kauai County | \$27.17 | \$1,413 | \$56,520 | 3.7 | \$76,300 | \$1,908 | \$22,890 | \$572 | 7,603 | 35\% | \$12.00 | \$624 | 2.3 |
| Maui County | \$28.90 | \$1,503 | \$60,120 | 4.0 | \$77,100 | \$1,928 | \$23,130 | \$578 | 21,114 | 41\% | \$13.58 | \$706 | 2.1 |

[^9]
## Idaho

In Idaho, the Fair Market Rent (FMR) for a two-bedroom apartment is $\$ 665$. In order to afford this level of rent and utilities - without paying more than $30 \%$ of income on housing - a household must earn $\$ 2,218$ monthly or $\$ 26,615$ annually. Assuming a 40 -hour work week, 52 weeks per year, this level of income translates into a Housing Wage of:

## \$12.80

In Idaho, a minimum wage worker earns an hourly wage of $\$ 7.25$. In order to afford the FMR for a two-bedroom apartment, a minimum wage earner must work 71 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or a household must include 1.8 minimum wage earners working 40 hours per week year-round in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.

In Idaho, the estimated mean (average) wage for a renter is $\$ 10.48$. In order to afford the FMR for a two-bedroom apartment at this wage, a renter must work 49 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or, working 40 hours per week year-round, a household must include 1.2 workers earning the mean renter wage in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.

Monthly Rent Affordable to Selected Income Levels
Compared with Two-Bedroom FMR


| Idaho | FY12 HOUSING WAGE | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Annual AMI ${ }^{2}$ | Rent affordable at $\mathrm{AMI}^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| Idaho | \$12.80 | \$665 | \$26,615 | 1.8 | \$58,040 | \$1,451 | \$17,412 | \$435 | 165,439 | 29\% | \$10.48 | \$545 | 1.2 |
| Combined Nonmetro Areas | \$11.65 | \$606 | \$24,226 | 1.6 | \$52,951 | \$1,324 | \$15,885 | \$397 | 58,346 | 29\% | \$10.47 | \$544 | 1.1 |
| Metropolitan Areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Boise City-Nampa HMFA | \$14.04 | \$730 | \$29,200 | 1.9 | \$62,900 | \$1,573 | \$18,870 | \$472 | 63,918 | 30\% | \$11.40 | \$593 | 1.2 |
| Coeur d'Alene MSA | \$13.87 | \$721 | \$28,840 | 1.9 | \$58,100 | \$1,453 | \$17,430 | \$436 | 15,962 | 29\% | \$9.91 | \$515 | 1.4 |
| Gem County HMFA | \$12.71 | \$661 | \$26,440 | 1.8 | \$50,900 | \$1,273 | \$15,270 | \$382 | 1,339 | 21\% | \$7.72 | \$401 | 1.6 |
| Idaho Falls MSA | \$12.04 | \$626 | \$25,040 | 1.7 | \$61,200 | \$1,530 | \$18,360 | \$459 | 10,567 | 24\% | \$8.40 | \$437 | 1.4 |
| Lewiston MSA | \$11.98 | \$623 | \$24,920 | 1.7 | \$55,800 | \$1,395 | \$16,740 | \$419 | 5,239 | 32\% | \$9.65 | \$502 | 1.2 |
| Logan MSA | \$11.96 | \$622 | \$24,880 | 1.6 | \$57,300 | \$1,433 | \$17,190 | \$430 | 780 | 19\% | \$6.88 | \$358 | 1.7 |
| Pocatello MSA | \$11.02 | \$573 | \$22,920 | 1.5 | \$55,400 | \$1,385 | \$16,620 | \$416 | 9,288 | 29\% | \$8.45 | \$439 | 1.3 |
| Counties |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ada County | \$14.04 | \$730 | \$29,200 | 1.9 | \$62,900 | \$1,573 | \$18,870 | \$472 | 44,200 | 30\% | \$11.97 | \$623 | 1.2 |
| Adams County | \$11.02 | \$573 | \$22,920 | 1.5 | \$49,100 | \$1,228 | \$14,730 | \$368 | 334 | 20\% | \$9.55 | \$496 | 1.2 |
| Bannock County | \$11.02 | \$573 | \$22,920 | 1.5 | \$55,400 | \$1,385 | \$16,620 | \$416 | 8,593 | 29\% | \$7.91 | \$411 | 1.4 |
| Bear Lake County | \$11.02 | \$573 | \$22,920 | 1.5 | \$51,600 | \$1,290 | \$15,480 | \$387 | 484 | 19\% | \$7.11 | \$370 | 1.6 |
| Benewah County | \$11.02 | \$573 | \$22,920 | 1.5 | \$47,000 | \$1,175 | \$14,100 | \$353 | 991 | 26\% | \$12.38 | \$644 | 0.9 |
| Bingham County | \$11.02 | \$573 | \$22,920 | 1.5 | \$53,700 | \$1,343 | \$16,110 | \$403 | 2,872 | 20\% | \$9.16 | \$476 | 1.2 |
| Blaine County | \$17.08 | \$888 | \$35,520 | 2.4 | \$77,600 | \$1,940 | \$23,280 | \$582 | 2,893 | 32\% | \$12.80 | \$666 | 1.3 |
| Boise County | \$14.04 | \$730 | \$29,200 | 1.9 | \$62,900 | \$1,573 | \$18,870 | \$472 | 702 | 23\% | \$6.54 | \$340 | 2.1 |
| Bonner County | \$11.58 | \$602 | \$24,080 | 1.6 | \$56,700 | \$1,418 | \$17,010 | \$425 | 4,637 | 25\% | \$10.01 | \$521 | 1.2 |
| Bonneville County | \$12.04 | \$626 | \$25,040 | 1.7 | \$61,200 | \$1,530 | \$18,360 | \$459 | 9,155 | 26\% | \$8.49 | \$442 | 1.4 |
| Boundary County | \$11.02 | \$573 | \$22,920 | 1.5 | \$46,800 | \$1,170 | \$14,040 | \$351 | 733 | 18\% | \$8.04 | \$418 | 1.4 |
| Butte County | \$11.02 | \$573 | \$22,920 | 1.5 | \$48,700 | \$1,218 | \$14,610 | \$365 | 196 | 17\% | \$19.39 | \$1,008 | 0.6 |
| Camas County $\dagger$ | \$11.02 | \$573 | \$22,920 | 1.5 | \$53,900 | \$1,348 | \$16,170 | \$404 | 117 | 27\% |  |  |  |
| Canyon County | \$14.04 | \$730 | \$29,200 | 1.9 | \$62,900 | \$1,573 | \$18,870 | \$472 | 17,722 | 29\% | \$9.40 | \$489 | 1.5 |
| Caribou County | \$11.02 | \$573 | \$22,920 | 1.5 | \$56,500 | \$1,413 | \$16,950 | \$424 | 566 | 21\% | \$14.20 | \$739 | 0.8 |
| Cassia County | \$11.02 | \$573 | \$22,920 | 1.5 | \$48,800 | \$1,220 | \$14,640 | \$366 | 2,371 | 31\% | \$9.21 | \$479 | 1.2 |
| Clark County | \$11.02 | \$573 | \$22,920 | 1.5 | \$34,300 | \$858 | \$10,290 | \$257 | 75 | 22\% | \$13.85 | \$720 | 0.8 |
| Clearwater County | \$11.02 | \$573 | \$22,920 | 1.5 | \$49,500 | \$1,238 | \$14,850 | \$371 | 797 | 22\% | \$9.57 | \$498 | 1.2 |


| Idaho | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | $\qquad$ | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at $\mathrm{AMI}^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ \text { (2006-2010) } \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| Custer County | \$11.15 | \$580 | \$23,200 | 1.5 | \$59,600 | \$1,490 | \$17,880 | \$447 | 381 | 20\% | \$8.62 | \$448 | 1.3 |
| Elmore County | \$11.29 | \$587 | \$23,480 | 1.6 | \$53,400 | \$1,335 | \$16,020 | \$401 | 3,096 | 33\% | \$9.39 | \$488 | 1.2 |
| Franklin County | \$11.96 | \$622 | \$24,880 | 1.6 | \$57,300 | \$1,433 | \$17,190 | \$430 | 780 | 19\% | \$6.88 | \$358 | 1.7 |
| Fremont County | \$11.98 | \$623 | \$24,920 | 1.7 | \$54,700 | \$1,368 | \$16,410 | \$410 | 827 | 18\% | \$12.04 | \$626 | 1.0 |
| Gem County | \$12.71 | \$661 | \$26,440 | 1.8 | \$50,900 | \$1,273 | \$15,270 | \$382 | 1,339 | 21\% | \$7.72 | \$401 | 1.6 |
| Gooding County | \$11.02 | \$573 | \$22,920 | 1.5 | \$49,000 | \$1,225 | \$14,700 | \$368 | 1,504 | 27\% | \$11.48 | \$597 | 1.0 |
| Idaho County | \$11.02 | \$573 | \$22,920 | 1.5 | \$40,900 | \$1,023 | \$12,270 | \$307 | 1,597 | 24\% | \$8.96 | \$466 | 1.2 |
| Jefferson County | \$12.04 | \$626 | \$25,040 | 1.7 | \$61,200 | \$1,530 | \$18,360 | \$459 | 1,412 | 18\% | \$7.62 | \$396 | 1.6 |
| Jerome County | \$11.02 | \$573 | \$22,920 | 1.5 | \$49,300 | \$1,233 | \$14,790 | \$370 | 2,562 | 35\% | \$11.46 | \$596 | 1.0 |
| Kootenai County | \$13.87 | \$721 | \$28,840 | 1.9 | \$58,100 | \$1,453 | \$17,430 | \$436 | 15,962 | 29\% | \$9.91 | \$515 | 1.4 |
| Latah County | \$11.77 | \$612 | \$24,480 | 1.6 | \$57,400 | \$1,435 | \$17,220 | \$431 | 6,727 | 46\% | \$7.50 | \$390 | 1.6 |
| Lemhi County | \$11.02 | \$573 | \$22,920 | 1.5 | \$53,900 | \$1,348 | \$16,170 | \$404 | 965 | 27\% | \$5.77 | \$300 | 1.9 |
| Lewis County | \$11.02 | \$573 | \$22,920 | 1.5 | \$45,400 | \$1,135 | \$13,620 | \$341 | 450 | 27\% | \$7.33 | \$381 | 1.5 |
| Lincoln County | \$11.02 | \$573 | \$22,920 | 1.5 | \$51,700 | \$1,293 | \$15,510 | \$388 | 447 | 25\% | \$9.21 | \$479 | 1.2 |
| Madison County | \$11.06 | \$575 | \$23,000 | 1.5 | \$45,300 | \$1,133 | \$13,590 | \$340 | 4,739 | 48\% | \$8.41 | \$437 | 1.3 |
| Minidoka County | \$11.02 | \$573 | \$22,920 | 1.5 | \$48,600 | \$1,215 | \$14,580 | \$365 | 1,571 | 23\% | \$10.86 | \$564 | 1.0 |
| Nez Perce County | \$11.98 | \$623 | \$24,920 | 1.7 | \$55,800 | \$1,395 | \$16,740 | \$419 | 5,239 | 32\% | \$9.65 | \$502 | 1.2 |
| Oneida County | \$11.02 | \$573 | \$22,920 | 1.5 | \$54,400 | \$1,360 | \$16,320 | \$408 | 292 | 19\% | \$4.24 | \$220 | 2.6 |
| Owyhee County | \$14.04 | \$730 | \$29,200 | 1.9 | \$62,900 | \$1,573 | \$18,870 | \$472 | 1,294 | 32\% | \$10.14 | \$527 | 1.4 |
| Payette County | \$11.02 | \$573 | \$22,920 | 1.5 | \$53,600 | \$1,340 | \$16,080 | \$402 | 2,115 | 25\% | \$7.85 | \$408 | 1.4 |
| Power County | \$11.02 | \$573 | \$22,920 | 1.5 | \$55,400 | \$1,385 | \$16,620 | \$416 | 695 | 27\% | \$13.74 | \$714 | 0.8 |
| Shoshone County | \$11.02 | \$573 | \$22,920 | 1.5 | \$45,600 | \$1,140 | \$13,680 | \$342 | 1,654 | 29\% | \$12.44 | \$647 | 0.9 |
| Teton County | \$12.92 | \$672 | \$26,880 | 1.8 | \$58,500 | \$1,463 | \$17,550 | \$439 | 1,525 | 40\% | \$12.13 | \$631 | 1.1 |
| Twin Falls County | \$11.63 | \$605 | \$24,200 | 1.6 | \$50,900 | \$1,273 | \$15,270 | \$382 | 8,858 | 32\% | \$10.14 | \$527 | 1.1 |
| Valley County | \$12.31 | \$640 | \$25,600 | 1.7 | \$63,600 | \$1,590 | \$19,080 | \$477 | 978 | 22\% | \$10.62 | \$552 | 1.2 |
| Washington County | \$11.02 | \$573 | \$22,920 | 1.5 | \$47,300 | \$1,183 | \$14,190 | \$355 | 992 | 25\% | \$6.31 | \$328 | 1.7 |

1: FMR = Fiscal Year 2012 Fair Market Rent (HUD, 2011). 2: AMI = Fiscal Year 2012 Area Median Income (HUD, 2011). 3: "Affordable" rents represent the generally accepted standard of spending not more than $30 \%$ of gross income on gross housing costs 4: The federal standard for extremely low income households. Does not include HUD-specific adjustments.

## Illinois

In Illinois, the Fair Market Rent (FMR) for a two-bedroom apartment is $\$ 873$. In order to afford this level of rent and utilities - without paying more than $30 \%$ of income on housing - a household must earn $\$ 2,909$ monthly or $\$ 34,912$ annually. Assuming a 40-hour work week, 52 weeks per year, this level of income translates into a Housing Wage of:

## \$16.78

In Illinois, a minimum wage worker earns an hourly wage of $\$ 8.25$. In order to afford the FMR for a two-bedroom apartment, a minimum wage earner must work 81 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or a household must include 2.0 minimum wage earners working 40 hours per week year-round in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.

In Illinois, the estimated mean (average) wage for a renter is $\$ 13.95$. In order to afford the FMR for a two-bedroom apartment at this wage, a renter must work 48 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or, working 40 hours per week year-round, a household must include 1.2 workers earning the mean renter wage in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.

Monthly Rent Affordable to Selected Income Levels
Compared with Two-Bedroom FMR


| Illinois | W WAGE | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Two- } \\ \text { bedroom } \\ \text { FMR }^{1} \end{gathered}$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Annual } \\ & \text { AMI }^{2} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rent } \\ & \text { affordable } \\ & \text { at AMI }^{3} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI }{ }^{4} \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \text { of total } \\ \text { households } \\ (2006-2010) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) |  | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| Illinois | \$16.78 | \$873 | \$34,912 | 2.0 | \$71,677 | \$1,792 | \$21,503 | \$538 | 1,469,260 | 31\% | \$13.95 | \$726 | 1.2 |
| Combined Nonmetro Areas | \$11.98 | \$623 | \$24,928 | 1.5 | \$57,321 | \$1,433 | \$17,196 | \$430 | 169,328 | 25\% | \$9.15 | \$476 | 1.3 |
| Metropolitan Areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bloomington-Normal MSA | \$14.13 | \$735 | \$29,400 | 1.7 | \$80,200 | \$2,005 | \$24,060 | \$602 | 20,028 | 32\% | \$11.66 | \$606 | 1.2 |
| Bond County HMFA | \$13.38 | \$696 | \$27,840 | 1.6 | \$62,100 | \$1,553 | \$18,630 | \$466 | 1,177 | 19\% | \$8.96 | \$466 | 1.5 |
| Cape Girardeau-Jackson MSA | \$11.46 | \$596 | \$23,840 | 1.4 | \$54,600 | \$1,365 | \$16,380 | \$410 | 947 | 29\% | \$6.73 | \$350 | 1.7 |
| Champaign-Urbana MSA | \$15.42 | \$802 | \$32,080 | 1.9 | \$68,000 | \$1,700 | \$20,400 | \$510 | 36,702 | 41\% | \$9.48 | \$493 | 1.6 |
| Chicago-Naperville-Joliet HMFA | \$18.42 | \$958 | \$38,320 | 2.2 | \$75,800 | \$1,895 | \$22,740 | \$569 | 986,360 | 33\% | \$15.59 | \$811 | 1.2 |
| Danville MSA | \$12.04 | \$626 | \$25,040 | 1.5 | \$53,300 | \$1,333 | \$15,990 | \$400 | 9,242 | 29\% | \$9.06 | \$471 | 1.3 |
| Davenport-Moline-Rock Island MSA | \$12.62 | \$656 | \$26,240 | 1.5 | \$65,000 | \$1,625 | \$19,500 | \$488 | 23,259 | 27\% | \$12.38 | \$644 | 1.0 |
| Decatur MSA | \$12.31 | \$640 | \$25,600 | 1.5 | \$60,300 | \$1,508 | \$18,090 | \$452 | 12,988 | 29\% | \$11.46 | \$596 | 1.1 |
| DeKalb County HMFA | \$16.13 | \$839 | \$33,560 | 2.0 | \$75,000 | \$1,875 | \$22,500 | \$563 | 14,102 | 37\% | \$9.34 | \$486 | 1.7 |
| Grundy County HMFA | \$16.94 | \$881 | \$35,240 | 2.1 | \$79,700 | \$1,993 | \$23,910 | \$598 | 4,167 | 23\% | \$15.67 | \$815 | 1.1 |
| Kankakee-Bradley MSA | \$14.33 | \$745 | \$29,800 | 1.7 | \$65,300 | \$1,633 | \$19,590 | \$490 | 12,526 | 31\% | \$9.06 | \$471 | 1.6 |
| Kendall County HMFA | \$18.94 | \$985 | \$39,400 | 2.3 | \$92,300 | \$2,308 | \$27,690 | \$692 | 5,073 | 14\% | \$10.64 | \$553 | 1.8 |
| Macoupin County HMFA | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.4 | \$63,300 | \$1,583 | \$18,990 | \$475 | 4,179 | 22\% | \$7.70 | \$400 | 1.5 |
| Peoria MSA | \$13.25 | \$689 | \$27,560 | 1.6 | \$69,100 | \$1,728 | \$20,730 | \$518 | 39,478 | 26\% | \$12.28 | \$639 | 1.1 |
| Rockford MSA | \$13.87 | \$721 | \$28,840 | 1.7 | \$64,300 | \$1,608 | \$19,290 | \$482 | 36,745 | 28\% | \$9.71 | \$505 | 1.4 |
| Springfield MSA | \$13.25 | \$689 | \$27,560 | 1.6 | \$70,000 | \$1,750 | \$21,000 | \$525 | 25,032 | 29\% | \$9.62 | \$500 | 1.4 |
| St. Louis HMFA | \$15.23 | \$792 | \$31,680 | 1.8 | \$70,400 | \$1,760 | \$21,120 | \$528 | 67,927 | 27\% | \$9.47 | \$492 | 1.6 |
| Counties |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Adams County | \$11.37 | \$591 | \$23,640 | 1.4 | \$59,400 | \$1,485 | \$17,820 | \$446 | 7,113 | 26\% | \$9.51 | \$494 | 1.2 |
| Alexander County | \$11.46 | \$596 | \$23,840 | 1.4 | \$54,600 | \$1,365 | \$16,380 | \$410 | 947 | 29\% | \$6.73 | \$350 | 1.7 |
| Bond County | \$13.38 | \$696 | \$27,840 | 1.6 | \$62,100 | \$1,553 | \$18,630 | \$466 | 1,177 | 19\% | \$8.96 | \$466 | 1.5 |
| Boone County | \$13.87 | \$721 | \$28,840 | 1.7 | \$64,300 | \$1,608 | \$19,290 | \$482 | 3,124 | 17\% | \$9.30 | \$483 | 1.5 |
| Brown County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.4 | \$45,700 | \$1,143 | \$13,710 | \$343 | 544 | 25\% | \$12.98 | \$675 | 0.9 |
| Bureau County | \$11.63 | \$605 | \$24,200 | 1.4 | \$58,600 | \$1,465 | \$17,580 | \$440 | 3,621 | 25\% | \$10.93 | \$568 | 1.1 |
| Calhoun County | \$15.23 | \$792 | \$31,680 | 1.8 | \$70,400 | \$1,760 | \$21,120 | \$528 | 438 | 21\% | \$5.81 | \$302 | 2.6 |
| Carroll County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.4 | \$57,400 | \$1,435 | \$17,220 | \$431 | 1,664 | 24\% | \$8.58 | \$446 | 1.3 |

1: FMR = Fiscal Year 2012 Fair Market Rent (HUD, 2011). 2: AMI = Fiscal Year 2012 Area Median Income (HUD, 2011).
3: "Affordable" rents represent the generally accepted standard of spending not more than $30 \%$ of gross income on gross housing costs 4: The federal standard for extremely low income households. Does not include HUD-specific adjustments.

| Illinois | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at $\mathrm{AMI}^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% <br> of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean rente wage needed $t$ afford 2 BR FM |
| Cass County | \$12.60 | \$655 | \$26,200 | 1.5 | \$53,900 | \$1,348 | \$16,170 | \$404 | 1,445 | 29\% | \$10.66 | \$554 | 1.2 |
| Champaign County | \$15.42 | \$802 | \$32,080 | 1.9 | \$68,000 | \$1,700 | \$20,400 | \$510 | 34,324 | 44\% | \$9.39 | \$488 | 1.6 |
| Christian County | \$11.63 | \$605 | \$24,200 | 1.4 | \$55,900 | \$1,398 | \$16,770 | \$419 | 3,535 | 25\% | \$8.97 | \$466 | 1.3 |
| Clark County | \$12.54 | \$652 | \$26,080 | 1.5 | \$56,900 | \$1,423 | \$17,070 | \$427 | 1,545 | 23\% | \$9.13 | \$475 | 1.4 |
| Clay County | \$12.08 | \$628 | \$25,120 | 1.5 | \$49,800 | \$1,245 | \$14,940 | \$374 | 1,324 | 24\% | \$9.07 | \$471 | 1.3 |
| Clinton County | \$15.23 | \$792 | \$31,680 | 1.8 | \$70,400 | \$1,760 | \$21,120 | \$528 | 2,806 | 20\% | \$8.45 | \$440 | 1.8 |
| Coles County | \$12.50 | \$650 | \$26,000 | 1.5 | \$58,000 | \$1,450 | \$17,400 | \$435 | 7,845 | 38\% | \$7.81 | \$406 | 1.6 |
| Cook County | \$18.42 | \$958 | \$38,320 | 2.2 | \$75,800 | \$1,895 | \$22,740 | \$569 | 766,490 | 40\% | \$16.74 | \$871 | 1.1 |
| Crawford County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.4 | \$53,100 | \$1,328 | \$15,930 | \$398 | 1,533 | 20\% | \$11.82 | \$615 | 0.9 |
| Cumberland County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.4 | \$56,800 | \$1,420 | \$17,040 | \$426 | 849 | 20\% | \$8.84 | \$460 | 1.3 |
| De Witt County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.4 | \$62,100 | \$1,553 | \$18,630 | \$466 | 1,633 | 24\% | \$13.73 | \$714 | 0.8 |
| DeKalb County | \$16.13 | \$839 | \$33,560 | 2.0 | \$75,000 | \$1,875 | \$22,500 | \$563 | 14,102 | 37\% | \$9.34 | \$486 | 1.7 |
| Douglas County | \$11.87 | \$617 | \$24,680 | 1.4 | \$63,200 | \$1,580 | \$18,960 | \$474 | 1,646 | 22\% | \$8.64 | \$449 | 1.4 |
| DuPage County | \$18.42 | \$958 | \$38,320 | 2.2 | \$75,800 | \$1,895 | \$22,740 | \$569 | 80,099 | 24\% | \$15.96 | \$830 | 1.2 |
| Edgar County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.4 | \$54,400 | \$1,360 | \$16,320 | \$408 | 1,889 | 24\% | \$11.01 | \$572 | 1.0 |
| Edwards County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.4 | \$54,600 | \$1,365 | \$16,380 | \$410 | 633 | 23\% | \$11.68 | \$607 | 1.0 |
| Effingham County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.4 | \$64,500 | \$1,613 | \$19,350 | \$484 | 2,823 | 21\% | \$8.43 | \$439 | 1.3 |
| Fayette County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.4 | \$51,100 | \$1,278 | \$15,330 | \$383 | 1,677 | 21\% | \$9.49 | \$493 | 1.2 |
| Ford County | \$15.42 | \$802 | \$32,080 | 1.9 | \$68,000 | \$1,700 | \$20,400 | \$510 | 1,181 | 21\% | \$11.09 | \$577 | 1.4 |
| Franklin County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.4 | \$46,400 | \$1,160 | \$13,920 | \$348 | 3,491 | 22\% | \$7.96 | \$414 | 1.4 |
| Fulton County | \$11.60 | \$603 | \$24,120 | 1.4 | \$53,000 | \$1,325 | \$15,900 | \$398 | 3,163 | 22\% | \$7.17 | \$373 | 1.6 |
| Gallatin County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.4 | \$47,400 | \$1,185 | \$14,220 | \$356 | 498 | 21\% | \$8.67 | \$451 | 1.3 |
| Greene County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.4 | \$53,200 | \$1,330 | \$15,960 | \$399 | 1,254 | 22\% | \$7.07 | \$368 | 1.6 |
| Grundy County | \$16.94 | \$881 | \$35,240 | 2.1 | \$79,700 | \$1,993 | \$23,910 | \$598 | 4,167 | 23\% | \$15.67 | \$815 | 1.1 |
| Hamilton County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.4 | \$51,100 | \$1,278 | \$15,330 | \$383 | 571 | 16\% | \$5.54 | \$288 | 2.0 |
| Hancock County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.4 | \$59,500 | \$1,488 | \$17,850 | \$446 | 1,608 | 20\% | \$8.59 | \$447 | 1.3 |
| Hardin County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.4 | \$44,100 | \$1,103 | \$13,230 | \$331 | 429 | 23\% | \$6.78 | \$353 | 1.7 |
| Henderson County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.4 | \$53,500 | \$1,338 | \$16,050 | \$401 | 701 | 22\% | \$8.29 | \$431 | 1.4 |
| Henry County | \$12.62 | \$656 | \$26,240 | 1.5 | \$65,000 | \$1,625 | \$19,500 | \$488 | 4,643 | 23\% | \$9.78 | \$508 | 1.3 |
| Iroquois County | \$12.25 | \$637 | \$25,480 | 1.5 | \$59,700 | \$1,493 | \$17,910 | \$448 | 2,816 | 24\% | \$8.84 | \$460 | 1.4 |
| Jackson County | \$12.71 | \$661 | \$26,440 | 1.5 | \$54,900 | \$1,373 | \$16,470 | \$412 | 10,834 | 46\% | \$6.81 | \$354 | 1.9 |

[^10]| Illinois | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at $\mathrm{AMI}^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% <br> of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FM |
| Jasper County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.4 | \$56,600 | \$1,415 | \$16,980 | \$425 | 713 | 18\% | \$10.14 | \$527 | 1.1 |
| Jefferson County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.4 | \$54,000 | \$1,350 | \$16,200 | \$405 | 3,841 | 25\% | \$8.56 | \$445 | 1.3 |
| Jersey County | \$15.23 | \$792 | \$31,680 | 1.8 | \$70,400 | \$1,760 | \$21,120 | \$528 | 1,816 | 21\% | \$6.88 | \$358 | 2.2 |
| Jo Daviess County | \$11.85 | \$616 | \$24,640 | 1.4 | \$65,300 | \$1,633 | \$19,590 | \$490 | 2,188 | 22\% | \$8.63 | \$449 | 1.4 |
| Johnson County | \$11.25 | \$585 | \$23,400 | 1.4 | \$57,500 | \$1,438 | \$17,250 | \$431 | 887 | 20\% | \$5.40 | \$281 | 2.1 |
| Kane County | \$18.42 | \$958 | \$38,320 | 2.2 | \$75,800 | \$1,895 | \$22,740 | \$569 | 37,791 | 22\% | \$10.04 | \$522 | 1.8 |
| Kankakee County | \$14.33 | \$745 | \$29,800 | 1.7 | \$65,300 | \$1,633 | \$19,590 | \$490 | 12,526 | 31\% | \$9.06 | \$471 | 1.6 |
| Kendall County | \$18.94 | \$985 | \$39,400 | 2.3 | \$92,300 | \$2,308 | \$27,690 | \$692 | 5,073 | 14\% | \$10.64 | \$553 | 1.8 |
| Knox County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.4 | \$53,700 | \$1,343 | \$16,110 | \$403 | 6,791 | 31\% | \$7.44 | \$387 | 1.5 |
| La Salle County | \$14.27 | \$742 | \$29,680 | 1.7 | \$65,100 | \$1,628 | \$19,530 | \$488 | 10,733 | 24\% | \$9.96 | \$518 | 1.4 |
| Lake County | \$18.42 | \$958 | \$38,320 | 2.2 | \$75,800 | \$1,895 | \$22,740 | \$569 | 51,794 | 22\% | \$14.80 | \$770 | 1.2 |
| Lawrence County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.4 | \$49,400 | \$1,235 | \$14,820 | \$371 | 1,746 | 28\% | \$8.71 | \$453 | 1.3 |
| Lee County | \$11.81 | \$614 | \$24,560 | 1.4 | \$64,900 | \$1,623 | \$19,470 | \$487 | 3,553 | 26\% | \$11.10 | \$577 | 1.1 |
| Livingston County | \$12.13 | \$631 | \$25,240 | 1.5 | \$64,300 | \$1,608 | \$19,290 | \$482 | 3,546 | 24\% | \$10.58 | \$550 | 1.1 |
| Logan County | \$11.90 | \$619 | \$24,760 | 1.4 | \$65,500 | \$1,638 | \$19,650 | \$491 | 2,803 | 26\% | \$8.21 | \$427 | 1.5 |
| Macon County | \$12.31 | \$640 | \$25,600 | 1.5 | \$60,300 | \$1,508 | \$18,090 | \$452 | 12,988 | 29\% | \$11.46 | \$596 | 1.1 |
| Macoupin County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.4 | \$63,300 | \$1,583 | \$18,990 | \$475 | 4,179 | 22\% | \$7.70 | \$400 | 1.5 |
| Madison County | \$15.23 | \$792 | \$31,680 | 1.8 | \$70,400 | \$1,760 | \$21,120 | \$528 | 27,298 | 26\% | \$9.40 | \$489 | 1.6 |
| Marion County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.4 | \$51,800 | \$1,295 | \$15,540 | \$389 | 4,101 | 25\% | \$9.34 | \$485 | 1.2 |
| Marshall County | \$13.25 | \$689 | \$27,560 | 1.6 | \$69,100 | \$1,728 | \$20,730 | \$518 | 929 | 18\% | \$8.37 | \$435 | 1.6 |
| Mason County | \$11.54 | \$600 | \$24,000 | 1.4 | \$54,600 | \$1,365 | \$16,380 | \$410 | 1,267 | 20\% | \$7.56 | \$393 | 1.5 |
| Massac County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.4 | \$52,800 | \$1,320 | \$15,840 | \$396 | 1,243 | 20\% | \$12.15 | \$632 | 0.9 |
| McDonough County | \$14.04 | \$730 | \$29,200 | 1.7 | \$54,600 | \$1,365 | \$16,380 | \$410 | 4,856 | 38\% | \$5.86 | \$305 | 2.4 |
| McHenry County | \$18.42 | \$958 | \$38,320 | 2.2 | \$75,800 | \$1,895 | \$22,740 | \$569 | 17,176 | 16\% | \$9.64 | \$501 | 1.9 |
| McLean County | \$14.13 | \$735 | \$29,400 | 1.7 | \$80,200 | \$2,005 | \$24,060 | \$602 | 20,028 | 32\% | \$11.66 | \$606 | 1.2 |
| Menard County | \$13.25 | \$689 | \$27,560 | 1.6 | \$70,000 | \$1,750 | \$21,000 | \$525 | 884 | 17\% | \$6.56 | \$341 | 2.0 |
| Mercer County | \$12.62 | \$656 | \$26,240 | 1.5 | \$65,000 | \$1,625 | \$19,500 | \$488 | 1,376 | 20\% | \$8.98 | \$467 | 1.4 |
| Monroe County | \$15.23 | \$792 | \$31,680 | 1.8 | \$70,400 | \$1,760 | \$21,120 | \$528 | 2,272 | 18\% | \$9.32 | \$484 | 1.6 |
| Montgomery County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.4 | \$58,400 | \$1,460 | \$17,520 | \$438 | 2,599 | 22\% | \$9.14 | \$475 | 1.2 |
| Morgan County | \$11.65 | \$606 | \$24,240 | 1.4 | \$62,400 | \$1,560 | \$18,720 | \$468 | 4,151 | 30\% | \$8.69 | \$452 | 1.3 |
| Moultrie County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.4 | \$56,700 | \$1,418 | \$17,010 | \$425 | 1,191 | 21\% | \$11.78 | \$612 | 1.0 |


| Illinois | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Annual AMI ${ }^{2}$ | Rent affordable at $\mathrm{AMI}^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FM |
| Ogle County | \$13.17 | \$685 | \$27,400 | 1.6 | \$69,400 | \$1,735 | \$20,820 | \$521 | 5,043 | 24\% | \$12.21 | \$635 | 1.1 |
| Peoria County | \$13.25 | \$689 | \$27,560 | 1.6 | \$69,100 | \$1,728 | \$20,730 | \$518 | 23,871 | 32\% | \$12.05 | \$627 | 1.1 |
| Perry County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.4 | \$51,300 | \$1,283 | \$15,390 | \$385 | 1,787 | 22\% | \$7.20 | \$374 | 1.6 |
| Piatt County | \$15.42 | \$802 | \$32,080 | 1.9 | \$68,000 | \$1,700 | \$20,400 | \$510 | 1,197 | 18\% | \$9.52 | \$495 | 1.6 |
| Pike County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.4 | \$55,500 | \$1,388 | \$16,650 | \$416 | 1,395 | 21\% | \$8.03 | \$417 | 1.4 |
| Pope County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.4 | \$59,000 | \$1,475 | \$17,700 | \$443 | 407 | 22\% | \$5.37 | \$279 | 2.1 |
| Pulaski County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.4 | \$40,100 | \$1,003 | \$12,030 | \$301 | 658 | 26\% | \$9.49 | \$493 | 1.2 |
| Putnam County | \$11.81 | \$614 | \$24,560 | 1.4 | \$70,900 | \$1,773 | \$21,270 | \$532 | 509 | 20\% | \$12.74 | \$663 | 0.9 |
| Randolph County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.4 | \$57,700 | \$1,443 | \$17,310 | \$433 | 2,559 | 21\% | \$8.63 | \$449 | 1.3 |
| Richland County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.4 | \$52,600 | \$1,315 | \$15,780 | \$395 | 1,441 | 22\% | \$9.10 | \$473 | 1.2 |
| Rock Island County | \$12.62 | \$656 | \$26,240 | 1.5 | \$65,000 | \$1,625 | \$19,500 | \$488 | 17,240 | 29\% | \$12.92 | \$672 | 1.0 |
| Saline County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.4 | \$49,500 | \$1,238 | \$14,850 | \$371 | 2,904 | 27\% | \$9.29 | \$483 | 1.2 |
| Sangamon County | \$13.25 | \$689 | \$27,560 | 1.6 | \$70,000 | \$1,750 | \$21,000 | \$525 | 24,148 | 29\% | \$9.67 | \$503 | 1.4 |
| Schuyler County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.4 | \$56,800 | \$1,420 | \$17,040 | \$426 | 637 | 21\% | \$11.58 | \$602 | 1.0 |
| Scott County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.4 | \$67,100 | \$1,678 | \$20,130 | \$503 | 507 | 24\% | \$11.12 | \$578 | 1.0 |
| Shelby County | \$11.42 | \$594 | \$23,760 | 1.4 | \$58,900 | \$1,473 | \$17,670 | \$442 | 1,853 | 21\% | \$8.04 | \$418 | 1.4 |
| St. Clair County | \$15.23 | \$792 | \$31,680 | 1.8 | \$70,400 | \$1,760 | \$21,120 | \$528 | 33,297 | 32\% | \$9.84 | \$512 | 1.5 |
| Stark County | \$13.25 | \$689 | \$27,560 | 1.6 | \$69,100 | \$1,728 | \$20,730 | \$518 | 442 | 18\% | \$10.81 | \$562 | 1.2 |
| Stephenson County | \$11.71 | \$609 | \$24,360 | 1.4 | \$59,500 | \$1,488 | \$17,850 | \$446 | 5,415 | 28\% | \$9.16 | \$476 | 1.3 |
| Tazewell County | \$13.25 | \$689 | \$27,560 | 1.6 | \$69,100 | \$1,728 | \$20,730 | \$518 | 11,862 | 22\% | \$13.78 | \$717 | 1.0 |
| Union County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.4 | \$51,200 | \$1,280 | \$15,360 | \$384 | 1,707 | 24\% | \$7.15 | \$372 | 1.6 |
| Vermilion County | \$12.04 | \$626 | \$25,040 | 1.5 | \$53,300 | \$1,333 | \$15,990 | \$400 | 9,242 | 29\% | \$9.06 | \$471 | 1.3 |
| Wabash County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.4 | \$60,900 | \$1,523 | \$18,270 | \$457 | 974 | 20\% | \$9.36 | \$487 | 1.2 |
| Warren County | \$12.33 | \$641 | \$25,640 | 1.5 | \$49,700 | \$1,243 | \$14,910 | \$373 | 1,893 | 28\% | \$7.42 | \$386 | 1.7 |
| Washington County | \$11.33 | \$589 | \$23,560 | 1.4 | \$66,300 | \$1,658 | \$19,890 | \$497 | 1,019 | 17\% | \$12.71 | \$661 | 0.9 |
| Wayne County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.4 | \$49,900 | \$1,248 | \$14,970 | \$374 | 1,766 | 24\% | \$9.21 | \$479 | 1.2 |
| White County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.4 | \$51,600 | \$1,290 | \$15,480 | \$387 | 1,302 | 20\% | \$7.74 | \$402 | 1.5 |
| Whiteside County | \$12.87 | \$669 | \$26,760 | 1.6 | \$56,800 | \$1,420 | \$17,040 | \$426 | 5,700 | 24\% | \$9.44 | \$491 | 1.4 |
| Will County | \$18.42 | \$958 | \$38,320 | 2.2 | \$75,800 | \$1,895 | \$22,740 | \$569 | 33,010 | 15\% | \$9.57 | \$497 | 1.9 |
| Williamson County | \$12.12 | \$630 | \$25,200 | 1.5 | \$51,300 | \$1,283 | \$15,390 | \$385 | 6,959 | 26\% | \$8.89 | \$462 | 1.4 |
| Winnebago County | \$13.87 | \$721 | \$28,840 | 1.7 | \$64,300 | \$1,608 | \$19,290 | \$482 | 33,621 | 30\% | \$9.75 | \$507 | 1.4 |


| Illinois | FY12 HOUSING WAGE | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Annual AMI ${ }^{2}$ | Rent affordable at $\mathrm{AMI}^{3}$ |  | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| Woodford County | \$13.25 | \$689 | \$27,560 | 1.6 | \$69,100 | \$1,728 | \$20,730 | \$518 | 2,374 | 17\% | \$7.03 | \$366 | 1.9 |

## Indiana

In Indiana, the Fair Market Rent (FMR) for a two-bedroom apartment is $\$ 698$. In order to afford this level of rent and utilities - without paying more than $30 \%$ of income on housing - a household must earn $\$ 2,328$ monthly or $\$ 27,933$ annually. Assuming a 40-hour work week, 52 weeks per year, this level of income translates into a Housing Wage of:

## $\$ 13.43$

In Indiana, a minimum wage worker earns an hourly wage of $\$ 7.25$. In order to afford the FMR for a two-bedroom apartment, a minimum wage earner must work 74 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or a household must include 1.9 minimum wage earners working 40 hours per week year-round in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.

In Indiana, the estimated mean (average) wage for a renter is $\$ 11.12$. In order to afford the FMR for a two-bedroom apartment at this wage, a renter must work 48 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or, working 40 hours per week year-round, a household must include 1.2 workers earning the mean renter wage in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.

Monthly Rent Affordable to Selected Income Levels
Compared with Two-Bedroom FMR


| Indiana | FY12 HOUSING WAGE | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at AMI ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FM |
| Indiana | \$13.43 | \$698 | \$27,933 | 1.9 | \$61,908 | \$1,548 | \$18,572 | \$464 | 701,621 | 28\% | \$11.12 | \$578 | 1.2 |
| Combined Nonmetro Areas | \$11.77 | \$612 | \$24,483 | 1.6 | \$56,054 | \$1,401 | \$16,816 | \$420 | 127,261 | 24\% | \$9.84 | \$512 | 1.2 |
| Metropolitan Areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Anderson MSA | \$12.31 | \$640 | \$25,600 | 1.7 | \$57,800 | \$1,445 | \$17,340 | \$434 | 13,656 | 27\% | \$8.40 | \$437 | 1.5 |
| Bloomington HMFA | \$13.92 | \$724 | \$28,960 | 1.9 | \$63,800 | \$1,595 | \$19,140 | \$479 | 23,028 | 45\% | \$8.24 | \$428 | 1.7 |
| Carroll County HMFA | \$11.50 | \$598 | \$23,920 | 1.6 | \$62,200 | \$1,555 | \$18,660 | \$467 | 1,640 | 20\% | \$8.80 | \$458 | 1.3 |
| Cincinnati-Middleton HMFA | \$13.90 | \$723 | \$28,920 | 1.9 | \$71,300 | \$1,783 | \$21,390 | \$535 | 6,570 | 23\% | \$8.50 | \$442 | 1.6 |
| Columbus MSA | \$13.96 | \$726 | \$29,040 | 1.9 | \$68,200 | \$1,705 | \$20,460 | \$512 | 8,213 | 28\% | \$13.79 | \$717 | 1.0 |
| Elkhart-Goshen MSA | \$13.60 | \$707 | \$28,280 | 1.9 | \$51,800 | \$1,295 | \$15,540 | \$389 | 19,113 | 27\% | \$10.74 | \$558 | 1.3 |
| Evansville HMFA | \$12.85 | \$668 | \$26,720 | 1.8 | \$63,800 | \$1,595 | \$19,140 | \$479 | 30,953 | 29\% | \$10.66 | \$554 | 1.2 |
| Fort Wayne MSA | \$12.19 | \$634 | \$25,360 | 1.7 | \$63,800 | \$1,595 | \$19,140 | \$479 | 44,481 | 28\% | \$10.71 | \$557 | 1.1 |
| Gary HMFA | \$15.73 | \$818 | \$32,720 | 2.2 | \$66,100 | \$1,653 | \$19,830 | \$496 | 67,714 | 27\% | \$10.70 | \$556 | 1.5 |
| Gibson County HMFA | \$11.29 | \$587 | \$23,480 | 1.6 | \$63,700 | \$1,593 | \$19,110 | \$478 | 2,900 | 22\% | \$12.06 | \$627 | 0.9 |
| Greene County HMFA | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$52,800 | \$1,320 | \$15,840 | \$396 | 2,870 | 22\% | \$6.53 | \$339 | 1.7 |
| Indianapolis HMFA | \$14.37 | \$747 | \$29,880 | 2.0 | \$66,900 | \$1,673 | \$20,070 | \$502 | 207,126 | 32\% | \$13.20 | \$686 | 1.1 |
| Jasper County HMFA | \$13.40 | \$697 | \$27,880 | 1.8 | \$65,700 | \$1,643 | \$19,710 | \$493 | 2,597 | 21\% | \$9.63 | \$501 | 1.4 |
| Kokomo MSA | \$12.48 | \$649 | \$25,960 | 1.7 | \$59,900 | \$1,498 | \$17,970 | \$449 | 11,573 | 28\% | \$10.94 | \$569 | 1.1 |
| Lafayette HMFA | \$13.98 | \$727 | \$29,080 | 1.9 | \$63,100 | \$1,578 | \$18,930 | \$473 | 29,094 | 43\% | \$9.93 | \$516 | 1.4 |
| Louisville HMFA | \$13.42 | \$698 | \$27,920 | 1.9 | \$63,800 | \$1,595 | \$19,140 | \$479 | 22,514 | 26\% | \$8.91 | \$464 | 1.5 |
| Michigan City-La Porte MSA | \$12.90 | \$671 | \$26,840 | 1.8 | \$60,400 | \$1,510 | \$18,120 | \$453 | 10,339 | 25\% | \$9.37 | \$487 | 1.4 |
| Muncie MSA | \$11.88 | \$618 | \$24,720 | 1.6 | \$53,000 | \$1,325 | \$15,900 | \$398 | 15,508 | 34\% | \$8.49 | \$441 | 1.4 |
| Owen County HMFA | \$11.35 | \$590 | \$23,600 | 1.6 | \$54,400 | \$1,360 | \$16,320 | \$408 | 1,496 | 18\% | \$9.76 | \$508 | 1.2 |
| Putnam County HMFA | \$12.85 | \$668 | \$26,720 | 1.8 | \$62,100 | \$1,553 | \$18,630 | \$466 | 2,820 | 22\% | \$8.22 | \$427 | 1.6 |
| South Bend-Mishawaka HMFA | \$13.75 | \$715 | \$28,600 | 1.9 | \$60,300 | \$1,508 | \$18,090 | \$452 | 28,661 | 29\% | \$11.09 | \$577 | 1.2 |
| Sullivan County HMFA | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$52,900 | \$1,323 | \$15,870 | \$397 | 1,838 | 23\% | \$8.74 | \$455 | 1.3 |
| Terre Haute HMFA | \$11.85 | \$616 | \$24,640 | 1.6 | \$53,800 | \$1,345 | \$16,140 | \$404 | 17,410 | 30\% | \$9.83 | \$511 | 1.2 |
| Washington County HMFA | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$48,500 | \$1,213 | \$14,550 | \$364 | 2,246 | 21\% | \$7.07 | \$368 | 1.6 |
| Counties |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Adams County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$57,300 | \$1,433 | \$17,190 | \$430 | 2,654 | 22\% | \$8.97 | \$466 | 1.3 |


| Indiana | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at $\mathrm{AMI}^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% <br> of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time job at mean rente wage needed t afford 2 BR FM |
| Allen County | \$12.19 | \$634 | \$25,360 | 1.7 | \$63,800 | \$1,595 | \$19,140 | \$479 | 39,899 | 29\% | \$10.92 | \$568 | 1.1 |
| Bartholomew County | \$13.96 | \$726 | \$29,040 | 1.9 | \$68,200 | \$1,705 | \$20,460 | \$512 | 8,213 | 28\% | \$13.79 | \$717 | 1.0 |
| Benton County | \$13.98 | \$727 | \$29,080 | 1.9 | \$63,100 | \$1,578 | \$18,930 | \$473 | 757 | 21\% | \$10.58 | \$550 | 1.3 |
| Blackford County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$51,700 | \$1,293 | \$15,510 | \$388 | 1,181 | 22\% | \$8.18 | \$425 | 1.4 |
| Boone County | \$14.37 | \$747 | \$29,880 | 2.0 | \$66,900 | \$1,673 | \$20,070 | \$502 | 4,352 | 21\% | \$9.18 | \$477 | 1.6 |
| Brown County | \$14.37 | \$747 | \$29,880 | 2.0 | \$66,900 | \$1,673 | \$20,070 | \$502 | 903 | 15\% | \$5.67 | \$295 | 2.5 |
| Carroll County | \$11.50 | \$598 | \$23,920 | 1.6 | \$62,200 | \$1,555 | \$18,660 | \$467 | 1,640 | 20\% | \$8.80 | \$458 | 1.3 |
| Cass County | \$11.31 | \$588 | \$23,520 | 1.6 | \$54,800 | \$1,370 | \$16,440 | \$411 | 3,656 | 24\% | \$9.50 | \$494 | 1.2 |
| Clark County | \$13.42 | \$698 | \$27,920 | 1.9 | \$63,800 | \$1,595 | \$19,140 | \$479 | 12,453 | 29\% | \$9.28 | \$483 | 1.4 |
| Clay County | \$11.85 | \$616 | \$24,640 | 1.6 | \$53,800 | \$1,345 | \$16,140 | \$404 | 2,140 | 21\% | \$8.44 | \$439 | 1.4 |
| Clinton County | \$12.38 | \$644 | \$25,760 | 1.7 | \$60,500 | \$1,513 | \$18,150 | \$454 | 3,167 | 27\% | \$10.34 | \$538 | 1.2 |
| Crawford County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$46,400 | \$1,160 | \$13,920 | \$348 | 705 | 16\% | \$5.15 | \$268 | 2.2 |
| Daviess County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$55,500 | \$1,388 | \$16,650 | \$416 | 2,251 | 20\% | \$8.74 | \$455 | 1.3 |
| Dearborn County | \$13.90 | \$723 | \$28,920 | 1.9 | \$71,300 | \$1,783 | \$21,390 | \$535 | 4,170 | 23\% | \$8.97 | \$466 | 1.5 |
| Decatur County | \$11.98 | \$623 | \$24,920 | 1.7 | \$55,700 | \$1,393 | \$16,710 | \$418 | 2,798 | 28\% | \$11.35 | \$590 | 1.1 |
| DeKalb County | \$11.62 | \$604 | \$24,160 | 1.6 | \$59,700 | \$1,493 | \$17,910 | \$448 | 3,172 | 20\% | \$11.40 | \$593 | 1.0 |
| Delaware County | \$11.88 | \$618 | \$24,720 | 1.6 | \$53,000 | \$1,325 | \$15,900 | \$398 | 15,508 | 34\% | \$8.49 | \$441 | 1.4 |
| Dubois County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$70,000 | \$1,750 | \$21,000 | \$525 | 3,309 | 21\% | \$9.80 | \$509 | 1.1 |
| Elkhart County | \$13.60 | \$707 | \$28,280 | 1.9 | \$51,800 | \$1,295 | \$15,540 | \$389 | 19,113 | 27\% | \$10.74 | \$558 | 1.3 |
| Fayette County | \$11.48 | \$597 | \$23,880 | 1.6 | \$51,300 | \$1,283 | \$15,390 | \$385 | 2,562 | 26\% | \$7.41 | \$385 | 1.5 |
| Floyd County | \$13.42 | \$698 | \$27,920 | 1.9 | \$63,800 | \$1,595 | \$19,140 | \$479 | 7,806 | 27\% | \$8.81 | \$458 | 1.5 |
| Fountain County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$57,400 | \$1,435 | \$17,220 | \$431 | 1,447 | 21\% | \$9.59 | \$499 | 1.2 |
| Franklin County | \$13.90 | \$723 | \$28,920 | 1.9 | \$71,300 | \$1,783 | \$21,390 | \$535 | 1,783 | 21\% | \$6.97 | \$363 | 2.0 |
| Fulton County | \$11.50 | \$598 | \$23,920 | 1.6 | \$53,200 | \$1,330 | \$15,960 | \$399 | 2,098 | 25\% | \$9.95 | \$517 | 1.2 |
| Gibson County | \$11.29 | \$587 | \$23,480 | 1.6 | \$63,700 | \$1,593 | \$19,110 | \$478 | 2,900 | 22\% | \$12.06 | \$627 | 0.9 |
| Grant County | \$11.38 | \$592 | \$23,680 | 1.6 | \$52,700 | \$1,318 | \$15,810 | \$395 | 7,866 | 29\% | \$10.11 | \$526 | 1.1 |
| Greene County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$52,800 | \$1,320 | \$15,840 | \$396 | 2,870 | 22\% | \$6.53 | \$339 | 1.7 |
| Hamilton County | \$14.37 | \$747 | \$29,880 | 2.0 | \$66,900 | \$1,673 | \$20,070 | \$502 | 19,120 | 20\% | \$11.77 | \$612 | 1.2 |
| Hancock County | \$14.37 | \$747 | \$29,880 | 2.0 | \$66,900 | \$1,673 | \$20,070 | \$502 | 5,075 | 20\% | \$8.55 | \$445 | 1.7 |
| Harrison County | \$13.42 | \$698 | \$27,920 | 1.9 | \$63,800 | \$1,595 | \$19,140 | \$479 | 2,255 | 16\% | \$7.58 | \$394 | 1.8 |
| Hendricks County | \$14.37 | \$747 | \$29,880 | 2.0 | \$66,900 | \$1,673 | \$20,070 | \$502 | 8,953 | 18\% | \$9.36 | \$487 | 1.5 |

[^11]| Indiana | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at $\mathrm{AMI}^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI }{ }^{4} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time job at mean rente wage needed t afford 2 BR FM |
| Henry County | \$11.42 | \$594 | \$23,760 | 1.6 | \$56,800 | \$1,420 | \$17,040 | \$426 | 4,467 | 24\% | \$8.13 | \$423 | 1.4 |
| Howard County | \$12.48 | \$649 | \$25,960 | 1.7 | \$59,900 | \$1,498 | \$17,970 | \$449 | 10,143 | 30\% | \$11.01 | \$572 | 1.1 |
| Huntington County | \$11.98 | \$623 | \$24,920 | 1.7 | \$58,800 | \$1,470 | \$17,640 | \$441 | 2,885 | 20\% | \$9.70 | \$505 | 1.2 |
| Jackson County | \$13.38 | \$696 | \$27,840 | 1.8 | \$56,100 | \$1,403 | \$16,830 | \$421 | 4,423 | 26\% | \$10.37 | \$539 | 1.3 |
| Jasper County | \$13.40 | \$697 | \$27,880 | 1.8 | \$65,700 | \$1,643 | \$19,710 | \$493 | 2,597 | 21\% | \$9.63 | \$501 | 1.4 |
| Jay County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$50,700 | \$1,268 | \$15,210 | \$380 | 1,741 | 21\% | \$8.55 | \$444 | 1.3 |
| Jefferson County | \$11.88 | \$618 | \$24,720 | 1.6 | \$53,900 | \$1,348 | \$16,170 | \$404 | 3,572 | 28\% | \$9.53 | \$495 | 1.2 |
| Jennings County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$49,400 | \$1,235 | \$14,820 | \$371 | 2,927 | 27\% | \$11.89 | \$618 | 0.9 |
| Johnson County | \$14.37 | \$747 | \$29,880 | 2.0 | \$66,900 | \$1,673 | \$20,070 | \$502 | 12,365 | 24\% | \$8.38 | \$436 | 1.7 |
| Knox County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$54,200 | \$1,355 | \$16,260 | \$407 | 4,491 | 30\% | \$8.00 | \$416 | 1.4 |
| Kosciusko County | \$12.50 | \$650 | \$26,000 | 1.7 | \$59,200 | \$1,480 | \$17,760 | \$444 | 7,095 | 23\% | \$12.95 | \$673 | 1.0 |
| LaGrange County | \$13.21 | \$687 | \$27,480 | 1.8 | \$58,400 | \$1,460 | \$17,520 | \$438 | 2,077 | 17\% | \$9.16 | \$476 | 1.4 |
| Lake County | \$15.73 | \$818 | \$32,720 | 2.2 | \$66,100 | \$1,653 | \$19,830 | \$496 | 53,193 | 29\% | \$10.85 | \$564 | 1.4 |
| LaPorte County | \$12.90 | \$671 | \$26,840 | 1.8 | \$60,400 | \$1,510 | \$18,120 | \$453 | 10,339 | 25\% | \$9.37 | \$487 | 1.4 |
| Lawrence County | \$11.69 | \$608 | \$24,320 | 1.6 | \$52,300 | \$1,308 | \$15,690 | \$392 | 3,992 | 21\% | \$8.14 | \$423 | 1.4 |
| Madison County | \$12.31 | \$640 | \$25,600 | 1.7 | \$57,800 | \$1,445 | \$17,340 | \$434 | 13,656 | 27\% | \$8.40 | \$437 | 1.5 |
| Marion County | \$14.37 | \$747 | \$29,880 | 2.0 | \$66,900 | \$1,673 | \$20,070 | \$502 | 146,983 | 41\% | \$14.70 | \$764 | 1.0 |
| Marshall County | \$12.75 | \$663 | \$26,520 | 1.8 | \$61,800 | \$1,545 | \$18,540 | \$464 | 3,834 | 22\% | \$9.62 | \$500 | 1.3 |
| Martin County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$57,100 | \$1,428 | \$17,130 | \$428 | 667 | 16\% | \$10.44 | \$543 | 1.1 |
| Miami County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$51,800 | \$1,295 | \$15,540 | \$389 | 3,158 | 23\% | \$8.41 | \$437 | 1.3 |
| Monroe County | \$13.92 | \$724 | \$28,960 | 1.9 | \$63,800 | \$1,595 | \$19,140 | \$479 | 23,028 | 45\% | \$8.24 | \$428 | 1.7 |
| Montgomery County | \$11.92 | \$620 | \$24,800 | 1.6 | \$61,800 | \$1,545 | \$18,540 | \$464 | 3,835 | 26\% | \$10.25 | \$533 | 1.2 |
| Morgan County | \$14.37 | \$747 | \$29,880 | 2.0 | \$66,900 | \$1,673 | \$20,070 | \$502 | 4,956 | 20\% | \$7.96 | \$414 | 1.8 |
| Newton County | \$15.73 | \$818 | \$32,720 | 2.2 | \$66,100 | \$1,653 | \$19,830 | \$496 | 984 | 18\% | \$10.14 | \$527 | 1.6 |
| Noble County | \$11.87 | \$617 | \$24,680 | 1.6 | \$58,000 | \$1,450 | \$17,400 | \$435 | 3,949 | 23\% | \$10.20 | \$530 | 1.2 |
| Ohio County | \$13.90 | \$723 | \$28,920 | 1.9 | \$71,300 | \$1,783 | \$21,390 | \$535 | 617 | 25\% | \$8.02 | \$417 | 1.7 |
| Orange County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$47,100 | \$1,178 | \$14,130 | \$353 | 1,775 | 23\% | \$7.03 | \$366 | 1.6 |
| Owen County | \$11.35 | \$590 | \$23,600 | 1.6 | \$54,400 | \$1,360 | \$16,320 | \$408 | 1,496 | 18\% | \$9.76 | \$508 | 1.2 |
| Parke County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$54,000 | \$1,350 | \$16,200 | \$405 | 1,125 | 17\% | \$7.06 | \$367 | 1.6 |
| Perry County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$57,600 | \$1,440 | \$17,280 | \$432 | 1,679 | 22\% | \$8.99 | \$467 | 1.2 |
| Pike County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$52,000 | \$1,300 | \$15,600 | \$390 | 831 | 16\% | \$12.73 | \$662 | 0.9 |


| Indiana | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at AMI ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FM |
| Porter County | \$15.73 | \$818 | \$32,720 | 2.2 | \$66,100 | \$1,653 | \$19,830 | \$496 | 13,537 | 22\% | \$10.23 | \$532 | 1.5 |
| Posey County | \$12.85 | \$668 | \$26,720 | 1.8 | \$63,800 | \$1,595 | \$19,140 | \$479 | 1,525 | 15\% | \$9.76 | \$507 | 1.3 |
| Pulaski County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$56,500 | \$1,413 | \$16,950 | \$424 | 1,082 | 21\% | \$9.60 | \$499 | 1.2 |
| Putnam County | \$12.85 | \$668 | \$26,720 | 1.8 | \$62,100 | \$1,553 | \$18,630 | \$466 | 2,820 | 22\% | \$8.22 | \$427 | 1.6 |
| Randolph County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$49,600 | \$1,240 | \$14,880 | \$372 | 2,387 | 23\% | \$10.34 | \$538 | 1.1 |
| Ripley County | \$13.44 | \$699 | \$27,960 | 1.9 | \$59,800 | \$1,495 | \$17,940 | \$449 | 2,332 | 22\% | \$12.80 | \$666 | 1.1 |
| Rush County | \$11.27 | \$586 | \$23,440 | 1.6 | \$54,900 | \$1,373 | \$16,470 | \$412 | 1,735 | 26\% | \$8.84 | \$460 | 1.3 |
| Scott County | \$12.79 | \$665 | \$26,600 | 1.8 | \$48,000 | \$1,200 | \$14,400 | \$360 | 2,229 | $24 \%$ | \$8.30 | \$432 | 1.5 |
| Shelby County | \$14.37 | \$747 | \$29,880 | 2.0 | \$66,900 | \$1,673 | \$20,070 | \$502 | 4,419 | 26\% | \$10.73 | \$558 | 1.3 |
| Spencer County | \$11.35 | \$590 | \$23,600 | 1.6 | \$63,000 | \$1,575 | \$18,900 | \$473 | 1,339 | 17\% | \$7.14 | \$371 | 1.6 |
| St. Joseph County | \$13.75 | \$715 | \$28,600 | 1.9 | \$60,300 | \$1,508 | \$18,090 | \$452 | 28,661 | 29\% | \$11.09 | \$577 | 1.2 |
| Starke County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$48,400 | \$1,210 | \$14,520 | \$363 | 1,812 | 20\% | \$7.53 | \$392 | 1.5 |
| Steuben County | \$12.73 | \$662 | \$26,480 | 1.8 | \$59,600 | \$1,490 | \$17,880 | \$447 | 2,931 | 21\% | \$9.48 | \$493 | 1.3 |
| Sullivan County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$52,900 | \$1,323 | \$15,870 | \$397 | 1,838 | 23\% | \$8.74 | \$455 | 1.3 |
| Switzerland County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$56,700 | \$1,418 | \$17,010 | \$425 | 767 | 19\% | \$9.70 | \$504 | 1.2 |
| Tippecanoe County | \$13.98 | \$727 | \$29,080 | 1.9 | \$63,100 | \$1,578 | \$18,930 | \$473 | 28,337 | 44\% | \$9.91 | \$515 | 1.4 |
| Tipton County | \$12.48 | \$649 | \$25,960 | 1.7 | \$59,900 | \$1,498 | \$17,970 | \$449 | 1,430 | 22\% | \$10.36 | \$539 | 1.2 |
| Union County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$53,600 | \$1,340 | \$16,080 | \$402 | 615 | 21\% | \$8.72 | \$453 | 1.3 |
| Vanderburgh County | \$12.85 | \$668 | \$26,720 | 1.8 | \$63,800 | \$1,595 | \$19,140 | \$479 | 25,843 | 35\% | \$10.97 | \$570 | 1.2 |
| Vermillion County | \$11.85 | \$616 | \$24,640 | 1.6 | \$53,800 | \$1,345 | \$16,140 | \$404 | 1,442 | 22\% | \$14.37 | \$747 | 0.8 |
| Vigo County | \$11.85 | \$616 | \$24,640 | 1.6 | \$53,800 | \$1,345 | \$16,140 | \$404 | 13,828 | 34\% | \$9.64 | \$501 | 1.2 |
| Wabash County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$58,100 | \$1,453 | \$17,430 | \$436 | 2,876 | 22\% | \$8.18 | \$425 | 1.4 |
| Warren County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$56,700 | \$1,418 | \$17,010 | \$425 | 736 | 22\% | \$7.77 | \$404 | 1.4 |
| Warrick County | \$12.85 | \$668 | \$26,720 | 1.8 | \$63,800 | \$1,595 | \$19,140 | \$479 | 3,585 | 16\% | \$8.85 | \$460 | 1.5 |
| Washington County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$48,500 | \$1,213 | \$14,550 | \$364 | 2,246 | 21\% | \$7.07 | \$368 | 1.6 |
| Wayne County | \$11.69 | \$608 | \$24,320 | 1.6 | \$54,200 | \$1,355 | \$16,260 | \$407 | 8,772 | 31\% | \$10.01 | \$521 | 1.2 |
| Wells County | \$12.19 | \$634 | \$25,360 | 1.7 | \$63,800 | \$1,595 | \$19,140 | \$479 | 2,357 | 22\% | \$9.48 | \$493 | 1.3 |
| White County | \$11.63 | \$605 | \$24,200 | 1.6 | \$54,700 | \$1,368 | \$16,410 | \$410 | 2,259 | 22\% | \$8.80 | \$458 | 1.3 |
| Whitley County | \$12.19 | \$634 | \$25,360 | 1.7 | \$63,800 | \$1,595 | \$19,140 | \$479 | 2,225 | 17\% | \$8.43 | \$438 | 1.4 |

## lowa

In Iowa, the Fair Market Rent (FMR) for a two-bedroom apartment is $\$ 637$. In order to afford this level of rent and utilities - without paying more than $30 \%$ of income on housing - a household must earn $\$ 2,123$ monthly or $\$ 25,477$ annually. Assuming a 40 -hour work week, 52 weeks per year, this level of income translates into a Housing Wage of:

## \$12.25

In Iowa, a minimum wage worker earns an hourly wage of $\$ 7.25$. In order to afford the FMR for a two-bedroom apartment, a minimum wage earner must work 68 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or a household must include 1.7 minimum wage earners working 40 hours per week year-round in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.

In Iowa, the estimated mean (average) wage for a renter is $\$ 10.29$. In order to afford the FMR for a two-bedroom apartment at this wage, a renter must work 48 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or, working 40 hours per week year-round, a household must include 1.2 workers earning the mean renter wage in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.

Monthly Rent Affordable to Selected Income Levels Compared with Two-Bedroom FMR


| Iowa | G WAGE | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Two- } \\ \text { bedroom } \\ \text { FMR }{ }^{1} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at AMI $^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { \% of total } \\ \text { households } \\ \text { (2006-2010) } \end{gathered}$ | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) |  | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| Iowa | \$12.25 | \$637 | \$25,477 | 1.7 | \$65,847 | \$1,646 | \$19,754 | \$494 | 326,042 | 27\% | \$10.29 | \$535 | 1.2 |
| Combined Nonmetro Areas | \$10.80 | \$562 | \$22,474 | 1.5 | \$59,335 | \$1,483 | \$17,800 | \$445 | 128,793 | 24\% | \$9.36 | \$487 | 1.2 |
| Metropolitan Areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ames MSA | \$13.96 | \$726 | \$29,040 | 1.9 | \$78,500 | \$1,963 | \$23,550 | \$589 | 15,484 | 45\% | \$9.40 | \$489 | 1.5 |
| Benton County HMFA | \$10.37 | \$539 | \$21,560 | 1.4 | \$69,300 | \$1,733 | \$20,790 | \$520 | 1,951 | 19\% | \$7.43 | \$386 | 1.4 |
| Bremer County HMFA | \$11.56 | \$601 | \$24,040 | 1.6 | \$70,100 | \$1,753 | \$21,030 | \$526 | 1,684 | 18\% | \$9.09 | \$473 | 1.3 |
| Cedar Rapids HMFA | \$12.33 | \$641 | \$25,640 | 1.7 | \$71,000 | \$1,775 | \$21,300 | \$533 | 23,175 | 27\% | \$11.85 | \$616 | 1.0 |
| Davenport-Moline-Rock Island MSA | \$12.62 | \$656 | \$26,240 | 1.7 | \$65,000 | \$1,625 | \$19,500 | \$488 | 19,655 | 30\% | \$10.24 | \$533 | 1.2 |
| Des Moines-West Des Moines MSA | \$14.06 | \$731 | \$29,240 | 1.9 | \$75,500 | \$1,888 | \$22,650 | \$566 | 60,185 | 27\% | \$12.39 | \$644 | 1.1 |
| Dubuque MSA | \$11.35 | \$590 | \$23,600 | 1.6 | \$64,600 | \$1,615 | \$19,380 | \$485 | 9,294 | 25\% | \$9.77 | \$508 | 1.2 |
| Iowa City HmFA | \$14.19 | \$738 | \$29,520 | 2.0 | \$80,300 | \$2,008 | \$24,090 | \$602 | 20,227 | 40\% | \$7.72 | \$401 | 1.8 |
| Jones County HMFA | \$10.44 | \$543 | \$21,720 | 1.4 | \$63,200 | \$1,580 | \$18,960 | \$474 | 1,687 | 21\% | \$10.04 | \$522 | 1.0 |
| Omaha-Council Bluffs HMFA | \$14.44 | \$751 | \$30,040 | 2.0 | \$71,500 | \$1,788 | \$21,450 | \$536 | 12,666 | 26\% | \$8.84 | \$459 | 1.6 |
| Sioux City MSA | \$12.06 | \$627 | \$25,080 | 1.7 | \$59,600 | \$1,490 | \$17,880 | \$447 | 12,163 | 31\% | \$9.58 | \$498 | 1.3 |
| Washington County HMFA | \$10.90 | \$567 | \$22,680 | 1.5 | \$64,400 | \$1,610 | \$19,320 | \$483 | 2,017 | $23 \%$ | \$7.60 | \$395 | 1.4 |
| Waterloo-Cedar Falls HMFA | \$12.00 | \$624 | \$24,960 | 1.7 | \$62,900 | \$1,573 | \$18,870 | \$472 | 17,061 | 30\% | \$10.09 | \$525 | 1.2 |
| Counties |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Adair County | \$10.77 | \$560 | \$22,400 | 1.5 | \$61,000 | \$1,525 | \$18,300 | \$458 | 826 | 24\% | \$8.87 | \$461 | 1.2 |
| Adams County | \$10.31 | \$536 | \$21,440 | 1.4 | \$58,100 | \$1,453 | \$17,430 | \$436 | 371 | 21\% | \$8.02 | \$417 | 1.3 |
| Allamakee County | \$10.27 | \$534 | \$21,360 | 1.4 | \$55,100 | \$1,378 | \$16,530 | \$413 | 1,179 | 20\% | \$9.21 | \$479 | 1.1 |
| Appanoose County | \$10.27 | \$534 | \$21,360 | 1.4 | \$43,800 | \$1,095 | \$13,140 | \$329 | 1,422 | 26\% | \$6.96 | \$362 | 1.5 |
| Audubon County | \$10.27 | \$534 | \$21,360 | 1.4 | \$59,400 | \$1,485 | \$17,820 | \$446 | 543 | 20\% | \$11.88 | \$618 | 0.9 |
| Benton County | \$10.37 | \$539 | \$21,560 | 1.4 | \$69,300 | \$1,733 | \$20,790 | \$520 | 1,951 | 19\% | \$7.43 | \$386 | 1.4 |
| Black Hawk County | \$12.00 | \$624 | \$24,960 | 1.7 | \$62,900 | \$1,573 | \$18,870 | \$472 | 16,089 | 31\% | \$10.07 | \$524 | 1.2 |
| Boone County | \$11.79 | \$613 | \$24,520 | 1.6 | \$66,500 | \$1,663 | \$19,950 | \$499 | 2,664 | 25\% | \$8.93 | \$465 | 1.3 |
| Bremer County | \$11.56 | \$601 | \$24,040 | 1.6 | \$70,100 | \$1,753 | \$21,030 | \$526 | 1,684 | 18\% | \$9.09 | \$473 | 1.3 |
| Buchanan County | \$10.27 | \$534 | \$21,360 | 1.4 | \$64,200 | \$1,605 | \$19,260 | \$482 | 1,813 | 22\% | \$9.07 | \$472 | 1.1 |
| Buena Vista County | \$10.87 | \$565 | \$22,600 | 1.5 | \$53,200 | \$1,330 | \$15,960 | \$399 | 2,316 | 31\% | \$11.71 | \$609 | 0.9 |
| Butler County | \$10.27 | \$534 | \$21,360 | 1.4 | \$61,300 | \$1,533 | \$18,390 | \$460 | 1,080 | 18\% | \$10.54 | \$548 | 1.0 |

1: FMR = Fiscal Year 2012 Fair Market Rent (HUD, 2011). 2: AMI = Fiscal Year 2012 Area Median Income (HUD, 2011).
3: "Affordable" rents represent the generally accepted standard of spending not more than $30 \%$ of gross income on gross housing costs 4: The federal standard for extremely low income households. Does not include HUD-specific adjustments.

| Iowa | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Annual AMI ${ }^{2}$ | Rent affordable at $\mathrm{AMI}^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI }{ }^{4} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (2006-2010) } \end{aligned}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time job at mean rent wage needed afford 2 BR FM |
| Calhoun County | \$10.27 | \$534 | \$21,360 | 1.4 | \$53,400 | \$1,335 | \$16,020 | \$401 | 877 | 20\% | \$9.74 | \$507 | 1.1 |
| Carroll County | \$10.27 | \$534 | \$21,360 | 1.4 | \$66,100 | \$1,653 | \$19,830 | \$496 | 2,165 | 25\% | \$7.75 | \$403 | 1.3 |
| Cass County | \$10.27 | \$534 | \$21,360 | 1.4 | \$50,700 | \$1,268 | \$15,210 | \$380 | 1,737 | 29\% | \$9.75 | \$507 | 1.1 |
| Cedar County | \$11.37 | \$591 | \$23,640 | 1.6 | \$65,800 | \$1,645 | \$19,740 | \$494 | 1,547 | 20\% | \$9.99 | \$519 | 1.1 |
| Cerro Gordo County | \$11.85 | \$616 | \$24,640 | 1.6 | \$63,400 | \$1,585 | \$19,020 | \$476 | 5,642 | 28\% | \$9.76 | \$508 | 1.2 |
| Cherokee County | \$10.27 | \$534 | \$21,360 | 1.4 | \$59,700 | \$1,493 | \$17,910 | \$448 | 1,309 | 24\% | \$9.92 | \$516 | 1.0 |
| Chickasaw County | \$10.27 | \$534 | \$21,360 | 1.4 | \$54,100 | \$1,353 | \$16,230 | \$406 | 824 | 15\% | \$8.99 | \$468 | 1.1 |
| Clarke County | \$10.27 | \$534 | \$21,360 | 1.4 | \$56,800 | \$1,420 | \$17,040 | \$426 | 772 | 22\% | \$7.85 | \$408 | 1.3 |
| Clay County | \$10.27 | \$534 | \$21,360 | 1.4 | \$55,700 | \$1,393 | \$16,710 | \$418 | 2,191 | 29\% | \$8.77 | \$456 | 1.2 |
| Clayton County | \$10.27 | \$534 | \$21,360 | 1.4 | \$58,900 | \$1,473 | \$17,670 | \$442 | 1,742 | 23\% | \$8.48 | \$441 | 1.2 |
| Clinton County | \$10.69 | \$556 | \$22,240 | 1.5 | \$59,700 | \$1,493 | \$17,910 | \$448 | 4,970 | 25\% | \$9.33 | \$485 | 1.1 |
| Crawford County | \$10.27 | \$534 | \$21,360 | 1.4 | \$55,100 | \$1,378 | \$16,530 | \$413 | 1,328 | 21\% | \$8.62 | \$448 | 1.2 |
| Dallas County | \$14.06 | \$731 | \$29,240 | 1.9 | \$75,500 | \$1,888 | \$22,650 | \$566 | 5,369 | 22\% | \$11.65 | \$606 | 1.2 |
| Davis County | \$10.27 | \$534 | \$21,360 | 1.4 | \$55,200 | \$1,380 | \$16,560 | \$414 | 540 | 17\% | \$8.39 | \$436 | 1.2 |
| Decatur County | \$10.27 | \$534 | \$21,360 | 1.4 | \$45,800 | \$1,145 | \$13,740 | \$344 | 1,030 | 32\% | \$5.74 | \$298 | 1.8 |
| Delaware County | \$10.27 | \$534 | \$21,360 | 1.4 | \$63,000 | \$1,575 | \$18,900 | \$473 | 1,415 | 19\% | \$8.67 | \$451 | 1.2 |
| Des Moines County | \$11.77 | \$612 | \$24,480 | 1.6 | \$57,000 | \$1,425 | \$17,100 | \$428 | 4,460 | 26\% | \$9.66 | \$503 | 1.2 |
| Dickinson County | \$10.27 | \$534 | \$21,360 | 1.4 | \$63,100 | \$1,578 | \$18,930 | \$473 | 1,755 | 22\% | \$7.31 | \$380 | 1.4 |
| Dubuque County | \$11.35 | \$590 | \$23,600 | 1.6 | \$64,600 | \$1,615 | \$19,380 | \$485 | 9,294 | 25\% | \$9.77 | \$508 | 1.2 |
| Emmet County | \$10.44 | \$543 | \$21,720 | 1.4 | \$58,800 | \$1,470 | \$17,640 | \$441 | 1,002 | 23\% | \$7.73 | \$402 | 1.4 |
| Fayette County | \$10.27 | \$534 | \$21,360 | 1.4 | \$53,900 | \$1,348 | \$16,170 | \$404 | 1,826 | 22\% | \$8.91 | \$463 | 1.2 |
| Floyd County | \$10.27 | \$534 | \$21,360 | 1.4 | \$56,200 | \$1,405 | \$16,860 | \$422 | 1,731 | 26\% | \$6.88 | \$358 | 1.5 |
| Franklin County | \$10.27 | \$534 | \$21,360 | 1.4 | \$57,700 | \$1,443 | \$17,310 | \$433 | 1,084 | 26\% | \$13.38 | \$696 | 0.8 |
| Fremont County | \$10.27 | \$534 | \$21,360 | 1.4 | \$61,600 | \$1,540 | \$18,480 | \$462 | 688 | 22\% | \$9.36 | \$487 | 1.1 |
| Greene County | \$10.27 | \$534 | \$21,360 | 1.4 | \$62,200 | \$1,555 | \$18,660 | \$467 | 990 | 24\% | \$9.99 | \$520 | 1.0 |
| Grundy County | \$12.00 | \$624 | \$24,960 | 1.7 | \$62,900 | \$1,573 | \$18,870 | \$472 | 972 | 19\% | \$10.40 | \$541 | 1.2 |
| Guthrie County | \$14.06 | \$731 | \$29,240 | 1.9 | \$75,500 | \$1,888 | \$22,650 | \$566 | 976 | 21\% | \$9.31 | \$484 | 1.5 |
| Hamilton County | \$11.75 | \$611 | \$24,440 | 1.6 | \$63,400 | \$1,585 | \$19,020 | \$476 | 1,538 | 23\% | \$8.24 | \$429 | 1.4 |
| Hancock County | \$10.44 | \$543 | \$21,720 | 1.4 | \$60,400 | \$1,510 | \$18,120 | \$453 | 833 | 17\% | \$9.95 | \$517 | 1.0 |
| Hardin County | \$10.42 | \$542 | \$21,680 | 1.4 | \$57,300 | \$1,433 | \$17,190 | \$430 | 1,927 | 26\% | \$10.78 | \$561 | 1.0 |
| Harrison County | \$14.44 | \$751 | \$30,040 | 2.0 | \$71,500 | \$1,788 | \$21,450 | \$536 | 1,253 | 21\% | \$6.40 | \$333 | 2.3 |

[^12]| Iowa | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Annual AMI ${ }^{2}$ | Rent affordable at AMI ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI }{ }^{4} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FM |
| Henry County | \$10.44 | \$543 | \$21,720 | 1.4 | \$57,900 | \$1,448 | \$17,370 | \$434 | 2,006 | 26\% | \$9.76 | \$508 | 1.1 |
| Howard County | \$10.27 | \$534 | \$21,360 | 1.4 | \$57,200 | \$1,430 | \$17,160 | \$429 | 824 | 20\% | \$8.30 | \$431 | 1.2 |
| Humboldt County | \$10.27 | \$534 | \$21,360 | 1.4 | \$61,000 | \$1,525 | \$18,300 | \$458 | 1,028 | $24 \%$ | \$10.05 | \$522 | 1.0 |
| Ida County | \$10.27 | \$534 | \$21,360 | 1.4 | \$61,200 | \$1,530 | \$18,360 | \$459 | 762 | 24\% | \$12.19 | \$634 | 0.8 |
| Iowa County | \$10.27 | \$534 | \$21,360 | 1.4 | \$67,900 | \$1,698 | \$20,370 | \$509 | 1,472 | 22\% | \$9.63 | \$501 | 1.1 |
| Jackson County | \$10.27 | \$534 | \$21,360 | 1.4 | \$57,500 | \$1,438 | \$17,250 | \$431 | 1,814 | 22\% | \$8.78 | \$457 | 1.2 |
| Jasper County | \$11.62 | \$604 | \$24,160 | 1.6 | \$61,900 | \$1,548 | \$18,570 | \$464 | 3,994 | 27\% | \$9.79 | \$509 | 1.2 |
| Jefferson County | \$11.50 | \$598 | \$23,920 | 1.6 | \$58,100 | \$1,453 | \$17,430 | \$436 | 1,883 | 28\% | \$9.09 | \$472 | 1.3 |
| Johnson County | \$14.19 | \$738 | \$29,520 | 2.0 | \$80,300 | \$2,008 | \$24,090 | \$602 | 20,227 | 40\% | \$7.72 | \$401 | 1.8 |
| Jones County | \$10.44 | \$543 | \$21,720 | 1.4 | \$63,200 | \$1,580 | \$18,960 | \$474 | 1,687 | 21\% | \$10.04 | \$522 | 1.0 |
| Keokuk County | \$10.27 | \$534 | \$21,360 | 1.4 | \$55,900 | \$1,398 | \$16,770 | \$419 | 908 | 20\% | \$9.11 | \$474 | 1.1 |
| Kossuth County | \$10.27 | \$534 | \$21,360 | 1.4 | \$62,800 | \$1,570 | \$18,840 | \$471 | 1,186 | 18\% | \$9.42 | \$490 | 1.1 |
| Lee County | \$10.63 | \$553 | \$22,120 | 1.5 | \$52,600 | \$1,315 | \$15,780 | \$395 | 3,692 | 26\% | \$8.85 | \$460 | 1.2 |
| Linn County | \$12.33 | \$641 | \$25,640 | 1.7 | \$71,000 | \$1,775 | \$21,300 | \$533 | 23,175 | 27\% | \$11.85 | \$616 | 1.0 |
| Louisa County | \$11.46 | \$596 | \$23,840 | 1.6 | \$56,500 | \$1,413 | \$16,950 | \$424 | 853 | 20\% | \$10.68 | \$555 | 1.1 |
| Lucas County | \$10.27 | \$534 | \$21,360 | 1.4 | \$61,000 | \$1,525 | \$18,300 | \$458 | 899 | 25\% | \$6.32 | \$329 | 1.6 |
| Lyon County | \$10.27 | \$534 | \$21,360 | 1.4 | \$64,000 | \$1,600 | \$19,200 | \$480 | 789 | 18\% | \$9.12 | \$474 | 1.1 |
| Madison County | \$14.06 | \$731 | \$29,240 | 1.9 | \$75,500 | \$1,888 | \$22,650 | \$566 | 1,067 | 19\% | \$7.23 | \$376 | 1.9 |
| Mahaska County | \$10.38 | \$540 | \$21,600 | 1.4 | \$60,000 | \$1,500 | \$18,000 | \$450 | 2,235 | 25\% | \$7.78 | \$405 | 1.3 |
| Marion County | \$12.35 | \$642 | \$25,680 | 1.7 | \$69,300 | \$1,733 | \$20,790 | \$520 | 2,979 | 24\% | \$10.35 | \$538 | 1.2 |
| Marshall County | \$11.52 | \$599 | \$23,960 | 1.6 | \$58,500 | \$1,463 | \$17,550 | \$439 | 3,887 | 25\% | \$11.73 | \$610 | 1.0 |
| Mills County | \$14.44 | \$751 | \$30,040 | 2.0 | \$71,500 | \$1,788 | \$21,450 | \$536 | 979 | 18\% | \$7.37 | \$383 | 2.0 |
| Mitchell County | \$10.27 | \$534 | \$21,360 | 1.4 | \$67,300 | \$1,683 | \$20,190 | \$505 | 725 | 17\% | \$8.71 | \$453 | 1.2 |
| Monona County | \$10.27 | \$534 | \$21,360 | 1.4 | \$52,300 | \$1,308 | \$15,690 | \$392 | 1,197 | 29\% | \$9.09 | \$472 | 1.1 |
| Monroe County | \$10.73 | \$558 | \$22,320 | 1.5 | \$51,600 | \$1,290 | \$15,480 | \$387 | 736 | 22\% | \$10.24 | \$532 | 1.0 |
| Montgomery County | \$11.38 | \$592 | \$23,680 | 1.6 | \$53,100 | \$1,328 | \$15,930 | \$398 | 1,158 | 26\% | \$8.83 | \$459 | 1.3 |
| Muscatine County | \$12.00 | \$624 | \$24,960 | 1.7 | \$64,700 | \$1,618 | \$19,410 | \$485 | 3,671 | 22\% | \$10.96 | \$570 | 1.1 |
| O'Brien County | \$10.27 | \$534 | \$21,360 | 1.4 | \$60,100 | \$1,503 | \$18,030 | \$451 | 1,389 | 23\% | \$7.83 | \$407 | 1.3 |
| Osceola County | \$10.27 | \$534 | \$21,360 | 1.4 | \$60,300 | \$1,508 | \$18,090 | \$452 | 665 | 24\% | \$11.38 | \$592 | 0.9 |
| Page County | \$10.27 | \$534 | \$21,360 | 1.4 | \$56,300 | \$1,408 | \$16,890 | \$422 | 1,663 | 26\% | \$8.05 | \$419 | 1.3 |
| Palo Alto County | \$10.27 | \$534 | \$21,360 | 1.4 | \$58,900 | \$1,473 | \$17,670 | \$442 | 1,010 | 25\% | \$8.52 | \$443 | 1.2 |


| lowa | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Annual AMI ${ }^{2}$ | Rent affordable at $\mathrm{AMI}^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time job at mean rente wage needed afford 2 BR FM |
| Plymouth County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$70,000 | \$1,750 | \$21,000 | \$525 | 1,880 | 19\% | \$9.82 | \$511 | 1.1 |
| Pocahontas County | \$10.27 | \$534 | \$21,360 | 1.4 | \$60,300 | \$1,508 | \$18,090 | \$452 | 655 | 20\% | \$9.11 | \$474 | 1.1 |
| Polk County | \$14.06 | \$731 | \$29,240 | 1.9 | \$75,500 | \$1,888 | \$22,650 | \$566 | 49,222 | 29\% | \$12.71 | \$661 | 1.1 |
| Pottawattamie County | \$14.44 | \$751 | \$30,040 | 2.0 | \$71,500 | \$1,788 | \$21,450 | \$536 | 10,434 | 29\% | \$9.16 | \$477 | 1.6 |
| Poweshiek County | \$10.92 | \$568 | \$22,720 | 1.5 | \$67,500 | \$1,688 | \$20,250 | \$506 | 1,669 | 22\% | \$8.00 | \$416 | 1.4 |
| Ringgold County | \$10.42 | \$542 | \$21,680 | 1.4 | \$54,900 | \$1,373 | \$16,470 | \$412 | 430 | 21\% | \$10.38 | \$540 | 1.0 |
| Sac County | \$10.27 | \$534 | \$21,360 | 1.4 | \$55,200 | \$1,380 | \$16,560 | \$414 | 870 | 19\% | \$8.88 | \$462 | 1.2 |
| Scott County | \$12.62 | \$656 | \$26,240 | 1.7 | \$65,000 | \$1,625 | \$19,500 | \$488 | 19,655 | 30\% | \$10.24 | \$533 | 1.2 |
| Shelby County | \$10.27 | \$534 | \$21,360 | 1.4 | \$55,800 | \$1,395 | \$16,740 | \$419 | 1,124 | 22\% | \$6.93 | \$361 | 1.5 |
| Sioux County | \$10.27 | \$534 | \$21,360 | 1.4 | \$63,100 | \$1,578 | \$18,930 | \$473 | 2,149 | 19\% | \$8.73 | \$454 | 1.2 |
| Story County | \$13.96 | \$726 | \$29,040 | 1.9 | \$78,500 | \$1,963 | \$23,550 | \$589 | 15,484 | 45\% | \$9.40 | \$489 | 1.5 |
| Tama County | \$10.71 | \$557 | \$22,280 | 1.5 | \$58,200 | \$1,455 | \$17,460 | \$437 | 1,557 | 22\% | \$9.60 | \$499 | 1.1 |
| Taylor County | \$10.27 | \$534 | \$21,360 | 1.4 | \$49,900 | \$1,248 | \$14,970 | \$374 | 525 | 20\% | \$8.67 | \$451 | 1.2 |
| Union County | \$11.25 | \$585 | \$23,400 | 1.6 | \$56,700 | \$1,418 | \$17,010 | \$425 | 1,497 | 28\% | \$6.50 | \$338 | 1.7 |
| Van Buren County | \$10.27 | \$534 | \$21,360 | 1.4 | \$55,700 | \$1,393 | \$16,710 | \$418 | 671 | 22\% | \$9.63 | \$501 | 1.1 |
| Wapello County | \$12.00 | \$624 | \$24,960 | 1.7 | \$51,400 | \$1,285 | \$15,420 | \$386 | 3,468 | 23\% | \$10.63 | \$553 | 1.1 |
| Warren County | \$14.06 | \$731 | \$29,240 | 1.9 | \$75,500 | \$1,888 | \$22,650 | \$566 | 3,551 | 21\% | \$7.83 | \$407 | 1.8 |
| Washington County | \$10.90 | \$567 | \$22,680 | 1.5 | \$64,400 | \$1,610 | \$19,320 | \$483 | 2,017 | 23\% | \$7.60 | \$395 | 1.4 |
| Wayne County | \$10.27 | \$534 | \$21,360 | 1.4 | \$47,400 | \$1,185 | \$14,220 | \$356 | 570 | 21\% | \$8.54 | \$444 | 1.2 |
| Webster County | \$10.27 | \$534 | \$21,360 | 1.4 | \$57,500 | \$1,438 | \$17,250 | \$431 | 4,977 | 31\% | \$9.68 | \$503 | 1.1 |
| Winnebago County | \$10.27 | \$534 | \$21,360 | 1.4 | \$58,400 | \$1,460 | \$17,520 | \$438 | 1,193 | 25\% | \$8.54 | \$444 | 1.2 |
| Winneshiek County | \$10.27 | \$534 | \$21,360 | 1.4 | \$64,000 | \$1,600 | \$19,200 | \$480 | 1,926 | 24\% | \$9.11 | \$474 | 1.1 |
| Woodbury County | \$12.06 | \$627 | \$25,080 | 1.7 | \$59,600 | \$1,490 | \$17,880 | \$447 | 12,163 | 31\% | \$9.58 | \$498 | 1.3 |
| Worth County | \$10.27 | \$534 | \$21,360 | 1.4 | \$61,800 | \$1,545 | \$18,540 | \$464 | 653 | 20\% | \$8.00 | \$416 | 1.3 |
| Wright County | \$10.27 | \$534 | \$21,360 | 1.4 | \$54,700 | \$1,368 | \$16,410 | \$410 | 1,417 | 26\% | \$10.22 | \$531 | 1.0 |

## Kansas

In Kansas, the Fair Market Rent (FMR) for a two-bedroom apartment is $\$ 660$. In order to afford this level of rent and utilities - without paying more than $30 \%$ of income on housing - a household must earn $\$ 2,201$ monthly or $\$ 26,415$ annually. Assuming a 40 -hour work week, 52 weeks per year, this level of income translates into a Housing Wage of:

## $\$ 12.70$

In Kansas, a minimum wage worker earns an hourly wage of $\$ 7.25$. In order to afford the FMR for a two-bedroom apartment, a minimum wage earner must work 70 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or a household must include 1.8 minimum wage earners working 40 hours per week year-round in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.

In Kansas, the estimated mean (average) wage for a renter is $\$ 11.44$. In order to afford the FMR for a two-bedroom apartment at this wage, a renter must work 44 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or, working 40 hours per week year-round, a household must include 1.1 workers earning the mean renter wage in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.

Monthly Rent Affordable to Selected Income Levels
Compared with Two-Bedroom FMR


| Kansas F | Y12 HOUSING WAGE | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | Twobedroom FMR | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rent } \\ & \text { affordable } \\ & \text { at AMI }^{3} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{array}{\|l} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} \% \text { of total } \\ \text { households } \\ (2006-2010) \end{array} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) |  | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FM |
| Kansas | \$12.70 | \$660 | \$26,415 | 1.8 | \$63,925 | \$1,598 | \$19,178 | \$479 | 336,623 | 31\% | \$11.44 | \$595 | 1.1 |
| Combined Nonmetro Areas | \$11.02 | \$573 | \$22,911 | 1.5 | \$54,753 | \$1,369 | \$16,426 | \$411 | 98,505 | 27\% | \$9.75 | \$507 | 1.1 |
| Metropolitan Areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Franklin County HMFA | \$14.04 | \$730 | \$29,200 | 1.9 | \$63,000 | \$1,575 | \$18,900 | \$473 | 2,847 | 28\% | \$9.32 | \$485 | 1.5 |
| Kansas City HMFA | \$14.50 | \$754 | \$30,160 | 2.0 | \$73,300 | \$1,833 | \$21,990 | \$550 | 91,048 | 29\% | \$13.41 | \$697 | 1.1 |
| Lawrence MSA | \$14.12 | \$734 | \$29,360 | 1.9 | \$71,500 | \$1,788 | \$21,450 | \$536 | 19,956 | 46\% | \$8.08 | \$420 | 1.7 |
| Manhattan MSA | \$12.94 | \$673 | \$26,920 | 1.8 | \$59,800 | \$1,495 | \$17,940 | \$449 | 21,153 | 48\% | \$10.07 | \$524 | 1.3 |
| St. Joseph MSA | \$11.65 | \$606 | \$24,240 | 1.6 | \$56,400 | \$1,410 | \$16,920 | \$423 | 775 | 25\% | \$13.02 | \$677 | 0.9 |
| Sumner County HMFA | \$10.71 | \$557 | \$22,280 | 1.5 | \$65,200 | \$1,630 | \$19,560 | \$489 | 2,101 | 23\% | \$6.63 | \$345 | 1.6 |
| Topeka MSA | \$12.48 | \$649 | \$25,960 | 1.7 | \$64,200 | \$1,605 | \$19,260 | \$482 | 28,352 | 30\% | \$10.52 | \$547 | 1.2 |
| Wichita HMFA | \$12.37 | \$643 | \$25,720 | 1.7 | \$65,000 | \$1,625 | \$19,500 | \$488 | 71,886 | 32\% | \$11.75 | \$611 | 1.1 |
| Counties |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Allen County | \$10.38 | \$540 | \$21,600 | 1.4 | \$51,900 | \$1,298 | \$15,570 | \$389 | 1,225 | 22\% | \$8.03 | \$418 | 1.3 |
| Anderson County | \$12.38 | \$644 | \$25,760 | 1.7 | \$48,100 | \$1,203 | \$14,430 | \$361 | 513 | 16\% | \$7.44 | \$387 | 1.7 |
| Atchison County | \$10.38 | \$540 | \$21,600 | 1.4 | \$58,400 | \$1,460 | \$17,520 | \$438 | 2,093 | 34\% | \$9.42 | \$490 | 1.1 |
| Barber County | \$10.38 | \$540 | \$21,600 | 1.4 | \$52,000 | \$1,300 | \$15,600 | \$390 | 664 | 29\% | \$9.01 | \$468 | 1.2 |
| Barton County | \$10.38 | \$540 | \$21,600 | 1.4 | \$53,900 | \$1,348 | \$16,170 | \$404 | 2,968 | 26\% | \$11.63 | \$605 | 0.9 |
| Bourbon County | \$11.15 | \$580 | \$23,200 | 1.5 | \$50,700 | \$1,268 | \$15,210 | \$380 | 1,478 | 25\% | \$9.56 | \$497 | 1.2 |
| Brown County | \$10.38 | \$540 | \$21,600 | 1.4 | \$49,700 | \$1,243 | \$14,910 | \$373 | 1,226 | 30\% | \$8.78 | \$457 | 1.2 |
| Butler County | \$12.37 | \$643 | \$25,720 | 1.7 | \$65,000 | \$1,625 | \$19,500 | \$488 | 5,317 | 22\% | \$9.82 | \$510 | 1.3 |
| Chase County | \$10.38 | \$540 | \$21,600 | 1.4 | \$58,100 | \$1,453 | \$17,430 | \$436 | 215 | 18\% | \$6.10 | \$317 | 1.7 |
| Chautauqua County | \$10.38 | \$540 | \$21,600 | 1.4 | \$49,700 | \$1,243 | \$14,910 | \$373 | 333 | 21\% | \$7.50 | \$390 | 1.4 |
| Cherokee County | \$10.38 | \$540 | \$21,600 | 1.4 | \$47,800 | \$1,195 | \$14,340 | \$359 | 1,756 | 21\% | \$10.00 | \$520 | 1.0 |
| Cheyenne County | \$10.38 | \$540 | \$21,600 | 1.4 | \$51,000 | \$1,275 | \$15,300 | \$383 | 313 | 25\% | \$9.46 | \$492 | 1.1 |
| Clark County | \$10.38 | \$540 | \$21,600 | 1.4 | \$58,500 | \$1,463 | \$17,550 | \$439 | 252 | 26\% | \$9.00 | \$468 | 1.2 |
| Clay County | \$12.15 | \$632 | \$25,280 | 1.7 | \$58,600 | \$1,465 | \$17,580 | \$440 | 949 | 27\% | \$9.73 | \$506 | 1.2 |
| Cloud County | \$10.38 | \$540 | \$21,600 | 1.4 | \$48,700 | \$1,218 | \$14,610 | \$365 | 872 | 22\% | \$7.74 | \$402 | 1.3 |
| Coffey County | \$10.38 | \$540 | \$21,600 | 1.4 | \$59,700 | \$1,493 | \$17,910 | \$448 | 794 | 23\% | \$14.44 | \$751 | 0.7 |
| Comanche County | \$10.38 | \$540 | \$21,600 | 1.4 | \$53,000 | \$1,325 | \$15,900 | \$398 | 142 | 17\% | \$7.03 | \$365 | 1.5 |


| Kansas | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford $2 B R$ FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at $\mathrm{AMI}^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI }{ }^{4} \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{array}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time job at mean rente wage needed $t$ afford 2 BR FM |
| Cowley County | \$11.35 | \$590 | \$23,600 | 1.6 | \$53,600 | \$1,340 | \$16,080 | \$402 | 3,774 | 28\% | \$9.66 | \$502 | 1.2 |
| Crawford County | \$11.48 | \$597 | \$23,880 | 1.6 | \$50,400 | \$1,260 | \$15,120 | \$378 | 5,428 | 35\% | \$8.39 | \$436 | 1.4 |
| Decatur County | \$10.38 | \$540 | \$21,600 | 1.4 | \$47,200 | \$1,180 | \$14,160 | \$354 | 414 | 27\% | \$6.14 | \$319 | 1.7 |
| Dickinson County | \$10.38 | \$540 | \$21,600 | 1.4 | \$60,100 | \$1,503 | \$18,030 | \$451 | 1,974 | 26\% | \$8.40 | \$437 | 1.2 |
| Doniphan County | \$11.65 | \$606 | \$24,240 | 1.6 | \$56,400 | \$1,410 | \$16,920 | \$423 | 775 | 25\% | \$13.02 | \$677 | 0.9 |
| Douglas County | \$14.12 | \$734 | \$29,360 | 1.9 | \$71,500 | \$1,788 | \$21,450 | \$536 | 19,956 | 46\% | \$8.08 | \$420 | 1.7 |
| Edwards County | \$10.38 | \$540 | \$21,600 | 1.4 | \$54,600 | \$1,365 | \$16,380 | \$410 | 344 | 25\% | \$11.12 | \$578 | 0.9 |
| Elk County | \$10.38 | \$540 | \$21,600 | 1.4 | \$41,500 | \$1,038 | \$12,450 | \$311 | 255 | 19\% | \$6.21 | \$323 | 1.7 |
| Ellis County | \$11.42 | \$594 | \$23,760 | 1.6 | \$62,100 | \$1,553 | \$18,630 | \$466 | 4,332 | 37\% | \$8.25 | \$429 | 1.4 |
| Ellsworth County | \$10.38 | \$540 | \$21,600 | 1.4 | \$58,800 | \$1,470 | \$17,640 | \$441 | 554 | 22\% | \$11.07 | \$576 | 0.9 |
| Finney County | \$11.67 | \$607 | \$24,280 | 1.6 | \$58,700 | \$1,468 | \$17,610 | \$440 | 3,379 | 28\% | \$10.85 | \$564 | 1.1 |
| Ford County | \$11.87 | \$617 | \$24,680 | 1.6 | \$52,900 | \$1,323 | \$15,870 | \$397 | 3,494 | 32\% | \$10.73 | \$558 | 1.1 |
| Franklin County | \$14.04 | \$730 | \$29,200 | 1.9 | \$63,000 | \$1,575 | \$18,900 | \$473 | 2,847 | 28\% | \$9.32 | \$485 | 1.5 |
| Geary County | \$12.94 | \$673 | \$26,920 | 1.8 | \$59,800 | \$1,495 | \$17,940 | \$449 | 5,702 | 50\% | \$12.70 | \$660 | 1.0 |
| Gove County | \$10.38 | \$540 | \$21,600 | 1.4 | \$49,200 | \$1,230 | \$14,760 | \$369 | 222 | 19\% | \$8.42 | \$438 | 1.2 |
| Graham County | \$10.38 | \$540 | \$21,600 | 1.4 | \$65,000 | \$1,625 | \$19,500 | \$488 | 226 | 20\% | \$7.28 | \$379 | 1.4 |
| Grant County | \$10.38 | \$540 | \$21,600 | 1.4 | \$65,900 | \$1,648 | \$19,770 | \$494 | 732 | 27\% | \$11.06 | \$575 | 0.9 |
| Gray County | \$10.38 | \$540 | \$21,600 | 1.4 | \$59,900 | \$1,498 | \$17,970 | \$449 | 505 | 25\% | \$12.79 | \$665 | 0.8 |
| Greeley County | \$13.37 | \$695 | \$27,800 | 1.8 | \$60,600 | \$1,515 | \$18,180 | \$455 | 133 | 26\% | \$15.15 | \$788 | 0.9 |
| Greenwood County | \$10.38 | \$540 | \$21,600 | 1.4 | \$51,500 | \$1,288 | \$15,450 | \$386 | 801 | 27\% | \$9.76 | \$507 | 1.1 |
| Hamilton County | \$11.10 | \$577 | \$23,080 | 1.5 | \$37,200 | \$930 | \$11,160 | \$279 | 290 | 26\% | \$10.24 | \$532 | 1.1 |
| Harper County | \$10.38 | \$540 | \$21,600 | 1.4 | \$49,300 | \$1,233 | \$14,790 | \$370 | 776 | 29\% | \$8.85 | \$460 | 1.2 |
| Harvey County | \$12.37 | \$643 | \$25,720 | 1.7 | \$65,000 | \$1,625 | \$19,500 | \$488 | 3,447 | 26\% | \$8.92 | \$464 | 1.4 |
| Haskell County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$66,100 | \$1,653 | \$19,830 | \$496 | 331 | $24 \%$ | \$14.23 | \$740 | 0.8 |
| Hodgeman County | \$10.38 | \$540 | \$21,600 | 1.4 | \$50,200 | \$1,255 | \$15,060 | \$377 | 151 | 19\% | \$7.80 | \$405 | 1.3 |
| Jackson County | \$12.48 | \$649 | \$25,960 | 1.7 | \$64,200 | \$1,605 | \$19,260 | \$482 | 1,134 | 22\% | \$8.42 | \$438 | 1.5 |
| Jefferson County | \$12.48 | \$649 | \$25,960 | 1.7 | \$64,200 | \$1,605 | \$19,260 | \$482 | 1,115 | 15\% | \$9.38 | \$488 | 1.3 |
| Jewell County | \$10.38 | \$540 | \$21,600 | 1.4 | \$52,300 | \$1,308 | \$15,690 | \$392 | 344 | $24 \%$ | \$12.13 | \$631 | 0.9 |
| Johnson County | \$14.50 | \$754 | \$30,160 | 2.0 | \$73,300 | \$1,833 | \$21,990 | \$550 | 59,044 | 28\% | \$13.73 | \$714 | 1.1 |
| Kearny County | \$10.38 | \$540 | \$21,600 | 1.4 | \$46,900 | \$1,173 | \$14,070 | \$352 | 371 | 26\% | \$14.83 | \$771 | 0.7 |
| Kingman County | \$10.38 | \$540 | \$21,600 | 1.4 | \$59,300 | \$1,483 | \$17,790 | \$445 | 730 | 21\% | \$12.60 | \$655 | 0.8 |


| Kansas | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at $\mathrm{AMI}^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI }{ }^{4} \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{array}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FM |
| Kiowa County | \$10.38 | \$540 | \$21,600 | 1.4 | \$46,500 | \$1,163 | \$13,950 | \$349 | 266 | 27\% | \$11.24 | \$585 | 0.9 |
| Labette County | \$10.38 | \$540 | \$21,600 | 1.4 | \$51,600 | \$1,290 | \$15,480 | \$387 | 2,548 | 28\% | \$7.93 | \$412 | 1.3 |
| Lane County | \$12.38 | \$644 | \$25,760 | 1.7 | \$51,400 | \$1,285 | \$15,420 | \$386 | 201 | 27\% | \$16.55 | \$860 | 0.7 |
| Leavenworth County | \$14.50 | \$754 | \$30,160 | 2.0 | \$73,300 | \$1,833 | \$21,990 | \$550 | 7,897 | 31\% | \$10.17 | \$529 | 1.4 |
| Lincoln County | \$10.38 | \$540 | \$21,600 | 1.4 | \$56,100 | \$1,403 | \$16,830 | \$421 | 273 | 19\% | \$7.58 | \$394 | 1.4 |
| Linn County | \$14.50 | \$754 | \$30,160 | 2.0 | \$73,300 | \$1,833 | \$21,990 | \$550 | 651 | 15\% | \$11.92 | \$620 | 1.2 |
| Logan County | \$10.38 | \$540 | \$21,600 | 1.4 | \$52,400 | \$1,310 | \$15,720 | \$393 | 316 | 24\% | \$4.82 | \$251 | 2.2 |
| Lyon County | \$11.35 | \$590 | \$23,600 | 1.6 | \$50,000 | \$1,250 | \$15,000 | \$375 | 5,566 | 40\% | \$8.52 | \$443 | 1.3 |
| Marion County | \$10.38 | \$540 | \$21,600 | 1.4 | \$57,600 | \$1,440 | \$17,280 | \$432 | 826 | 16\% | \$7.40 | \$385 | 1.4 |
| Marshall County | \$10.38 | \$540 | \$21,600 | 1.4 | \$59,200 | \$1,480 | \$17,760 | \$444 | 1,022 | 24\% | \$11.30 | \$588 | 0.9 |
| McPherson County | \$11.46 | \$596 | \$23,840 | 1.6 | \$68,500 | \$1,713 | \$20,550 | \$514 | 2,790 | 24\% | \$10.98 | \$571 | 1.0 |
| Meade County | \$11.21 | \$583 | \$23,320 | 1.5 | \$55,100 | \$1,378 | \$16,530 | \$413 | 385 | 22\% | \$13.21 | \$687 | 0.8 |
| Miami County | \$14.50 | \$754 | \$30,160 | 2.0 | \$73,300 | \$1,833 | \$21,990 | \$550 | 2,400 | 20\% | \$8.28 | \$431 | 1.8 |
| Mitchell County | \$10.38 | \$540 | \$21,600 | 1.4 | \$58,000 | \$1,450 | \$17,400 | \$435 | 648 | 24\% | \$8.13 | \$423 | 1.3 |
| Montgomery County | \$10.38 | \$540 | \$21,600 | 1.4 | \$53,500 | \$1,338 | \$16,050 | \$401 | 4,105 | 28\% | \$8.69 | \$452 | 1.2 |
| Morris County | \$10.38 | \$540 | \$21,600 | 1.4 | \$54,600 | \$1,365 | \$16,380 | \$410 | 584 | 22\% | \$7.52 | \$391 | 1.4 |
| Morton County | \$11.85 | \$616 | \$24,640 | 1.6 | \$51,700 | \$1,293 | \$15,510 | \$388 | 367 | 29\% | \$13.39 | \$696 | 0.9 |
| Nemaha County | \$10.38 | \$540 | \$21,600 | 1.4 | \$58,700 | \$1,468 | \$17,610 | \$440 | 828 | 21\% | \$7.63 | \$397 | 1.4 |
| Neosho County | \$10.38 | \$540 | \$21,600 | 1.4 | \$50,700 | \$1,268 | \$15,210 | \$380 | 1,536 | 23\% | \$9.66 | \$502 | 1.1 |
| Ness County | \$10.38 | \$540 | \$21,600 | 1.4 | \$56,300 | \$1,408 | \$16,890 | \$422 | 238 | 17\% | \$14.27 | \$742 | 0.7 |
| Norton County | \$10.38 | \$540 | \$21,600 | 1.4 | \$54,500 | \$1,363 | \$16,350 | \$409 | 711 | 32\% | \$11.69 | \$608 | 0.9 |
| Osage County | \$12.48 | \$649 | \$25,960 | 1.7 | \$64,200 | \$1,605 | \$19,260 | \$482 | 1,414 | 21\% | \$5.88 | \$306 | 2.1 |
| Osborne County | \$10.38 | \$540 | \$21,600 | 1.4 | \$48,200 | \$1,205 | \$14,460 | \$362 | 374 | 22\% | \$9.74 | \$507 | 1.1 |
| Ottawa County | \$10.38 | \$540 | \$21,600 | 1.4 | \$63,300 | \$1,583 | \$18,990 | \$475 | 420 | 18\% | \$9.28 | \$483 | 1.1 |
| Pawnee County | \$10.46 | \$544 | \$21,760 | 1.4 | \$48,900 | \$1,223 | \$14,670 | \$367 | 733 | 29\% | \$10.17 | \$529 | 1.0 |
| Phillips County | \$10.38 | \$540 | \$21,600 | 1.4 | \$56,700 | \$1,418 | \$17,010 | \$425 | 471 | 20\% | \$9.68 | \$503 | 1.1 |
| Pottawatomie County | \$12.94 | \$673 | \$26,920 | 1.8 | \$59,800 | \$1,495 | \$17,940 | \$449 | 1,479 | 19\% | \$10.28 | \$534 | 1.3 |
| Pratt County | \$11.92 | \$620 | \$24,800 | 1.6 | \$58,600 | \$1,465 | \$17,580 | \$440 | 1,179 | 30\% | \$9.61 | \$500 | 1.2 |
| Rawlins County | \$10.38 | \$540 | \$21,600 | 1.4 | \$51,000 | \$1,275 | \$15,300 | \$383 | 303 | 26\% | \$11.22 | \$583 | 0.9 |
| Reno County | \$11.44 | \$595 | \$23,800 | 1.6 | \$52,200 | \$1,305 | \$15,660 | \$392 | 7,352 | 28\% | \$9.94 | \$517 | 1.2 |
| Republic County | \$10.38 | \$540 | \$21,600 | 1.4 | \$51,100 | \$1,278 | \$15,330 | \$383 | 449 | 19\% | \$9.80 | \$509 | 1.1 |


| Kansas | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford $2 B R$ FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at $\mathrm{AMI}^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & (2006-2010) \end{aligned}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FM |
| Rice County | \$10.38 | \$540 | \$21,600 | 1.4 | \$53,500 | \$1,338 | \$16,050 | \$401 | 981 | 24\% | \$8.28 | \$431 | 1.3 |
| Riley County | \$12.94 | \$673 | \$26,920 | 1.8 | \$59,800 | \$1,495 | \$17,940 | \$449 | 13,972 | 56\% | \$8.90 | \$463 | 1.5 |
| Rooks County | \$10.38 | \$540 | \$21,600 | 1.4 | \$51,100 | \$1,278 | \$15,330 | \$383 | 537 | 22\% | \$10.58 | \$550 | 1.0 |
| Rush County | \$10.38 | \$540 | \$21,600 | 1.4 | \$50,000 | \$1,250 | \$15,000 | \$375 | 323 | 20\% | \$12.52 | \$651 | 0.8 |
| Russell County | \$10.38 | \$540 | \$21,600 | 1.4 | \$56,500 | \$1,413 | \$16,950 | \$424 | 802 | 25\% | \$9.50 | \$494 | 1.1 |
| Saline County | \$11.52 | \$599 | \$23,960 | 1.6 | \$60,100 | \$1,503 | \$18,030 | \$451 | 7,059 | 32\% | \$9.57 | \$497 | 1.2 |
| Scott County | \$10.38 | \$540 | \$21,600 | 1.4 | \$68,200 | \$1,705 | \$20,460 | \$512 | 388 | 18\% | \$14.01 | \$729 | 0.7 |
| Sedgwick County | \$12.37 | \$643 | \$25,720 | 1.7 | \$65,000 | \$1,625 | \$19,500 | \$488 | 63,122 | 33\% | \$12.01 | \$625 | 1.0 |
| Seward County | \$12.17 | \$633 | \$25,320 | 1.7 | \$48,000 | \$1,200 | \$14,400 | \$360 | 2,660 | 36\% | \$11.69 | \$608 | 1.0 |
| Shawnee County | \$12.48 | \$649 | \$25,960 | 1.7 | \$64,200 | \$1,605 | \$19,260 | \$482 | 24,228 | 33\% | \$10.81 | \$562 | 1.2 |
| Sheridan County | \$10.58 | \$550 | \$22,000 | 1.5 | \$54,700 | \$1,368 | \$16,410 | \$410 | 246 | 22\% | \$8.86 | \$461 | 1.2 |
| Sherman County | \$10.38 | \$540 | \$21,600 | 1.4 | \$56,200 | \$1,405 | \$16,860 | \$422 | 721 | 28\% | \$8.64 | \$449 | 1.2 |
| Smith County | \$10.38 | \$540 | \$21,600 | 1.4 | \$50,300 | \$1,258 | \$15,090 | \$377 | 346 | 19\% | \$7.37 | \$383 | 1.4 |
| Stafford County | \$10.38 | \$540 | \$21,600 | 1.4 | \$51,400 | \$1,285 | \$15,420 | \$386 | 356 | 19\% | \$10.30 | \$535 | 1.0 |
| Stanton County | \$10.38 | \$540 | \$21,600 | 1.4 | \$52,400 | \$1,310 | \$15,720 | \$393 | 184 | 25\% | \$13.84 | \$720 | 0.8 |
| Stevens County | \$12.48 | \$649 | \$25,960 | 1.7 | \$56,500 | \$1,413 | \$16,950 | \$424 | 640 | 31\% | \$9.55 | \$497 | 1.3 |
| Sumner County | \$10.71 | \$557 | \$22,280 | 1.5 | \$65,200 | \$1,630 | \$19,560 | \$489 | 2,101 | 23\% | \$6.63 | \$345 | 1.6 |
| Thomas County | \$10.38 | \$540 | \$21,600 | 1.4 | \$65,100 | \$1,628 | \$19,530 | \$488 | 1,060 | 35\% | \$7.71 | \$401 | 1.3 |
| Trego County | \$10.38 | \$540 | \$21,600 | 1.4 | \$52,300 | \$1,308 | \$15,690 | \$392 | 226 | 18\% | \$11.69 | \$608 | 0.9 |
| Wabaunsee County | \$12.48 | \$649 | \$25,960 | 1.7 | \$64,200 | \$1,605 | \$19,260 | \$482 | 461 | 17\% | \$6.10 | \$317 | 2.0 |
| Wallace County | \$10.67 | \$555 | \$22,200 | 1.5 | \$54,400 | \$1,360 | \$16,320 | \$408 | 97 | 17\% | \$11.39 | \$592 | 0.9 |
| Washington County | \$10.38 | \$540 | \$21,600 | 1.4 | \$55,900 | \$1,398 | \$16,770 | \$419 | 530 | 21\% | \$9.11 | \$474 | 1.1 |
| Wichita County | \$12.35 | \$642 | \$25,680 | 1.7 | \$50,900 | \$1,273 | \$15,270 | \$382 | 171 | 20\% | \$10.95 | \$569 | 1.1 |
| Wilson County | \$10.38 | \$540 | \$21,600 | 1.4 | \$48,400 | \$1,210 | \$14,520 | \$363 | 922 | 24\% | \$9.34 | \$486 | 1.1 |
| Woodson County | \$10.38 | \$540 | \$21,600 | 1.4 | \$48,000 | \$1,200 | \$14,400 | \$360 | 412 | 26\% | \$9.38 | \$488 | 1.1 |
| Wyandotte County | \$14.50 | \$754 | \$30,160 | 2.0 | \$73,300 | \$1,833 | \$21,990 | \$550 | 21,056 | 37\% | \$13.21 | \$687 | 1.1 |

## Kentucky

In Kentucky, the Fair Market Rent (FMR) for a two-bedroom apartment is $\$ 616$. In order to afford this level of rent and utilities - without paying more than $30 \%$ of income on housing - a household must earn $\$ 2,054$ monthly or $\$ 24,648$ annually. Assuming a 40 -hour work week, 52 weeks per year, this level of income translates into a Housing Wage of:

## \$11.85

In Kentucky, a minimum wage worker earns an hourly wage of $\$ 7.25$. In order to afford the FMR for a two-bedroom apartment, a minimum wage earner must work 65 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or a household must include 1.6 minimum wage earners working 40 hours per week year-round in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.

In Kentucky, the estimated mean (average) wage for a renter is $\$ 10.76$. In order to afford the FMR for a two-bedroom apartment at this wage, a renter must work 44 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or, working 40 hours per week year-round, a household must include 1.1 workers earning the mean renter wage in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.

Monthly Rent Affordable to Selected Income Levels
Compared with Two-Bedroom FMR


| Kentucky | FY12 HOUSING WAGE | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | $\qquad$ | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rent } \\ \text { affordable } \\ \text { at AMI }{ }^{3} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{array}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rent } \\ \text { affordable } \\ \text { at mean } \\ \text { wage } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| Kentucky | \$11.85 | \$616 | \$24,648 | 1.6 | \$56,155 | \$1,404 | \$16,846 | \$421 | 505,102 | 30\% | \$10.76 | \$560 | 1.1 |
| Combined Nonmetro Areas | \$9.93 | \$517 | \$20,665 | 1.4 | \$45,757 | \$1,144 | \$13,727 | \$343 | 186,731 | 27\% | \$9.24 | \$481 | 1.1 |
| Metropolitan Areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bowling Green MSA | \$12.54 | \$652 | \$26,080 | 1.7 | \$57,400 | \$1,435 | \$17,220 | \$431 | 17,125 | 37\% | \$10.01 | \$520 | 1.3 |
| Cincinnati-Middleton HMFA | \$13.90 | \$723 | \$28,920 | 1.9 | \$71,300 | \$1,783 | \$21,390 | \$535 | 41,393 | 28\% | \$11.24 | \$585 | 1.2 |
| Clarksville HMFA | \$13.12 | \$682 | \$27,280 | 1.8 | \$54,200 | \$1,355 | \$16,260 | \$407 | 12,585 | 39\% | \$13.01 | \$676 | 1.0 |
| Elizabethtown MSA | \$11.06 | \$575 | \$23,000 | 1.5 | \$57,100 | \$1,428 | \$17,130 | \$428 | 13,904 | 33\% | \$10.91 | \$567 | 1.0 |
| Evansville HMFA | \$12.85 | \$668 | \$26,720 | 1.8 | \$63,800 | \$1,595 | \$19,140 | \$479 | 6,975 | 30\% | \$9.91 | \$515 | 1.3 |
| Grant County HMFA | \$12.87 | \$669 | \$26,760 | 1.8 | \$48,500 | \$1,213 | \$14,550 | \$364 | 2,637 | 30\% | \$9.43 | \$490 | 1.4 |
| Huntington-Ashland MSA | \$11.52 | \$599 | \$23,960 | 1.6 | \$50,300 | \$1,258 | \$15,090 | \$377 | 8,896 | 26\% | \$10.43 | \$542 | 1.1 |
| Lexington-Fayette MSA | \$12.73 | \$662 | \$26,480 | 1.8 | \$67,100 | \$1,678 | \$20,130 | \$503 | 74,372 | 39\% | \$11.00 | \$572 | 1.2 |
| Louisville HMFA | \$13.42 | \$698 | \$27,920 | 1.9 | \$63,800 | \$1,595 | \$19,140 | \$479 | 117,040 | 32\% | \$12.39 | \$644 | 1.1 |
| Meade County HMFA | \$11.87 | \$617 | \$24,680 | 1.6 | \$51,000 | \$1,275 | \$15,300 | \$383 | 2,832 | 28\% | \$14.49 | \$754 | 0.8 |
| Nelson County HMFA | \$10.63 | \$553 | \$22,120 | 1.5 | \$57,400 | \$1,435 | \$17,220 | \$431 | 3,736 | 23\% | \$9.68 | \$503 | 1.1 |
| Owensboro MSA | \$11.71 | \$609 | \$24,360 | 1.6 | \$57,300 | \$1,433 | \$17,190 | \$430 | 12,895 | 29\% | \$9.37 | \$487 | 1.2 |
| Shelby County HMFA | \$13.31 | \$692 | \$27,680 | 1.8 | \$71,100 | \$1,778 | \$21,330 | \$533 | 3,981 | 26\% | \$9.56 | \$497 | 1.4 |
| Counties |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Adair County | \$9.44 | \$491 | \$19,640 | 1.3 | \$40,600 | \$1,015 | \$12,180 | \$305 | 1,834 | 25\% | \$7.09 | \$369 | 1.3 |
| Allen County | \$9.44 | \$491 | \$19,640 | 1.3 | \$46,600 | \$1,165 | \$13,980 | \$350 | 1,968 | 25\% | \$9.49 | \$493 | 1.0 |
| Anderson County | \$12.37 | \$643 | \$25,720 | 1.7 | \$64,200 | \$1,605 | \$19,260 | \$482 | 1,974 | 24\% | \$8.69 | \$452 | 1.4 |
| Ballard County | \$10.62 | \$552 | \$22,080 | 1.5 | \$50,300 | \$1,258 | \$15,090 | \$377 | 563 | 17\% | \$11.64 | \$605 | 0.9 |
| Barren County | \$10.06 | \$523 | \$20,920 | 1.4 | \$49,900 | \$1,248 | \$14,970 | \$374 | 4,974 | 30\% | \$8.80 | \$458 | 1.1 |
| Bath County | \$9.44 | \$491 | \$19,640 | 1.3 | \$38,500 | \$963 | \$11,550 | \$289 | 840 | 19\% | \$5.16 | \$268 | 1.8 |
| Bell County | \$9.44 | \$491 | \$19,640 | 1.3 | \$33,200 | \$830 | \$9,960 | \$249 | 3,421 | 31\% | \$8.00 | \$416 | 1.2 |
| Boone County | \$13.90 | \$723 | \$28,920 | 1.9 | \$71,300 | \$1,783 | \$21,390 | \$535 | 9,835 | 24\% | \$11.14 | \$579 | 1.2 |
| Bourbon County | \$12.73 | \$662 | \$26,480 | 1.8 | \$67,100 | \$1,678 | \$20,130 | \$503 | 3,138 | 39\% | \$10.68 | \$555 | 1.2 |
| Boyd County | \$11.52 | \$599 | \$23,960 | 1.6 | \$50,300 | \$1,258 | \$15,090 | \$377 | 6,026 | 31\% | \$10.83 | \$563 | 1.1 |
| Boyle County | \$10.92 | \$568 | \$22,720 | 1.5 | \$52,400 | \$1,310 | \$15,720 | \$393 | 3,343 | 31\% | \$9.44 | \$491 | 1.2 |
| Bracken County | \$13.90 | \$723 | \$28,920 | 1.9 | \$71,300 | \$1,783 | \$21,390 | \$535 | 680 | 21\% | \$8.72 | \$453 | 1.6 |

1: FMR = Fiscal Year 2012 Fair Market Rent (HUD, 2011). 2: AMI = Fiscal Year 2012 Area Median Income (HUD, 2011).
: "Affordable" rents represent the generally accepted standard of spending not more than $30 \%$ of gross income on gross housing costs 4: The federal standard for extremely low income households. Does not include HUD-specific adjustments.

| Kentucky | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Annual $\mathrm{AMI}^{2}$ | Rent affordable at $\mathrm{AMI}^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FM |
| Breathitt County | \$9.44 | \$491 | \$19,640 | 1.3 | \$31,500 | \$788 | \$9,450 | \$236 | 1,487 | 28\% | \$11.85 | \$616 | 0.8 |
| Breckinridge County | \$9.44 | \$491 | \$19,640 | 1.3 | \$48,400 | \$1,210 | \$14,520 | \$363 | 1,539 | 21\% | \$8.54 | \$444 | 1.1 |
| Bullitt County | \$13.42 | \$698 | \$27,920 | 1.9 | \$63,800 | \$1,595 | \$19,140 | \$479 | 5,089 | 19\% | \$8.93 | \$464 | 1.5 |
| Butler County | \$9.44 | \$491 | \$19,640 | 1.3 | \$44,400 | \$1,110 | \$13,320 | \$333 | 1,065 | 21\% | \$6.04 | \$314 | 1.6 |
| Caldwell County | \$9.46 | \$492 | \$19,680 | 1.3 | \$51,500 | \$1,288 | \$15,450 | \$386 | 1,224 | 23\% | \$10.14 | \$527 | 0.9 |
| Calloway County | \$10.87 | \$565 | \$22,600 | 1.5 | \$55,600 | \$1,390 | \$16,680 | \$417 | 4,697 | 32\% | \$6.53 | \$340 | 1.7 |
| Campbell County | \$13.90 | \$723 | \$28,920 | 1.9 | \$71,300 | \$1,783 | \$21,390 | \$535 | 9,784 | 28\% | \$8.24 | \$429 | 1.7 |
| Carlisle County | \$9.77 | \$508 | \$20,320 | 1.3 | \$44,100 | \$1,103 | \$13,230 | \$331 | 329 | 16\% | \$8.34 | \$434 | 1.2 |
| Carroll County | \$9.88 | \$514 | \$20,560 | 1.4 | \$50,200 | \$1,255 | \$15,060 | \$377 | 1,464 | 35\% | \$12.09 | \$628 | 0.8 |
| Carter County | \$9.44 | \$491 | \$19,640 | 1.3 | \$43,500 | \$1,088 | \$13,050 | \$326 | 2,340 | 22\% | \$7.77 | \$404 | 1.2 |
| Casey County | \$9.44 | \$491 | \$19,640 | 1.3 | \$37,700 | \$943 | \$11,310 | \$283 | 896 | 15\% | \$7.74 | \$402 | 1.2 |
| Christian County | \$13.12 | \$682 | \$27,280 | 1.8 | \$54,200 | \$1,355 | \$16,260 | \$407 | 11,274 | 43\% | \$13.72 | \$714 | 1.0 |
| Clark County | \$12.73 | \$662 | \$26,480 | 1.8 | \$67,100 | \$1,678 | \$20,130 | \$503 | 5,055 | 35\% | \$9.13 | \$475 | 1.4 |
| Clay County | \$9.44 | \$491 | \$19,640 | 1.3 | \$30,500 | \$763 | \$9,150 | \$229 | 1,387 | 21\% | \$9.99 | \$519 | 0.9 |
| Clinton County | \$9.44 | \$491 | \$19,640 | 1.3 | \$34,700 | \$868 | \$10,410 | \$260 | 1,046 | 25\% | \$7.46 | \$388 | 1.3 |
| Crittenden County | \$9.44 | \$491 | \$19,640 | 1.3 | \$48,900 | \$1,223 | \$14,670 | \$367 | 790 | 21\% | \$7.40 | \$385 | 1.3 |
| Cumberland County | \$9.44 | \$491 | \$19,640 | 1.3 | \$35,300 | \$883 | \$10,590 | \$265 | 569 | 21\% | \$6.68 | \$347 | 1.4 |
| Daviess County | \$11.71 | \$609 | \$24,360 | 1.6 | \$57,300 | \$1,433 | \$17,190 | \$430 | 11,444 | 30\% | \$8.95 | \$465 | 1.3 |
| Edmonson County | \$12.54 | \$652 | \$26,080 | 1.7 | \$57,400 | \$1,435 | \$17,220 | \$431 | 1,179 | 25\% | \$6.59 | \$343 | 1.9 |
| Elliott County | \$9.44 | \$491 | \$19,640 | 1.3 | \$36,600 | \$915 | \$10,980 | \$275 | 512 | 20\% | \$5.90 | \$307 | 1.6 |
| Estill County | \$10.21 | \$531 | \$21,240 | 1.4 | \$40,200 | \$1,005 | \$12,060 | \$302 | 1,441 | 26\% | \$6.44 | \$335 | 1.6 |
| Fayette County | \$12.73 | \$662 | \$26,480 | 1.8 | \$67,100 | \$1,678 | \$20,130 | \$503 | 52,146 | 43\% | \$11.08 | \$576 | 1.1 |
| Fleming County | \$9.44 | \$491 | \$19,640 | 1.3 | \$46,500 | \$1,163 | \$13,950 | \$349 | 1,230 | 22\% | \$8.26 | \$429 | 1.1 |
| Floyd County | \$9.44 | \$491 | \$19,640 | 1.3 | \$35,300 | \$883 | \$10,590 | \$265 | 4,357 | 28\% | \$10.49 | \$545 | 0.9 |
| Franklin County | \$11.71 | \$609 | \$24,360 | 1.6 | \$66,800 | \$1,670 | \$20,040 | \$501 | 7,372 | 35\% | \$9.47 | \$493 | 1.2 |
| Fulton County | \$9.44 | \$491 | \$19,640 | 1.3 | \$37,300 | \$933 | \$11,190 | \$280 | 1,052 | 36\% | \$7.65 | \$398 | 1.2 |
| Gallatin County | \$13.90 | \$723 | \$28,920 | 1.9 | \$71,300 | \$1,783 | \$21,390 | \$535 | 791 | 27\% | \$9.66 | \$502 | 1.4 |
| Garrard County | \$10.15 | \$528 | \$21,120 | 1.4 | \$49,300 | \$1,233 | \$14,790 | \$370 | 1,446 | 23\% | \$7.24 | \$376 | 1.4 |
| Grant County | \$12.87 | \$669 | \$26,760 | 1.8 | \$48,500 | \$1,213 | \$14,550 | \$364 | 2,637 | 30\% | \$9.43 | \$490 | 1.4 |
| Graves County | \$9.60 | \$499 | \$19,960 | 1.3 | \$47,400 | \$1,185 | \$14,220 | \$356 | 3,484 | 24\% | \$9.18 | \$477 | 1.0 |
| Grayson County | \$9.44 | \$491 | \$19,640 | 1.3 | \$44,800 | \$1,120 | \$13,440 | \$336 | 2,313 | 23\% | \$8.20 | \$426 | 1.2 |


| Kentucky | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at AMI ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI }{ }^{4} \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time job at mean rente wage needed t afford 2 BR FM |
| Green County | \$9.44 | \$491 | \$19,640 | 1.3 | \$51,700 | \$1,293 | \$15,510 | \$388 | 1,130 | 25\% | \$5.24 | \$273 | 1.8 |
| Greenup County | \$11.52 | \$599 | \$23,960 | 1.6 | \$50,300 | \$1,258 | \$15,090 | \$377 | 2,870 | 20\% | \$8.89 | \$462 | 1.3 |
| Hancock County | \$11.71 | \$609 | \$24,360 | 1.6 | \$57,300 | \$1,433 | \$17,190 | \$430 | 557 | 17\% | \$13.75 | \$715 | 0.9 |
| Hardin County | \$11.06 | \$575 | \$23,000 | 1.5 | \$57,100 | \$1,428 | \$17,130 | \$428 | 12,776 | 34\% | \$11.22 | \$583 | 1.0 |
| Harlan County | \$9.44 | \$491 | \$19,640 | 1.3 | \$35,100 | \$878 | \$10,530 | \$263 | 3,096 | 29\% | \$13.93 | \$725 | 0.7 |
| Harrison County | \$10.06 | \$523 | \$20,920 | 1.4 | \$53,200 | \$1,330 | \$15,960 | \$399 | 2,317 | 32\% | \$7.69 | \$400 | 1.3 |
| Hart County | \$9.44 | \$491 | \$19,640 | 1.3 | \$42,200 | \$1,055 | \$12,660 | \$317 | 1,749 | 25\% | \$6.47 | \$337 | 1.5 |
| Henderson County | \$12.85 | \$668 | \$26,720 | 1.8 | \$63,800 | \$1,595 | \$19,140 | \$479 | 5,991 | 32\% | \$9.87 | \$513 | 1.3 |
| Henry County | \$13.42 | \$698 | \$27,920 | 1.9 | \$63,800 | \$1,595 | \$19,140 | \$479 | 1,577 | 27\% | \$8.94 | \$465 | 1.5 |
| Hickman County | \$9.44 | \$491 | \$19,640 | 1.3 | \$53,500 | \$1,338 | \$16,050 | \$401 | 402 | 20\% | \$7.16 | \$372 | 1.3 |
| Hopkins County | \$9.52 | \$495 | \$19,800 | 1.3 | \$51,800 | \$1,295 | \$15,540 | \$389 | 5,107 | 28\% | \$12.57 | \$654 | 0.8 |
| Jackson County | \$10.31 | \$536 | \$21,440 | 1.4 | \$33,900 | \$848 | \$10,170 | \$254 | 1,377 | $24 \%$ | \$7.37 | \$383 | 1.4 |
| Jefferson County | \$13.42 | \$698 | \$27,920 | 1.9 | \$63,800 | \$1,595 | \$19,140 | \$479 | 106,073 | 35\% | \$12.69 | \$660 | 1.1 |
| Jessamine County | \$12.73 | \$662 | \$26,480 | 1.8 | \$67,100 | \$1,678 | \$20,130 | \$503 | 5,945 | 34\% | \$10.07 | \$524 | 1.3 |
| Johnson County | \$9.44 | \$491 | \$19,640 | 1.3 | \$42,800 | \$1,070 | \$12,840 | \$321 | 2,569 | 28\% | \$9.90 | \$515 | 1.0 |
| Kenton County | \$13.90 | \$723 | \$28,920 | 1.9 | \$71,300 | \$1,783 | \$21,390 | \$535 | 19,045 | 31\% | \$12.70 | \$661 | 1.1 |
| Knott County | \$9.44 | \$491 | \$19,640 | 1.3 | \$37,900 | \$948 | \$11,370 | \$284 | 1,512 | 25\% | \$10.45 | \$544 | 0.9 |
| Knox County | \$9.44 | \$491 | \$19,640 | 1.3 | \$32,600 | \$815 | \$9,780 | \$245 | 4,187 | 33\% | \$9.89 | \$514 | 1.0 |
| Larue County | \$11.06 | \$575 | \$23,000 | 1.5 | \$57,100 | \$1,428 | \$17,130 | \$428 | 1,128 | 23\% | \$6.15 | \$320 | 1.8 |
| Laurel County | \$9.63 | \$501 | \$20,040 | 1.3 | \$46,100 | \$1,153 | \$13,830 | \$346 | 5,604 | 26\% | \$8.58 | \$446 | 1.1 |
| Lawrence County | \$10.04 | \$522 | \$20,880 | 1.4 | \$33,400 | \$835 | \$10,020 | \$251 | 1,655 | 29\% | \$10.00 | \$520 | 1.0 |
| Lee County | \$9.44 | \$491 | \$19,640 | 1.3 | \$27,900 | \$698 | \$8,370 | \$209 | 701 | 25\% | \$5.25 | \$273 | 1.8 |
| Leslie County | \$11.27 | \$586 | \$23,440 | 1.6 | \$36,400 | \$910 | \$10,920 | \$273 | 1,189 | 27\% | \$12.01 | \$625 | 0.9 |
| Letcher County | \$9.44 | \$491 | \$19,640 | 1.3 | \$40,000 | \$1,000 | \$12,000 | \$300 | 2,360 | 25\% | \$7.74 | \$403 | 1.2 |
| Lewis County | \$9.44 | \$491 | \$19,640 | 1.3 | \$35,700 | \$893 | \$10,710 | \$268 | 790 | 16\% | \$6.68 | \$347 | 1.4 |
| Lincoln County | \$9.44 | \$491 | \$19,640 | 1.3 | \$43,900 | \$1,098 | \$13,170 | \$329 | 2,398 | $24 \%$ | \$9.99 | \$519 | 0.9 |
| Livingston County | \$9.44 | \$491 | \$19,640 | 1.3 | \$49,800 | \$1,245 | \$14,940 | \$374 | 662 | 18\% | \$11.07 | \$576 | 0.9 |
| Logan County | \$10.73 | \$558 | \$22,320 | 1.5 | \$51,200 | \$1,280 | \$15,360 | \$384 | 2,755 | 26\% | \$10.53 | \$547 | 1.0 |
| Lyon County | \$10.06 | \$523 | \$20,920 | 1.4 | \$48,900 | \$1,223 | \$14,670 | \$367 | 621 | 19\% | \$5.62 | \$292 | 1.8 |
| Madison County | \$10.35 | \$538 | \$21,520 | 1.4 | \$55,600 | \$1,390 | \$16,680 | \$417 | 11,693 | 38\% | \$8.65 | \$450 | 1.2 |
| Magoffin County | \$9.44 | \$491 | \$19,640 | 1.3 | \$32,200 | \$805 | \$9,660 | \$242 | 1,020 | 22\% | \$6.30 | \$328 | 1.5 |


| Kentucky | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at $\mathrm{AMI}^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{array}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| Marion County | \$10.13 | \$527 | \$21,080 | 1.4 | \$54,800 | \$1,370 | \$16,440 | \$411 | 1,438 | 20\% | \$9.35 | \$486 | 1.1 |
| Marshall County | \$11.04 | \$574 | \$22,960 | 1.5 | \$52,400 | \$1,310 | \$15,720 | \$393 | 2,314 | 18\% | \$10.25 | \$533 | 1.1 |
| Martin County | \$9.44 | \$491 | \$19,640 | 1.3 | \$28,600 | \$715 | \$8,580 | \$215 | 1,237 | 29\% | \$10.84 | \$564 | 0.9 |
| Mason County | \$9.52 | \$495 | \$19,800 | 1.3 | \$47,600 | \$1,190 | \$14,280 | \$357 | 1,943 | 29\% | \$8.41 | \$437 | 1.1 |
| McCracken County | \$10.75 | \$559 | \$22,360 | 1.5 | \$57,300 | \$1,433 | \$17,190 | \$430 | 8,482 | 31\% | \$9.50 | \$494 | 1.1 |
| McCreary County | \$9.44 | \$491 | \$19,640 | 1.3 | \$26,700 | \$668 | \$8,010 | \$200 | 1,507 | $24 \%$ | \$7.60 | \$395 | 1.2 |
| McLean County | \$11.71 | \$609 | \$24,360 | 1.6 | \$57,300 | \$1,433 | \$17,190 | \$430 | 894 | 24\% | \$9.59 | \$499 | 1.2 |
| Meade County | \$11.87 | \$617 | \$24,680 | 1.6 | \$51,000 | \$1,275 | \$15,300 | \$383 | 2,832 | 28\% | \$14.49 | \$754 | 0.8 |
| Menifee County | \$9.44 | \$491 | \$19,640 | 1.3 | \$39,100 | \$978 | \$11,730 | \$293 | 401 | 17\% | \$6.57 | \$341 | 1.4 |
| Mercer County | \$10.54 | \$548 | \$21,920 | 1.5 | \$56,000 | \$1,400 | \$16,800 | \$420 | 2,135 | 25\% | \$11.26 | \$585 | 0.9 |
| Metcalfe County | \$9.44 | \$491 | \$19,640 | 1.3 | \$42,500 | \$1,063 | \$12,750 | \$319 | 836 | 21\% | \$10.79 | \$561 | 0.9 |
| Monroe County | \$9.44 | \$491 | \$19,640 | 1.3 | \$39,400 | \$985 | \$11,820 | \$296 | 1,041 | 24\% | \$6.16 | \$320 | 1.5 |
| Montgomery County | \$9.44 | \$491 | \$19,640 | 1.3 | \$51,900 | \$1,298 | \$15,570 | \$389 | 3,154 | 31\% | \$9.10 | \$473 | 1.0 |
| Morgan County | \$9.44 | \$491 | \$19,640 | 1.3 | \$42,300 | \$1,058 | \$12,690 | \$317 | 1,106 | 25\% | \$7.27 | \$378 | 1.3 |
| Muhlenberg County | \$9.44 | \$491 | \$19,640 | 1.3 | \$44,900 | \$1,123 | \$13,470 | \$337 | 2,541 | 21\% | \$10.24 | \$533 | 0.9 |
| Nelson County | \$10.63 | \$553 | \$22,120 | 1.5 | \$57,400 | \$1,435 | \$17,220 | \$431 | 3,736 | 23\% | \$9.68 | \$503 | 1.1 |
| Nicholas County | \$9.44 | \$491 | \$19,640 | 1.3 | \$44,400 | \$1,110 | \$13,320 | \$333 | 645 | 24\% | \$5.20 | \$270 | 1.8 |
| Ohio County | \$9.44 | \$491 | \$19,640 | 1.3 | \$45,400 | \$1,135 | \$13,620 | \$341 | 1,957 | 22\% | \$10.88 | \$566 | 0.9 |
| Oldham County | \$13.42 | \$698 | \$27,920 | 1.9 | \$63,800 | \$1,595 | \$19,140 | \$479 | 2,864 | 15\% | \$6.74 | \$350 | 2.0 |
| Owen County | \$10.48 | \$545 | \$21,800 | 1.4 | \$55,400 | \$1,385 | \$16,620 | \$416 | 1,165 | 25\% | \$7.27 | \$378 | 1.4 |
| Owsley County | \$9.44 | \$491 | \$19,640 | 1.3 | \$26,100 | \$653 | \$7,830 | \$196 | 309 | 21\% | \$7.43 | \$386 | 1.3 |
| Pendleton County | \$13.90 | \$723 | \$28,920 | 1.9 | \$71,300 | \$1,783 | \$21,390 | \$535 | 1,258 | 24\% | \$11.39 | \$592 | 1.2 |
| Perry County | \$9.44 | \$491 | \$19,640 | 1.3 | \$41,800 | \$1,045 | \$12,540 | \$314 | 2,979 | 28\% | \$9.64 | \$501 | 1.0 |
| Pike County | \$9.44 | \$491 | \$19,640 | 1.3 | \$43,600 | \$1,090 | \$13,080 | \$327 | 6,671 | 25\% | \$12.53 | \$652 | 0.8 |
| Powell County | \$9.44 | \$491 | \$19,640 | 1.3 | \$41,600 | \$1,040 | \$12,480 | \$312 | 1,414 | 30\% | \$5.93 | \$309 | 1.6 |
| Pulaski County | \$9.65 | \$502 | \$20,080 | 1.3 | \$42,900 | \$1,073 | \$12,870 | \$322 | 6,814 | 26\% | \$8.21 | \$427 | 1.2 |
| Robertson County | \$13.37 | \$695 | \$27,800 | 1.8 | \$53,800 | \$1,345 | \$16,140 | \$404 | 229 | 27\% | \$7.54 | \$392 | 1.8 |
| Rockcastle County | \$9.44 | \$491 | \$19,640 | 1.3 | \$37,100 | \$928 | \$11,130 | \$278 | 1,381 | 21\% | \$5.02 | \$261 | 1.9 |
| Rowan County | \$9.44 | \$491 | \$19,640 | 1.3 | \$45,000 | \$1,125 | \$13,500 | \$338 | 2,451 | 30\% | \$6.22 | \$324 | 1.5 |
| Russell County | \$9.44 | \$491 | \$19,640 | 1.3 | \$41,700 | \$1,043 | \$12,510 | \$313 | 1,637 | 22\% | \$6.51 | \$339 | 1.5 |
| Scott County | \$12.73 | \$662 | \$26,480 | 1.8 | \$67,100 | \$1,678 | \$20,130 | \$503 | 5,370 | 31\% | \$11.84 | \$616 | 1.1 |


| Kentucky | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at AMI ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| Shelby County | \$13.31 | \$692 | \$27,680 | 1.8 | \$71,100 | \$1,778 | \$21,330 | \$533 | 3,981 | 26\% | \$9.56 | \$497 | 1.4 |
| Simpson County | \$11.37 | \$591 | \$23,640 | 1.6 | \$51,600 | \$1,290 | \$15,480 | \$387 | 1,988 | 30\% | \$11.74 | \$611 | 1.0 |
| Spencer County | \$13.42 | \$698 | \$27,920 | 1.9 | \$63,800 | \$1,595 | \$19,140 | \$479 | 722 | 12\% | \$6.67 | \$347 | 2.0 |
| Taylor County | \$10.35 | \$538 | \$21,520 | 1.4 | \$46,200 | \$1,155 | \$13,860 | \$347 | 3,004 | 31\% | \$6.71 | \$349 | 1.5 |
| Todd County | \$9.48 | \$493 | \$19,720 | 1.3 | \$48,400 | \$1,210 | \$14,520 | \$363 | 1,283 | 28\% | \$8.29 | \$431 | 1.1 |
| Trigg County | \$13.12 | \$682 | \$27,280 | 1.8 | \$54,200 | \$1,355 | \$16,260 | \$407 | 1,311 | 22\% | \$6.64 | \$345 | 2.0 |
| Trimble County | \$13.42 | \$698 | \$27,920 | 1.9 | \$63,800 | \$1,595 | \$19,140 | \$479 | 715 | 21\% | \$17.38 | \$904 | 0.8 |
| Union County | \$9.44 | \$491 | \$19,640 | 1.3 | \$55,000 | \$1,375 | \$16,500 | \$413 | 1,241 | 22\% | \$9.76 | \$508 | 1.0 |
| Warren County | \$12.54 | \$652 | \$26,080 | 1.7 | \$57,400 | \$1,435 | \$17,220 | \$431 | 15,946 | 38\% | \$10.06 | \$523 | 1.2 |
| Washington County | \$9.44 | \$491 | \$19,640 | 1.3 | \$51,000 | \$1,275 | \$15,300 | \$383 | 762 | 17\% | \$9.06 | \$471 | 1.0 |
| Wayne County | \$9.44 | \$491 | \$19,640 | 1.3 | \$33,700 | \$843 | \$10,110 | \$253 | 2,309 | 27\% | \$7.42 | \$386 | 1.3 |
| Webster County | \$12.85 | \$668 | \$26,720 | 1.8 | \$63,800 | \$1,595 | \$19,140 | \$479 | 984 | 20\% | \$10.20 | \$530 | 1.3 |
| Whitley County | \$9.58 | \$498 | \$19,920 | 1.3 | \$36,900 | \$923 | \$11,070 | \$277 | 3,904 | 30\% | \$11.07 | \$576 | 0.9 |
| Wolfe County | \$9.44 | \$491 | \$19,640 | 1.3 | \$29,400 | \$735 | \$8,820 | \$221 | 602 | 24\% | \$5.26 | \$274 | 1.8 |
| Woodford County | \$12.73 | \$662 | \$26,480 | 1.8 | \$67,100 | \$1,678 | \$20,130 | \$503 | 2,718 | 27\% | \$11.86 | \$617 | 1.1 |

## Louisiana

In Louisiana, the Fair Market Rent (FMR) for a two-bedroom apartment is $\$ 736$. In order to afford this level of rent and utilities - without paying more than $30 \%$ of income on housing - a household must earn $\$ 2,453$ monthly or $\$ 29,436$ annually. Assuming a 40 -hour work week, 52 weeks per year, this level of income translates into a Housing Wage of:

## \$14.15

In Louisiana, a minimum wage worker earns an hourly wage of $\$ 7.25$. In order to afford the FMR for a two-bedroom apartment, a minimum wage earner must work 78 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or a household must include 2.0 minimum wage earners working 40 hours per week year-round in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.

In Louisiana, the estimated mean (average) wage for a renter is $\$ 12.54$. In order to afford the FMR for a two-bedroom apartment at this wage, a renter must work 45 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or, working 40 hours per week year-round, a household must include 1.1 workers earning the mean renter wage in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.

Monthly Rent Affordable to Selected Income Levels
Compared with Two-Bedroom FMR


| Louisiana | WAGE | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | Twobedroom FMR | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at AMI ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI }{ }^{4} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| Louisiana | \$14.15 | \$736 | \$29,436 | 2.0 | \$56,709 | \$1,418 | \$17,013 | \$425 | 521,150 | 32\% | \$12.54 | \$652 | 1.1 |
| Combined Nonmetro Areas | \$10.41 | \$541 | \$21,659 | 1.4 | \$47,002 | \$1,175 | \$14,101 | \$353 | 123,072 | 30\% | \$10.26 | \$533 | 1.0 |
| Metropolitan Areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alexandria MSA | \$12.62 | \$656 | \$26,240 | 1.7 | \$52,400 | \$1,310 | \$15,720 | \$393 | 17,209 | 31\% | \$9.53 | \$495 | 1.3 |
| Baton Rouge HMFA | \$14.46 | \$752 | \$30,080 | 2.0 | \$62,900 | \$1,573 | \$18,870 | \$472 | 86,579 | 31\% | \$11.68 | \$607 | 1.2 |
| Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux MSA | \$13.12 | \$682 | \$27,280 | 1.8 | \$58,400 | \$1,460 | \$17,520 | \$438 | 17,734 | 25\% | \$14.21 | \$739 | 0.9 |
| Iberville Parish HMFA | \$10.52 | \$547 | \$21,880 | 1.5 | \$53,000 | \$1,325 | \$15,900 | \$398 | 2,681 | 24\% | \$17.36 | \$903 | 0.6 |
| Lafayette MSA | \$13.42 | \$698 | \$27,920 | 1.9 | \$61,200 | \$1,530 | \$18,360 | \$459 | 33,326 | 32\% | \$13.45 | \$700 | 1.0 |
| Lake Charles MSA | \$13.13 | \$683 | \$27,320 | 1.8 | \$62,400 | \$1,560 | \$18,720 | \$468 | 20,560 | 28\% | \$12.15 | \$632 | 1.1 |
| Monroe MSA | \$12.35 | \$642 | \$25,680 | 1.7 | \$51,800 | \$1,295 | \$15,540 | \$389 | 22,297 | 35\% | \$9.30 | \$484 | 1.3 |
| New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner MSA | \$18.23 | \$948 | \$37,920 | 2.5 | \$61,900 | \$1,548 | \$18,570 | \$464 | 145,708 | 35\% | \$15.10 | \$785 | 1.2 |
| Shreveport-Bossier City MSA | \$13.75 | \$715 | \$28,600 | 1.9 | \$55,100 | \$1,378 | \$16,530 | \$413 | 51,984 | 35\% | \$11.15 | \$580 | 1.2 |
| Counties |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Acadia Parish | \$9.56 | \$497 | \$19,880 | 1.3 | \$44,600 | \$1,115 | \$13,380 | \$335 | 6,646 | 30\% | \$8.70 | \$452 | 1.1 |
| Allen Parish | \$9.56 | \$497 | \$19,880 | 1.3 | \$46,900 | \$1,173 | \$14,070 | \$352 | 2,345 | 28\% | \$9.10 | \$473 | 1.1 |
| Ascension Parish | \$14.46 | \$752 | \$30,080 | 2.0 | \$62,900 | \$1,573 | \$18,870 | \$472 | 6,830 | 19\% | \$11.28 | \$586 | 1.3 |
| Assumption Parish | \$9.56 | \$497 | \$19,880 | 1.3 | \$53,500 | \$1,338 | \$16,050 | \$401 | 1,337 | 16\% | \$13.57 | \$706 | 0.7 |
| Avoyelles Parish | \$9.56 | \$497 | \$19,880 | 1.3 | \$40,700 | \$1,018 | \$12,210 | \$305 | 4,824 | 31\% | \$8.76 | \$455 | 1.1 |
| Beauregard Parish | \$9.77 | \$508 | \$20,320 | 1.3 | \$53,000 | \$1,325 | \$15,900 | \$398 | 2,875 | 22\% | \$12.04 | \$626 | 0.8 |
| Bienville Parish | \$9.56 | \$497 | \$19,880 | 1.3 | \$44,900 | \$1,123 | \$13,470 | \$337 | 1,467 | 26\% | \$7.77 | \$404 | 1.2 |
| Bossier Parish | \$13.75 | \$715 | \$28,600 | 1.9 | \$55,100 | \$1,378 | \$16,530 | \$413 | 14,065 | 33\% | \$10.13 | \$527 | 1.4 |
| Caddo Parish | \$13.75 | \$715 | \$28,600 | 1.9 | \$55,100 | \$1,378 | \$16,530 | \$413 | 35,549 | 37\% | \$11.63 | \$605 | 1.2 |
| Calcasieu Parish | \$13.13 | \$683 | \$27,320 | 1.8 | \$62,400 | \$1,560 | \$18,720 | \$468 | 20,146 | 28\% | \$12.08 | \$628 | 1.1 |
| Caldwell Parish | \$9.56 | \$497 | \$19,880 | 1.3 | \$49,100 | \$1,228 | \$14,730 | \$368 | 968 | 27\% | \$7.65 | \$398 | 1.2 |
| Cameron Parish | \$13.13 | \$683 | \$27,320 | 1.8 | \$62,400 | \$1,560 | \$18,720 | \$468 | 414 | 16\% | \$14.55 | \$756 | 0.9 |
| Catahoula Parish | \$9.56 | \$497 | \$19,880 | 1.3 | \$41,200 | \$1,030 | \$12,360 | \$309 | 828 | 22\% | \$5.82 | \$303 | 1.6 |
| Claiborne Parish | \$9.85 | \$512 | \$20,480 | 1.4 | \$40,300 | \$1,008 | \$12,090 | \$302 | 1,579 | 27\% | \$9.33 | \$485 | 1.1 |
| Concordia Parish | \$9.56 | \$497 | \$19,880 | 1.3 | \$35,600 | \$890 | \$10,680 | \$267 | 2,208 | 29\% | \$8.57 | \$445 | 1.1 |
| De Soto Parish | \$13.75 | \$715 | \$28,600 | 1.9 | \$55,100 | \$1,378 | \$16,530 | \$413 | 2,370 | 23\% | \$8.84 | \$460 | 1.6 |

† Wage data not available (See Appendix A).
1: FMR = Fiscal Year 2012 Fair Market Rent (HUD, 2011). 2: AMI = Fiscal Year 2012 Area Median Income (HUD, 2011). : "Affordable" rents represent the generally accepted standard of spending not more than $30 \%$ of gross income on gross housing costs 4: The federal standard for extremely low income households. Does not include HUD-specific adjustments.

| Louisiana | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at $\mathrm{AMI}^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} \begin{array}{c} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{array}{ }^{4} \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| East Baton Rouge Parish | \$14.46 | \$752 | \$30,080 | 2.0 | \$62,900 | \$1,573 | \$18,870 | \$472 | 64,002 | 38\% | \$12.00 | \$624 | 1.2 |
| East Carroll Parish | \$9.56 | \$497 | \$19,880 | 1.3 | \$24,600 | \$615 | \$7,380 | \$185 | 1,077 | 44\% | \$8.95 | \$465 | 1.1 |
| East Feliciana Parish | \$14.46 | \$752 | \$30,080 | 2.0 | \$62,900 | \$1,573 | \$18,870 | \$472 | 1,225 | 18\% | \$8.59 | \$447 | 1.7 |
| Evangeline Parish | \$9.56 | \$497 | \$19,880 | 1.3 | \$44,700 | \$1,118 | \$13,410 | \$335 | 3,801 | 31\% | \$7.67 | \$399 | 1.2 |
| Franklin Parish | \$9.56 | \$497 | \$19,880 | 1.3 | \$40,500 | \$1,013 | \$12,150 | \$304 | 2,148 | 27\% | \$5.82 | \$303 | 1.6 |
| Grant Parish | \$12.62 | \$656 | \$26,240 | 1.7 | \$52,400 | \$1,310 | \$15,720 | \$393 | 1,619 | 22\% | \$9.06 | \$471 | 1.4 |
| Iberia Parish | \$10.81 | \$562 | \$22,480 | 1.5 | \$53,000 | \$1,325 | \$15,900 | \$398 | 7,838 | 30\% | \$13.66 | \$711 | 0.8 |
| Iberville Parish | \$10.52 | \$547 | \$21,880 | 1.5 | \$53,000 | \$1,325 | \$15,900 | \$398 | 2,681 | 24\% | \$17.36 | \$903 | 0.6 |
| Jackson Parish | \$9.56 | \$497 | \$19,880 | 1.3 | \$51,100 | \$1,278 | \$15,330 | \$383 | 1,894 | 32\% | \$11.87 | \$617 | 0.8 |
| Jefferson Davis Parish | \$10.37 | \$539 | \$21,560 | 1.4 | \$52,900 | \$1,323 | \$15,870 | \$397 | 2,826 | 24\% | \$8.84 | \$460 | 1.2 |
| Jefferson Parish | \$18.23 | \$948 | \$37,920 | 2.5 | \$61,900 | \$1,548 | \$18,570 | \$464 | 57,426 | 35\% | \$14.90 | \$775 | 1.2 |
| La Salle Parish | \$9.56 | \$497 | \$19,880 | 1.3 | \$47,500 | \$1,188 | \$14,250 | \$356 | 819 | 16\% | \$11.83 | \$615 | 0.8 |
| Lafayette Parish | \$13.42 | \$698 | \$27,920 | 1.9 | \$61,200 | \$1,530 | \$18,360 | \$459 | 29,457 | 35\% | \$13.78 | \$716 | 1.0 |
| Lafourche Parish | \$13.12 | \$682 | \$27,280 | 1.8 | \$58,400 | \$1,460 | \$17,520 | \$438 | 7,840 | 23\% | \$12.88 | \$670 | 1.0 |
| Lincoln Parish | \$11.37 | \$591 | \$23,640 | 1.6 | \$51,500 | \$1,288 | \$15,450 | \$386 | 6,740 | 41\% | \$7.94 | \$413 | 1.4 |
| Livingston Parish | \$14.46 | \$752 | \$30,080 | 2.0 | \$62,900 | \$1,573 | \$18,870 | \$472 | 8,434 | 20\% | \$9.22 | \$479 | 1.6 |
| Madison Parish | \$9.56 | \$497 | \$19,880 | 1.3 | \$42,200 | \$1,055 | \$12,660 | \$317 | 1,623 | 41\% | \$7.55 | \$393 | 1.3 |
| Morehouse Parish | \$10.52 | \$547 | \$21,880 | 1.5 | \$41,000 | \$1,025 | \$12,300 | \$308 | 2,940 | 29\% | \$7.52 | \$391 | 1.4 |
| Natchitoches Parish | \$10.33 | \$537 | \$21,480 | 1.4 | \$43,300 | \$1,083 | \$12,990 | \$325 | 5,731 | 39\% | \$7.23 | \$376 | 1.4 |
| Orleans Parish | \$18.23 | \$948 | \$37,920 | 2.5 | \$61,900 | \$1,548 | \$18,570 | \$464 | 59,090 | 51\% | \$16.23 | \$844 | 1.1 |
| Ouachita Parish | \$12.35 | \$642 | \$25,680 | 1.7 | \$51,800 | \$1,295 | \$15,540 | \$389 | 20,717 | 37\% | \$9.56 | \$497 | 1.3 |
| Plaquemines Parish | \$18.23 | \$948 | \$37,920 | 2.5 | \$61,900 | \$1,548 | \$18,570 | \$464 | 2,207 | 29\% | \$21.44 | \$1,115 | 0.9 |
| Pointe Coupee Parish | \$14.46 | \$752 | \$30,080 | 2.0 | \$62,900 | \$1,573 | \$18,870 | \$472 | 1,819 | 21\% | \$9.26 | \$482 | 1.6 |
| Rapides Parish | \$12.62 | \$656 | \$26,240 | 1.7 | \$52,400 | \$1,310 | \$15,720 | \$393 | 15,590 | 32\% | \$9.54 | \$496 | 1.3 |
| Red River Parish | \$9.56 | \$497 | \$19,880 | 1.3 | \$42,100 | \$1,053 | \$12,630 | \$316 | 686 | 21\% | \$7.53 | \$392 | 1.3 |
| Richland Parish | \$9.56 | \$497 | \$19,880 | 1.3 | \$42,900 | \$1,073 | \$12,870 | \$322 | 2,364 | 32\% | \$9.74 | \$506 | 1.0 |
| Sabine Parish | \$9.56 | \$497 | \$19,880 | 1.3 | \$47,800 | \$1,195 | \$14,340 | \$359 | 2,081 | 22\% | \$6.70 | \$348 | 1.4 |
| St. Bernard Parish | \$18.23 | \$948 | \$37,920 | 2.5 | \$61,900 | \$1,548 | \$18,570 | \$464 | 3,528 | 34\% | \$15.69 | \$816 | 1.2 |
| St. Charles Parish | \$18.23 | \$948 | \$37,920 | 2.5 | \$61,900 | \$1,548 | \$18,570 | \$464 | 3,405 | 18\% | \$18.66 | \$970 | 1.0 |
| St. Helena Parish | \$14.46 | \$752 | \$30,080 | 2.0 | \$62,900 | \$1,573 | \$18,870 | \$472 | 865 | 21\% | \$12.38 | \$644 | 1.2 |
| St. James Parish | \$9.62 | \$500 | \$20,000 | 1.3 | \$61,500 | \$1,538 | \$18,450 | \$461 | 1,205 | 16\% | \$17.67 | \$919 | 0.5 |

† Wage data not available (See Appendix A).

| Louisiana | FY12 HOUSING WAGE | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at $\mathrm{AMI}^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |

St. John the Baptist Parish
St. Landry Parish
St. Martin Parish
St. Mary Parish
St. Tammany Parish
Tangipahoa Parish
Tensas Parish $\dagger$
Terrebonne Parish
Union Parish
Vermilion Parish
Vernon Parish
Washington Parish
Webster Parish
West Baton Rouge Parish
West Carroll Parish
West Feliciana Parish
Winn Parish

| \$18.23 | \$948 | \$37,920 | 2.5 | \$61,900 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$9.56 | \$497 | \$19,880 | 1.3 | \$42,200 |
| \$13.42 | \$698 | \$27,920 | 1.9 | \$61,200 |
| \$10.52 | \$547 | \$21,880 | 1.5 | \$47,000 |
| \$18.23 | \$948 | \$37,920 | 2.5 | \$61,900 |
| \$12.13 | \$631 | \$25,240 | 1.7 | \$51,100 |
| \$9.56 | \$497 | \$19,880 | 1.3 | \$40,600 |
| \$13.12 | \$682 | \$27,280 | 1.8 | \$58,400 |
| \$12.35 | \$642 | \$25,680 | 1.7 | \$51,800 |
| \$9.56 | \$497 | \$19,880 | 1.3 | \$55,500 |
| \$13.40 | \$697 | \$27,880 | 1.8 | \$47,300 |
| \$10.04 | \$522 | \$20,880 | 1.4 | \$40,500 |
| \$9.56 | \$497 | \$19,880 | 1.3 | \$47,400 |
| \$14.46 | \$752 | \$30,080 | 2.0 | \$62,900 |
| \$9.56 | \$497 | \$19,880 | 1.3 | \$45,000 |
| \$14.46 | \$752 | \$30,080 | 2.0 | \$62,900 |
| \$9.56 | \$497 | \$19,880 | 1.3 | \$38,600 |


|  | $\$ 1,548$ | $\$ 18,570$ | $\$ 464$ | 3,478 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | $\$ 1,055$ | $\$ 12,660$ | $\$ 317$ | 8,675 |
|  | $\$ 1,530$ | $\$ 18,360$ | $\$ 459$ | 3,869 |
|  | $\$ 1,175$ | $\$ 14,100$ | $\$ 353$ | 5,987 |
|  | $\$ 1,548$ | $\$ 18,570$ | $\$ 464$ | 16,574 |
|  | $\$ 1,278$ | $\$ 15,330$ | $\$ 383$ | 13,381 |
|  | $\$ 1,015$ | $\$ 12,180$ | $\$ 305$ | 863 |
|  | $\$ 1,460$ | $\$ 17,520$ | $\$ 438$ | 9,894 |


| $22 \%$ | $\$ 11.64$ | $\$ 605$ | 1.6 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $29 \%$ | $\$ 7.50$ | $\$ 390$ | 1.3 |
| $20 \%$ | $\$ 9.45$ | $\$ 491$ | 1.4 |
| $30 \%$ | $\$ 14.78$ | $\$ 769$ | 0.7 |
| $20 \%$ | $\$ 11.38$ | $\$ 592$ | 1.6 |
| $31 \%$ | $\$ 9.44$ | $\$ 491$ | 1.3 |
| $40 \%$ |  |  |  |
| $26 \%$ | $\$ 15.05$ | $\$ 782$ | 0.9 |
| $19 \%$ | $\$ 5.47$ | $\$ 284$ | 2.3 |
| $24 \%$ | $\$ 12.03$ | $\$ 626$ | 0.8 |
| $44 \%$ | $\$ 13.34$ | $\$ 694$ | 1.0 |
| $26 \%$ | $\$ 8.32$ | $\$ 433$ | 1.2 |
| $32 \%$ | $\$ 10.02$ | $\$ 521$ | 1.0 |
| $26 \%$ | $\$ 10.68$ | $\$ 556$ | 1.4 |
| $26 \%$ | $\$ 7.03$ | $\$ 366$ | 1.4 |
| $29 \%$ | $\$ 16.15$ | $\$ 840$ | 0.9 |
| $23 \%$ | $\$ 9.00$ | $\$ 468$ | 1.1 |

[^13]1: FMR = Fiscal Year 2012 Fair Market Rent (HUD, 2011). 2: AMI = Fiscal Year 2012 Area Median Income (HUD, 2011). 3: "Affordable" rents represent the generally accepted standard of spending not more than $30 \%$ of gross income on gross housing costs 4: The federal standard for extremely low income households. Does not include HUD-specific adjustments.

## Maine

In Maine, the Fair Market Rent (FMR) for a two-bedroom apartment is $\$ 785$. In order to afford this level of rent and utilities - without paying more than $30 \%$ of income on housing - a household must earn $\$ 2,618$ monthly or $\$ 31,413$ annually. Assuming a 40 -hour work week, 52 weeks per year, this level of income translates into a Housing Wage of:

## \$15.10

In Maine, a minimum wage worker earns an hourly wage of $\$ 7.50$. In order to afford the FMR for a two-bedroom apartment, a minimum wage earner must work 81 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or a household must include 2.0 minimum wage earners working 40 hours per week year-round in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.

In Maine, the estimated mean (average) wage for a renter is $\$ 9.82$. In order to afford the FMR for a two-bedroom apartment at this wage, a renter must work 62 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or, working 40 hours per week year-round, a household must include 1.5 workers earning the mean renter wage in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.

Monthly Rent Affordable to Selected Income Levels
Compared with Two-Bedroom FMR


| Maine FY | Y12 HOUSING WAGE | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | Twobedroom FMR | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Rent affordable at AMI ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| Maine | \$15.10 | \$785 | \$31,413 | 2.0 | \$61,859 | \$1,546 | \$18,558 | \$464 | 148,190 | 27\% | \$9.82 | \$510 | 1.5 |
| Combined Nonmetro Areas | \$12.76 | \$664 | \$26,546 | 1.7 | \$55,086 | \$1,377 | \$16,526 | \$413 | 55,698 | 24\% | \$8.78 | \$457 | 1.5 |
| Metropolitan Areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bangor HMFA | \$14.92 | \$776 | \$31,040 | 2.0 | \$62,800 | \$1,570 | \$18,840 | \$471 | 13,565 | 36\% | \$9.10 | \$473 | 1.6 |
| Cumberland County HMFA | \$16.62 | \$864 | \$34,560 | 2.2 | \$67,100 | \$1,678 | \$20,130 | \$503 | 4,675 | $24 \%$ | \$11.37 | \$591 | 1.5 |
| Lewiston-Auburn MSA | \$13.98 | \$727 | \$29,080 | 1.9 | \$57,600 | \$1,440 | \$17,280 | \$432 | 14,117 | 32\% | \$9.53 | \$496 | 1.5 |
| Penobscot County HMFA | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$49,600 | \$1,240 | \$14,880 | \$372 | 4,781 | 19\% | \$9.10 | \$473 | 1.2 |
| Portland HMFA | \$18.94 | \$985 | \$39,400 | 2.5 | \$73,300 | \$1,833 | \$21,990 | \$550 | 34,700 | 32\% | \$11.28 | \$587 | 1.7 |
| Sagadahoc County HMFA | \$15.33 | \$797 | \$31,880 | 2.0 | \$69,900 | \$1,748 | \$20,970 | \$524 | 3,459 | 23\% | \$9.44 | \$491 | 1.6 |
| York County HMFA | \$15.88 | \$826 | \$33,040 | 2.1 | \$67,900 | \$1,698 | \$20,370 | \$509 | 13,523 | 26\% | \$9.70 | \$505 | 1.6 |
| York-Kittery-South Berwick HMFA | \$19.31 | \$1,004 | \$40,160 | 2.6 | \$77,000 | \$1,925 | \$23,100 | \$578 | 3,672 | 21\% | \$9.70 | \$505 | 2.0 |
| Counties |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Aroostook County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$48,600 | \$1,215 | \$14,580 | \$365 | 8,556 | 28\% | \$7.76 | \$404 | 1.4 |
| Franklin County | \$11.79 | \$613 | \$24,520 | 1.6 | \$52,300 | \$1,308 | \$15,690 | \$392 | 3,163 | 25\% | \$7.97 | \$415 | 1.5 |
| Hancock County | \$14.13 | \$735 | \$29,400 | 1.9 | \$64,500 | \$1,613 | \$19,350 | \$484 | 5,596 | 24\% | \$9.49 | \$493 | 1.5 |
| Kennebec County | \$13.06 | \$679 | \$27,160 | 1.7 | \$61,100 | \$1,528 | \$18,330 | \$458 | 14,025 | 28\% | \$9.04 | \$470 | 1.4 |
| Knox County | \$14.90 | \$775 | \$31,000 | 2.0 | \$58,300 | \$1,458 | \$17,490 | \$437 | 3,775 | 22\% | \$8.55 | \$445 | 1.7 |
| Lincoln County | \$15.02 | \$781 | \$31,240 | 2.0 | \$63,200 | \$1,580 | \$18,960 | \$474 | 2,204 | 14\% | \$10.12 | \$526 | 1.5 |
| Oxford County | \$12.77 | \$664 | \$26,560 | 1.7 | \$51,800 | \$1,295 | \$15,540 | \$389 | 4,861 | 21\% | \$9.19 | \$478 | 1.4 |
| Piscataquis County | \$12.12 | \$630 | \$25,200 | 1.6 | \$47,700 | \$1,193 | \$14,310 | \$358 | 1,775 | 22\% | \$6.70 | \$348 | 1.8 |
| Somerset County | \$11.94 | \$621 | \$24,840 | 1.6 | \$46,800 | \$1,170 | \$14,040 | \$351 | 5,026 | 23\% | \$9.02 | \$469 | 1.3 |
| Waldo County | \$12.75 | \$663 | \$26,520 | 1.7 | \$53,300 | \$1,333 | \$15,990 | \$400 | 3,337 | 21\% | \$8.96 | \$466 | 1.4 |
| Washington County | \$11.75 | \$611 | \$24,440 | 1.6 | \$46,300 | \$1,158 | \$13,890 | \$347 | 3,380 | $24 \%$ | \$8.23 | \$428 | 1.4 |

## Towns within Maine FMR Areas

## Bangor, ME HMFA

Penobscot County
Bangor city, Brewer city, Eddington town, Glenburn town, Hampden town, Hermon town, Holden town, Kenduskeag town, Milford town,
Old Town city, Orono town, Orrington town, Penobscot Indian Island Reservation, Veazie town

## Cumberland County, ME (part) HMFA

Cumberland County
Baldwin town, Bridgton town, Brunswick town, Harpswell town,
Harrison town, Naples town, New Gloucester town, Pownal town,
Sebago town

## Lewiston-Auburn, ME MSA

Androscoggin County
Auburn city, Durham town, Greene town, Leeds town, Lewiston city, Lisbon town, Livermore Falls town, Livermore town, Mechanic Falls town, Minot town, Poland town, Sabattus town, Turner town, Wales town

## Penobscot County, ME (part) HMFA

Penobscot County
Alton town, Argyle UT, Bradford town, Bradley town, Burlington town, Carmel town, Carroll plantation, Charleston town, Chester town, Clifton town, Corinna town, Corinth town, Dexter town, Dixmont town, Drew plantation, East Central Penobscot UT, East Millinocket town, Edinburg town, Enfield town, Etna town, Exeter town, Garland town, Greenbush town, Howland town, Hudson town, Kingman UT, Lagrange town, Lakeville town, Lee town, Levant town, Lincoln town, Lowell town, Mattawamkeag town, Maxfield town, Medway town, Millinocket town, Mount Chase town, Newburgh town, Newport town, North Penobscot
UT, Passadumkeag town, Patten town, Plymouth town, Prentiss UT,
Seboeis plantation, Springfield town, Stacyville town, Stetson town,
Twombly UT, Webster plantation, Whitney UT, Winn town, Woodville town

## Portland, ME HMFA

Cumberland County
Cape Elizabeth town, Casco town, Cumberland town, Falmouth town,
Freeport town, Frye Island town, Gorham town, Gray town, Long Island town, North Yarmouth town, Portland city, Raymond town,
Scarborough town, South Portland city, Standish town, Westbrook city, Windham town, Yarmouth town

## York County

Buxton town, Hollis town, Limington town, Old Orchard Beach town

## Sagadahoc County, ME HMFA

Sagadahoc County
Arrowsic town, Bath city, Bowdoin town, Bowdoinham town,
Georgetown town, Perkins UT, Phippsburg town, Richmond town,
Topsham town, West Bath town, Woolwich town

## York County, ME (part) HMFA

York County
Acton town, Alfred town, Arundel town, Biddeford city, Cornish town,
Dayton town, Kennebunk town, Kennebunkport town, Lebanon town,
Limerick town, Lyman town, Newfield town, North Berwick town,
Ogunquit town, Parsonsfield town, Saco city, Sanford town, Shapleigh
town, Waterboro town, Wells town

## York-Kittery-South Berwick, ME HMFA

York County
Berwick town, Eliot town, Kittery town, South Berwick town, York town

## Maryland

In Maryland, the Fair Market Rent (FMR) for a two-bedroom apartment is $\$ 1,291$. In order to afford this level of rent and utilities - without paying more than $30 \%$ of income on housing - a household must earn $\$ 4,303$ monthly or $\$ 51,637$ annually. Assuming a 40 -hour work week, 52 weeks per year, this level of income translates into a Housing Wage of:

## \$24.83

In Maryland, a minimum wage worker earns an hourly wage of $\$ 7.25$. In order to afford the FMR for a two-bedroom apartment, a minimum wage earner must work 137 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or a household must include 3.4 minimum wage earners working 40 hours per week year-round in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.

In Maryland, the estimated mean (average) wage for a renter is $\$ 15.06$. In order to afford the FMR for a two-bedroom apartment at this wage, a renter must work 66 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or, working 40 hours per week year-round, a household must include 1.6 workers earning the mean renter wage in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.

## Monthly Rent Affordable to Selected Income Levels <br> Compared with Two-Bedroom FMR



| Maryland | G WAGE | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Annual AMI ${ }^{2}$ | Rent affordable at $\mathrm{AMI}^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| Maryland | \$24.83 | \$1,291 | \$51,637 | 3.4 | \$91,917 | \$2,298 | \$27,575 | \$689 | 656,885 | 31\% | \$15.06 | \$783 | 1.6 |
| Combined Nonmetro Areas | \$17.40 | \$905 | \$36,182 | 2.4 | \$73,737 | \$1,843 | \$22,121 | \$553 | 29,921 | 25\% | \$10.62 | \$552 | 1.6 |
| Metropolitan Areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Baltimore-Towson HMFA * | \$23.67 | \$1,231 | \$49,240 | 3.3 | \$85,600 | \$2,140 | \$25,680 | \$642 | 325,797 | 32\% | \$15.52 | \$807 | 1.5 |
| Cumberland MSA | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$53,000 | \$1,325 | \$15,900 | \$398 | 8,406 | 29\% | \$8.81 | \$458 | 1.3 |
| Hagerstown HMFA | \$16.19 | \$842 | \$33,680 | 2.2 | \$67,700 | \$1,693 | \$20,310 | \$508 | 18,678 | 34\% | \$10.91 | \$568 | 1.5 |
| Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington MSA * | \$20.67 | \$1,075 | \$43,000 | 2.9 | \$81,500 | \$2,038 | \$24,450 | \$611 | 9,136 | 25\% | \$11.18 | \$582 | 1.8 |
| Salisbury HMFA | \$17.58 | \$914 | \$36,560 | 2.4 | \$64,400 | \$1,610 | \$19,320 | \$483 | 12,633 | 35\% | \$12.17 | \$633 | 1.4 |
| Somerset County HMFA | \$14.08 | \$732 | \$29,280 | 1.9 | \$53,000 | \$1,325 | \$15,900 | \$398 | 2,747 | 33\% | \$10.55 | \$549 | 1.3 |
| Washington-Arlington-Alexandria HMFA * | \$28.96 | \$1,506 | \$60,240 | 4.0 | \$107,500 | \$2,688 | \$32,250 | \$806 | 249,567 | 30\% | \$15.85 | \$824 | 1.8 |
| Counties |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Allegany County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$53,000 | \$1,325 | \$15,900 | \$398 | 8,406 | 29\% | \$8.81 | \$458 | 1.3 |
| Anne Arundel County* | \$23.67 | \$1,231 | \$49,240 | 3.3 | \$85,600 | \$2,140 | \$25,680 | \$642 | 47,573 | 24\% | \$15.74 | \$818 | 1.5 |
| Baltimore city* | \$23.67 | \$1,231 | \$49,240 | 3.3 | \$85,600 | \$2,140 | \$25,680 | \$642 | 119,737 | 50\% | \$18.60 | \$967 | 1.3 |
| Baltimore County * | \$23.67 | \$1,231 | \$49,240 | 3.3 | \$85,600 | \$2,140 | \$25,680 | \$642 | 104,016 | 33\% | \$15.22 | \$791 | 1.6 |
| Calvert County * | \$28.96 | \$1,506 | \$60,240 | 4.0 | \$107,500 | \$2,688 | \$32,250 | \$806 | 4,559 | 15\% | \$8.48 | \$441 | 3.4 |
| Caroline County | \$16.58 | \$862 | \$34,480 | 2.3 | \$67,400 | \$1,685 | \$20,220 | \$506 | 2,866 | 24\% | \$8.73 | \$454 | 1.9 |
| Carroll County* | \$23.67 | \$1,231 | \$49,240 | 3.3 | \$85,600 | \$2,140 | \$25,680 | \$642 | 9,558 | 16\% | \$7.88 | \$410 | 3.0 |
| Cecil County * | \$20.67 | \$1,075 | \$43,000 | 2.9 | \$81,500 | \$2,038 | \$24,450 | \$611 | 9,136 | 25\% | \$11.18 | \$582 | 1.8 |
| Charles County* | \$28.96 | \$1,506 | \$60,240 | 4.0 | \$107,500 | \$2,688 | \$32,250 | \$806 | 9,444 | 19\% | \$9.71 | \$505 | 3.0 |
| Dorchester County | \$15.02 | \$781 | \$31,240 | 2.1 | \$57,700 | \$1,443 | \$17,310 | \$433 | 3,851 | 29\% | \$9.04 | \$470 | 1.7 |
| Frederick County* | \$28.96 | \$1,506 | \$60,240 | 4.0 | \$107,500 | \$2,688 | \$32,250 | \$806 | 19,343 | 23\% | \$12.86 | \$669 | 2.3 |
| Garrett County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$56,800 | \$1,420 | \$17,040 | \$426 | 2,761 | 22\% | \$7.08 | \$368 | 1.6 |
| Harford County * | \$23.67 | \$1,231 | \$49,240 | 3.3 | \$85,600 | \$2,140 | \$25,680 | \$642 | 16,477 | 18\% | \$10.08 | \$524 | 2.3 |
| Howard County * | \$23.67 | \$1,231 | \$49,240 | 3.3 | \$85,600 | \$2,140 | \$25,680 | \$642 | 25,828 | 25\% | \$15.95 | \$829 | 1.5 |
| Kent County | \$16.13 | \$839 | \$33,560 | 2.2 | \$66,200 | \$1,655 | \$19,860 | \$497 | 2,185 | 28\% | \$8.69 | \$452 | 1.9 |
| Montgomery County * | \$28.96 | \$1,506 | \$60,240 | 4.0 | \$107,500 | \$2,688 | \$32,250 | \$806 | 108,362 | 31\% | \$17.73 | \$922 | 1.6 |
| Prince George's County* | \$28.96 | \$1,506 | \$60,240 | 4.0 | \$107,500 | \$2,688 | \$32,250 | \$806 | 107,859 | 36\% | \$15.24 | \$792 | 1.9 |
| Queen Anne's County* | \$23.67 | \$1,231 | \$49,240 | 3.3 | \$85,600 | \$2,140 | \$25,680 | \$642 | 2,608 | 15\% | \$7.91 | \$411 | 3.0 |

Columbia City is not included due to a lack of sufficient data. * 50th percentile FMR (See Appendix A).

1: FMR = Fiscal Year 2012 Fair Market Rent (HUD, 2011). 2: AMI = Fiscal Year 2012 Area Median Income (HUD, 2011).
3: "Affordable" rents represent the generally accepted standard of spending not more than $30 \%$ of gross income on gross housing costs 4: The federal standard for extremely low income households. Does not include HUD-specific adjustments.

| Maryland | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage <br> necessary to <br> afford 2 BR <br> FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Two- } \\ \text { bedroom } \\ \text { FMR }{ }^{1} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at AMI ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at $30 \%$ of AMI | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { \% of total } \\ & \text { households } \\ & \text { (2006-2010) } \end{aligned}$ | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) |  | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| Somerset County | \$14.08 | \$732 | \$29,280 | 1.9 | \$53,000 | \$1,325 | \$15,900 | \$398 | 2,747 | 33\% | \$10.55 | \$549 | 1.3 |
| St. Mary's County | \$20.60 | \$1,071 | \$42,840 | 2.8 | \$90,600 | \$2,265 | \$27,180 | \$680 | 9,835 | 27\% | \$15.23 | \$792 | 1.4 |
| Talbot County | \$17.33 | \$901 | \$36,040 | 2.4 | \$77,400 | \$1,935 | \$23,220 | \$581 | 3,717 | 24\% | \$11.19 | \$582 | 1.5 |
| Washington County | \$16.19 | \$842 | \$33,680 | 2.2 | \$67,700 | \$1,693 | \$20,310 | \$508 | 18,678 | 34\% | \$10.91 | \$568 | 1.5 |
| Wicomico County | \$17.58 | \$914 | \$36,560 | 2.4 | \$64,400 | \$1,610 | \$19,320 | \$483 | 12,633 | 35\% | \$12.17 | \$633 | 1.4 |
| Worcester County | \$17.40 | \$905 | \$36,200 | 2.4 | \$68,600 | \$1,715 | \$20,580 | \$515 | 4,706 | 21\% | \$7.26 | \$377 | 2.4 |

Columbia City is not included due to a lack of sufficient data. * 50th percentile FMR (See Appendix A).

1: FMR = Fiscal Year 2012 Fair Market Rent (HUD, 2011). 2: AMI = Fiscal Year 2012 Area Median Income (HUD, 2011). 3: "Affordable" rents represent the generally accepted standard of spending not more than $30 \%$ of gross income on gross housing costs 4: The federal standard for extremely low income households. Does not include HUD-specific adjustments.

## Massachusetts

In Massachusetts, the Fair Market Rent (FMR) for a two-bedroom apartment is $\$ 1,142$. In order to afford this level of rent and utilities - without paying more than $30 \%$ of income on housing - a household must earn $\$ 3,806$ monthly or $\$ 45,675$ annually. Assuming a 40 -hour work week, 52 weeks per year, this level of income translates into a Housing Wage of:

## \$21.96

In Massachusetts, a minimum wage worker earns an hourly wage of $\$ 8.00$. In order to afford the FMR for a twobedroom apartment, a minimum wage earner must work 110 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or a household must include 2.7 minimum wage earners working 40 hours per week year-round in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.

In Massachusetts, the estimated mean (average) wage for a renter is $\$ 16.94$. In order to afford the FMR for a twobedroom apartment at this wage, a renter must work 52 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or, working 40 hours per week year-round, a household must include 1.3 workers earning the mean renter wage in order to make the twobedroom FMR affordable.

## Monthly Rent Affordable to Selected Income Levels <br> Compared with Two-Bedroom FMR



| Massachusetts FY | Y12 HOUSING WAGE | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at $\mathrm{AMI}^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI }{ }^{4} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| Massachusetts | \$21.96 | \$1,142 | \$45,675 | 2.7 | \$84,859 | \$2,121 | \$25,458 | \$636 | 900,733 | 36\% | \$16.94 | \$881 | 1.3 |
| Combined Nonmetro Areas | \$31.08 | \$1,616 | \$64,643 | 3.9 | \$90,975 | \$2,274 | \$27,292 | \$682 | 2,011 | 22\% | \$15.34 | \$797 | 2.0 |
| Metropolitan Areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Barnstable Town MSA | \$17.86 | \$929 | \$37,148 | 2.2 | \$63,391 | \$1,585 | \$19,017 | \$475 | 19,284 | 20\% | \$10.78 | \$561 | 1.7 |
| Berkshire County HMFA | \$15.38 | \$800 | \$32,000 | 1.9 | \$72,400 | \$1,810 | \$21,720 | \$543 | 5,290 | 27\% | \$10.16 | \$528 | 1.5 |
| Boston-Cambridge-Quincy HMFA | \$25.44 | \$1,323 | \$52,911 | 3.2 | \$93,183 | \$2,330 | \$27,955 | \$699 | 510,571 | 40\% | \$20.32 | \$1,057 | 1.3 |
| Brockton HMFA | \$22.08 | \$1,148 | \$45,920 | 2.8 | \$83,700 | \$2,093 | \$25,110 | \$628 | 23,281 | 27\% | \$10.65 | \$554 | 2.1 |
| Eastern Worcester County HMFA | \$19.13 | \$995 | \$39,800 | 2.4 | \$109,100 | \$2,728 | \$32,730 | \$818 | 6,654 | 21\% | \$11.64 | \$605 | 1.6 |
| Easton-Raynham HMFA | \$23.50 | \$1,222 | \$48,880 | 2.9 | \$104,400 | \$2,610 | \$31,320 | \$783 | 2,326 | 18\% | \$10.49 | \$545 | 2.2 |
| Fitchburg-Leominster HMFA | \$16.13 | \$839 | \$33,560 | 2.0 | \$73,000 | \$1,825 | \$21,900 | \$548 | 18,104 | 34\% | \$11.64 | \$605 | 1.4 |
| Franklin County HMFA | \$16.27 | \$846 | \$33,840 | 2.0 | \$69,800 | \$1,745 | \$20,940 | \$524 | 5,060 | 24\% | \$10.19 | \$530 | 1.6 |
| Lawrence HMFA | \$21.10 | \$1,097 | \$43,880 | 2.6 | \$88,300 | \$2,208 | \$26,490 | \$662 | 36,318 | 36\% | \$12.10 | \$629 | 1.7 |
| Lowell HMFA | \$21.29 | \$1,107 | \$44,280 | 2.7 | \$92,900 | \$2,323 | \$27,870 | \$697 | 29,447 | 28\% | \$20.78 | \$1,080 | 1.0 |
| New Bedford HMFA | \$15.77 | \$820 | \$32,800 | 2.0 | \$64,400 | \$1,610 | \$19,320 | \$483 | 26,398 | 41\% | \$10.49 | \$545 | 1.5 |
| Pittsfield HMFA | \$16.06 | \$835 | \$33,400 | 2.0 | \$69,800 | \$1,745 | \$20,940 | \$524 | 12,001 | 34\% | \$10.16 | \$528 | 1.6 |
| Providence-Fall River HMFA | \$17.50 | \$910 | \$36,400 | 2.2 | \$75,600 | \$1,890 | \$22,680 | \$567 | 35,310 | 38\% | \$10.49 | \$545 | 1.7 |
| Springfield HMFA | \$14.24 | \$740 | \$29,619 | 1.8 | \$59,657 | \$1,491 | \$17,897 | \$447 | 85,190 | 36\% | \$9.60 | \$499 | 1.5 |
| Taunton-Mansfield-Norton HMFA | \$19.52 | \$1,015 | \$40,600 | 2.4 | \$88,600 | \$2,215 | \$26,580 | \$665 | 11,740 | 29\% | \$10.49 | \$545 | 1.9 |
| Western Worcester County HMFA | \$13.71 | \$713 | \$28,520 | 1.7 | \$70,200 | \$1,755 | \$21,060 | \$527 | 2,283 | 20\% | \$11.64 | \$605 | 1.2 |
| Worcester HMFA | \$16.40 | \$853 | \$34,115 | 2.1 | \$80,912 | \$2,023 | \$24,274 | \$607 | 69,465 | 34\% | \$11.64 | \$605 | 1.4 |
| Counties |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dukes County | \$27.83 | \$1,447 | \$57,880 | 3.5 | \$82,900 | \$2,073 | \$24,870 | \$622 | 1,045 | 19\% | \$14.44 | \$751 | 1.9 |
| Nantucket County | \$34.60 | \$1,799 | \$71,960 | 4.3 | \$103,300 | \$2,583 | \$30,990 | \$775 | 966 | 27\% | \$16.48 | \$857 | 2.1 |

## Towns within Massachusetts FMR Areas

## Barnstable Town, MA MSA

Barnstable County
Barnstable Town city, Bourne town, Brewster town, Chatham town, Dennis town, Eastham town, Falmouth town, Harwich town, Mashpee town, Orleans town, Provincetown town, Sandwich town, Truro town, Wellfleet town, Yarmouth town

## Berkshire County, MA (part) HMFA

Berkshire County
Alford town, Becket town, Clarksburg town, Egremont town, Florida town, Great Barrington town, Hancock town, Monterey town, Mount Washington town, New Ashford town, New Marlborough town, North Adams city, Otis town, Peru town, Sandisfield town, Savoy town, Sheffield town, Tyringham town, Washington town, West Stockbridge town, Williamstown town, Windsor town

## Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH HMFA

## Essex County

Amesbury town, Beverly city, Danvers town, Essex town, Gloucester city,
Hamilton town, Ipswich town, Lynn city, Lynnfield town, Manchester-by-the-Sea town, Marblehead town, Middleton town, Nahant town, Newbury town,
Newburyport city, Peabody city, Rockport town, Rowley town, Salem city,
Salisbury town, Saugus town, Swampscott town, Topsfield town, Wenham town
Middlesex County
Acton town, Arlington town, Ashby town, Ashland town, Ayer town, Bedford town, Belmont town, Boxborough town, Burlington town, Cambridge city, Carlisle town, Concord town, Everett city, Framingham town, Holliston town, Hopkinton town, Hudson town, Lexington town, Lincoln town, Littleton town, Malden city, Marlborough city, Maynard town, Medford city, Melrose city, Natick town, Newton city, North Reading town, Reading town, Sherborn town, Shirley town, Somerville city, Stoneham town, Stow town, Sudbury town, Townsend town, Wakefield town, Waltham city, Watertown city, Wayland town,
Weston town, Wilmington town, Winchester town, Woburn city
Norfolk County
Bellingham town, Braintree town, Brookline town, Canton town, Cohasset town, Dedham town, Dover town, Foxborough town, Franklin city, Holbrook town, Medfield town, Medway town, Millis town, Milton town, Needham town, Norfolk town, Norwood town, Plainville town, Quincy city, Randolph town, Sharon town, Stoughton town, Walpole town, Wellesley town, Westwood town, Weymouth town, Wrentham town

Plymouth County
Carver town, Duxbury town, Hanover town, Hingham town, Hull town,
Kingston town, Marshfield town, Norwell town, Pembroke town, Plymouth
own, Rockland town, Scituate town, Wareham town
Suffolk County
Boston city, Chelsea city, Revere city, Winthrop town

## Brockton, MA HMFA

Norfolk County
Avon town

## Plymouth County

Abington town, Bridgewater town, Brockton city, East Bridgewater town, Halifax town, Hanson town, Lakeville town, Marion town, Mattapoisett town, Middleborough town, Plympton town, Rochester town, West Bridgewater town, Whitman town

## Eastern Worcester County, MA HMFA

## Worcester County

Berlin town, Blackstone town, Bolton town, Harvard town, Hopedale town, Lancaster town, Mendon town, Milford town, Millville town, Southborough town, Upton town

## Easton-Raynham, MA HMFA

Bristol County
Easton town, Raynham town

## Fitchburg-Leominster, MA HMFA

Worcester County
Ashburnham town, Fitchburg city, Gardner city, Leominster city, Lunenburg town, Templeton town, Westminster town, Winchendon town

## Franklin County, MA (part) HMFA

## Franklin County

Ashfield town, Bernardston town, Buckland town, Charlemont town, Colrain town, Conway town, Deerfield town, Erving town, Gill town, Greenfield town Hawley town, Heath town, Leverett town, Leyden town, Monroe town, Montague town, New Salem town, Northfield town, Orange town, Rowe town, Shelburne town, Shutesbury town, Warwick town, Wendell town, Whately town

## Lawrence, MA-NH HMFA

Essex County
Andover town, Boxford town, Georgetown town, Groveland town, Haverhill city, Lawrence city, Merrimac town, Methuen city, North Andover town, West Newbury town

## Lowell, MA HMFA

Middlesex County
Billerica town, Chelmsford town, Dracut town, Dunstable town, Groton town, Lowell city, Pepperell town, Tewksbury town, Tyngsborough town, Westford town

## New Bedford, MA HMFA

Bristol County
Acushnet town, Dartmouth town, Fairhaven town, Freetown town, New Bedford city

## Pittsfield, MA HMFA

Berkshire County
Adams town, Cheshire town, Dalton town, Hinsdale town, Lanesborough town, Lee town, Lenox town, Pittsfield city, Richmond town, Stockbridge town

## Providence-Fall River, RI-MA HMFA

Bristol County
Attleboro city, Fall River city, North Attleborough town, Rehoboth town,
Seekonk town, Somerset town, Swansea town, Westport town

## Springfield, MA HMFA

Franklin County
Sunderland town

Hampden County
Agawam city, Blandford town, Brimfield town, Chester town, Chicopee city, East Longmeadow town, Granville town, Hampden town, Holland town, Holyoke city, Longmeadow town, Ludlow town, Monson town, Montgomery town, Palmer town, Russell town, Southwick town, Springfield city, Tolland town, Wales town, West Springfield town, Westfield city, Wilbraham town

Hampshire County
Amherst town, Belchertown town, Chesterfield town, Cummington town, Easthampton city, Goshen town, Granby town, Hadley town, Hatfield town, Huntington town, Middlefield town, Northampton city, Pelham town, Plainfield town, South Hadley town, Southampton town, Ware town, Westhampton town, Williamsburg town, Worthington town

## Taunton-Mansfield-Norton, MA HMFA

Bristol County
Berkley town, Dighton town, Mansfield town, Norton town, Taunton city

## Western Worcester County, MA HMFA

Worcester County
Athol town, Hardwick town, Hubbardston town, New Braintree town, Petersham town, Phillipston town, Royalston town, Warren town

## Worcester, MA HMFA

## Worcester County

Auburn town, Barre town, Boylston town, Brookfield town, Charlton town, Clinton town, Douglas town, Dudley town, East Brookfield town, Grafton town, Holden town, Leicester town, Millbury town, North Brookfield town, Northborough town, Northbridge town, Oakham town, Oxford town, Paxton town, Princeton town, Rutland town, Shrewsbury town, Southbridge town, Spencer town, Sterling town, Sturbridge town, Sutton town, Uxbridge town Webster town, West Boylston town, West Brookfield town, Westborough town, Worcester city

## Michigan

In Michigan, the Fair Market Rent (FMR) for a two-bedroom apartment is $\$ 738$. In order to afford this level of rent and utilities - without paying more than $30 \%$ of income on housing - a household must earn $\$ 2,459$ monthly or $\$ 29,512$ annually. Assuming a 40-hour work week, 52 weeks per year, this level of income translates into a Housing Wage of:

## \$14.19

In Michigan, a minimum wage worker earns an hourly wage of $\$ 7.40$. In order to afford the FMR for a two-bedroom apartment, a minimum wage earner must work 77 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or a household must include 1.9 minimum wage earners working 40 hours per week year-round in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.

In Michigan, the estimated mean (average) wage for a renter is $\$ 11.40$. In order to afford the FMR for a two-bedroom apartment at this wage, a renter must work 50 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or, working 40 hours per week year-round, a household must include 1.2 workers earning the mean renter wage in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.

Monthly Rent Affordable to Selected Income Levels
Compared with Two-Bedroom FMR


| Michigan | W WAGE | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Annual AMI ${ }^{2}$ | Rent affordable at $\mathrm{AMI}^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI }{ }^{4} \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & (2006-2010) \end{aligned}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| Michigan | \$14.19 | \$738 | \$29,512 | 1.9 | \$62,997 | \$1,575 | \$18,899 | \$472 | 991,623 | 26\% | \$11.40 | \$593 | 1.2 |
| Combined Nonmetro Areas | \$12.05 | \$627 | \$25,066 | 1.6 | \$55,327 | \$1,383 | \$16,598 | \$415 | 150,940 | 20\% | \$8.77 | \$456 | 1.4 |
| Metropolitan Areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ann Arbor MSA | \$16.81 | \$874 | \$34,960 | 2.3 | \$87,400 | \$2,185 | \$26,220 | \$656 | 49,674 | 37\% | \$12.15 | \$632 | 1.4 |
| Barry County HMFA | \$12.90 | \$671 | \$26,840 | 1.7 | \$66,000 | \$1,650 | \$19,800 | \$495 | 3,537 | 15\% | \$9.50 | \$494 | 1.4 |
| Battle Creek MSA | \$12.77 | \$664 | \$26,560 | 1.7 | \$49,500 | \$1,238 | \$14,850 | \$371 | 15,034 | 28\% | \$11.77 | \$612 | 1.1 |
| Bay City MSA | \$11.92 | \$620 | \$24,800 | 1.6 | \$58,500 | \$1,463 | \$17,550 | \$439 | 8,963 | 20\% | \$8.29 | \$431 | 1.4 |
| Cass County HMFA | \$11.31 | \$588 | \$23,520 | 1.5 | \$57,500 | \$1,438 | \$17,250 | \$431 | 3,483 | 17\% | \$8.97 | \$466 | 1.3 |
| Detroit-Warren-Livonia HMFA | \$15.35 | \$798 | \$31,920 | 2.1 | \$65,300 | \$1,633 | \$19,590 | \$490 | 436,574 | 27\% | \$13.22 | \$687 | 1.2 |
| Flint MSA | \$12.42 | \$646 | \$25,840 | 1.7 | \$58,400 | \$1,460 | \$17,520 | \$438 | 47,632 | 28\% | \$9.64 | \$501 | 1.3 |
| Grand Rapids-Wyoming HMFA* | \$14.31 | \$744 | \$29,760 | 1.9 | \$60,300 | \$1,508 | \$18,090 | \$452 | 65,230 | 29\% | \$10.95 | \$569 | 1.3 |
| Holland-Grand Haven MSA | \$13.63 | \$709 | \$28,360 | 1.8 | \$66,000 | \$1,650 | \$19,800 | \$495 | 17,808 | 19\% | \$10.46 | \$544 | 1.3 |
| Ionia County HMFA | \$12.00 | \$624 | \$24,960 | 1.6 | \$59,100 | \$1,478 | \$17,730 | \$443 | 4,738 | 21\% | \$6.21 | \$323 | 1.9 |
| Jackson MSA | \$13.08 | \$680 | \$27,200 | 1.8 | \$61,600 | \$1,540 | \$18,480 | \$462 | 14,563 | 24\% | \$9.71 | \$505 | 1.3 |
| Kalamazoo-Portage MSA | \$13.23 | \$688 | \$27,520 | 1.8 | \$63,200 | \$1,580 | \$18,960 | \$474 | 40,401 | 31\% | \$10.00 | \$520 | 1.3 |
| Lansing-East Lansing MSA | \$14.23 | \$740 | \$29,600 | 1.9 | \$68,700 | \$1,718 | \$20,610 | \$515 | 57,345 | 32\% | \$10.33 | \$537 | 1.4 |
| Livingston County HMFA | \$15.35 | \$798 | \$31,920 | 2.1 | \$84,400 | \$2,110 | \$25,320 | \$633 | 8,629 | 13\% | \$9.48 | \$493 | 1.6 |
| Monroe MSA | \$13.73 | \$714 | \$28,560 | 1.9 | \$63,900 | \$1,598 | \$19,170 | \$479 | 11,250 | 19\% | \$10.20 | \$530 | 1.3 |
| Muskegon-Norton Shores MSA | \$12.02 | \$625 | \$25,000 | 1.6 | \$55,000 | \$1,375 | \$16,500 | \$413 | 15,980 | 24\% | \$8.61 | \$448 | 1.4 |
| Newaygo County HMFA | \$11.38 | \$592 | \$23,680 | 1.5 | \$53,100 | \$1,328 | \$15,930 | \$398 | 3,219 | 17\% | \$8.33 | \$433 | 1.4 |
| Niles-Benton Harbor MSA | \$12.08 | \$628 | \$25,120 | 1.6 | \$58,200 | \$1,455 | \$17,460 | \$437 | 17,048 | 27\% | \$9.80 | \$510 | 1.2 |
| Saginaw-Saginaw Township North MSA | \$12.50 | \$650 | \$26,000 | 1.7 | \$55,500 | \$1,388 | \$16,650 | \$416 | 19,575 | 26\% | \$8.69 | \$452 | 1.4 |
| Counties |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alcona County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$46,300 | \$1,158 | \$13,890 | \$347 | 451 | 10\% | \$7.20 | \$374 | 1.6 |
| Alger County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$56,100 | \$1,403 | \$16,830 | \$421 | 675 | 18\% | \$8.19 | \$426 | 1.4 |
| Allegan County | \$13.00 | \$676 | \$27,040 | 1.8 | \$62,300 | \$1,558 | \$18,690 | \$467 | 7,072 | 17\% | \$11.63 | \$605 | 1.1 |
| Alpena County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$49,700 | \$1,243 | \$14,910 | \$373 | 2,595 | 19\% | \$6.88 | \$358 | 1.6 |
| Antrim County | \$12.23 | \$636 | \$25,440 | 1.7 | \$54,400 | \$1,360 | \$16,320 | \$408 | 1,553 | 15\% | \$6.19 | \$322 | 2.0 |
| Arenac County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$47,300 | \$1,183 | \$14,190 | \$355 | 1,091 | 16\% | \$5.77 | \$300 | 1.9 |

* 50th percentile FMR (See Appendix A).

| Michigan | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | $\qquad$ | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rent } \\ \text { affordable } \\ \text { at AMI }^{3} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI }{ }^{4} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| Baraga County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$52,300 | \$1,308 | \$15,690 | \$392 | 816 | 24\% | \$8.44 | \$439 | 1.3 |
| Barry County | \$12.90 | \$671 | \$26,840 | 1.7 | \$66,000 | \$1,650 | \$19,800 | \$495 | 3,537 | 15\% | \$9.50 | \$494 | 1.4 |
| Bay County | \$11.92 | \$620 | \$24,800 | 1.6 | \$58,500 | \$1,463 | \$17,550 | \$439 | 8,963 | 20\% | \$8.29 | \$431 | 1.4 |
| Benzie County | \$12.79 | \$665 | \$26,600 | 1.7 | \$55,700 | \$1,393 | \$16,710 | \$418 | 1,036 | 14\% | \$7.21 | \$375 | 1.8 |
| Berrien County | \$12.08 | \$628 | \$25,120 | 1.6 | \$58,200 | \$1,455 | \$17,460 | \$437 | 17,048 | 27\% | \$9.80 | \$510 | 1.2 |
| Branch County | \$11.96 | \$622 | \$24,880 | 1.6 | \$55,800 | \$1,395 | \$16,740 | \$419 | 3,176 | 19\% | \$8.59 | \$447 | 1.4 |
| Calhoun County | \$12.77 | \$664 | \$26,560 | 1.7 | \$49,500 | \$1,238 | \$14,850 | \$371 | 15,034 | 28\% | \$11.77 | \$612 | 1.1 |
| Cass County | \$11.31 | \$588 | \$23,520 | 1.5 | \$57,500 | \$1,438 | \$17,250 | \$431 | 3,483 | 17\% | \$8.97 | \$466 | 1.3 |
| Charlevoix County | \$12.69 | \$660 | \$26,400 | 1.7 | \$60,700 | \$1,518 | \$18,210 | \$455 | 1,921 | 17\% | \$9.97 | \$518 | 1.3 |
| Cheboygan County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$48,700 | \$1,218 | \$14,610 | \$365 | 2,253 | 19\% | \$6.76 | \$352 | 1.7 |
| Chippewa County | \$12.13 | \$631 | \$25,240 | 1.6 | \$57,000 | \$1,425 | \$17,100 | \$428 | 4,235 | 29\% | \$6.66 | \$346 | 1.8 |
| Clare County | \$11.56 | \$601 | \$24,040 | 1.6 | \$45,300 | \$1,133 | \$13,590 | \$340 | 2,636 | 20\% | \$8.52 | \$443 | 1.4 |
| Clinton County | \$14.23 | \$740 | \$29,600 | 1.9 | \$68,700 | \$1,718 | \$20,610 | \$515 | 4,948 | 17\% | \$8.34 | \$434 | 1.7 |
| Crawford County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$47,500 | \$1,188 | \$14,250 | \$356 | 905 | 16\% | \$6.73 | \$350 | 1.7 |
| Delta County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$54,100 | \$1,353 | \$16,230 | \$406 | 3,251 | 20\% | \$6.51 | \$338 | 1.7 |
| Dickinson County | \$11.35 | \$590 | \$23,600 | 1.5 | \$57,500 | \$1,438 | \$17,250 | \$431 | 2,241 | 20\% | \$7.71 | \$401 | 1.5 |
| Eaton County | \$14.23 | \$740 | \$29,600 | 1.9 | \$68,700 | \$1,718 | \$20,610 | \$515 | 10,727 | 25\% | \$11.70 | \$608 | 1.2 |
| Emmet County | \$14.12 | \$734 | \$29,360 | 1.9 | \$64,100 | \$1,603 | \$19,230 | \$481 | 3,263 | 24\% | \$9.88 | \$514 | 1.4 |
| Genesee County | \$12.42 | \$646 | \$25,840 | 1.7 | \$58,400 | \$1,460 | \$17,520 | \$438 | 47,632 | 28\% | \$9.64 | \$501 | 1.3 |
| Gladwin County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$45,000 | \$1,125 | \$13,500 | \$338 | 1,652 | 15\% | \$5.16 | \$268 | 2.2 |
| Gogebic County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$46,900 | \$1,173 | \$14,070 | \$352 | 1,783 | 24\% | \$7.60 | \$395 | 1.5 |
| Grand Traverse County | \$15.27 | \$794 | \$31,760 | 2.1 | \$65,900 | \$1,648 | \$19,770 | \$494 | 7,913 | 23\% | \$10.89 | \$566 | 1.4 |
| Gratiot County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$53,600 | \$1,340 | \$16,080 | \$402 | 3,199 | 22\% | \$8.15 | \$424 | 1.4 |
| Hillsdale County | \$12.54 | \$652 | \$26,080 | 1.7 | \$54,200 | \$1,355 | \$16,260 | \$407 | 3,163 | 18\% | \$9.18 | \$478 | 1.4 |
| Houghton County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$47,500 | \$1,188 | \$14,250 | \$356 | 4,203 | 30\% | \$6.55 | \$340 | 1.7 |
| Huron County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$52,700 | \$1,318 | \$15,810 | \$395 | 2,428 | 17\% | \$8.01 | \$416 | 1.4 |
| Ingham County | \$14.23 | \$740 | \$29,600 | 1.9 | \$68,700 | \$1,718 | \$20,610 | \$515 | 41,670 | 38\% | \$10.24 | \$533 | 1.4 |
| Ionia County | \$12.00 | \$624 | \$24,960 | 1.6 | \$59,100 | \$1,478 | \$17,730 | \$443 | 4,738 | 21\% | \$6.21 | \$323 | 1.9 |
| Iosco County | \$11.31 | \$588 | \$23,520 | 1.5 | \$46,100 | \$1,153 | \$13,830 | \$346 | 1,638 | 15\% | \$6.46 | \$336 | 1.8 |
| Iron County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$49,400 | \$1,235 | \$14,820 | \$371 | 813 | 15\% | \$7.49 | \$389 | 1.5 |
| Isabella County | \$12.33 | \$641 | \$25,640 | 1.7 | \$59,000 | \$1,475 | \$17,700 | \$443 | 10,078 | 41\% | \$6.62 | \$344 | 1.9 |

* 50th percentile FMR (See Appendix A).

| Michigan | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rent } \\ \text { affordable } \\ \text { at AMI }{ }^{3} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean rente wage needed to afford 2 BR FM |
| Jackson County | \$13.08 | \$680 | \$27,200 | 1.8 | \$61,600 | \$1,540 | \$18,480 | \$462 | 14,563 | 24\% | \$9.71 | \$505 | 1.3 |
| Kalamazoo County | \$13.23 | \$688 | \$27,520 | 1.8 | \$63,200 | \$1,580 | \$18,960 | \$474 | 34,644 | 35\% | \$10.37 | \$539 | 1.3 |
| Kalkaska County | \$13.27 | \$690 | \$27,600 | 1.8 | \$48,000 | \$1,200 | \$14,400 | \$360 | 1,191 | 16\% | \$13.72 | \$713 | 1.0 |
| Kent County * | \$14.31 | \$744 | \$29,760 | 1.9 | \$60,300 | \$1,508 | \$18,090 | \$452 | 65,230 | 29\% | \$10.95 | \$569 | 1.3 |
| Keweenaw County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$47,600 | \$1,190 | \$14,280 | \$357 | 132 | 14\% | \$2.88 | \$150 | 3.9 |
| Lake County | \$11.63 | \$605 | \$24,200 | 1.6 | \$42,000 | \$1,050 | \$12,600 | \$315 | 634 | 16\% | \$7.69 | \$400 | 1.5 |
| Lapeer County | \$15.35 | \$798 | \$31,920 | 2.1 | \$65,300 | \$1,633 | \$19,590 | \$490 | 5,149 | 16\% | \$6.50 | \$338 | 2.4 |
| Leelanau County | \$12.79 | \$665 | \$26,600 | 1.7 | \$69,400 | \$1,735 | \$20,820 | \$521 | 1,331 | 14\% | \$6.95 | \$361 | 1.8 |
| Lenawee County | \$12.17 | \$633 | \$25,320 | 1.6 | \$64,600 | \$1,615 | \$19,380 | \$485 | 7,633 | 20\% | \$9.37 | \$487 | 1.3 |
| Livingston County | \$15.35 | \$798 | \$31,920 | 2.1 | \$84,400 | \$2,110 | \$25,320 | \$633 | 8,629 | 13\% | \$9.48 | \$493 | 1.6 |
| Luce County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$44,700 | \$1,118 | \$13,410 | \$335 | 495 | 20\% | \$6.16 | \$320 | 1.8 |
| Mackinac County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$54,300 | \$1,358 | \$16,290 | \$407 | 927 | 19\% | \$7.55 | \$393 | 1.5 |
| Macomb County | \$15.35 | \$798 | \$31,920 | 2.1 | \$65,300 | \$1,633 | \$19,590 | \$490 | 69,031 | 21\% | \$12.48 | \$649 | 1.2 |
| Manistee County | \$11.75 | \$611 | \$24,440 | 1.6 | \$51,900 | \$1,298 | \$15,570 | \$389 | 2,111 | 20\% | \$8.30 | \$431 | 1.4 |
| Marquette County | \$11.46 | \$596 | \$23,840 | 1.5 | \$64,000 | \$1,600 | \$19,200 | \$480 | 6,874 | 27\% | \$7.87 | \$409 | 1.5 |
| Mason County | \$11.96 | \$622 | \$24,880 | 1.6 | \$50,600 | \$1,265 | \$15,180 | \$380 | 2,754 | 22\% | \$8.27 | \$430 | 1.4 |
| Mecosta County | \$11.42 | \$594 | \$23,760 | 1.5 | \$52,500 | \$1,313 | \$15,750 | \$394 | 4,279 | 27\% | \$8.16 | \$424 | 1.4 |
| Menominee County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$53,600 | \$1,340 | \$16,080 | \$402 | 2,040 | 19\% | \$7.52 | \$391 | 1.5 |
| Midland County | \$12.10 | \$629 | \$25,160 | 1.6 | \$66,500 | \$1,663 | \$19,950 | \$499 | 7,852 | 23\% | \$12.42 | \$646 | 1.0 |
| Missaukee County | \$11.29 | \$587 | \$23,480 | 1.5 | \$47,600 | \$1,190 | \$14,280 | \$357 | 1,000 | 17\% | \$7.98 | \$415 | 1.4 |
| Monroe County | \$13.73 | \$714 | \$28,560 | 1.9 | \$63,900 | \$1,598 | \$19,170 | \$479 | 11,250 | 19\% | \$10.20 | \$530 | 1.3 |
| Montcalm County | \$12.02 | \$625 | \$25,000 | 1.6 | \$50,400 | \$1,260 | \$15,120 | \$378 | 4,584 | 20\% | \$8.10 | \$421 | 1.5 |
| Montmorency County | \$12.37 | \$643 | \$25,720 | 1.7 | \$43,200 | \$1,080 | \$12,960 | \$324 | 575 | 13\% | \$6.60 | \$343 | 1.9 |
| Muskegon County | \$12.02 | \$625 | \$25,000 | 1.6 | \$55,000 | \$1,375 | \$16,500 | \$413 | 15,980 | 24\% | \$8.61 | \$448 | 1.4 |
| Newaygo County | \$11.38 | \$592 | \$23,680 | 1.5 | \$53,100 | \$1,328 | \$15,930 | \$398 | 3,219 | 17\% | \$8.33 | \$433 | 1.4 |
| Oakland County | \$15.35 | \$798 | \$31,920 | 2.1 | \$65,300 | \$1,633 | \$19,590 | \$490 | 122,416 | 25\% | \$13.94 | \$725 | 1.1 |
| Oceana County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$49,000 | \$1,225 | \$14,700 | \$368 | 1,673 | 17\% | \$7.14 | \$371 | 1.6 |
| Ogemaw County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$43,600 | \$1,090 | \$13,080 | \$327 | 1,301 | 16\% | \$6.47 | \$336 | 1.7 |
| Ontonagon County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$51,100 | \$1,278 | \$15,330 | \$383 | 498 | 15\% | \$6.41 | \$333 | 1.8 |
| Osceola County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$46,000 | \$1,150 | \$13,800 | \$345 | 1,647 | 18\% | \$10.91 | \$567 | 1.0 |
| Oscoda County | \$12.29 | \$639 | \$25,560 | 1.7 | \$44,900 | \$1,123 | \$13,470 | \$337 | 681 | 17\% | \$6.24 | \$324 | 2.0 |

* 50th percentile FMR (See Appendix A).

| Michigan | FY12 HOUSING WAGE | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | Twobedroom FMR | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Annual AMI ${ }^{2}$ | Rent affordable at $\mathrm{AMI}^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |


| Otsego County | \$12.77 | \$664 | \$26,560 | 1.7 | \$56,600 | \$1,415 | \$16,980 | \$425 | 1,771 | 18\% | \$7.73 | \$402 | 1.7 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Ottawa County | \$13.63 | \$709 | \$28,360 | 1.8 | \$66,000 | \$1,650 | \$19,800 | \$495 | 17,808 | 19\% | \$10.46 | \$544 | 1.3 |
| Presque Isle County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$47,000 | \$1,175 | \$14,100 | \$353 | 718 | 11\% | \$7.74 | \$403 | 1.5 |
| Roscommon County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$43,400 | \$1,085 | \$13,020 | \$326 | 1,763 | 15\% | \$5.58 | \$290 | 2.0 |
| Saginaw County | \$12.50 | \$650 | \$26,000 | 1.7 | \$55,500 | \$1,388 | \$16,650 | \$416 | 19,575 | 26\% | \$8.69 | \$452 | 1.4 |
| Sanilac County | \$11.29 | \$587 | \$23,480 | 1.5 | \$51,300 | \$1,283 | \$15,390 | \$385 | 2,878 | 17\% | \$7.86 | \$409 | 1.4 |
| Schoolcraft County | \$11.42 | \$594 | \$23,760 | 1.5 | \$51,000 | \$1,275 | \$15,300 | \$383 | 449 | 12\% | \$7.57 | \$394 | 1.5 |
| Shiawassee County | \$12.13 | \$631 | \$25,240 | 1.6 | \$58,200 | \$1,455 | \$17,460 | \$437 | 5,825 | 21\% | \$7.48 | \$389 | 1.6 |
| St. Clair County | \$15.35 | \$798 | \$31,920 | 2.1 | \$65,300 | \$1,633 | \$19,590 | \$490 | 13,638 | 21\% | \$9.40 | \$489 | 1.6 |
| St. Joseph County | \$11.58 | \$602 | \$24,080 | 1.6 | \$55,100 | \$1,378 | \$16,530 | \$413 | 4,945 | 22\% | \$10.45 | \$543 | 1.1 |
| Tuscola County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$53,500 | \$1,338 | \$16,050 | \$401 | 3,652 | 17\% | \$8.89 | \$462 | 1.3 |
| Van Buren County | \$13.23 | \$688 | \$27,520 | 1.8 | \$63,200 | \$1,580 | \$18,960 | \$474 | 5,757 | 20\% | \$7.91 | \$411 | 1.7 |
| Washtenaw County | \$16.81 | \$874 | \$34,960 | 2.3 | \$87,400 | \$2,185 | \$26,220 | \$656 | 49,674 | 37\% | \$12.15 | \$632 | 1.4 |
| Wayne County | \$15.35 | \$798 | \$31,920 | 2.1 | \$65,300 | \$1,633 | \$19,590 | \$490 | 226,340 | 33\% | \$13.22 | \$688 | 1.2 |
| Wexford County | \$12.02 | \$625 | \$25,000 | 1.6 | \$50,600 | \$1,265 | \$15,180 | \$380 | 2,687 | 21\% | \$8.12 | \$422 | 1.5 |

[^14].FMR = Fiscal Year 2012 Fair Market Rent (HUD, 2011). 2: AMI = Fiscal Year 2012 Area Median Income (HUD, 2011), : "Affordable" rents represent the generally accepted standard of spending not more than $30 \%$ of gross income on gross housing costs 4: The federal standard for extremely low income households. Does not include HUD-specific adjustments.

## Minnesota

In Minnesota, the Fair Market Rent (FMR) for a two-bedroom apartment is $\$ 806$. In order to afford this level of rent and utilities - without paying more than $30 \%$ of income on housing - a household must earn $\$ 2,687$ monthly or $\$ 32,250$ annually. Assuming a 40-hour work week, 52 weeks per year, this level of income translates into a Housing Wage of:

## $\$ 15.50$

In Minnesota, a minimum wage worker earns an hourly wage of $\$ 7.25$. In order to afford the FMR for a two-bedroom apartment, a minimum wage earner must work 86 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or a household must include 2.1 minimum wage earners working 40 hours per week year-round in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.

In Minnesota, the estimated mean (average) wage for a renter is $\$ 12.17$. In order to afford the FMR for a twobedroom apartment at this wage, a renter must work 51 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or, working 40 hours per week year-round, a household must include 1.3 workers earning the mean renter wage in order to make the twobedroom FMR affordable.

Monthly Rent Affordable to Selected Income Levels Compared with Two-Bedroom FMR


| Minnesota | NG WAGE | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | Twobedroom FMR | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rent } \\ \text { affordable } \\ \text { at AMI }^{3} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI }{ }^{4} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rent } \\ & \text { affordable } \\ & \text { at } 30 \% \\ & \text { of AMI } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { \% of total } \\ \text { households } \\ (2006-2010) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rent } \\ \text { affordable } \\ \text { at mean } \\ \text { wage } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| Minnesota | \$15.50 | \$806 | \$32,250 | 2.1 | \$75,607 | \$1,890 | \$22,682 | \$567 | 537,790 | 26\% | \$12.17 | \$633 | 1.3 |
| Combined Nonmetro Areas | \$11.86 | \$617 | \$24,665 | 1.6 | \$60,832 | \$1,521 | \$18,250 | \$456 | 118,258 | 22\% | \$8.18 | \$425 | 1.5 |
| Metropolitan Areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Duluth MSA | \$13.21 | \$687 | \$27,480 | 1.8 | \$62,300 | \$1,558 | \$18,690 | \$467 | 26,434 | 26\% | \$8.57 | \$446 | 1.5 |
| Fargo MSA | \$12.58 | \$654 | \$26,160 | 1.7 | \$70,400 | \$1,760 | \$21,120 | \$528 | 6,247 | 29\% | \$6.32 | \$329 | 2.0 |
| Grand Forks MSA | \$12.79 | \$665 | \$26,600 | 1.8 | \$64,700 | \$1,618 | \$19,410 | \$485 | 3,379 | 27\% | \$7.07 | \$368 | 1.8 |
| La Crosse MSA | \$12.56 | \$653 | \$26,120 | 1.7 | \$68,400 | \$1,710 | \$20,520 | \$513 | 1,422 | 18\% | \$6.04 | \$314 | 2.1 |
| Mankato-North Mankato MSA | \$12.67 | \$659 | \$26,360 | 1.7 | \$69,000 | \$1,725 | \$20,700 | \$518 | 10,973 | 30\% | \$8.66 | \$451 | 1.5 |
| Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington MSA | \$17.38 | \$904 | \$36,160 | 2.4 | \$83,900 | \$2,098 | \$25,170 | \$629 | 335,740 | 28\% | \$13.89 | \$722 | 1.3 |
| Rochester HMFA | \$13.88 | \$722 | \$28,880 | 1.9 | \$81,300 | \$2,033 | \$24,390 | \$610 | 14,092 | 22\% | \$13.65 | \$710 | 1.0 |
| St. Cloud MSA | \$13.12 | \$682 | \$27,280 | 1.8 | \$69,300 | \$1,733 | \$20,790 | \$520 | 19,650 | 28\% | \$9.16 | \$476 | 1.4 |
| Wabasha County HMFA | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$69,000 | \$1,725 | \$20,700 | \$518 | 1,595 | 18\% | \$6.67 | \$347 | 1.7 |
| Counties |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Aitkin County | \$11.21 | \$583 | \$23,320 | 1.5 | \$49,300 | \$1,233 | \$14,790 | \$370 | 1,494 | 19\% | \$6.75 | \$351 | 1.7 |
| Anoka County | \$17.38 | \$904 | \$36,160 | 2.4 | \$83,900 | \$2,098 | \$25,170 | \$629 | 20,530 | 17\% | \$10.86 | \$565 | 1.6 |
| Becker County | \$11.21 | \$583 | \$23,320 | 1.5 | \$59,800 | \$1,495 | \$17,940 | \$449 | 2,778 | 21\% | \$6.98 | \$363 | 1.6 |
| Beltrami County | \$11.50 | \$598 | \$23,920 | 1.6 | \$57,200 | \$1,430 | \$17,160 | \$429 | 4,584 | 27\% | \$6.95 | \$361 | 1.7 |
| Benton County | \$13.12 | \$682 | \$27,280 | 1.8 | \$69,300 | \$1,733 | \$20,790 | \$520 | 4,403 | 29\% | \$8.76 | \$456 | 1.5 |
| Big Stone County | \$11.21 | \$583 | \$23,320 | 1.5 | \$52,300 | \$1,308 | \$15,690 | \$392 | 471 | 20\% | \$6.74 | \$350 | 1.7 |
| Blue Earth County | \$12.67 | \$659 | \$26,360 | 1.7 | \$69,000 | \$1,725 | \$20,700 | \$518 | 7,849 | 33\% | \$8.40 | \$437 | 1.5 |
| Brown County | \$11.21 | \$583 | \$23,320 | 1.5 | \$64,200 | \$1,605 | \$19,260 | \$482 | 2,190 | 20\% | \$7.86 | \$409 | 1.4 |
| Carlton County | \$13.21 | \$687 | \$27,480 | 1.8 | \$62,300 | \$1,558 | \$18,690 | \$467 | 2,680 | 20\% | \$6.57 | \$342 | 2.0 |
| Carver County | \$17.38 | \$904 | \$36,160 | 2.4 | \$83,900 | \$2,098 | \$25,170 | \$629 | 5,290 | 16\% | \$9.97 | \$518 | 1.7 |
| Cass County | \$11.21 | \$583 | \$23,320 | 1.5 | \$53,200 | \$1,330 | \$15,960 | \$399 | 2,151 | 17\% | \$6.04 | \$314 | 1.9 |
| Chippewa County | \$11.21 | \$583 | \$23,320 | 1.5 | \$57,300 | \$1,433 | \$17,190 | \$430 | 1,333 | 26\% | \$8.40 | \$437 | 1.3 |
| Chisago County | \$17.38 | \$904 | \$36,160 | 2.4 | \$83,900 | \$2,098 | \$25,170 | \$629 | 2,595 | 13\% | \$7.58 | \$394 | 2.3 |
| Clay County | \$12.58 | \$654 | \$26,160 | 1.7 | \$70,400 | \$1,760 | \$21,120 | \$528 | 6,247 | 29\% | \$6.32 | \$329 | 2.0 |
| Clearwater County | \$11.21 | \$583 | \$23,320 | 1.5 | \$47,700 | \$1,193 | \$14,310 | \$358 | 827 | 22\% | \$7.42 | \$386 | 1.5 |
| Cook County | \$12.90 | \$671 | \$26,840 | 1.8 | \$57,200 | \$1,430 | \$17,160 | \$429 | 696 | 27\% | \$5.83 | \$303 | 2.2 |


| Minnesota | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at AMI ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI }{ }^{4} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FM |
| Cottonwood County | \$11.21 | \$583 | \$23,320 | 1.5 | \$55,600 | \$1,390 | \$16,680 | \$417 | 1,003 | 20\% | \$7.96 | \$414 | 1.4 |
| Crow Wing County | \$12.19 | \$634 | \$25,360 | 1.7 | \$59,400 | \$1,485 | \$17,820 | \$446 | 6,359 | 24\% | \$8.09 | \$421 | 1.5 |
| Dakota County | \$17.38 | \$904 | \$36,160 | 2.4 | \$83,900 | \$2,098 | \$25,170 | \$629 | 32,865 | 22\% | \$11.96 | \$622 | 1.5 |
| Dodge County | \$13.88 | \$722 | \$28,880 | 1.9 | \$81,300 | \$2,033 | \$24,390 | \$610 | 946 | 13\% | \$7.76 | \$403 | 1.8 |
| Douglas County | \$11.46 | \$596 | \$23,840 | 1.6 | \$60,700 | \$1,518 | \$18,210 | \$455 | 3,837 | 24\% | \$7.65 | \$398 | 1.5 |
| Faribault County | \$11.21 | \$583 | \$23,320 | 1.5 | \$55,000 | \$1,375 | \$16,500 | \$413 | 1,205 | 19\% | \$8.26 | \$430 | 1.4 |
| Fillmore County | \$11.21 | \$583 | \$23,320 | 1.5 | \$62,400 | \$1,560 | \$18,720 | \$468 | 1,732 | 20\% | \$7.92 | \$412 | 1.4 |
| Freeborn County | \$11.25 | \$585 | \$23,400 | 1.6 | \$60,300 | \$1,508 | \$18,090 | \$452 | 2,588 | 20\% | \$8.38 | \$436 | 1.3 |
| Goodhue County | \$13.79 | \$717 | \$28,680 | 1.9 | \$72,800 | \$1,820 | \$21,840 | \$546 | 4,008 | 21\% | \$8.52 | \$443 | 1.6 |
| Grant County | \$11.21 | \$583 | \$23,320 | 1.5 | \$57,000 | \$1,425 | \$17,100 | \$428 | 575 | 22\% | \$6.74 | \$351 | 1.7 |
| Hennepin County | \$17.38 | \$904 | \$36,160 | 2.4 | \$83,900 | \$2,098 | \$25,170 | \$629 | 165,042 | 35\% | \$15.82 | \$823 | 1.1 |
| Houston County | \$12.56 | \$653 | \$26,120 | 1.7 | \$68,400 | \$1,710 | \$20,520 | \$513 | 1,422 | 18\% | \$6.04 | \$314 | 2.1 |
| Hubbard County | \$11.79 | \$613 | \$24,520 | 1.6 | \$56,500 | \$1,413 | \$16,950 | \$424 | 1,536 | 18\% | \$6.59 | \$343 | 1.8 |
| Isanti County | \$17.38 | \$904 | \$36,160 | 2.4 | \$83,900 | \$2,098 | \$25,170 | \$629 | 2,356 | 17\% | \$8.79 | \$457 | 2.0 |
| Itasca County | \$12.60 | \$655 | \$26,200 | 1.7 | \$56,700 | \$1,418 | \$17,010 | \$425 | 3,499 | 18\% | \$7.76 | \$404 | 1.6 |
| Jackson County | \$11.21 | \$583 | \$23,320 | 1.5 | \$59,200 | \$1,480 | \$17,760 | \$444 | 971 | 21\% | \$10.20 | \$530 | 1.1 |
| Kanabec County | \$13.98 | \$727 | \$29,080 | 1.9 | \$54,800 | \$1,370 | \$16,440 | \$411 | 1,091 | 17\% | \$8.08 | \$420 | 1.7 |
| Kandiyohi County | \$11.21 | \$583 | \$23,320 | 1.5 | \$65,000 | \$1,625 | \$19,500 | \$488 | 4,140 | 24\% | \$6.78 | \$353 | 1.7 |
| Kittson County | \$11.21 | \$583 | \$23,320 | 1.5 | \$63,600 | \$1,590 | \$19,080 | \$477 | 273 | 14\% | \$7.16 | \$372 | 1.6 |
| Koochiching County | \$11.21 | \$583 | \$23,320 | 1.5 | \$62,100 | \$1,553 | \$18,630 | \$466 | 1,478 | 24\% | \$10.36 | \$539 | 1.1 |
| Lac qui Parle County | \$11.21 | \$583 | \$23,320 | 1.5 | \$56,100 | \$1,403 | \$16,830 | \$421 | 511 | 16\% | \$8.83 | \$459 | 1.3 |
| Lake County | \$12.71 | \$661 | \$26,440 | 1.8 | \$57,600 | \$1,440 | \$17,280 | \$432 | 1,044 | 20\% | \$9.90 | \$515 | 1.3 |
| Lake of the Woods County | \$13.06 | \$679 | \$27,160 | 1.8 | \$60,700 | \$1,518 | \$18,210 | \$455 | 222 | 12\% | \$7.08 | \$368 | 1.8 |
| Le Sueur County | \$13.23 | \$688 | \$27,520 | 1.8 | \$72,500 | \$1,813 | \$21,750 | \$544 | 1,741 | 16\% | \$9.13 | \$475 | 1.4 |
| Lincoln County | \$11.21 | \$583 | \$23,320 | 1.5 | \$59,600 | \$1,490 | \$17,880 | \$447 | 416 | 16\% | \$6.99 | \$363 | 1.6 |
| Lyon County | \$11.21 | \$583 | \$23,320 | 1.5 | \$65,200 | \$1,630 | \$19,560 | \$489 | 3,263 | 32\% | \$8.36 | \$435 | 1.3 |
| Mahnomen County | \$11.21 | \$583 | \$23,320 | 1.5 | \$50,300 | \$1,258 | \$15,090 | \$377 | 505 | 25\% | \$7.20 | \$374 | 1.6 |
| Marshall County | \$11.21 | \$583 | \$23,320 | 1.5 | \$61,700 | \$1,543 | \$18,510 | \$463 | 696 | 17\% | \$9.35 | \$486 | 1.2 |
| Martin County | \$11.21 | \$583 | \$23,320 | 1.5 | \$60,300 | \$1,508 | \$18,090 | \$452 | 1,973 | 22\% | \$9.09 | \$473 | 1.2 |
| McLeod County | \$12.67 | \$659 | \$26,360 | 1.7 | \$72,500 | \$1,813 | \$21,750 | \$544 | 2,924 | 20\% | \$9.87 | \$513 | 1.3 |
| Meeker County | \$13.27 | \$690 | \$27,600 | 1.8 | \$63,800 | \$1,595 | \$19,140 | \$479 | 1,726 | 18\% | \$7.31 | \$380 | 1.8 |

[^15]| Minnesota | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford $2 B R$ FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at $\mathrm{AMI}^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FM |
| Mille Lacs County | \$12.40 | \$645 | \$25,800 | 1.7 | \$59,600 | \$1,490 | \$17,880 | \$447 | 2,380 | 23\% | \$6.27 | \$326 | 2.0 |
| Morrison County | \$11.21 | \$583 | \$23,320 | 1.5 | \$58,900 | \$1,473 | \$17,670 | \$442 | 2,644 | 20\% | \$6.96 | \$362 | 1.6 |
| Mower County | \$11.46 | \$596 | \$23,840 | 1.6 | \$60,000 | \$1,500 | \$18,000 | \$450 | 4,047 | 25\% | \$10.01 | \$520 | 1.1 |
| Murray County | \$11.21 | \$583 | \$23,320 | 1.5 | \$55,900 | \$1,398 | \$16,770 | \$419 | 639 | 17\% | \$8.00 | \$416 | 1.4 |
| Nicollet County | \$12.67 | \$659 | \$26,360 | 1.7 | \$69,000 | \$1,725 | \$20,700 | \$518 | 3,124 | 26\% | \$9.46 | \$492 | 1.3 |
| Nobles County | \$11.21 | \$583 | \$23,320 | 1.5 | \$57,000 | \$1,425 | \$17,100 | \$428 | 2,164 | 27\% | \$8.95 | \$465 | 1.3 |
| Norman County | \$11.21 | \$583 | \$23,320 | 1.5 | \$54,500 | \$1,363 | \$16,350 | \$409 | 608 | 21\% | \$8.82 | \$459 | 1.3 |
| Olmsted County | \$13.88 | \$722 | \$28,880 | 1.9 | \$81,300 | \$2,033 | \$24,390 | \$610 | 13,146 | 23\% | \$13.94 | \$725 | 1.0 |
| Otter Tail County | \$11.21 | \$583 | \$23,320 | 1.5 | \$55,400 | \$1,385 | \$16,620 | \$416 | 5,281 | 21\% | \$7.40 | \$385 | 1.5 |
| Pennington County | \$11.21 | \$583 | \$23,320 | 1.5 | \$58,700 | \$1,468 | \$17,610 | \$440 | 1,289 | 23\% | \$8.08 | \$420 | 1.4 |
| Pine County | \$11.58 | \$602 | \$24,080 | 1.6 | \$53,800 | \$1,345 | \$16,140 | \$404 | 2,124 | 18\% | \$6.63 | \$345 | 1.7 |
| Pipestone County | \$11.21 | \$583 | \$23,320 | 1.5 | \$56,200 | \$1,405 | \$16,860 | \$422 | 912 | 23\% | \$6.77 | \$352 | 1.7 |
| Polk County | \$12.79 | \$665 | \$26,600 | 1.8 | \$64,700 | \$1,618 | \$19,410 | \$485 | 3,379 | 27\% | \$7.07 | \$368 | 1.8 |
| Pope County | \$12.10 | \$629 | \$25,160 | 1.7 | \$60,400 | \$1,510 | \$18,120 | \$453 | 1,059 | 22\% | \$8.49 | \$442 | 1.4 |
| Ramsey County | \$17.38 | \$904 | \$36,160 | 2.4 | \$83,900 | \$2,098 | \$25,170 | \$629 | 76,812 | 38\% | \$14.26 | \$742 | 1.2 |
| Red Lake County | \$11.21 | \$583 | \$23,320 | 1.5 | \$58,600 | \$1,465 | \$17,580 | \$440 | 290 | 17\% | \$5.61 | \$292 | 2.0 |
| Redwood County | \$11.21 | \$583 | \$23,320 | 1.5 | \$58,000 | \$1,450 | \$17,400 | \$435 | 1,446 | 22\% | \$8.32 | \$433 | 1.3 |
| Renville County | \$11.21 | \$583 | \$23,320 | 1.5 | \$59,300 | \$1,483 | \$17,790 | \$445 | 1,353 | 21\% | \$8.06 | \$419 | 1.4 |
| Rice County | \$14.81 | \$770 | \$30,800 | 2.0 | \$72,300 | \$1,808 | \$21,690 | \$542 | 5,090 | 23\% | \$9.37 | \$487 | 1.6 |
| Rock County | \$11.21 | \$583 | \$23,320 | 1.5 | \$60,500 | \$1,513 | \$18,150 | \$454 | 803 | 21\% | \$8.53 | \$444 | 1.3 |
| Roseau County | \$11.21 | \$583 | \$23,320 | 1.5 | \$59,200 | \$1,480 | \$17,760 | \$444 | 1,238 | 20\% | \$11.28 | \$587 | 1.0 |
| Scott County | \$17.38 | \$904 | \$36,160 | 2.4 | \$83,900 | \$2,098 | \$25,170 | \$629 | 5,877 | 13\% | \$10.05 | \$522 | 1.7 |
| Sherburne County | \$17.38 | \$904 | \$36,160 | 2.4 | \$83,900 | \$2,098 | \$25,170 | \$629 | 4,295 | 15\% | \$7.37 | \$383 | 2.4 |
| Sibley County | \$11.21 | \$583 | \$23,320 | 1.5 | \$62,700 | \$1,568 | \$18,810 | \$470 | 1,108 | 18\% | \$8.65 | \$450 | 1.3 |
| St. Louis County | \$13.21 | \$687 | \$27,480 | 1.8 | \$62,300 | \$1,558 | \$18,690 | \$467 | 23,754 | 27\% | \$8.77 | \$456 | 1.5 |
| Stearns County | \$13.12 | \$682 | \$27,280 | 1.8 | \$69,300 | \$1,733 | \$20,790 | \$520 | 15,247 | 27\% | \$9.25 | \$481 | 1.4 |
| Steele County | \$13.06 | \$679 | \$27,160 | 1.8 | \$70,200 | \$1,755 | \$21,060 | \$527 | 2,983 | 21\% | \$10.36 | \$539 | 1.3 |
| Stevens County | \$11.21 | \$583 | \$23,320 | 1.5 | \$69,100 | \$1,728 | \$20,730 | \$518 | 1,186 | 32\% | \$7.75 | \$403 | 1.4 |
| Swift County | \$11.21 | \$583 | \$23,320 | 1.5 | \$57,100 | \$1,428 | \$17,130 | \$428 | 1,107 | 26\% | \$7.54 | \$392 | 1.5 |
| Todd County | \$11.21 | \$583 | \$23,320 | 1.5 | \$53,200 | \$1,330 | \$15,960 | \$399 | 1,731 | 17\% | \$7.65 | \$398 | 1.5 |
| Traverse County | \$11.21 | \$583 | \$23,320 | 1.5 | \$54,700 | \$1,368 | \$16,410 | \$410 | 322 | 20\% | \$7.92 | \$412 | 1.4 |


| Minnesota | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford $2 B R$ FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Annual AMI ${ }^{2}$ | Rent affordable at $\mathrm{AMI}^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| Wabasha County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$69,000 | \$1,725 | \$20,700 | \$518 | 1,595 | 18\% | \$6.67 | \$347 | 1.7 |
| Wadena County | \$11.21 | \$583 | \$23,320 | 1.5 | \$49,800 | \$1,245 | \$14,940 | \$374 | 1,407 | 24\% | \$7.13 | \$371 | 1.6 |
| Waseca County | \$11.21 | \$583 | \$23,320 | 1.5 | \$67,100 | \$1,678 | \$20,130 | \$503 | 1,438 | 20\% | \$8.84 | \$459 | 1.3 |
| Washington County | \$17.38 | \$904 | \$36,160 | 2.4 | \$83,900 | \$2,098 | \$25,170 | \$629 | 13,480 | 16\% | \$9.24 | \$481 | 1.9 |
| Watonwan County | \$11.21 | \$583 | \$23,320 | 1.5 | \$58,300 | \$1,458 | \$17,490 | \$437 | 906 | 21\% | \$7.44 | \$387 | 1.5 |
| Wilkin County | \$11.21 | \$583 | \$23,320 | 1.5 | \$62,200 | \$1,555 | \$18,660 | \$467 | 472 | 17\% | \$9.03 | \$470 | 1.2 |
| Winona County | \$12.10 | \$629 | \$25,160 | 1.7 | \$65,500 | \$1,638 | \$19,650 | \$491 | 5,528 | 28\% | \$7.20 | \$374 | 1.7 |
| Wright County | \$17.38 | \$904 | \$36,160 | 2.4 | \$83,900 | \$2,098 | \$25,170 | \$629 | 6,598 | 15\% | \$7.34 | \$381 | 2.4 |
| Yellow Medicine County | \$11.21 | \$583 | \$23,320 | 1.5 | \$60,200 | \$1,505 | \$18,060 | \$452 | 863 | 20\% | \$7.15 | \$372 | 1.6 |

## Mississippi

In Mississippi, the Fair Market Rent (FMR) for a two-bedroom apartment is $\$ 622$. In order to afford this level of rent and utilities - without paying more than $30 \%$ of income on housing - a household must earn $\$ 2,074$ monthly or $\$ 24,891$ annually. Assuming a 40 -hour work week, 52 weeks per year, this level of income translates into a Housing Wage of:

## \$11.97

In Mississippi, a minimum wage worker earns an hourly wage of $\$ 7.25$. In order to afford the FMR for a two-bedroom apartment, a minimum wage earner must work 66 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or a household must include 1.7 minimum wage earners working 40 hours per week year-round in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.

In Mississippi, the estimated mean (average) wage for a renter is $\$ 10.03$. In order to afford the FMR for a twobedroom apartment at this wage, a renter must work 48 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or, working 40 hours per week year-round, a household must include 1.2 workers earning the mean renter wage in order to make the twobedroom FMR affordable.

Monthly Rent Affordable to Selected Income Levels
Compared with Two-Bedroom FMR


| Mississippi | FY12 HOUSING WAGE | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | $\qquad$ | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rent } \\ \text { affordable } \\ \text { at AMI }^{3} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| Mississippi | \$11.97 | \$622 | \$24,891 | 1.7 | \$48,871 | \$1,222 | \$14,661 | \$367 | 315,367 | 29\% | \$10.03 | \$522 | 1.2 |
| Combined Nonmetro Areas | \$10.60 | \$551 | \$22,045 | 1.5 | \$43,319 | \$1,083 | \$12,996 | \$325 | 172,433 | 29\% | \$9.02 | \$469 | 1.2 |
| Metropolitan Areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gulfport-Biloxi MSA | \$14.48 | \$753 | \$30,120 | 2.0 | \$54,800 | \$1,370 | \$16,440 | \$411 | 27,692 | 31\% | \$11.03 | \$574 | 1.3 |
| Hattiesburg MSA | \$12.38 | \$644 | \$25,760 | 1.7 | \$50,200 | \$1,255 | \$15,060 | \$377 | 18,615 | 35\% | \$9.49 | \$493 | 1.3 |
| Jackson HMFA | \$14.06 | \$731 | \$29,240 | 1.9 | \$58,800 | \$1,470 | \$17,640 | \$441 | 59,704 | 32\% | \$11.09 | \$577 | 1.3 |
| Marshall County HMFA | \$10.13 | \$527 | \$21,080 | 1.4 | \$43,800 | \$1,095 | \$13,140 | \$329 | 2,868 | 23\% | \$9.05 | \$471 | 1.1 |
| Memphis HMFA | \$13.79 | \$717 | \$28,680 | 1.9 | \$59,100 | \$1,478 | \$17,730 | \$443 | 12,529 | 22\% | \$10.07 | \$523 | 1.4 |
| Pascagoula MSA | \$12.85 | \$668 | \$26,720 | 1.8 | \$58,400 | \$1,460 | \$17,520 | \$438 | 14,760 | 26\% | \$14.06 | \$731 | 0.9 |
| Simpson County HMFA | \$10.90 | \$567 | \$22,680 | 1.5 | \$45,200 | \$1,130 | \$13,560 | \$339 | 2,422 | 23\% | \$8.88 | \$462 | 1.2 |
| Tate County HMFA | \$13.12 | \$682 | \$27,280 | 1.8 | \$46,700 | \$1,168 | \$14,010 | \$350 | 2,410 | 24\% | \$8.99 | \$468 | 1.5 |
| Tunica County HMFA | \$13.48 | \$701 | \$28,040 | 1.9 | \$31,900 | \$798 | \$9,570 | \$239 | 1,934 | 48\% | \$10.51 | \$546 | 1.3 |
| Counties |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Adams County | \$10.13 | \$527 | \$21,080 | 1.4 | \$38,000 | \$950 | \$11,400 | \$285 | 4,068 | 33\% | \$8.59 | \$447 | 1.2 |
| Alcorn County | \$10.13 | \$527 | \$21,080 | 1.4 | \$47,000 | \$1,175 | \$14,100 | \$353 | 3,656 | 27\% | \$7.66 | \$398 | 1.3 |
| Amite County | \$10.13 | \$527 | \$21,080 | 1.4 | \$35,100 | \$878 | \$10,530 | \$263 | 928 | 19\% | \$6.36 | \$331 | 1.6 |
| Attala County | \$10.13 | \$527 | \$21,080 | 1.4 | \$40,800 | \$1,020 | \$12,240 | \$306 | 1,790 | 25\% | \$9.27 | \$482 | 1.1 |
| Benton County | \$10.13 | \$527 | \$21,080 | 1.4 | \$38,500 | \$963 | \$11,550 | \$289 | 692 | 21\% | \$20.78 | \$1,080 | 0.5 |
| Bolivar County | \$11.52 | \$599 | \$23,960 | 1.6 | \$34,000 | \$850 | \$10,200 | \$255 | 5,554 | 44\% | \$9.70 | \$505 | 1.2 |
| Calhoun County | \$10.13 | \$527 | \$21,080 | 1.4 | \$35,100 | \$878 | \$10,530 | \$263 | 1,820 | 31\% | \$7.80 | \$405 | 1.3 |
| Carroll County | \$14.25 | \$741 | \$29,640 | 2.0 | \$38,400 | \$960 | \$11,520 | \$288 | 743 | 19\% | \$6.45 | \$335 | 2.2 |
| Chickasaw County | \$10.13 | \$527 | \$21,080 | 1.4 | \$45,100 | \$1,128 | \$13,530 | \$338 | 1,918 | 28\% | \$6.99 | \$364 | 1.4 |
| Choctaw County | \$10.13 | \$527 | \$21,080 | 1.4 | \$41,600 | \$1,040 | \$12,480 | \$312 | 831 | 23\% | \$15.17 | \$789 | 0.7 |
| Claiborne County | \$10.13 | \$527 | \$21,080 | 1.4 | \$31,400 | \$785 | \$9,420 | \$236 | 694 | 21\% | \$20.06 | \$1,043 | 0.5 |
| Clarke County | \$10.13 | \$527 | \$21,080 | 1.4 | \$42,500 | \$1,063 | \$12,750 | \$319 | 1,491 | 22\% | \$10.03 | \$521 | 1.0 |
| Clay County | \$10.13 | \$527 | \$21,080 | 1.4 | \$39,900 | \$998 | \$11,970 | \$299 | 2,243 | 29\% | \$9.15 | \$476 | 1.1 |
| Coahoma County | \$10.13 | \$527 | \$21,080 | 1.4 | \$30,900 | \$773 | \$9,270 | \$232 | 4,020 | 43\% | \$9.75 | \$507 | 1.0 |
| Copiah County | \$14.06 | \$731 | \$29,240 | 1.9 | \$58,800 | \$1,470 | \$17,640 | \$441 | 2,238 | 22\% | \$8.01 | \$417 | 1.8 |
| Covington County | \$10.13 | \$527 | \$21,080 | 1.4 | \$41,700 | \$1,043 | \$12,510 | \$313 | 1,186 | 16\% | \$8.09 | \$421 | 1.3 |


| Mississippi | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | $\qquad$ | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Annual $\mathrm{AMI}^{2}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rent } \\ \text { affordable } \\ \text { at AMI }^{3} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \begin{array}{c} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{array} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| DeSoto County | \$13.79 | \$717 | \$28,680 | 1.9 | \$59,100 | \$1,478 | \$17,730 | \$443 | 12,529 | 22\% | \$10.07 | \$523 | 1.4 |
| Forrest County | \$12.38 | \$644 | \$25,760 | 1.7 | \$50,200 | \$1,255 | \$15,060 | \$377 | 11,747 | 42\% | \$10.51 | \$546 | 1.2 |
| Franklin County | \$10.13 | \$527 | \$21,080 | 1.4 | \$42,300 | \$1,058 | \$12,690 | \$317 | 426 | 14\% | \$7.00 | \$364 | 1.4 |
| George County | \$12.85 | \$668 | \$26,720 | 1.8 | \$58,400 | \$1,460 | \$17,520 | \$438 | 1,336 | 17\% | \$6.60 | \$343 | 1.9 |
| Greene County | \$10.37 | \$539 | \$21,560 | 1.4 | \$51,200 | \$1,280 | \$15,360 | \$384 | 449 | 11\% | \$10.65 | \$554 | 1.0 |
| Grenada County | \$10.13 | \$527 | \$21,080 | 1.4 | \$45,300 | \$1,133 | \$13,590 | \$340 | 3,088 | 35\% | \$8.04 | \$418 | 1.3 |
| Hancock County | \$14.48 | \$753 | \$30,120 | 2.0 | \$54,800 | \$1,370 | \$16,440 | \$411 | 3,892 | 25\% | \$13.69 | \$712 | 1.1 |
| Harrison County | \$14.48 | \$753 | \$30,120 | 2.0 | \$54,800 | \$1,370 | \$16,440 | \$411 | 22,448 | 34\% | \$10.77 | \$560 | 1.3 |
| Hinds County | \$14.06 | \$731 | \$29,240 | 1.9 | \$58,800 | \$1,470 | \$17,640 | \$441 | 34,446 | 39\% | \$12.05 | \$627 | 1.2 |
| Holmes County | \$10.13 | \$527 | \$21,080 | 1.4 | \$26,100 | \$653 | \$7,830 | \$196 | 1,898 | 28\% | \$9.79 | \$509 | 1.0 |
| Humphreys County | \$10.13 | \$527 | \$21,080 | 1.4 | \$33,000 | \$825 | \$9,900 | \$248 | 1,266 | 38\% | \$6.84 | \$356 | 1.5 |
| Issaquena County | \$10.13 | \$527 | \$21,080 | 1.4 | \$26,100 | \$653 | \$7,830 | \$196 | 204 | 35\% | \$7.93 | \$412 | 1.3 |
| Itawamba County | \$10.13 | \$527 | \$21,080 | 1.4 | \$48,700 | \$1,218 | \$14,610 | \$365 | 1,791 | 20\% | \$9.42 | \$490 | 1.1 |
| Jackson County | \$12.85 | \$668 | \$26,720 | 1.8 | \$58,400 | \$1,460 | \$17,520 | \$438 | 13,424 | 27\% | \$14.57 | \$758 | 0.9 |
| Jasper County | \$10.13 | \$527 | \$21,080 | 1.4 | \$42,500 | \$1,063 | \$12,750 | \$319 | 1,117 | 16\% | \$13.49 | \$702 | 0.8 |
| Jefferson County | \$10.13 | \$527 | \$21,080 | 1.4 | \$35,600 | \$890 | \$10,680 | \$267 | 708 | 25\% | \$5.90 | \$307 | 1.7 |
| Jefferson Davis County | \$10.13 | \$527 | \$21,080 | 1.4 | \$33,600 | \$840 | \$10,080 | \$252 | 895 | 18\% | \$7.49 | \$390 | 1.4 |
| Jones County | \$10.88 | \$566 | \$22,640 | 1.5 | \$41,600 | \$1,040 | \$12,480 | \$312 | 6,582 | 26\% | \$10.28 | \$534 | 1.1 |
| Kemper County | \$10.13 | \$527 | \$21,080 | 1.4 | \$45,600 | \$1,140 | \$13,680 | \$342 | 895 | $24 \%$ | \$6.31 | \$328 | 1.6 |
| Lafayette County | \$12.17 | \$633 | \$25,320 | 1.7 | \$67,800 | \$1,695 | \$20,340 | \$509 | 6,587 | 40\% | \$7.65 | \$398 | 1.6 |
| Lamar County | \$12.38 | \$644 | \$25,760 | 1.7 | \$50,200 | \$1,255 | \$15,060 | \$377 | 6,080 | 30\% | \$7.53 | \$391 | 1.6 |
| Lauderdale County | \$10.77 | \$560 | \$22,400 | 1.5 | \$45,800 | \$1,145 | \$13,740 | \$344 | 10,275 | 34\% | \$9.54 | \$496 | 1.1 |
| Lawrence County | \$10.13 | \$527 | \$21,080 | 1.4 | \$45,200 | \$1,130 | \$13,560 | \$339 | 916 | 18\% | \$12.58 | \$654 | 0.8 |
| Leake County | \$10.92 | \$568 | \$22,720 | 1.5 | \$45,400 | \$1,135 | \$13,620 | \$341 | 1,605 | 21\% | \$9.10 | \$473 | 1.2 |
| Lee County | \$10.48 | \$545 | \$21,800 | 1.4 | \$53,400 | \$1,335 | \$16,020 | \$401 | 9,613 | 31\% | \$9.62 | \$500 | 1.1 |
| Leflore County | \$10.13 | \$527 | \$21,080 | 1.4 | \$25,200 | \$630 | \$7,560 | \$189 | 5,492 | 49\% | \$8.59 | \$447 | 1.2 |
| Lincoln County | \$10.13 | \$527 | \$21,080 | 1.4 | \$47,600 | \$1,190 | \$14,280 | \$357 | 2,988 | 23\% | \$9.11 | \$474 | 1.1 |
| Lowndes County | \$10.46 | \$544 | \$21,760 | 1.4 | \$51,200 | \$1,280 | \$15,360 | \$384 | 7,790 | 34\% | \$10.04 | \$522 | 1.0 |
| Madison County | \$14.06 | \$731 | \$29,240 | 1.9 | \$58,800 | \$1,470 | \$17,640 | \$441 | 10,507 | 30\% | \$11.06 | \$575 | 1.3 |
| Marion County | \$10.19 | \$530 | \$21,200 | 1.4 | \$42,000 | \$1,050 | \$12,600 | \$315 | 1,904 | 20\% | \$9.09 | \$473 | 1.1 |
| Marshall County | \$10.13 | \$527 | \$21,080 | 1.4 | \$43,800 | \$1,095 | \$13,140 | \$329 | 2,868 | 23\% | \$9.05 | \$471 | 1.1 |

[^16]| Mississippi | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | $\qquad$ | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rent } \\ \text { affordable } \\ \text { at AMI }{ }^{3} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { \% of total } \\ & \text { households } \\ & (2006-2010) \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| Monroe County | \$10.13 | \$527 | \$21,080 | 1.4 | \$43,100 | \$1,078 | \$12,930 | \$323 | 3,127 | 21\% | \$7.88 | \$410 | 1.3 |
| Montgomery County | \$10.13 | \$527 | \$21,080 | 1.4 | \$39,100 | \$978 | \$11,730 | \$293 | 1,041 | 24\% | \$6.18 | \$322 | 1.6 |
| Neshoba County | \$10.58 | \$550 | \$22,000 | 1.5 | \$40,800 | \$1,020 | \$12,240 | \$306 | 2,527 | 24\% | \$11.11 | \$578 | 1.0 |
| Newton County | \$10.13 | \$527 | \$21,080 | 1.4 | \$45,500 | \$1,138 | \$13,650 | \$341 | 1,573 | 20\% | \$10.04 | \$522 | 1.0 |
| Noxubee County | \$10.13 | \$527 | \$21,080 | 1.4 | \$32,800 | \$820 | \$9,840 | \$246 | 1,087 | 26\% | \$7.10 | \$369 | 1.4 |
| Oktibbeha County | \$11.31 | \$588 | \$23,520 | 1.6 | \$50,200 | \$1,255 | \$15,060 | \$377 | 8,798 | 49\% | \$6.69 | \$348 | 1.7 |
| Panola County | \$10.52 | \$547 | \$21,880 | 1.5 | \$42,300 | \$1,058 | \$12,690 | \$317 | 2,924 | 24\% | \$9.84 | \$512 | 1.1 |
| Pearl River County | \$11.44 | \$595 | \$23,800 | 1.6 | \$49,200 | \$1,230 | \$14,760 | \$369 | 4,546 | 22\% | \$7.78 | \$405 | 1.5 |
| Perry County | \$12.38 | \$644 | \$25,760 | 1.7 | \$50,200 | \$1,255 | \$15,060 | \$377 | 788 | 17\% | \$11.84 | \$616 | 1.0 |
| Pike County | \$10.90 | \$567 | \$22,680 | 1.5 | \$42,400 | \$1,060 | \$12,720 | \$318 | 4,000 | 27\% | \$7.17 | \$373 | 1.5 |
| Pontotoc County | \$10.13 | \$527 | \$21,080 | 1.4 | \$50,400 | \$1,260 | \$15,120 | \$378 | 2,284 | 22\% | \$7.79 | \$405 | 1.3 |
| Prentiss County | \$10.13 | \$527 | \$21,080 | 1.4 | \$40,900 | \$1,023 | \$12,270 | \$307 | 1,974 | 21\% | \$5.66 | \$295 | 1.8 |
| Quitman County | \$10.13 | \$527 | \$21,080 | 1.4 | \$28,600 | \$715 | \$8,580 | \$215 | 986 | 31\% | \$7.53 | \$392 | 1.3 |
| Rankin County | \$14.06 | \$731 | \$29,240 | 1.9 | \$58,800 | \$1,470 | \$17,640 | \$441 | 12,513 | 24\% | \$9.64 | \$501 | 1.5 |
| Scott County | \$10.38 | \$540 | \$21,600 | 1.4 | \$40,700 | \$1,018 | \$12,210 | \$305 | 1,920 | 20\% | \$8.25 | \$429 | 1.3 |
| Sharkey County | \$10.13 | \$527 | \$21,080 | 1.4 | \$41,700 | \$1,043 | \$12,510 | \$313 | 545 | 33\% | \$6.39 | \$332 | 1.6 |
| Simpson County | \$10.90 | \$567 | \$22,680 | 1.5 | \$45,200 | \$1,130 | \$13,560 | \$339 | 2,422 | 23\% | \$8.88 | \$462 | 1.2 |
| Smith County | \$10.13 | \$527 | \$21,080 | 1.4 | \$44,800 | \$1,120 | \$13,440 | \$336 | 798 | 13\% | \$11.40 | \$593 | 0.9 |
| Stone County | \$14.48 | \$753 | \$30,120 | 2.0 | \$54,800 | \$1,370 | \$16,440 | \$411 | 1,352 | 23\% | \$7.90 | \$411 | 1.8 |
| Sunflower County | \$10.13 | \$527 | \$21,080 | 1.4 | \$30,800 | \$770 | \$9,240 | \$231 | 3,649 | 43\% | \$9.47 | \$492 | 1.1 |
| Tallahatchie County | \$10.13 | \$527 | \$21,080 | 1.4 | \$28,300 | \$708 | \$8,490 | \$212 | 1,300 | 27\% | \$7.29 | \$379 | 1.4 |
| Tate County | \$13.12 | \$682 | \$27,280 | 1.8 | \$46,700 | \$1,168 | \$14,010 | \$350 | 2,410 | 24\% | \$8.99 | \$468 | 1.5 |
| Tippah County | \$10.13 | \$527 | \$21,080 | 1.4 | \$38,300 | \$958 | \$11,490 | \$287 | 2,137 | 25\% | \$9.03 | \$470 | 1.1 |
| Tishomingo County | \$10.13 | \$527 | \$21,080 | 1.4 | \$40,400 | \$1,010 | \$12,120 | \$303 | 1,560 | 20\% | \$6.49 | \$338 | 1.6 |
| Tunica County | \$13.48 | \$701 | \$28,040 | 1.9 | \$31,900 | \$798 | \$9,570 | \$239 | 1,934 | 48\% | \$10.51 | \$546 | 1.3 |
| Union County | \$10.13 | \$527 | \$21,080 | 1.4 | \$47,000 | \$1,175 | \$14,100 | \$353 | 2,446 | 24\% | \$8.78 | \$457 | 1.2 |
| Walthall County | \$12.31 | \$640 | \$25,600 | 1.7 | \$39,300 | \$983 | \$11,790 | \$295 | 876 | 16\% | \$9.13 | \$475 | 1.3 |
| Warren County | \$11.60 | \$603 | \$24,120 | 1.6 | \$55,000 | \$1,375 | \$16,500 | \$413 | 6,309 | 33\% | \$9.11 | \$474 | 1.3 |
| Washington County | \$10.23 | \$532 | \$21,280 | 1.4 | \$34,500 | \$863 | \$10,350 | \$259 | 8,337 | 44\% | \$9.17 | \$477 | 1.1 |
| Wayne County | \$10.13 | \$527 | \$21,080 | 1.4 | \$38,000 | \$950 | \$11,400 | \$285 | 1,508 | 18\% | \$9.03 | \$470 | 1.1 |
| Webster County | \$10.13 | \$527 | \$21,080 | 1.4 | \$44,700 | \$1,118 | \$13,410 | \$335 | 1,164 | 30\% | \$7.27 | \$378 | 1.4 |


| Mississippi | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at $\mathrm{AMI}^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| Wilkinson County | \$10.13 | \$527 | \$21,080 | 1.4 | \$29,800 | \$745 | \$8,940 | \$224 | 866 | 25\% | \$8.44 | \$439 | 1.2 |
| Winston County | \$10.13 | \$527 | \$21,080 | 1.4 | \$43,900 | \$1,098 | \$13,170 | \$329 | 1,523 | 21\% | \$9.82 | \$510 | 1.0 |
| Yalobusha County | \$10.25 | \$533 | \$21,320 | 1.4 | \$37,400 | \$935 | \$11,220 | \$281 | 1,371 | 28\% | \$9.73 | \$506 | 1.1 |
| Yazoo County | \$11.04 | \$574 | \$22,960 | 1.5 | \$38,600 | \$965 | \$11,580 | \$290 | 3,134 | 36\% | \$9.12 | \$474 | 1.2 |

## Missouri

In Missouri, the Fair Market Rent (FMR) for a two-bedroom apartment is $\$ 693$. In order to afford this level of rent and utilities - without paying more than $30 \%$ of income on housing - a household must earn $\$ 2,311$ monthly or $\$ 27,737$ annually. Assuming a 40 -hour work week, 52 weeks per year, this level of income translates into a Housing Wage of:

## \$13.34

In Missouri, a minimum wage worker earns an hourly wage of $\$ 7.25$. In order to afford the FMR for a two-bedroom apartment, a minimum wage earner must work 74 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or a household must include 1.8 minimum wage earners working 40 hours per week year-round in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.

In Missouri, the estimated mean (average) wage for a renter is $\$ 11.73$. In order to afford the FMR for a two-bedroom apartment at this wage, a renter must work 45 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or, working 40 hours per week year-round, a household must include 1.1 workers earning the mean renter wage in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.

Monthly Rent Affordable to Selected Income Levels
Compared with Two-Bedroom FMR


| Missouri | FY12 HOUSING WAGE | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | Twobedroom FMR | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Annual AMI ${ }^{2}$ | Rent affordable at AMI ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI }^{4} \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| Missouri | \$13.34 | \$693 | \$27,737 | 1.8 | \$62,608 | \$1,565 | \$18,782 | \$470 | 704,933 | 30\% | \$11.73 | \$610 | 1.1 |
| Combined Nonmetro Areas | \$11.12 | \$578 | \$23,131 | 1.5 | \$48,160 | \$1,204 | \$14,448 | \$361 | 166,211 | 28\% | \$8.47 | \$440 | 1.3 |
| Metropolitan Areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bates County HMFA | \$12.17 | \$633 | \$25,320 | 1.7 | \$53,000 | \$1,325 | \$15,900 | \$398 | 1,666 | 25\% | \$7.13 | \$371 | 1.7 |
| Calloway County HMFA | \$11.13 | \$579 | \$23,160 | 1.5 | \$63,700 | \$1,593 | \$19,110 | \$478 | 4,090 | 25\% | \$9.94 | \$517 | 1.1 |
| Cape Girardeau-Jackson MSA | \$11.46 | \$596 | \$23,840 | 1.6 | \$54,600 | \$1,365 | \$16,380 | \$410 | 10,675 | 31\% | \$10.60 | \$551 | 1.1 |
| Columbia MSA | \$12.33 | \$641 | \$25,640 | 1.7 | \$66,000 | \$1,650 | \$19,800 | \$495 | 27,733 | 41\% | \$8.96 | \$466 | 1.4 |
| Dallas County HMFA | \$10.67 | \$555 | \$22,200 | 1.5 | \$45,800 | \$1,145 | \$13,740 | \$344 | 1,173 | 18\% | \$5.98 | \$311 | 1.8 |
| Jefferson City HMFA | \$10.85 | \$564 | \$22,560 | 1.5 | \$70,000 | \$1,750 | \$21,000 | \$525 | 10,128 | 29\% | \$10.15 | \$528 | 1.1 |
| Joplin MSA | \$11.44 | \$595 | \$23,800 | 1.6 | \$48,200 | \$1,205 | \$14,460 | \$362 | 20,735 | 31\% | \$9.87 | \$513 | 1.2 |
| Kansas City HMFA | \$14.50 | \$754 | \$30,160 | 2.0 | \$73,300 | \$1,833 | \$21,990 | \$550 | 150,422 | 32\% | \$12.85 | \$668 | 1.1 |
| McDonald County HMFA | \$10.67 | \$555 | \$22,200 | 1.5 | \$46,100 | \$1,153 | \$13,830 | \$346 | 2,383 | 30\% | \$9.75 | \$507 | 1.1 |
| Moniteau County HMFA | \$11.10 | \$577 | \$23,080 | 1.5 | \$60,100 | \$1,503 | \$18,030 | \$451 | 1,187 | 22\% | \$5.89 | \$306 | 1.9 |
| Polk County HMFA | \$10.67 | \$555 | \$22,200 | 1.5 | \$49,500 | \$1,238 | \$14,850 | \$371 | 3,278 | 28\% | \$8.58 | \$446 | 1.2 |
| Springfield HMFA | \$11.75 | \$611 | \$24,440 | 1.6 | \$55,400 | \$1,385 | \$16,620 | \$416 | 53,097 | 34\% | \$10.42 | \$542 | 1.1 |
| St. Joseph MSA | \$11.65 | \$606 | \$24,240 | 1.6 | \$56,400 | \$1,410 | \$16,920 | \$423 | 13,582 | 31\% | \$10.77 | \$560 | 1.1 |
| St. Louis HMFA | \$15.23 | \$792 | \$31,680 | 2.1 | \$70,400 | \$1,760 | \$21,120 | \$528 | 236,804 | 29\% | \$13.39 | \$696 | 1.1 |
| Washington County HMFA | \$10.67 | \$555 | \$22,200 | 1.5 | \$43,900 | \$1,098 | \$13,170 | \$329 | 1,769 | 20\% | \$6.77 | \$352 | 1.6 |
| Counties |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Adair County | \$10.85 | \$564 | \$22,560 | 1.5 | \$47,400 | \$1,185 | \$14,220 | \$356 | 3,731 | 39\% | \$5.33 | \$277 | 2.0 |
| Andrew County | \$11.65 | \$606 | \$24,240 | 1.6 | \$56,400 | \$1,410 | \$16,920 | \$423 | 1,417 | 21\% | \$6.99 | \$363 | 1.7 |
| Atchison County | \$10.67 | \$555 | \$22,200 | 1.5 | \$58,300 | \$1,458 | \$17,490 | \$437 | 682 | 28\% | \$8.00 | \$416 | 1.3 |
| Audrain County | \$10.85 | \$564 | \$22,560 | 1.5 | \$51,500 | \$1,288 | \$15,450 | \$386 | 2,241 | 24\% | \$9.23 | \$480 | 1.2 |
| Barry County | \$10.67 | \$555 | \$22,200 | 1.5 | \$47,800 | \$1,195 | \$14,340 | \$359 | 3,573 | 25\% | \$9.67 | \$503 | 1.1 |
| Barton County | \$10.67 | \$555 | \$22,200 | 1.5 | \$50,700 | \$1,268 | \$15,210 | \$380 | 1,205 | 24\% | \$7.35 | \$382 | 1.5 |
| Bates County | \$12.17 | \$633 | \$25,320 | 1.7 | \$53,000 | \$1,325 | \$15,900 | \$398 | 1,666 | 25\% | \$7.13 | \$371 | 1.7 |
| Benton County | \$10.67 | \$555 | \$22,200 | 1.5 | \$46,100 | \$1,153 | \$13,830 | \$346 | 1,326 | 16\% | \$7.23 | \$376 | 1.5 |
| Bollinger County | \$11.46 | \$596 | \$23,840 | 1.6 | \$54,600 | \$1,365 | \$16,380 | \$410 | 1,022 | 21\% | \$7.48 | \$389 | 1.5 |
| Boone County | \$12.33 | \$641 | \$25,640 | 1.7 | \$66,000 | \$1,650 | \$19,800 | \$495 | 26,901 | 42\% | \$9.08 | \$472 | 1.4 |

Sullivan City (part of Crawford County) is not included due to a lack of sufficient data.

1: FMR = Fiscal Year 2012 Fair Market Rent (HUD, 2011). 2: AMI = Fiscal Year 2012 Area Median Income (HUD, 2011).
3: "Affordable" rents represent the generally accepted standard of spending not more than $30 \%$ of gross income on gross housing costs 4: The federal standard for extremely low income households. Does not include HUD-specific adjustments.

| Missouri | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at AMI ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI }{ }^{4} \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & (2006-2010) \end{aligned}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FM |
| Buchanan County | \$11.65 | \$606 | \$24,240 | 1.6 | \$56,400 | \$1,410 | \$16,920 | \$423 | 10,889 | 32\% | \$11.06 | \$575 | 1.1 |
| Butler County | \$10.67 | \$555 | \$22,200 | 1.5 | \$44,000 | \$1,100 | \$13,200 | \$330 | 5,609 | 33\% | \$8.35 | \$434 | 1.3 |
| Caldwell County | \$14.50 | \$754 | \$30,160 | 2.0 | \$73,300 | \$1,833 | \$21,990 | \$550 | 954 | 25\% | \$9.39 | \$488 | 1.5 |
| Callaway County | \$11.13 | \$579 | \$23,160 | 1.5 | \$63,700 | \$1,593 | \$19,110 | \$478 | 4,090 | 25\% | \$9.94 | \$517 | 1.1 |
| Camden County | \$11.15 | \$580 | \$23,200 | 1.5 | \$51,400 | \$1,285 | \$15,420 | \$386 | 3,435 | 19\% | \$7.41 | \$385 | 1.5 |
| Cape Girardeau County | \$11.46 | \$596 | \$23,840 | 1.6 | \$54,600 | \$1,365 | \$16,380 | \$410 | 9,653 | 33\% | \$10.72 | \$558 | 1.1 |
| Carroll County | \$11.00 | \$572 | \$22,880 | 1.5 | \$53,200 | \$1,330 | \$15,960 | \$399 | 843 | 22\% | \$8.94 | \$465 | 1.2 |
| Carter County | \$10.67 | \$555 | \$22,200 | 1.5 | \$33,200 | \$830 | \$9,960 | \$249 | 555 | 23\% | \$6.50 | \$338 | 1.6 |
| Cass County | \$14.50 | \$754 | \$30,160 | 2.0 | \$73,300 | \$1,833 | \$21,990 | \$550 | 7,260 | 20\% | \$8.25 | \$429 | 1.8 |
| Cedar County | \$10.67 | \$555 | \$22,200 | 1.5 | \$41,200 | \$1,030 | \$12,360 | \$309 | 1,457 | 24\% | \$7.57 | \$394 | 1.4 |
| Chariton County | \$10.67 | \$555 | \$22,200 | 1.5 | \$57,000 | \$1,425 | \$17,100 | \$428 | 627 | 20\% | \$9.33 | \$485 | 1.1 |
| Christian County | \$11.75 | \$611 | \$24,440 | 1.6 | \$55,400 | \$1,385 | \$16,620 | \$416 | 6,905 | 24\% | \$8.57 | \$446 | 1.4 |
| Clark County | \$10.67 | \$555 | \$22,200 | 1.5 | \$52,900 | \$1,323 | \$15,870 | \$397 | 675 | 24\% | \$5.56 | \$289 | 1.9 |
| Clay County | \$14.50 | \$754 | \$30,160 | 2.0 | \$73,300 | \$1,833 | \$21,990 | \$550 | 23,603 | 27\% | \$13.29 | \$691 | 1.1 |
| Clinton County | \$14.50 | \$754 | \$30,160 | 2.0 | \$73,300 | \$1,833 | \$21,990 | \$550 | 1,909 | 24\% | \$7.74 | \$403 | 1.9 |
| Cole County | \$10.85 | \$564 | \$22,560 | 1.5 | \$70,000 | \$1,750 | \$21,000 | \$525 | 9,312 | 32\% | \$10.44 | \$543 | 1.0 |
| Cooper County | \$11.10 | \$577 | \$23,080 | 1.5 | \$54,300 | \$1,358 | \$16,290 | \$407 | 1,770 | 28\% | \$8.64 | \$449 | 1.3 |
| Crawford County | \$10.67 | \$555 | \$22,200 | 1.5 | \$45,000 | \$1,125 | \$13,500 | \$338 | 2,382 | 25\% | \$9.41 | \$489 | 1.1 |
| Dade County | \$10.67 | \$555 | \$22,200 | 1.5 | \$39,800 | \$995 | \$11,940 | \$299 | 738 | 23\% | \$6.98 | \$363 | 1.5 |
| Dallas County | \$10.67 | \$555 | \$22,200 | 1.5 | \$45,800 | \$1,145 | \$13,740 | \$344 | 1,173 | 18\% | \$5.98 | \$311 | 1.8 |
| Daviess County | \$10.67 | \$555 | \$22,200 | 1.5 | \$47,600 | \$1,190 | \$14,280 | \$357 | 831 | 25\% | \$8.86 | \$461 | 1.2 |
| DeKalb County | \$11.65 | \$606 | \$24,240 | 1.6 | \$56,400 | \$1,410 | \$16,920 | \$423 | 1,276 | 32\% | \$8.50 | \$442 | 1.4 |
| Dent County | \$10.67 | \$555 | \$22,200 | 1.5 | \$43,900 | \$1,098 | \$13,170 | \$329 | 1,353 | 22\% | \$8.13 | \$423 | 1.3 |
| Douglas County | \$10.67 | \$555 | \$22,200 | 1.5 | \$40,900 | \$1,023 | \$12,270 | \$307 | 882 | 18\% | \$7.93 | \$412 | 1.3 |
| Dunklin County | \$10.67 | \$555 | \$22,200 | 1.5 | \$38,000 | \$950 | \$11,400 | \$285 | 4,848 | 38\% | \$7.26 | \$378 | 1.5 |
| Franklin County | \$15.23 | \$792 | \$31,680 | 2.1 | \$70,400 | \$1,760 | \$21,120 | \$528 | 8,933 | 23\% | \$9.25 | \$481 | 1.6 |
| Gasconade County | \$10.67 | \$555 | \$22,200 | 1.5 | \$50,100 | \$1,253 | \$15,030 | \$376 | 1,354 | 21\% | \$8.04 | \$418 | 1.3 |
| Gentry County | \$10.67 | \$555 | \$22,200 | 1.5 | \$49,400 | \$1,235 | \$14,820 | \$371 | 624 | 23\% | \$8.57 | \$446 | 1.2 |
| Greene County | \$11.75 | \$611 | \$24,440 | 1.6 | \$55,400 | \$1,385 | \$16,620 | \$416 | 43,165 | 38\% | \$10.66 | \$554 | 1.1 |
| Grundy County | \$10.67 | \$555 | \$22,200 | 1.5 | \$47,400 | \$1,185 | \$14,220 | \$356 | 1,261 | 30\% | \$9.91 | \$515 | 1.1 |
| Harrison County | \$11.19 | \$582 | \$23,280 | 1.5 | \$48,500 | \$1,213 | \$14,550 | \$364 | 876 | 25\% | \$7.20 | \$375 | 1.6 |

Sullivan City (part of Crawford County) is not included due to a lack of sufficient data.

| Missouri | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Annual AMI ${ }^{2}$ $\qquad$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rent } \\ \text { affordable } \\ \text { at } \mathrm{AMI}^{3} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{array}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FM |
| Henry County | \$11.35 | \$590 | \$23,600 | 1.6 | \$50,100 | \$1,253 | \$15,030 | \$376 | 2,526 | 27\% | \$8.27 | \$430 | 1.4 |
| Hickory County | \$10.67 | \$555 | \$22,200 | 1.5 | \$37,200 | \$930 | \$11,160 | \$279 | 717 | 16\% | \$5.70 | \$296 | 1.9 |
| Holt County | \$10.67 | \$555 | \$22,200 | 1.5 | \$52,000 | \$1,300 | \$15,600 | \$390 | 486 | 22\% | \$8.37 | \$435 | 1.3 |
| Howard County | \$12.33 | \$641 | \$25,640 | 1.7 | \$66,000 | \$1,650 | \$19,800 | \$495 | 832 | 22\% | \$5.67 | \$295 | 2.2 |
| Howell County | \$10.67 | \$555 | \$22,200 | 1.5 | \$40,000 | \$1,000 | \$12,000 | \$300 | 4,308 | 28\% | \$8.32 | \$432 | 1.3 |
| Iron County | \$10.67 | \$555 | \$22,200 | 1.5 | \$45,500 | \$1,138 | \$13,650 | \$341 | 1,166 | 27\% | \$9.30 | \$484 | 1.1 |
| Jackson County | \$14.50 | \$754 | \$30,160 | 2.0 | \$73,300 | \$1,833 | \$21,990 | \$550 | 99,926 | 37\% | \$13.37 | \$695 | 1.1 |
| Jasper County | \$11.44 | \$595 | \$23,800 | 1.6 | \$48,200 | \$1,205 | \$14,460 | \$362 | 15,251 | 34\% | \$9.94 | \$517 | 1.2 |
| Jefferson County | \$15.23 | \$792 | \$31,680 | 2.1 | \$70,400 | \$1,760 | \$21,120 | \$528 | 12,908 | 16\% | \$7.63 | \$397 | 2.0 |
| Johnson County | \$11.96 | \$622 | \$24,880 | 1.6 | \$60,100 | \$1,503 | \$18,030 | \$451 | 6,801 | 35\% | \$7.93 | \$412 | 1.5 |
| Knox County | \$10.67 | \$555 | \$22,200 | 1.5 | \$43,800 | \$1,095 | \$13,140 | \$329 | 439 | 25\% | \$8.31 | \$432 | 1.3 |
| Laclede County | \$10.67 | \$555 | \$22,200 | 1.5 | \$45,600 | \$1,140 | \$13,680 | \$342 | 4,184 | 29\% | \$9.94 | \$517 | 1.1 |
| Lafayette County | \$14.50 | \$754 | \$30,160 | 2.0 | \$73,300 | \$1,833 | \$21,990 | \$550 | 3,484 | 26\% | \$8.28 | \$431 | 1.8 |
| Lawrence County | \$10.67 | \$555 | \$22,200 | 1.5 | \$49,000 | \$1,225 | \$14,700 | \$368 | 4,137 | 28\% | \$8.05 | \$419 | 1.3 |
| Lewis County | \$10.83 | \$563 | \$22,520 | 1.5 | \$51,000 | \$1,275 | \$15,300 | \$383 | 897 | 24\% | \$8.49 | \$442 | 1.3 |
| Lincoln County | \$15.23 | \$792 | \$31,680 | 2.1 | \$70,400 | \$1,760 | \$21,120 | \$528 | 3,244 | 18\% | \$8.41 | \$437 | 1.8 |
| Linn County | \$10.67 | \$555 | \$22,200 | 1.5 | \$49,700 | \$1,243 | \$14,910 | \$373 | 1,266 | 25\% | \$7.09 | \$369 | 1.5 |
| Livingston County | \$10.98 | \$571 | \$22,840 | 1.5 | \$55,300 | \$1,383 | \$16,590 | \$415 | 1,902 | 33\% | \$8.45 | \$439 | 1.3 |
| Macon County | \$10.67 | \$555 | \$22,200 | 1.5 | \$50,700 | \$1,268 | \$15,210 | \$380 | 1,490 | 23\% | \$8.93 | \$464 | 1.2 |
| Madison County | \$11.37 | \$591 | \$23,640 | 1.6 | \$43,700 | \$1,093 | \$13,110 | \$328 | 1,079 | 23\% | \$6.99 | \$363 | 1.6 |
| Maries County | \$10.67 | \$555 | \$22,200 | 1.5 | \$53,900 | \$1,348 | \$16,170 | \$404 | 649 | 18\% | \$7.64 | \$397 | 1.4 |
| Marion County | \$10.67 | \$555 | \$22,200 | 1.5 | \$52,500 | \$1,313 | \$15,750 | \$394 | 3,720 | 33\% | \$8.70 | \$453 | 1.2 |
| McDonald County | \$10.67 | \$555 | \$22,200 | 1.5 | \$46,100 | \$1,153 | \$13,830 | \$346 | 2,383 | 30\% | \$9.75 | \$507 | 1.1 |
| Mercer County | \$10.83 | \$563 | \$22,520 | 1.5 | \$47,100 | \$1,178 | \$14,130 | \$353 | 378 | 24\% | \$9.38 | \$488 | 1.2 |
| Miller County | \$11.00 | \$572 | \$22,880 | 1.5 | \$47,000 | \$1,175 | \$14,100 | \$353 | 2,575 | 25\% | \$8.89 | \$462 | 1.2 |
| Mississippi County | \$10.67 | \$555 | \$22,200 | 1.5 | \$38,000 | \$950 | \$11,400 | \$285 | 1,968 | 37\% | \$5.74 | \$299 | 1.9 |
| Moniteau County | \$11.10 | \$577 | \$23,080 | 1.5 | \$60,100 | \$1,503 | \$18,030 | \$451 | 1,187 | 22\% | \$5.89 | \$306 | 1.9 |
| Monroe County | \$11.13 | \$579 | \$23,160 | 1.5 | \$51,200 | \$1,280 | \$15,360 | \$384 | 904 | 24\% | \$8.16 | \$424 | 1.4 |
| Montgomery County | \$10.87 | \$565 | \$22,600 | 1.5 | \$49,200 | \$1,230 | \$14,760 | \$369 | 1,130 | 23\% | \$8.32 | \$433 | 1.3 |
| Morgan County | \$10.67 | \$555 | \$22,200 | 1.5 | \$45,800 | \$1,145 | \$13,740 | \$344 | 1,540 | 18\% | \$7.87 | \$409 | 1.4 |
| New Madrid County | \$10.67 | \$555 | \$22,200 | 1.5 | \$43,200 | \$1,080 | \$12,960 | \$324 | 2,753 | 36\% | \$10.37 | \$539 | 1.0 |

Sullivan City (part of Crawford County) is not included due to a lack of sufficient data.

| Missouri | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Annual AMI ${ }^{2}$ $\qquad$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rent } \\ \text { affordable } \\ \text { at } \mathrm{AMI}^{3} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI }{ }^{4} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{array}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FM |
| Newton County | \$11.44 | \$595 | \$23,800 | 1.6 | \$48,200 | \$1,205 | \$14,460 | \$362 | 5,484 | 25\% | \$9.65 | \$502 | 1.2 |
| Nodaway County | \$10.67 | \$555 | \$22,200 | 1.5 | \$57,700 | \$1,443 | \$17,310 | \$433 | 3,288 | 39\% | \$7.38 | \$384 | 1.4 |
| Oregon County | \$10.67 | \$555 | \$22,200 | 1.5 | \$37,300 | \$933 | \$11,190 | \$280 | 1,121 | 25\% | \$6.23 | \$324 | 1.7 |
| Osage County | \$10.85 | \$564 | \$22,560 | 1.5 | \$70,000 | \$1,750 | \$21,000 | \$525 | 816 | 15\% | \$6.40 | \$333 | 1.7 |
| Ozark County | \$10.67 | \$555 | \$22,200 | 1.5 | \$41,000 | \$1,025 | \$12,300 | \$308 | 699 | 18\% | \$6.14 | \$319 | 1.7 |
| Pemiscot County | \$10.67 | \$555 | \$22,200 | 1.5 | \$36,300 | \$908 | \$10,890 | \$272 | 3,082 | 44\% | \$7.12 | \$370 | 1.5 |
| Perry County | \$11.81 | \$614 | \$24,560 | 1.6 | \$57,400 | \$1,435 | \$17,220 | \$431 | 1,688 | 22\% | \$9.71 | \$505 | 1.2 |
| Pettis County | \$11.88 | \$618 | \$24,720 | 1.6 | \$51,800 | \$1,295 | \$15,540 | \$389 | 4,644 | 29\% | \$9.57 | \$498 | 1.2 |
| Phelps County | \$12.31 | \$640 | \$25,600 | 1.7 | \$54,400 | \$1,360 | \$16,320 | \$408 | 5,766 | 34\% | \$8.05 | \$419 | 1.5 |
| Pike County | \$11.44 | \$595 | \$23,800 | 1.6 | \$52,900 | \$1,323 | \$15,870 | \$397 | 1,909 | 28\% | \$8.48 | \$441 | 1.3 |
| Platte County | \$14.50 | \$754 | \$30,160 | 2.0 | \$73,300 | \$1,833 | \$21,990 | \$550 | 11,330 | 32\% | \$11.77 | \$612 | 1.2 |
| Polk County | \$10.67 | \$555 | \$22,200 | 1.5 | \$49,500 | \$1,238 | \$14,850 | \$371 | 3,278 | 28\% | \$8.58 | \$446 | 1.2 |
| Pulaski County | \$11.31 | \$588 | \$23,520 | 1.6 | \$53,700 | \$1,343 | \$16,110 | \$403 | 6,751 | 44\% | \$10.36 | \$538 | 1.1 |
| Putnam County | \$12.13 | \$631 | \$25,240 | 1.7 | \$46,700 | \$1,168 | \$14,010 | \$350 | 577 | 26\% | \$8.07 | \$420 | 1.5 |
| Ralls County | \$10.67 | \$555 | \$22,200 | 1.5 | \$59,000 | \$1,475 | \$17,700 | \$443 | 753 | 18\% | \$11.09 | \$576 | 1.0 |
| Randolph County | \$11.48 | \$597 | \$23,880 | 1.6 | \$44,000 | \$1,100 | \$13,200 | \$330 | 2,397 | 26\% | \$9.74 | \$507 | 1.2 |
| Ray County | \$14.50 | \$754 | \$30,160 | 2.0 | \$73,300 | \$1,833 | \$21,990 | \$550 | 1,956 | 21\% | \$7.29 | \$379 | 2.0 |
| Reynolds County | \$10.67 | \$555 | \$22,200 | 1.5 | \$42,000 | \$1,050 | \$12,600 | \$315 | 754 | 26\% | \$7.59 | \$395 | 1.4 |
| Ripley County | \$10.67 | \$555 | \$22,200 | 1.5 | \$35,700 | \$893 | \$10,710 | \$268 | 1,481 | 27\% | \$6.80 | \$354 | 1.6 |
| Saline County | \$10.67 | \$555 | \$22,200 | 1.5 | \$50,200 | \$1,255 | \$15,060 | \$377 | 2,700 | 30\% | \$8.87 | \$461 | 1.2 |
| Schuyler County | \$10.67 | \$555 | \$22,200 | 1.5 | \$47,600 | \$1,190 | \$14,280 | \$357 | 598 | 29\% | \$8.41 | \$438 | 1.3 |
| Scotland County | \$10.67 | \$555 | \$22,200 | 1.5 | \$50,400 | \$1,260 | \$15,120 | \$378 | 412 | 21\% | \$5.87 | \$305 | 1.8 |
| Scott County | \$11.00 | \$572 | \$22,880 | 1.5 | \$49,700 | \$1,243 | \$14,910 | \$373 | 4,725 | 30\% | \$7.80 | \$406 | 1.4 |
| Shannon County | \$10.67 | \$555 | \$22,200 | 1.5 | \$36,300 | \$908 | \$10,890 | \$272 | 750 | 22\% | \$4.44 | \$231 | 2.4 |
| Shelby County | \$10.67 | \$555 | \$22,200 | 1.5 | \$43,400 | \$1,085 | \$13,020 | \$326 | 807 | 30\% | \$8.43 | \$438 | 1.3 |
| St. Charles County | \$15.23 | \$792 | \$31,680 | 2.1 | \$70,400 | \$1,760 | \$21,120 | \$528 | 23,628 | 18\% | \$9.83 | \$511 | 1.6 |
| St. Clair County | \$10.67 | \$555 | \$22,200 | 1.5 | \$45,600 | \$1,140 | \$13,680 | \$342 | 827 | 19\% | \$5.58 | \$290 | 1.9 |
| St. Francois County | \$11.40 | \$593 | \$23,720 | 1.6 | \$50,700 | \$1,268 | \$15,210 | \$380 | 6,361 | 26\% | \$7.68 | \$399 | 1.5 |
| St. Louis city | \$15.23 | \$792 | \$31,680 | 2.1 | \$70,400 | \$1,760 | \$21,120 | \$528 | 74,178 | 53\% | \$17.24 | \$896 | 0.9 |
| St. Louis County | \$15.23 | \$792 | \$31,680 | 2.1 | \$70,400 | \$1,760 | \$21,120 | \$528 | 111,295 | 27\% | \$13.56 | \$705 | 1.1 |
| Ste. Genevieve County | \$10.96 | \$570 | \$22,800 | 1.5 | \$61,100 | \$1,528 | \$18,330 | \$458 | 1,217 | 17\% | \$10.69 | \$556 | 1.0 |

Sullivan City (part of Crawford County) is not included due to a lack of sufficient data.

| Missouri | FY12 HOUSING WAGE | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | Twobedroom FMR | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Annual AMI ${ }^{2}$ | Rent affordable at AMI ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | $\%$ of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |


| Stoddard County | \$10.83 | \$563 | \$22,520 | 1.5 | \$46,600 | \$1,165 | \$13,980 | \$350 | 3,562 | 29\% | \$8.29 | \$431 | 1.3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Stone County | \$13.54 | \$704 | \$28,160 | 1.9 | \$50,200 | \$1,255 | \$15,060 | \$377 | 3,248 | 24\% | \$7.97 | \$415 | 1.7 |
| Sullivan County | \$10.67 | \$555 | \$22,200 | 1.5 | \$36,800 | \$920 | \$11,040 | \$276 | 778 | 29\% | \$12.34 | \$642 | 0.9 |
| Taney County | \$12.94 | \$673 | \$26,920 | 1.8 | \$50,400 | \$1,260 | \$15,120 | \$378 | 6,554 | 32\% | \$9.60 | \$499 | 1.3 |
| Texas County | \$10.67 | \$555 | \$22,200 | 1.5 | \$40,400 | \$1,010 | \$12,120 | \$303 | 2,452 | 26\% | \$8.17 | \$425 | 1.3 |
| Vernon County | \$10.67 | \$555 | \$22,200 | 1.5 | \$44,500 | \$1,113 | \$13,350 | \$334 | 2,499 | 30\% | \$8.86 | \$461 | 1.2 |
| Warren County | \$15.23 | \$792 | \$31,680 | 2.1 | \$70,400 | \$1,760 | \$21,120 | \$528 | 2,618 | 22\% | \$6.41 | \$333 | 2.4 |
| Washington County | \$10.67 | \$555 | \$22,200 | 1.5 | \$43,900 | \$1,098 | \$13,170 | \$329 | 1,769 | 20\% | \$6.77 | \$352 | 1.6 |
| Wayne County | \$10.67 | \$555 | \$22,200 | 1.5 | \$40,500 | \$1,013 | \$12,150 | \$304 | 1,561 | 27\% | \$6.07 | \$316 | 1.8 |
| Webster County | \$11.75 | \$611 | \$24,440 | 1.6 | \$55,400 | \$1,385 | \$16,620 | \$416 | 3,027 | 23\% | \$8.20 | \$427 | 1.4 |
| Worth County | \$10.67 | \$555 | \$22,200 | 1.5 | \$46,000 | \$1,150 | \$13,800 | \$345 | 223 | 23\% | \$6.99 | \$363 | 1.5 |
| Wright County | \$10.67 | \$555 | \$22,200 | 1.5 | \$39,700 | \$993 | \$11,910 | \$298 | 2,134 | 28\% | \$7.20 | \$374 | 1.5 |

[^17]1: FMR = Fiscal Year 2012 Fair Market Rent (HUD, 2011). 2: AMI = Fiscal Year 2012 Area Median Income (HUD, 2011).
3: "Affordable" rents represent the generally accepted standard of spending not more than $30 \%$ of gross income on gross housing costs 4: The federal standard for extremely low income households. Does not include HUD-specific adjustments.

## Montana

In Montana, the Fair Market Rent (FMR) for a two-bedroom apartment is $\$ 655$. In order to afford this level of rent and utilities - without paying more than $30 \%$ of income on housing - a household must earn $\$ 2,182$ monthly or $\$ 26,181$ annually. Assuming a 40 -hour work week, 52 weeks per year, this level of income translates into a Housing Wage of:

## \$12.59

In Montana, a minimum wage worker earns an hourly wage of $\$ 7.65$. In order to afford the FMR for a two-bedroom apartment, a minimum wage earner must work 66 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or a household must include 1.6 minimum wage earners working 40 hours per week year-round in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable

In Montana, the estimated mean (average) wage for a renter is $\$ 10.16$. In order to afford the FMR for a two-bedroom apartment at this wage, a renter must work 50 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or, working 40 hours per week year-round, a household must include 1.2 workers earning the mean renter wage in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.

Monthly Rent Affordable to Selected Income Levels
Compared with Two-Bedroom FMR


| Montana | NG WAGE | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | Twobedroom FMR | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at AMI ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| Montana | \$12.59 | \$655 | \$26,181 | 1.6 | \$58,717 | \$1,468 | \$17,615 | \$440 | 124,305 | 31\% | \$10.16 | \$528 | 1.2 |
| Combined Nonmetro Areas | \$11.99 | \$624 | \$24,943 | 1.6 | \$57,378 | \$1,434 | \$17,214 | \$430 | 77,086 | 30\% | \$10.29 | \$535 | 1.2 |
| Metropolitan Areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Billings MSA | \$13.71 | \$713 | \$28,520 | 1.8 | \$64,600 | \$1,615 | \$19,380 | \$485 | 18,873 | 30\% | \$10.69 | \$556 | 1.3 |
| Great Falls MSA | \$11.90 | \$619 | \$24,760 | 1.6 | \$56,300 | \$1,408 | \$16,890 | \$422 | 11,000 | 33\% | \$10.06 | \$523 | 1.2 |
| Missoula MSA | \$14.44 | \$751 | \$30,040 | 1.9 | \$59,900 | \$1,498 | \$17,970 | \$449 | 17,346 | 39\% | \$8.85 | \$460 | 1.6 |
| Counties |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Beaverhead County | \$11.27 | \$586 | \$23,440 | 1.5 | \$54,400 | \$1,360 | \$16,320 | \$408 | 1,382 | 35\% | \$8.47 | \$440 | 1.3 |
| Big Horn County | \$11.04 | \$574 | \$22,960 | 1.4 | \$46,100 | \$1,153 | \$13,830 | \$346 | 1,197 | 33\% | \$14.48 | \$753 | 0.8 |
| Blaine County | \$11.04 | \$574 | \$22,960 | 1.4 | \$45,000 | \$1,125 | \$13,500 | \$338 | 855 | 37\% | \$7.25 | \$377 | 1.5 |
| Broadwater County | \$11.04 | \$574 | \$22,960 | 1.4 | \$50,400 | \$1,260 | \$15,120 | \$378 | 400 | 21\% | \$10.18 | \$529 | 1.1 |
| Carbon County | \$13.71 | \$713 | \$28,520 | 1.8 | \$64,600 | \$1,615 | \$19,380 | \$485 | 1,123 | 27\% | \$8.88 | \$462 | 1.5 |
| Carter County | \$11.04 | \$574 | \$22,960 | 1.4 | \$55,300 | \$1,383 | \$16,590 | \$415 | 145 | 25\% | \$7.00 | \$364 | 1.6 |
| Cascade County | \$11.90 | \$619 | \$24,760 | 1.6 | \$56,300 | \$1,408 | \$16,890 | \$422 | 11,000 | 33\% | \$10.06 | \$523 | 1.2 |
| Chouteau County | \$11.04 | \$574 | \$22,960 | 1.4 | \$52,300 | \$1,308 | \$15,690 | \$392 | 731 | $34 \%$ | \$8.42 | \$438 | 1.3 |
| Custer County | \$11.04 | \$574 | \$22,960 | 1.4 | \$48,100 | \$1,203 | \$14,430 | \$361 | 1,780 | $34 \%$ | \$13.02 | \$677 | 0.8 |
| Daniels County | \$11.04 | \$574 | \$22,960 | 1.4 | \$51,300 | \$1,283 | \$15,390 | \$385 | 140 | 18\% | \$10.11 | \$526 | 1.1 |
| Dawson County | \$11.04 | \$574 | \$22,960 | 1.4 | \$67,000 | \$1,675 | \$20,100 | \$503 | 965 | 26\% | \$9.64 | \$501 | 1.1 |
| Deer Lodge County | \$11.04 | \$574 | \$22,960 | 1.4 | \$51,900 | \$1,298 | \$15,570 | \$389 | 1,129 | 27\% | \$8.52 | \$443 | 1.3 |
| Fallon County | \$11.04 | \$574 | \$22,960 | 1.4 | \$71,200 | \$1,780 | \$21,360 | \$534 | 284 | 24\% | \$15.25 | \$793 | 0.7 |
| Fergus County | \$11.04 | \$574 | \$22,960 | 1.4 | \$47,500 | \$1,188 | \$14,250 | \$356 | 1,403 | 28\% | \$8.52 | \$443 | 1.3 |
| Flathead County | \$12.38 | \$644 | \$25,760 | 1.6 | \$57,800 | \$1,445 | \$17,340 | \$434 | 10,346 | 28\% | \$10.02 | \$521 | 1.2 |
| Gallatin County | \$13.88 | \$722 | \$28,880 | 1.8 | \$67,600 | \$1,690 | \$20,280 | \$507 | 13,467 | 38\% | \$10.86 | \$565 | 1.3 |
| Garfield County | \$11.04 | \$574 | \$22,960 | 1.4 | \$51,200 | \$1,280 | \$15,360 | \$384 | 104 | 21\% | \$6.44 | \$335 | 1.7 |
| Glacier County | \$11.04 | \$574 | \$22,960 | 1.4 | \$51,200 | \$1,280 | \$15,360 | \$384 | 1,744 | 41\% | \$9.66 | \$502 | 1.1 |
| Golden Valley County † | \$11.04 | \$574 | \$22,960 | 1.4 | \$52,800 | \$1,320 | \$15,840 | \$396 | 80 | 24\% |  |  |  |
| Granite County | \$11.96 | \$622 | \$24,880 | 1.6 | \$44,300 | \$1,108 | \$13,290 | \$332 | 345 | 24\% | \$8.66 | \$450 | 1.4 |
| Hill County | \$11.04 | \$574 | \$22,960 | 1.4 | \$61,200 | \$1,530 | \$18,360 | \$459 | 1,936 | 32\% | \$7.82 | \$407 | 1.4 |
| Jefferson County | \$11.04 | \$574 | \$22,960 | 1.4 | \$69,000 | \$1,725 | \$20,700 | \$518 | 641 | 14\% | \$7.50 | \$390 | 1.5 |
| $\dagger$ Wage data not available (See Appendix A). |  |  |  | 1: FMR = Fiscal Year 2012 Fair Market Rent (HUD, 2011). 2: AMI = Fiscal Year 2012 Area Median Income (HUD, 2011). <br> 3: "Affordable" rents represent the generally accepted standard of spending not more than $30 \%$ of gross income on gross housing costs <br> 4: The federal standard for extremely low income households. Does not include HUD-specific adjustments. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| Montana | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at $\mathrm{AMI}^{3}$ | 30\% of $\mathrm{AMI}^{4}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FM |
| Judith Basin County | \$11.04 | \$574 | \$22,960 | 1.4 | \$52,500 | \$1,313 | \$15,750 | \$394 | 199 | 23\% | \$12.85 | \$668 | 0.9 |
| Lake County | \$11.04 | \$574 | \$22,960 | 1.4 | \$50,600 | \$1,265 | \$15,180 | \$380 | 3,853 | 32\% | \$10.14 | \$528 | 1.1 |
| Lewis and Clark County | \$12.38 | \$644 | \$25,760 | 1.6 | \$70,300 | \$1,758 | \$21,090 | \$527 | 7,088 | 27\% | \$9.72 | \$505 | 1.3 |
| Liberty County | \$11.04 | \$574 | \$22,960 | 1.4 | \$45,300 | \$1,133 | \$13,590 | \$340 | 304 | 37\% | \$9.22 | \$479 | 1.2 |
| Lincoln County | \$11.04 | \$574 | \$22,960 | 1.4 | \$42,600 | \$1,065 | \$12,780 | \$320 | 2,175 | 24\% | \$11.27 | \$586 | 1.0 |
| Madison County | \$12.06 | \$627 | \$25,080 | 1.6 | \$54,800 | \$1,370 | \$16,440 | \$411 | 1,184 | 31\% | \$11.00 | \$572 | 1.1 |
| McCone County | \$11.04 | \$574 | \$22,960 | 1.4 | \$53,300 | \$1,333 | \$15,990 | \$400 | 155 | 22\% | \$10.02 | \$521 | 1.1 |
| Meagher County | \$11.04 | \$574 | \$22,960 | 1.4 | \$41,800 | \$1,045 | \$12,540 | \$314 | 276 | 36\% | \$9.51 | \$495 | 1.2 |
| Mineral County | \$11.04 | \$574 | \$22,960 | 1.4 | \$46,600 | \$1,165 | \$13,980 | \$350 | 590 | 34\% | \$9.37 | \$487 | 1.2 |
| Missoula County | \$14.44 | \$751 | \$30,040 | 1.9 | \$59,900 | \$1,498 | \$17,970 | \$449 | 17,346 | 39\% | \$8.85 | \$460 | 1.6 |
| Musselshell County | \$11.04 | \$574 | \$22,960 | 1.4 | \$43,600 | \$1,090 | \$13,080 | \$327 | 475 | 23\% | \$7.29 | \$379 | 1.5 |
| Park County | \$12.50 | \$650 | \$26,000 | 1.6 | \$54,300 | \$1,358 | \$16,290 | \$407 | 2,070 | 30\% | \$9.86 | \$513 | 1.3 |
| Petroleum County $\dagger$ | \$11.35 | \$590 | \$23,600 | 1.5 | \$54,700 | \$1,368 | \$16,410 | \$410 | 89 | 31\% |  |  |  |
| Phillips County | \$11.04 | \$574 | \$22,960 | 1.4 | \$50,700 | \$1,268 | \$15,210 | \$380 | 439 | 24\% | \$9.24 | \$480 | 1.2 |
| Pondera County | \$11.04 | \$574 | \$22,960 | 1.4 | \$42,200 | \$1,055 | \$12,660 | \$317 | 695 | 30\% | \$9.40 | \$489 | 1.2 |
| Powder River County | \$11.04 | \$574 | \$22,960 | 1.4 | \$51,800 | \$1,295 | \$15,540 | \$389 | 231 | 34\% | \$6.57 | \$341 | 1.7 |
| Powell County | \$11.04 | \$574 | \$22,960 | 1.4 | \$45,200 | \$1,130 | \$13,560 | \$339 | 610 | 25\% | \$9.61 | \$500 | 1.1 |
| Prairie County | \$11.35 | \$590 | \$23,600 | 1.5 | \$49,400 | \$1,235 | \$14,820 | \$371 | 65 | 13\% | \$8.94 | \$465 | 1.3 |
| Ravalli County | \$12.87 | \$669 | \$26,760 | 1.7 | \$56,800 | \$1,420 | \$17,040 | \$426 | 3,672 | 22\% | \$7.99 | \$415 | 1.6 |
| Richland County | \$11.04 | \$574 | \$22,960 | 1.4 | \$56,800 | \$1,420 | \$17,040 | \$426 | 1,367 | 34\% | \$14.95 | \$778 | 0.7 |
| Roosevelt County | \$11.04 | \$574 | \$22,960 | 1.4 | \$49,300 | \$1,233 | \$14,790 | \$370 | 1,226 | 36\% | \$8.57 | \$446 | 1.3 |
| Rosebud County | \$11.04 | \$574 | \$22,960 | 1.4 | \$57,200 | \$1,430 | \$17,160 | \$429 | 953 | 30\% | \$15.79 | \$821 | 0.7 |
| Sanders County | \$11.04 | \$574 | \$22,960 | 1.4 | \$43,100 | \$1,078 | \$12,930 | \$323 | 1,099 | 21\% | \$8.00 | \$416 | 1.4 |
| Sheridan County | \$11.04 | \$574 | \$22,960 | 1.4 | \$56,400 | \$1,410 | \$16,920 | \$423 | 415 | 25\% | \$8.08 | \$420 | 1.4 |
| Silver Bow County | \$11.04 | \$574 | \$22,960 | 1.4 | \$54,900 | \$1,373 | \$16,470 | \$412 | 5,074 | 34\% | \$9.68 | \$504 | 1.1 |
| Stillwater County | \$11.04 | \$574 | \$22,960 | 1.4 | \$69,200 | \$1,730 | \$20,760 | \$519 | 936 | 25\% | \$18.67 | \$971 | 0.6 |
| Sweet Grass County | \$11.10 | \$577 | \$23,080 | 1.5 | \$60,800 | \$1,520 | \$18,240 | \$456 | 282 | 19\% | \$14.81 | \$770 | 0.7 |
| Teton County | \$11.04 | \$574 | \$22,960 | 1.4 | \$52,500 | \$1,313 | \$15,750 | \$394 | 597 | 24\% | \$10.02 | \$521 | 1.1 |
| Toole County | \$11.04 | \$574 | \$22,960 | 1.4 | \$51,100 | \$1,278 | \$15,330 | \$383 | 734 | 37\% | \$7.16 | \$372 | 1.5 |
| Treasure County | \$11.04 | \$574 | \$22,960 | 1.4 | \$57,100 | \$1,428 | \$17,130 | \$428 | 103 | 32\% | \$12.79 | \$665 | 0.9 |
| Valley County | \$11.04 | \$574 | \$22,960 | 1.4 | \$51,800 | \$1,295 | \$15,540 | \$389 | 771 | 24\% | \$9.16 | \$476 | 1.2 |

† Wage data not available (See Appendix A).
1: FMR = Fiscal Year 2012 Fair Market Rent (HUD, 2011). 2: AMI = Fiscal Year 2012 Area Median Income (HUD, 2011).
: "Affordable" rents represent the generally accepted standard of spending not more than $30 \%$ of gross income on gross housing costs 4: The federal standard for extremely low income households. Does not include HUD-specific adjustments.

| Montana | FY12 HOUSING WAGE | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at $\mathrm{AMI}^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI }{ }^{4} \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| Wheatland County | \$11.35 | \$590 | \$23,600 | 1.5 | \$51,400 | \$1,285 | \$15,420 | \$386 | 204 | 22\% | \$14.77 | \$768 | 0.8 |
| Wibaux County | \$11.04 | \$574 | \$22,960 | 1.4 | \$46,500 | \$1,163 | \$13,950 | \$349 | 81 | 21\% | \$9.68 | \$503 | 1.1 |
| Yellowstone County | \$13.71 | \$713 | \$28,520 | 1.8 | \$64,600 | \$1,615 | \$19,380 | \$485 | 17,750 | 30\% | \$10.74 | \$559 | 1.3 |

1: FMR = Fiscal Year 2012 Fair Market Rent (HUD, 2011). 2: AMI = Fiscal Year 2012 Area Median Income (HUD, 2011). 3: "Affordable" rents represent the generally accepted standard of spending not more than $30 \%$ of gross income on gross housing costs 4: The federal standard for extremely low income households. Does not include HUD-specific adjustments.

## Nebraska

In Nebraska, the Fair Market Rent (FMR) for a two-bedroom apartment is $\$ 684$. In order to afford this level of rent and utilities - without paying more than $30 \%$ of income on housing - a household must earn $\$ 2,281$ monthly or $\$ 27,372$ annually. Assuming a 40 -hour work week, 52 weeks per year, this level of income translates into a Housing Wage of:

## \$13.16

In Nebraska, a minimum wage worker earns an hourly wage of $\$ 7.25$. In order to afford the FMR for a two-bedroom apartment, a minimum wage earner must work 73 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or a household must include 1.8 minimum wage earners working 40 hours per week year-round in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.

In Nebraska, the estimated mean (average) wage for a renter is $\$ 10.48$. In order to afford the FMR for a two-bedroom apartment at this wage, a renter must work 50 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or, working 40 hours per week year-round, a household must include 1.3 workers earning the mean renter wage in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.

Monthly Rent Affordable to Selected Income Levels
Compared with Two-Bedroom FMR


| Nebraska | FY12 HOUSING WAGE | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | Twobedroom FMR | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Annual AMI ${ }^{2}$ | Rent affordable at AMI ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI }{ }^{4} \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| Nebraska | \$13.16 | \$684 | \$27,372 | 1.8 | \$65,036 | \$1,626 | \$19,511 | \$488 | 223,737 | 31\% | \$10.48 | \$545 | 1.3 |
| Combined Nonmetro Areas | \$12.08 | \$628 | \$25,125 | 1.7 | \$57,078 | \$1,427 | \$17,123 | \$428 | 85,923 | 28\% | \$9.61 | \$500 | 1.3 |
| Metropolitan Areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lincoln HMFA | \$12.79 | \$665 | \$26,600 | 1.8 | \$70,500 | \$1,763 | \$21,150 | \$529 | 42,433 | 38\% | \$9.62 | \$500 | 1.3 |
| Omaha-Council Bluffs HMFA | \$14.44 | \$751 | \$30,040 | 2.0 | \$71,500 | \$1,788 | \$21,450 | \$536 | 89,354 | 33\% | \$11.54 | \$600 | 1.3 |
| Saunders County HMFA | \$13.54 | \$704 | \$28,160 | 1.9 | \$70,300 | \$1,758 | \$21,090 | \$527 | 1,373 | 17\% | \$8.22 | \$427 | 1.6 |
| Seward County HMFA | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$74,200 | \$1,855 | \$22,260 | \$557 | 1,717 | 27\% | \$7.55 | \$392 | 1.5 |
| Sioux City MSA | \$12.06 | \$627 | \$25,080 | 1.7 | \$59,600 | \$1,490 | \$17,880 | \$447 | 2,937 | 30\% | \$10.21 | \$531 | 1.2 |
| Counties |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Adams County | \$12.15 | \$632 | \$25,280 | 1.7 | \$58,300 | \$1,458 | \$17,490 | \$437 | 3,669 | 30\% | \$8.44 | \$439 | 1.4 |
| Antelope County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$46,100 | \$1,153 | \$13,830 | \$346 | 781 | 28\% | \$9.22 | \$479 | 1.2 |
| Arthur County $\dagger$ | \$11.79 | \$613 | \$24,520 | 1.6 | \$53,900 | \$1,348 | \$16,170 | \$404 | 65 | 37\% |  |  |  |
| Banner County $\dagger$ | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$50,300 | \$1,258 | \$15,090 | \$377 | 108 | 34\% |  |  |  |
| Blaine County $\dagger$ | \$11.79 | \$613 | \$24,520 | 1.6 | \$37,700 | \$943 | \$11,310 | \$283 | 84 | 35\% |  |  |  |
| Boone County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$54,700 | \$1,368 | \$16,410 | \$410 | 606 | 25\% | \$10.69 | \$556 | 1.1 |
| Box Butte County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$58,200 | \$1,455 | \$17,460 | \$437 | 1,562 | 33\% | \$8.30 | \$432 | 1.4 |
| Boyd County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$42,400 | \$1,060 | \$12,720 | \$318 | 232 | 25\% | \$10.00 | \$520 | 1.1 |
| Brown County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$48,100 | \$1,203 | \$14,430 | \$361 | 398 | 30\% | \$8.47 | \$441 | 1.3 |
| Buffalo County | \$13.00 | \$676 | \$27,040 | 1.8 | \$63,800 | \$1,595 | \$19,140 | \$479 | 5,964 | 35\% | \$9.39 | \$488 | 1.4 |
| Burt County | \$12.44 | \$647 | \$25,880 | 1.7 | \$59,200 | \$1,480 | \$17,760 | \$444 | 757 | 26\% | \$8.77 | \$456 | 1.4 |
| Butler County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$58,200 | \$1,455 | \$17,460 | \$437 | 853 | 25\% | \$11.87 | \$617 | 0.9 |
| Cass County | \$14.44 | \$751 | \$30,040 | 2.0 | \$71,500 | \$1,788 | \$21,450 | \$536 | 1,669 | 17\% | \$8.03 | \$418 | 1.8 |
| Cedar County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$57,300 | \$1,433 | \$17,190 | \$430 | 650 | 19\% | \$9.45 | \$492 | 1.2 |
| Chase County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$52,200 | \$1,305 | \$15,660 | \$392 | 413 | 24\% | \$9.22 | \$480 | 1.2 |
| Cherry County | \$12.40 | \$645 | \$25,800 | 1.7 | \$50,300 | \$1,258 | \$15,090 | \$377 | 853 | $34 \%$ | \$8.32 | \$433 | 1.5 |
| Cheyenne County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$66,600 | \$1,665 | \$19,980 | \$500 | 1,301 | 30\% | \$15.87 | \$825 | 0.7 |
| Clay County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$54,700 | \$1,368 | \$16,410 | \$410 | 597 | 23\% | \$10.21 | \$531 | 1.1 |
| Colfax County | \$12.83 | \$667 | \$26,680 | 1.8 | \$53,800 | \$1,345 | \$16,140 | \$404 | 711 | 19\% | \$10.24 | \$532 | 1.3 |
| Cuming County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$58,800 | \$1,470 | \$17,640 | \$441 | 959 | 25\% | \$10.84 | \$564 | 1.0 |

† Wage data not available (See Appendix A).

| Nebraska | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Income needed } \\ & \text { to afford } \\ & 2 \text { BR FMR } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Annual AMI | Rent affordable at $\mathrm{AMI}^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | Number $(2006-2010)$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FM |
| Custer County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$53,800 | \$1,345 | \$16,140 | \$404 | 1,051 | 23\% | \$9.93 | \$516 | 1.1 |
| Dakota County | \$12.06 | \$627 | \$25,080 | 1.7 | \$59,600 | \$1,490 | \$17,880 | \$447 | 2,389 | 33\% | \$10.11 | \$526 | 1.2 |
| Dawes County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$48,700 | \$1,218 | \$14,610 | \$365 | 1,321 | 37\% | \$6.49 | \$338 | 1.7 |
| Dawson County | \$12.10 | \$629 | \$25,160 | 1.7 | \$54,000 | \$1,350 | \$16,200 | \$405 | 2,513 | 28\% | \$8.55 | \$445 | 1.4 |
| Deuel County | \$13.04 | \$678 | \$27,120 | 1.8 | \$53,100 | \$1,328 | \$15,930 | \$398 | 202 | 22\% | \$8.25 | \$429 | 1.6 |
| Dixon County | \$12.06 | \$627 | \$25,080 | 1.7 | \$59,600 | \$1,490 | \$17,880 | \$447 | 548 | 23\% | \$10.93 | \$568 | 1.1 |
| Dodge County | \$13.12 | \$682 | \$27,280 | 1.8 | \$58,900 | \$1,473 | \$17,670 | \$442 | 4,989 | 33\% | \$9.90 | \$515 | 1.3 |
| Douglas County | \$14.44 | \$751 | \$30,040 | 2.0 | \$71,500 | \$1,788 | \$21,450 | \$536 | 70,712 | 36\% | \$11.80 | \$614 | 1.2 |
| Dundy County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$57,500 | \$1,438 | \$17,250 | \$431 | 184 | 21\% | \$13.20 | \$687 | 0.9 |
| Fillmore County | \$11.40 | \$593 | \$23,720 | 1.6 | \$54,000 | \$1,350 | \$16,200 | \$405 | 584 | 23\% | \$8.65 | \$450 | 1.3 |
| Franklin County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$46,200 | \$1,155 | \$13,860 | \$347 | 272 | 20\% | \$11.13 | \$579 | 1.0 |
| Frontier County | \$12.15 | \$632 | \$25,280 | 1.7 | \$52,300 | \$1,308 | \$15,690 | \$392 | 282 | 24\% | \$10.29 | \$535 | 1.2 |
| Furnas County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$50,700 | \$1,268 | \$15,210 | \$380 | 463 | 22\% | \$9.52 | \$495 | 1.2 |
| Gage County | \$12.50 | \$650 | \$26,000 | 1.7 | \$57,700 | \$1,443 | \$17,310 | \$433 | 2,516 | 27\% | \$8.49 | \$441 | 1.5 |
| Garden County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$45,300 | \$1,133 | \$13,590 | \$340 | 307 | 32\% | \$9.62 | \$500 | 1.2 |
| Garfield County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$51,100 | \$1,278 | \$15,330 | \$383 | 180 | 21\% | \$6.60 | \$343 | 1.7 |
| Gosper County | \$12.17 | \$633 | \$25,320 | 1.7 | \$52,400 | \$1,310 | \$15,720 | \$393 | 186 | 23\% | \$9.97 | \$519 | 1.2 |
| Grant County | \$11.73 | \$610 | \$24,400 | 1.6 | \$46,400 | \$1,160 | \$13,920 | \$348 | 109 | 37\% | \$10.20 | \$530 | 1.2 |
| Greeley County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$52,700 | \$1,318 | \$15,810 | \$395 | 167 | 17\% | \$7.97 | \$415 | 1.4 |
| Hall County | \$12.71 | \$661 | \$26,440 | 1.8 | \$57,100 | \$1,428 | \$17,130 | \$428 | 7,245 | 33\% | \$9.68 | \$503 | 1.3 |
| Hamilton County | \$12.54 | \$652 | \$26,080 | 1.7 | \$61,500 | \$1,538 | \$18,450 | \$461 | 797 | 23\% | \$10.40 | \$541 | 1.2 |
| Harlan County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$52,900 | \$1,323 | \$15,870 | \$397 | 276 | 18\% | \$6.86 | \$357 | 1.6 |
| Hayes County $\dagger$ | \$11.79 | \$613 | \$24,520 | 1.6 | \$50,100 | \$1,253 | \$15,030 | \$376 | 131 | 30\% |  |  |  |
| Hitchcock County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$43,500 | \$1,088 | \$13,050 | \$326 | 301 | 24\% | \$16.96 | \$882 | 0.7 |
| Holt County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$52,800 | \$1,320 | \$15,840 | \$396 | 1,033 | 24\% | \$9.71 | \$505 | 1.2 |
| Hooker County | \$11.79 | \$613 | \$24,520 | 1.6 | \$55,200 | \$1,380 | \$16,560 | \$414 | 49 | 15\% | \$5.71 | \$297 | 2.1 |
| Howard County | \$11.81 | \$614 | \$24,560 | 1.6 | \$57,800 | \$1,445 | \$17,340 | \$434 | 582 | 22\% | \$7.52 | \$391 | 1.6 |
| Jefferson County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$56,500 | \$1,413 | \$16,950 | \$424 | 654 | 20\% | \$8.24 | \$429 | 1.4 |
| Johnson County | \$12.62 | \$656 | \$26,240 | 1.7 | \$58,600 | \$1,465 | \$17,580 | \$440 | 487 | 25\% | \$9.71 | \$505 | 1.3 |
| Kearney County | \$11.48 | \$597 | \$23,880 | 1.6 | \$64,600 | \$1,615 | \$19,380 | \$485 | 543 | 21\% | \$8.33 | \$433 | 1.4 |
| Keith County | \$14.56 | \$757 | \$30,280 | 2.0 | \$55,400 | \$1,385 | \$16,620 | \$416 | 1,010 | 27\% | \$9.30 | \$483 | 1.6 |

† Wage data not available (See Appendix A).

| Nebraska | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Income needed } \\ & \text { to afford } \\ & 2 \text { BR FMR } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Annual AMI ${ }^{2}$ | Rent affordable at $\mathrm{AMI}^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI }{ }^{4} \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{array}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FM |
| Keya Paha County † | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$45,300 | \$1,133 | \$13,590 | \$340 | 56 | 16\% |  |  |  |
| Kimball County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$53,100 | \$1,328 | \$15,930 | \$398 | 485 | 29\% | \$12.12 | \$630 | 0.9 |
| Knox County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$52,100 | \$1,303 | \$15,630 | \$391 | 947 | 25\% | \$6.70 | \$348 | 1.7 |
| Lancaster County | \$12.79 | \$665 | \$26,600 | 1.8 | \$70,500 | \$1,763 | \$21,150 | \$529 | 42,433 | 38\% | \$9.62 | \$500 | 1.3 |
| Lincoln County | \$13.27 | \$690 | \$27,600 | 1.8 | \$63,000 | \$1,575 | \$18,900 | \$473 | 4,765 | 32\% | \$9.20 | \$478 | 1.4 |
| Logan County | \$13.98 | \$727 | \$29,080 | 1.9 | \$52,600 | \$1,315 | \$15,780 | \$395 | 102 | 32\% | \$10.33 | \$537 | 1.4 |
| Loup County $\dagger$ | \$11.79 | \$613 | \$24,520 | 1.6 | \$45,300 | \$1,133 | \$13,590 | \$340 | 36 | 15\% |  |  |  |
| Madison County | \$11.88 | \$618 | \$24,720 | 1.6 | \$60,800 | \$1,520 | \$18,240 | \$456 | 4,381 | 32\% | \$8.68 | \$452 | 1.4 |
| McPherson County $\dagger$ | \$11.79 | \$613 | \$24,520 | 1.6 | \$61,200 | \$1,530 | \$18,360 | \$459 | 84 | 41\% |  |  |  |
| Merrick County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$57,100 | \$1,428 | \$17,130 | \$428 | 841 | 27\% | \$7.77 | \$404 | 1.4 |
| Morrill County | \$11.67 | \$607 | \$24,280 | 1.6 | \$49,600 | \$1,240 | \$14,880 | \$372 | 689 | 32\% | \$11.03 | \$573 | 1.1 |
| Nance County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$54,000 | \$1,350 | \$16,200 | \$405 | 367 | 24\% | \$7.40 | \$385 | 1.5 |
| Nemaha County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$58,300 | \$1,458 | \$17,490 | \$437 | 870 | 29\% | \$6.72 | \$350 | 1.7 |
| Nuckolls County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$42,600 | \$1,065 | \$12,780 | \$320 | 419 | 20\% | \$10.02 | \$521 | 1.1 |
| Otoe County | \$12.04 | \$626 | \$25,040 | 1.7 | \$60,100 | \$1,503 | \$18,030 | \$451 | 1,652 | 26\% | \$8.37 | \$435 | 1.4 |
| Pawnee County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$52,400 | \$1,310 | \$15,720 | \$393 | 285 | 22\% | \$9.92 | \$516 | 1.1 |
| Perkins County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$59,000 | \$1,475 | \$17,700 | \$443 | 331 | 27\% | \$13.54 | \$704 | 0.8 |
| Phelps County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$61,800 | \$1,545 | \$18,540 | \$464 | 973 | 25\% | \$11.41 | \$593 | 1.0 |
| Pierce County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$61,400 | \$1,535 | \$18,420 | \$461 | 509 | 17\% | \$8.15 | \$424 | 1.4 |
| Platte County | \$11.88 | \$618 | \$24,720 | 1.6 | \$62,700 | \$1,568 | \$18,810 | \$470 | 3,249 | 26\% | \$10.91 | \$567 | 1.1 |
| Polk County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$59,700 | \$1,493 | \$17,910 | \$448 | 556 | 25\% | \$10.52 | \$547 | 1.1 |
| Red Willow County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$56,300 | \$1,408 | \$16,890 | \$422 | 1,415 | 30\% | \$8.99 | \$468 | 1.2 |
| Richardson County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$51,000 | \$1,275 | \$15,300 | \$383 | 915 | 24\% | \$7.29 | \$379 | 1.5 |
| Rock County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$46,100 | \$1,153 | \$13,830 | \$346 | 106 | 15\% | \$13.53 | \$704 | 0.8 |
| Saline County | \$13.12 | \$682 | \$27,280 | 1.8 | \$58,700 | \$1,468 | \$17,610 | \$440 | 1,665 | 33\% | \$12.82 | \$667 | 1.0 |
| Sarpy County | \$14.44 | \$751 | \$30,040 | 2.0 | \$71,500 | \$1,788 | \$21,450 | \$536 | 15,597 | 28\% | \$10.48 | \$545 | 1.4 |
| Saunders County | \$13.54 | \$704 | \$28,160 | 1.9 | \$70,300 | \$1,758 | \$21,090 | \$527 | 1,373 | 17\% | \$8.22 | \$427 | 1.6 |
| Scotts Bluff County | \$11.85 | \$616 | \$24,640 | 1.6 | \$52,900 | \$1,323 | \$15,870 | \$397 | 5,148 | 35\% | \$10.12 | \$526 | 1.2 |
| Seward County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$74,200 | \$1,855 | \$22,260 | \$557 | 1,717 | 27\% | \$7.55 | \$392 | 1.5 |
| Sheridan County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$43,600 | \$1,090 | \$13,080 | \$327 | 732 | 30\% | \$8.25 | \$429 | 1.4 |
| Sherman County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$50,500 | \$1,263 | \$15,150 | \$379 | 208 | 15\% | \$9.13 | \$475 | 1.2 |


| Nebraska | FY12 HOUSING WAGE | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | Income needed to afford <br> 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at AMI ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI }{ }^{4} \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |


| Sioux County $\dagger$ | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$55,500 | \$1,388 | \$16,650 | \$416 | 169 | 28\% |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Stanton County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$57,400 | \$1,435 | \$17,220 | \$431 | 531 | 22\% | \$20.16 | \$1,048 | 0.6 |
| Thayer County | \$11.85 | \$616 | \$24,640 | 1.6 | \$52,800 | \$1,320 | \$15,840 | \$396 | 391 | 17\% | \$10.99 | \$571 | 1.1 |
| Thomas County | \$11.35 | \$590 | \$23,600 | 1.6 | \$63,500 | \$1,588 | \$19,050 | \$476 | 76 | 23\% | \$17.88 | \$930 | 0.6 |
| Thurston County | \$11.33 | \$589 | \$23,560 | 1.6 | \$51,100 | \$1,278 | \$15,330 | \$383 | 706 | 34\% | \$10.52 | \$547 | 1.1 |
| Valley County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$49,500 | \$1,238 | \$14,850 | \$371 | 433 | 23\% | \$4.62 | \$240 | 2.4 |
| Washington County | \$14.44 | \$751 | \$30,040 | 2.0 | \$71,500 | \$1,788 | \$21,450 | \$536 | 1,376 | 19\% | \$10.62 | \$552 | 1.4 |
| Wayne County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$59,100 | \$1,478 | \$17,730 | \$443 | 994 | 30\% | \$6.67 | \$347 | 1.7 |
| Webster County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$48,500 | \$1,213 | \$14,550 | \$364 | 359 | 24\% | \$7.10 | \$369 | 1.6 |
| Wheeler County | \$11.79 | \$613 | \$24,520 | 1.6 | \$61,600 | \$1,540 | \$18,480 | \$462 | 107 | 32\% | \$14.60 | \$759 | 0.8 |
| York County | \$11.48 | \$597 | \$23,880 | 1.6 | \$62,600 | \$1,565 | \$18,780 | \$470 | 1,374 | 24\% | \$9.45 | \$492 | 1.2 |

[^18]1: FMR = Fiscal Year 2012 Fair Market Rent (HUD, 2011). 2: AMI = Fiscal Year 2012 Area Median Income (HUD, 2011). : "Affordable" rents represent the generally accepted standard of spending not more than $30 \%$ of gross income on gross housing costs 4: The federal standard for extremely low income households. Does not include HUD-specific adjustments.

## Nevada

In Nevada, the Fair Market Rent (FMR) for a two-bedroom apartment is $\$ 987$. In order to afford this level of rent and utilities - without paying more than $30 \%$ of income on housing - a household must earn $\$ 3,290$ monthly or $\$ 39,481$ annually. Assuming a 40 -hour work week, 52 weeks per year, this level of income translates into a Housing Wage of:

## \$18.98

In Nevada, a minimum wage worker earns an hourly wage of $\$ 8.25$. In order to afford the FMR for a two-bedroom apartment, a minimum wage earner must work 92 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or a household must include 2.3 minimum wage earners working 40 hours per week year-round in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.

In Nevada, the estimated mean (average) wage for a renter is $\$ 14.36$. In order to afford the FMR for a two-bedroom apartment at this wage, a renter must work 53 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or, working 40 hours per week year-round, a household must include 1.3 workers earning the mean renter wage in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.

Monthly Rent Affordable to Selected Income Levels
Compared with Two-Bedroom FMR


| Nevada | FY12 HOUSING WAGE | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Annual AMI ${ }^{2}$ | Rent affordable at $\mathrm{AMI}^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| Nevada | \$18.98 | \$987 | \$39,481 | 2.3 | \$65,786 | \$1,645 | \$19,736 | \$493 | 390,571 | 40\% | \$14.36 | \$747 | 1.3 |
| Combined Nonmetro Areas | \$14.78 | \$768 | \$30,737 | 1.8 | \$66,237 | \$1,656 | \$19,871 | \$497 | 27,708 | 28\% | \$15.49 | \$805 | 1.0 |
| Metropolitan Areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Carson City MSA | \$16.52 | \$859 | \$34,360 | 2.0 | \$69,300 | \$1,733 | \$20,790 | \$520 | 8,086 | 38\% | \$13.55 | \$704 | 1.2 |
| Las Vegas-Paradise MSA* | \$19.69 | \$1,024 | \$40,960 | 2.4 | \$64,300 | \$1,608 | \$19,290 | \$482 | 290,654 | 42\% | \$14.62 | \$760 | 1.3 |
| Reno-Sparks MSA | \$17.88 | \$930 | \$37,200 | 2.2 | \$71,400 | \$1,785 | \$21,420 | \$536 | 64,123 | 39\% | \$12.79 | \$665 | 1.4 |
| Counties |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Carson City | \$16.52 | \$859 | \$34,360 | 2.0 | \$69,300 | \$1,733 | \$20,790 | \$520 | 8,086 | 38\% | \$13.55 | \$704 | 1.2 |
| Churchill County | \$15.40 | \$801 | \$32,040 | 1.9 | \$67,000 | \$1,675 | \$20,100 | \$503 | 3,125 | 36\% | \$14.35 | \$746 | 1.1 |
| Clark County * | \$19.69 | \$1,024 | \$40,960 | 2.4 | \$64,300 | \$1,608 | \$19,290 | \$482 | 290,654 | 42\% | \$14.62 | \$760 | 1.3 |
| Douglas County | \$17.71 | \$921 | \$36,840 | 2.1 | \$76,900 | \$1,923 | \$23,070 | \$577 | 4,570 | 24\% | \$12.99 | \$675 | 1.4 |
| Elko County | \$13.85 | \$720 | \$28,800 | 1.7 | \$77,700 | \$1,943 | \$23,310 | \$583 | 5,011 | 29\% | \$13.98 | \$727 | 1.0 |
| Esmeralda County $\dagger$ | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.4 | \$57,600 | \$1,440 | \$17,280 | \$432 | 179 | 35\% |  |  |  |
| Eureka County | \$14.52 | \$755 | \$30,200 | 1.8 | \$72,900 | \$1,823 | \$21,870 | \$547 | 195 | 27\% | \$49.13 | \$2,555 | 0.3 |
| Humboldt County | \$12.31 | \$640 | \$25,600 | 1.5 | \$73,300 | \$1,833 | \$21,990 | \$550 | 1,680 | 28\% | \$14.81 | \$770 | 0.8 |
| Lander County | \$11.48 | \$597 | \$23,880 | 1.4 | \$62,800 | \$1,570 | \$18,840 | \$471 | 543 | 28\% | \$12.41 | \$646 | 0.9 |
| Lincoln County | \$15.81 | \$822 | \$32,880 | 1.9 | \$59,300 | \$1,483 | \$17,790 | \$445 | 502 | 29\% | \$7.65 | \$398 | 2.1 |
| Lyon County | \$14.19 | \$738 | \$29,520 | 1.7 | \$59,200 | \$1,480 | \$17,760 | \$444 | 4,938 | 28\% | \$11.98 | \$623 | 1.2 |
| Mineral County | \$14.52 | \$755 | \$30,200 | 1.8 | \$51,500 | \$1,288 | \$15,450 | \$386 | 511 | 22\% | \$18.16 | \$944 | 0.8 |
| Nye County | \$15.06 | \$783 | \$31,320 | 1.8 | \$53,900 | \$1,348 | \$16,170 | \$404 | 5,056 | 28\% | \$13.92 | \$724 | 1.1 |
| Pershing County | \$11.85 | \$616 | \$24,640 | 1.4 | \$60,100 | \$1,503 | \$18,030 | \$451 | 585 | 30\% | \$13.58 | \$706 | 0.9 |
| Storey County | \$17.88 | \$930 | \$37,200 | 2.2 | \$71,400 | \$1,785 | \$21,420 | \$536 | 179 | 10\% | \$14.60 | \$759 | 1.2 |
| Washoe County | \$17.88 | \$930 | \$37,200 | 2.2 | \$71,400 | \$1,785 | \$21,420 | \$536 | 63,944 | 40\% | \$12.76 | \$664 | 1.4 |
| White Pine County | \$13.21 | \$687 | \$27,480 | 1.6 | \$54,300 | \$1,358 | \$16,290 | \$407 | 813 | 23\% | \$12.67 | \$659 | 1.0 |

[^19]1: FMR = Fiscal Year 2012 Fair Market Rent (HUD, 2011). 2: AMI = Fiscal Year 2012 Area Median Income (HUD, 2011).
3: "Affordable" rents represent the generally accepted standard of spending not more than $30 \%$ of gross income on gross housing costs 4: The federal standard for extremely low income households. Does not include HUD-specific adjustments.

## New Hampshire

In New Hampshire, the Fair Market Rent (FMR) for a two-bedroom apartment is $\$ 1,003$. In order to afford this level of rent and utilities - without paying more than $30 \%$ of income on housing - a household must earn $\$ 3,343$ monthly or $\$ 40,121$ annually. Assuming a 40 -hour work week, 52 weeks per year, this level of income translates into a Housing Wage of:

## $\$ 19.29$

In New Hampshire, a minimum wage worker earns an hourly wage of $\$ 7.25$. In order to afford the FMR for a twobedroom apartment, a minimum wage earner must work 106 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or a household must include 2.7 minimum wage earners working 40 hours per week year-round in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.

In New Hampshire, the estimated mean (average) wage for a renter is $\$ 13.13$. In order to afford the FMR for a twobedroom apartment at this wage, a renter must work 59 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or, working 40 hours per week year-round, a household must include 1.5 workers earning the mean renter wage in order to make the twobedroom FMR affordable.

## Monthly Rent Affordable to Selected Income Levels <br> Compared with Two-Bedroom FMR



| New Hampshire | G WAGE | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | Twobedroom FMR | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at $\mathrm{AMI}^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| New Hampshire | \$19.29 | \$1,003 | \$40,121 | 2.7 | \$80,580 | \$2,015 | \$24,174 | \$604 | 140,567 | 27\% | \$13.13 | \$683 | 1.5 |
| Combined Nonmetro Areas | \$17.42 | \$906 | \$36,225 | 2.4 | \$70,725 | \$1,768 | \$21,217 | \$530 | 53,196 | 27\% | \$12.34 | \$641 | 1.4 |
| Metropolitan Areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Boston-Cambridge-Quincy HMFA | \$26.33 | \$1,369 | \$54,760 | 3.6 | \$97,800 | \$2,445 | \$29,340 | \$734 | 1,235 | 29\% | \$12.66 | \$658 | 2.1 |
| Hillsborough County HMFA | \$16.44 | \$855 | \$34,200 | 2.3 | \$79,800 | \$1,995 | \$23,940 | \$599 | 2,380 | 19\% | \$14.52 | \$755 | 1.1 |
| Lawrence HMFA | \$21.10 | \$1,097 | \$43,880 | 2.9 | \$88,300 | \$2,208 | \$26,490 | \$662 | 9,497 | 18\% | \$12.66 | \$658 | 1.7 |
| Manchester HMFA | \$19.37 | \$1,007 | \$40,280 | 2.7 | \$77,000 | \$1,925 | \$23,100 | \$578 | 24,827 | 40\% | \$14.52 | \$755 | 1.3 |
| Nashua HMFA | \$21.21 | \$1,103 | \$44,120 | 2.9 | \$94,000 | \$2,350 | \$28,200 | \$705 | 20,302 | 26\% | \$14.52 | \$755 | 1.5 |
| Portsmouth-Rochester HMFA | \$20.58 | \$1,070 | \$42,800 | 2.8 | \$84,200 | \$2,105 | \$25,260 | \$632 | 27,618 | 31\% | \$12.46 | \$648 | 1.7 |
| Western Rockingham County HMFA | \$21.96 | \$1,142 | \$45,680 | 3.0 | \$101,100 | \$2,528 | \$30,330 | \$758 | 1,512 | 9\% | \$12.66 | \$658 | 1.7 |
| Counties |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Belknap County | \$16.90 | \$879 | \$35,160 | 2.3 | \$68,600 | \$1,715 | \$20,580 | \$515 | 5,769 | 23\% | \$10.42 | \$542 | 1.6 |
| Carroll County | \$17.04 | \$886 | \$35,440 | 2.4 | \$65,500 | \$1,638 | \$19,650 | \$491 | 3,862 | 19\% | \$8.35 | \$434 | 2.0 |
| Cheshire County | \$18.31 | \$952 | \$38,080 | 2.5 | \$70,700 | \$1,768 | \$21,210 | \$530 | 8,573 | 28\% | \$11.60 | \$603 | 1.6 |
| Coos County $\dagger$ | \$11.62 | \$604 | \$24,160 | 1.6 | \$56,800 | \$1,420 | \$17,040 | \$426 | 4,258 | 29\% |  |  |  |
| Grafton County | \$17.52 | \$911 | \$36,440 | 2.4 | \$69,700 | \$1,743 | \$20,910 | \$523 | 10,012 | 29\% | \$16.66 | \$866 | 1.1 |
| Merrimack County | \$19.15 | \$996 | \$39,840 | 2.6 | \$79,500 | \$1,988 | \$23,850 | \$596 | 15,928 | 28\% | \$11.32 | \$589 | 1.7 |
| Sullivan County | \$15.90 | \$827 | \$33,080 | 2.2 | \$65,300 | \$1,633 | \$19,590 | \$490 | 4,794 | 26\% | \$11.51 | \$599 | 1.4 |

[^20]1: FMR = Fiscal Year 2012 Fair Market Rent (HUD, 2011). 2: AMI = Fiscal Year 2012 Area Median Income (HUD, 2011). 3: "Affordable" rents represent the generally accepted standard of spending not more than $30 \%$ of gross income on gross housing costs 4: The federal standard for extremely low income households. Does not include HUD-specific adjustments.

## Towns within New Hampshire FMR Areas

## Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH HMFA

Rockingham County
Seabrook town, South Hampton town

## Hillsborough County, NH (part) HMFA

Hillsborough County
Antrim town, Bennington town, Deering town, Francestown town, Greenfield town, Hancock town, Hillsborough town, Lyndeborough town, New Boston town, Peterborough town, Sharon town, Temple town, Windsor town

## Lawrence, MA-NH HMFA

Rockingham County
Atkinson town, Chester town, Danville town, Derry town, Fremont town, Hampstead town, Kingston town, Newton town, Plaistow town, Raymond town, Salem town, Sandown town, Windham town

## Manchester, NH HMFA

Hillsborough County
Bedford town, Goffstown town, Manchester city, Weare town

## Nashua, NH HMFA

Hillsborough County
Amherst town, Brookline town, Greenville town, Hollis town, Hudson town, Litchfield town, Mason town, Merrimack town, Milford town, Mont Vernon town, Nashua city, New Ipswich town, Pelham town, Wilton town

## Portsmouth-Rochester, NH HMFA

Rockingham County
Brentwood town, East Kingston town, Epping town, Exeter town, Greenland town, Hampton Falls town, Hampton town, Kensington town, New Castle town, Newfields town, Newington town, Newmarket town, North Hampton town, Portsmouth city, Rye town, Stratham town

Strafford County
Barrington town, Dover city, Durham town, Farmington town, Lee town, Madbury town, Middleton town, Milton town, New Durham town, Rochester city, Rollinsford town, Somersworth city, Strafford town

## Western Rockingham County, NH HMFA

Rockingham County
Auburn town, Candia town, Deerfield town, Londonderry town, Northwood town, Nottingham town

## New Jersey

In New Jersey, the Fair Market Rent (FMR) for a two-bedroom apartment is $\$ 1,302$. In order to afford this level of rent and utilities - without paying more than $30 \%$ of income on housing - a household must earn $\$ 4,340$ monthly or $\$ 52,081$ annually. Assuming a 40 -hour work week, 52 weeks per year, this level of income translates into a Housing Wage of:

## \$25.04

In New Jersey, a minimum wage worker earns an hourly wage of $\$ 7.25$. In order to afford the FMR for a two-bedroom apartment, a minimum wage earner must work 138 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or a household must include 3.5 minimum wage earners working 40 hours per week year-round in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.

In New Jersey, the estimated mean (average) wage for a renter is $\$ 16.40$. In order to afford the FMR for a twobedroom apartment at this wage, a renter must work 61 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or, working 40 hours per week year-round, a household must include 1.5 workers earning the mean renter wage in order to make the twobedroom FMR affordable.

## Monthly Rent Affordable to Selected Income Levels <br> Compared with Two-Bedroom FMR



| New Jersey | G WAGE | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | Twobedroom FMR | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Anual } \\ & \text { AMI }^{2} \end{aligned}$ | Rent affordable at AMI | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{array}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) |  | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| New Jersey | \$25.04 | \$1,302 | \$52,081 | 3.5 | \$88,689 | \$2,217 | \$26,607 | \$665 | 1,049,790 | 33\% | \$16.40 | \$853 | 1.5 |
| Metropolitan Areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Atlantic City-Hammonton MSA | \$21.54 | \$1,120 | \$44,800 | 3.0 | \$72,100 | \$1,803 | \$21,630 | \$541 | 29,760 | 29\% | \$10.31 | \$536 | 2.1 |
| Bergen-Passaic HMFA* | \$29.13 | \$1,515 | \$60,600 | 4.0 | \$94,600 | \$2,365 | \$28,380 | \$710 | 180,855 | 37\% | \$16.88 | \$878 | 1.7 |
| Jersey City HMFA | \$24.35 | \$1,266 | \$50,640 | 3.4 | \$61,200 | \$1,530 | \$18,360 | \$459 | 156,083 | 66\% | \$26.78 | \$1,392 | 0.9 |
| Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon HMFA | \$25.46 | \$1,324 | \$52,960 | 3.5 | \$105,000 | \$2,625 | \$31,500 | \$788 | 121,639 | 28\% | \$19.07 | \$991 | 1.3 |
| Monmouth-Ocean HMFA | \$27.25 | \$1,417 | \$56,680 | 3.8 | \$91,700 | \$2,293 | \$27,510 | \$688 | 95,216 | 21\% | \$11.15 | \$580 | 2.4 |
| Newark HMFA | \$24.79 | \$1,289 | \$51,560 | 3.4 | \$90,700 | \$2,268 | \$27,210 | \$680 | 267,914 | 38\% | \$18.27 | \$950 | 1.4 |
| Ocean City MSA | \$20.75 | \$1,079 | \$43,160 | 2.9 | \$71,100 | \$1,778 | \$21,330 | \$533 | 11,651 | 26\% | \$9.57 | \$497 | 2.2 |
| Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington MSA * | \$20.67 | \$1,075 | \$43,000 | 2.9 | \$81,500 | \$2,038 | \$24,450 | \$611 | 118,522 | 25\% | \$12.11 | \$630 | 1.7 |
| Trenton-Ewing MSA | \$24.37 | \$1,267 | \$50,680 | 3.4 | \$95,700 | \$2,393 | \$28,710 | \$718 | 41,513 | $32 \%$ | \$16.00 | \$832 | 1.5 |
| Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton MSA | \$19.56 | \$1,017 | \$40,680 | 2.7 | \$63,300 | \$1,583 | \$18,990 | \$475 | 16,564 | 33\% | \$9.43 | \$490 | 2.1 |
| Warren County HMFA | \$21.37 | \$1,111 | \$44,440 | 2.9 | \$89,200 | \$2,230 | \$26,760 | \$669 | 10,073 | 24\% | \$11.73 | \$610 | 1.8 |
| Counties |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Atlantic County | \$21.54 | \$1,120 | \$44,800 | 3.0 | \$72,100 | \$1,803 | \$21,630 | \$541 | 29,760 | 29\% | \$10.31 | \$536 | 2.1 |
| Bergen County* | \$29.13 | \$1,515 | \$60,600 | 4.0 | \$94,600 | \$2,365 | \$28,380 | \$710 | 108,622 | 33\% | \$18.16 | \$945 | 1.6 |
| Burlington County* | \$20.67 | \$1,075 | \$43,000 | 2.9 | \$81,500 | \$2,038 | \$24,450 | \$611 | 34,706 | 21\% | \$14.10 | \$733 | 1.5 |
| Camden County* | \$20.67 | \$1,075 | \$43,000 | 2.9 | \$81,500 | \$2,038 | \$24,450 | \$611 | 57,762 | 30\% | \$11.72 | \$610 | 1.8 |
| Cape May County | \$20.75 | \$1,079 | \$43,160 | 2.9 | \$71,100 | \$1,778 | \$21,330 | \$533 | 11,651 | 26\% | \$9.57 | \$497 | 2.2 |
| Cumberland County | \$19.56 | \$1,017 | \$40,680 | 2.7 | \$63,300 | \$1,583 | \$18,990 | \$475 | 16,564 | 33\% | \$9.43 | \$490 | 2.1 |
| Essex County | \$24.79 | \$1,289 | \$51,560 | 3.4 | \$90,700 | \$2,268 | \$27,210 | \$680 | 146,457 | 53\% | \$18.23 | \$948 | 1.4 |
| Gloucester County* | \$20.67 | \$1,075 | \$43,000 | 2.9 | \$81,500 | \$2,038 | \$24,450 | \$611 | 19,586 | 19\% | \$8.92 | \$464 | 2.3 |
| Hudson County | \$24.35 | \$1,266 | \$50,640 | 3.4 | \$61,200 | \$1,530 | \$18,360 | \$459 | 156,083 | 66\% | \$26.78 | \$1,392 | 0.9 |
| Hunterdon County | \$25.46 | \$1,324 | \$52,960 | 3.5 | \$105,000 | \$2,625 | \$31,500 | \$788 | 6,815 | 14\% | \$11.93 | \$620 | 2.1 |
| Mercer County | \$24.37 | \$1,267 | \$50,680 | 3.4 | \$95,700 | \$2,393 | \$28,710 | \$718 | 41,513 | 32\% | \$16.00 | \$832 | 1.5 |
| Middlesex County | \$25.46 | \$1,324 | \$52,960 | 3.5 | \$105,000 | \$2,625 | \$31,500 | \$788 | 91,579 | 33\% | \$19.03 | \$989 | 1.3 |
| Monmouth County | \$27.25 | \$1,417 | \$56,680 | 3.8 | \$91,700 | \$2,293 | \$27,510 | \$688 | 56,147 | 24\% | \$11.18 | \$581 | 2.4 |
| Morris County | \$24.79 | \$1,289 | \$51,560 | 3.4 | \$90,700 | \$2,268 | \$27,210 | \$680 | 41,832 | 23\% | \$19.95 | \$1,037 | 1.2 |

* 50th percentile FMR (See Appendix A).

1: FMR = Fiscal Year 2012 Fair Market Rent (HUD, 2011). 2: AMI = Fiscal Year 2012 Area Median Income (HUD, 2011). : "Affordable" rents represent the generally accepted standard of spending not more than $30 \%$ of gross income on gross housing costs 4: The federal standard for extremely low income households. Does not include HUD-specific adjustments.

| New Jersey | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage <br> necessary to <br> afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Rent affordable at AMI | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at $30 \%$ of AMI | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{array}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage <br> (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FM |
| Ocean County | \$27.25 | \$1,417 | \$56,680 | 3.8 | \$91,700 | \$2,293 | \$27,510 | \$688 | 39,069 | 18\% | \$11.11 | \$578 | 2.5 |
| Passaic County* | \$29.13 | \$1,515 | \$60,600 | 4.0 | \$94,600 | \$2,365 | \$28,380 | \$710 | 72,233 | 45\% | \$13.41 | \$697 | 2.2 |
| Salem County* | \$20.67 | \$1,075 | \$43,000 | 2.9 | \$81,500 | \$2,038 | \$24,450 | \$611 | 6,468 | 26\% | \$11.83 | \$615 | 1.7 |
| Somerset County | \$25.46 | \$1,324 | \$52,960 | 3.5 | \$105,000 | \$2,625 | \$31,500 | \$788 | 23,245 | 20\% | \$20.99 | \$1,092 | 1.2 |
| Sussex County | \$24.79 | \$1,289 | \$51,560 | 3.4 | \$90,700 | \$2,268 | \$27,210 | \$680 | 8,482 | 15\% | \$8.59 | \$446 | 2.9 |
| Union County | \$24.79 | \$1,289 | \$51,560 | 3.4 | \$90,700 | \$2,268 | \$27,210 | \$680 | 71,143 | 38\% | \$17.79 | \$925 | 1.4 |
| Warren County | \$21.37 | \$1,111 | \$44,440 | 2.9 | \$89,200 | \$2,230 | \$26,760 | \$669 | 10,073 | 24\% | \$11.73 | \$610 | 1.8 |

[^21]1: FMR = Fiscal Year 2012 Fair Market Rent (HUD, 2011). 2: AMI = Fiscal Year 2012 Area Median Income (HUD, 2011). : Affordable" rents represent the generally accepted standard of spending not more than $30 \%$ of gross income on gross housing costs 4: The federal standard for extremely low income households. Does not include HUD-specific adjustments.

## New Mexico

In New Mexico, the Fair Market Rent (FMR) for a two-bedroom apartment is $\$ 660$. In order to afford this level of rent and utilities - without paying more than $30 \%$ of income on housing - a household must earn $\$ 2,201$ monthly or $\$ 26,406$ annually. Assuming a 40 -hour work week, 52 weeks per year, this level of income translates into a Housing Wage of:

In New Mexico, a minimum wage worker earns an hourly wage of $\$ 7.50$. In order to afford the FMR for a twobedroom apartment, a minimum wage earner must work 68 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or a household must include 1.7 minimum wage earners working 40 hours per week year-round in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.

In New Mexico, the estimated mean (average) wage for a renter is $\$ 11.88$. In order to afford the FMR for a twobedroom apartment at this wage, a renter must work 43 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or, working 40 hours per week year-round, a household must include 1.1 workers earning the mean renter wage in order to make the twobedroom FMR affordable.

Monthly Rent Affordable to Selected Income Levels
Compared with Two-Bedroom FMR



New Mexico FY12 HOUSING WAGE

HOUSING COSTS

| Hourly wage |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| necessary to |
| afford 2 BR |$\quad$| Two- | Income needed | Full-time jobs <br> at minimum <br> bedroom <br> FMR |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| FMR $^{1}$ | to afford | 2 BR FMR | | wage needed to |
| :---: |
| afford 2 BR FMR |

AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI)


E of total \begin{tabular}{c}
Estimated <br>
mean renter

 

Rent
\end{tabular} afford 2 BR FMR

Rio Arriba County
Roosevelt County San Juan County San Miguel County Sandoval County
Santa Fe County Sierra County
Socorro County
Taos County
Torrance County
Union County
Valencia County

| \$12.33 | \$641 | \$25,640 | 1.6 | \$51,400 | \$1,285 | \$15,420 | \$386 | 3,016 | 20\% | \$11.01 | \$573 | 1.1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$10.42 | \$542 | \$21,680 | 1.4 | \$44,500 | \$1,113 | \$13,350 | \$334 | 2,515 | 37\% | \$7.86 | \$409 | 1.3 |
| \$12.56 | \$653 | \$26,120 | 1.7 | \$56,900 | \$1,423 | \$17,070 | \$427 | 10,904 | 26\% | \$14.82 | \$770 | 0.8 |
| \$10.79 | \$561 | \$22,440 | 1.4 | \$43,800 | \$1,095 | \$13,140 | \$329 | 3,910 | 33\% | \$7.46 | \$388 | 1.4 |
| \$13.48 | \$701 | \$28,040 | 1.8 | \$61,900 | \$1,548 | \$18,570 | \$464 | 8,384 | 19\% | \$13.45 | \$699 | 1.0 |
| \$16.92 | \$880 | \$35,200 | 2.3 | \$68,700 | \$1,718 | \$20,610 | \$515 | 17,320 | 29\% | \$11.58 | \$602 | 1.5 |
| \$10.92 | \$568 | \$22,720 | 1.5 | \$36,800 | \$920 | \$11,040 | \$276 | 1,031 | 22\% | \$7.39 | \$384 | 1.5 |
| \$10.56 | \$549 | \$21,960 | 1.4 | \$44,600 | \$1,115 | \$13,380 | \$335 | 1,558 | 26\% | \$7.85 | \$408 | 1.3 |
| \$14.98 | \$779 | \$31,160 | 2.0 | \$45,400 | \$1,135 | \$13,620 | \$341 | 3,522 | 27\% | \$9.34 | \$486 | 1.6 |
| \$13.48 | \$701 | \$28,040 | 1.8 | \$61,900 | \$1,548 | \$18,570 | \$464 | 1,040 | 18\% | \$6.98 | \$363 | 1.9 |
| \$10.42 | \$542 | \$21,680 | 1.4 | \$42,600 | \$1,065 | \$12,780 | \$320 | 458 | 26\% | \$11.75 | \$611 | 0.9 |
| \$13.48 | \$701 | \$28,040 | 1.8 | \$61,900 | \$1,548 | \$18,570 | \$464 | 5,484 | 20\% | \$7.17 | \$373 | 1.9 |

[^22]1: FMR = Fiscal Year 2012 Fair Market Rent (HUD, 2011). 2: AMI = Fiscal Year 2012 Area Median Income (HUD, 2011). 3: "Affordable" rents represent the generally accepted standard of spending not more than $30 \%$ of gross income on gross housing costs 4: The federal standard for extremely low income households. Does not include HUD-specific adjustments.

## New York

In New York, the Fair Market Rent (FMR) for a two-bedroom apartment is $\$ 1,283$. In order to afford this level of rent and utilities - without paying more than $30 \%$ of income on housing - a household must earn $\$ 4,278$ monthly or $\$ 51,337$ annually. Assuming a 40-hour work week, 52 weeks per year, this level of income translates into a Housing Wage of:

In New York, a minimum wage worker earns an hourly wage of $\$ 7.25$. In order to afford the FMR for a two-bedroom apartment, a minimum wage earner must work 136 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or a household must include 3.4 minimum wage earners working 40 hours per week year-round in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.

In New York, the estimated mean (average) wage for a renter is $\$ 21.45$. In order to afford the FMR for a two-bedroom apartment at this wage, a renter must work 46 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or, working 40 hours per week year-round, a household must include 1.2 workers earning the mean renter wage in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.

Monthly Rent Affordable to Selected Income Levels
Compared with Two-Bedroom FMR


| New York | WAGE | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | Twobedroom FMR | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at $\mathrm{AMI}^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| New York | \$24.68 | \$1,283 | \$51,337 | 3.4 | \$74,049 | \$1,851 | \$22,215 | \$555 | 3,228,552 | 45\% | \$21.45 | \$1,115 | 1.2 |
| Combined Nonmetro Areas | \$14.61 | \$760 | \$30,387 | 2.0 | \$57,153 | \$1,429 | \$17,146 | \$429 | 175,787 | 29\% | \$9.76 | \$508 | 1.5 |
| Metropolitan Areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Albany-Schenectady-Troy MSA | \$16.73 | \$870 | \$34,800 | 2.3 | \$78,100 | \$1,953 | \$23,430 | \$586 | 116,988 | 34\% | \$12.82 | \$667 | 1.3 |
| Binghamton MSA | \$13.63 | \$709 | \$28,360 | 1.9 | \$61,800 | \$1,545 | \$18,540 | \$464 | 31,062 | 31\% | \$10.49 | \$546 | 1.3 |
| Buffalo-Niagara Falls MSA | \$13.83 | \$719 | \$28,760 | 1.9 | \$66,100 | \$1,653 | \$19,830 | \$496 | 153,473 | 33\% | \$10.18 | \$529 | 1.4 |
| Elmira MSA | \$14.79 | \$769 | \$30,760 | 2.0 | \$56,900 | \$1,423 | \$17,070 | \$427 | 11,297 | 32\% | \$9.94 | \$517 | 1.5 |
| Glens Falls MSA | \$16.13 | \$839 | \$33,560 | 2.2 | \$62,600 | \$1,565 | \$18,780 | \$470 | 15,375 | 29\% | \$10.51 | \$546 | 1.5 |
| Ithaca MSA | \$18.58 | \$966 | \$38,640 | 2.6 | \$73,800 | \$1,845 | \$22,140 | \$554 | 17,289 | 45\% | \$13.17 | \$685 | 1.4 |
| Kingston MSA | \$21.12 | \$1,098 | \$43,920 | 2.9 | \$73,900 | \$1,848 | \$22,170 | \$554 | 21,488 | 30\% | \$9.90 | \$515 | 2.1 |
| Nassau-Suffolk HMFA | \$32.35 | \$1,682 | \$67,280 | 4.5 | \$107,500 | \$2,688 | \$32,250 | \$806 | 171,663 | 18\% | \$13.41 | \$697 | 2.4 |
| New York HMFA | \$27.38 | \$1,424 | \$56,960 | 3.8 | \$66,169 | \$1,654 | \$19,851 | \$496 | 2,074,213 | 65\% | \$32.23 | \$1,676 | 0.8 |
| Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown MSA | \$22.87 | \$1,189 | \$47,560 | 3.2 | \$87,200 | \$2,180 | \$26,160 | \$654 | 67,220 | 29\% | \$10.94 | \$569 | 2.1 |
| Rochester MSA | \$15.37 | \$799 | \$31,960 | 2.1 | \$68,700 | \$1,718 | \$20,610 | \$515 | 125,668 | 31\% | \$10.68 | \$555 | 1.4 |
| Syracuse MSA | \$14.42 | \$750 | \$30,000 | 2.0 | \$66,600 | \$1,665 | \$19,980 | \$500 | 80,967 | 32\% | \$10.87 | \$565 | 1.3 |
| Utica-Rome MSA | \$13.87 | \$721 | \$28,840 | 1.9 | \$58,800 | \$1,470 | \$17,640 | \$441 | 37,020 | 31\% | \$8.97 | \$466 | 1.5 |
| Westchester County | \$30.38 | \$1,580 | \$63,200 | 4.2 | \$107,900 | \$2,698 | \$32,370 | \$809 | 129,042 | 37\% | \$17.68 | \$919 | 1.7 |
| Counties |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Albany County | \$16.73 | \$870 | \$34,800 | 2.3 | \$78,100 | \$1,953 | \$23,430 | \$586 | 51,137 | 41\% | \$13.61 | \$708 | 1.2 |
| Allegany County | \$13.35 | \$694 | \$27,760 | 1.8 | \$53,200 | \$1,330 | \$15,960 | \$399 | 4,637 | 24\% | \$7.99 | \$415 | 1.7 |
| Bronx County | \$27.38 | \$1,424 | \$56,960 | 3.8 | \$65,000 | \$1,625 | \$19,500 | \$488 | 374,678 | 79\% | \$17.59 | \$915 | 1.6 |
| Broome County | \$13.63 | \$709 | \$28,360 | 1.9 | \$61,800 | \$1,545 | \$18,540 | \$464 | 26,976 | 33\% | \$10.03 | \$521 | 1.4 |
| Cattaraugus County | \$13.90 | \$723 | \$28,920 | 1.9 | \$53,000 | \$1,325 | \$15,900 | \$398 | 8,703 | 27\% | \$9.47 | \$493 | 1.5 |
| Cayuga County | \$13.77 | \$716 | \$28,640 | 1.9 | \$62,000 | \$1,550 | \$18,600 | \$465 | 9,027 | 28\% | \$9.21 | \$479 | 1.5 |
| Chautauqua County | \$13.79 | \$717 | \$28,680 | 1.9 | \$54,100 | \$1,353 | \$16,230 | \$406 | 16,616 | 30\% | \$8.05 | \$418 | 1.7 |
| Chemung County | \$14.79 | \$769 | \$30,760 | 2.0 | \$56,900 | \$1,423 | \$17,070 | \$427 | 11,297 | 32\% | \$9.94 | \$517 | 1.5 |
| Chenango County | \$13.44 | \$699 | \$27,960 | 1.9 | \$56,600 | \$1,415 | \$16,980 | \$425 | 4,557 | 23\% | \$10.93 | \$568 | 1.2 |
| Clinton County | \$15.15 | \$788 | \$31,520 | 2.1 | \$63,300 | \$1,583 | \$18,990 | \$475 | 9,213 | 30\% | \$9.46 | \$492 | 1.6 |
| Columbia County | \$16.04 | \$834 | \$33,360 | 2.2 | \$71,000 | \$1,775 | \$21,300 | \$533 | 6,882 | 27\% | \$10.48 | \$545 | 1.5 |

1: FMR = Fiscal Year 2012 Fair Market Rent (HUD, 2011). 2: AMI = Fiscal Year 2012 Area Median Income (HUD, 2011).
3: "Affordable" rents represent the generally accepted standard of spending not more than $30 \%$ of gross income on gross housing costs 4: The federal standard for extremely low income households. Does not include HUD-specific adjustments.

| New York | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Annual AMI ${ }^{2}$ | Rent affordable at $\mathrm{AMI}^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI }{ }^{4} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FM |
| Cortland County | \$14.56 | \$757 | \$30,280 | 2.0 | \$59,800 | \$1,495 | \$17,940 | \$449 | 6,039 | 34\% | \$9.78 | \$509 | 1.5 |
| Delaware County | \$13.38 | \$696 | \$27,840 | 1.8 | \$54,400 | \$1,360 | \$16,320 | \$408 | 4,853 | $24 \%$ | \$11.60 | \$603 | 1.2 |
| Dutchess County | \$22.87 | \$1,189 | \$47,560 | 3.2 | \$87,200 | \$2,180 | \$26,160 | \$654 | 31,474 | 29\% | \$12.56 | \$653 | 1.8 |
| Erie County | \$13.83 | \$719 | \$28,760 | 1.9 | \$66,100 | \$1,653 | \$19,830 | \$496 | 127,842 | 34\% | \$10.43 | \$542 | 1.3 |
| Essex County | \$14.85 | \$772 | \$30,880 | 2.0 | \$60,100 | \$1,503 | \$18,030 | \$451 | 4,342 | 27\% | \$11.32 | \$588 | 1.3 |
| Franklin County | \$13.90 | \$723 | \$28,920 | 1.9 | \$52,100 | \$1,303 | \$15,630 | \$391 | 5,236 | 27\% | \$8.10 | \$421 | 1.7 |
| Fulton County | \$13.73 | \$714 | \$28,560 | 1.9 | \$51,500 | \$1,288 | \$15,450 | \$386 | 6,956 | 30\% | \$9.75 | \$507 | 1.4 |
| Genesee County | \$15.31 | \$796 | \$31,840 | 2.1 | \$60,800 | \$1,520 | \$18,240 | \$456 | 6,246 | 26\% | \$8.99 | \$467 | 1.7 |
| Greene County | \$15.10 | \$785 | \$31,400 | 2.1 | \$59,000 | \$1,475 | \$17,700 | \$443 | 4,882 | 26\% | \$10.45 | \$544 | 1.4 |
| Hamilton County | \$14.08 | \$732 | \$29,280 | 1.9 | \$59,800 | \$1,495 | \$17,940 | \$449 | 433 | 18\% | \$7.03 | \$366 | 2.0 |
| Herkimer County | \$13.87 | \$721 | \$28,840 | 1.9 | \$58,800 | \$1,470 | \$17,640 | \$441 | 7,477 | 28\% | \$8.13 | \$423 | 1.7 |
| Jefferson County | \$16.12 | \$838 | \$33,520 | 2.2 | \$54,800 | \$1,370 | \$16,440 | \$411 | 18,875 | 43\% | \$11.96 | \$622 | 1.3 |
| Kings County | \$27.38 | \$1,424 | \$56,960 | 3.8 | \$65,000 | \$1,625 | \$19,500 | \$488 | 629,788 | 70\% | \$15.24 | \$793 | 1.8 |
| Lewis County | \$13.10 | \$681 | \$27,240 | 1.8 | \$51,200 | \$1,280 | \$15,360 | \$384 | 2,389 | 22\% | \$9.55 | \$497 | 1.4 |
| Livingston County | \$15.37 | \$799 | \$31,960 | 2.1 | \$68,700 | \$1,718 | \$20,610 | \$515 | 5,868 | 24\% | \$7.29 | \$379 | 2.1 |
| Madison County | \$14.42 | \$750 | \$30,000 | 2.0 | \$66,600 | \$1,665 | \$19,980 | \$500 | 6,409 | 24\% | \$10.08 | \$524 | 1.4 |
| Monroe County | \$15.37 | \$799 | \$31,960 | 2.1 | \$68,700 | \$1,718 | \$20,610 | \$515 | 96,923 | 33\% | \$11.27 | \$586 | 1.4 |
| Montgomery County | \$14.42 | \$750 | \$30,000 | 2.0 | \$56,800 | \$1,420 | \$17,040 | \$426 | 6,280 | $31 \%$ | \$10.19 | \$530 | 1.4 |
| Nassau County | \$32.35 | \$1,682 | \$67,280 | 4.5 | \$107,500 | \$2,688 | \$32,250 | \$806 | 79,467 | 18\% | \$13.04 | \$678 | 2.5 |
| New York County | \$27.38 | \$1,424 | \$56,960 | 3.8 | \$65,000 | \$1,625 | \$19,500 | \$488 | 565,173 | 77\% | \$44.13 | \$2,295 | 0.6 |
| Niagara County | \$13.83 | \$719 | \$28,760 | 1.9 | \$66,100 | \$1,653 | \$19,830 | \$496 | 25,631 | 29\% | \$8.47 | \$440 | 1.6 |
| Oneida County | \$13.87 | \$721 | \$28,840 | 1.9 | \$58,800 | \$1,470 | \$17,640 | \$441 | 29,543 | 32\% | \$9.09 | \$473 | 1.5 |
| Onondaga County | \$14.42 | \$750 | \$30,000 | 2.0 | \$66,600 | \$1,665 | \$19,980 | \$500 | 62,496 | 34\% | \$11.14 | \$579 | 1.3 |
| Ontario County | \$15.37 | \$799 | \$31,960 | 2.1 | \$68,700 | \$1,718 | \$20,610 | \$515 | 10,521 | $24 \%$ | \$8.75 | \$455 | 1.8 |
| Orange County | \$22.87 | \$1,189 | \$47,560 | 3.2 | \$87,200 | \$2,180 | \$26,160 | \$654 | 35,746 | 29\% | \$9.52 | \$495 | 2.4 |
| Orleans County | \$15.37 | \$799 | \$31,960 | 2.1 | \$68,700 | \$1,718 | \$20,610 | \$515 | 3,665 | 23\% | \$7.85 | \$408 | 2.0 |
| Oswego County | \$14.42 | \$750 | \$30,000 | 2.0 | \$66,600 | \$1,665 | \$19,980 | \$500 | 12,062 | 26\% | \$9.21 | \$479 | 1.6 |
| Otsego County | \$16.17 | \$841 | \$33,640 | 2.2 | \$58,100 | \$1,453 | \$17,430 | \$436 | 6,852 | 27\% | \$9.19 | \$478 | 1.8 |
| Putnam County | \$27.38 | \$1,424 | \$56,960 | 3.8 | \$65,000 | \$1,625 | \$19,500 | \$488 | 5,364 | 15\% | \$9.96 | \$518 | 2.7 |
| Queens County | \$27.38 | \$1,424 | \$56,960 | 3.8 | \$65,000 | \$1,625 | \$19,500 | \$488 | 422,201 | 55\% | \$17.23 | \$896 | 1.6 |
| Rensselaer County | \$16.73 | \$870 | \$34,800 | 2.3 | \$78,100 | \$1,953 | \$23,430 | \$586 | 22,167 | 35\% | \$11.70 | \$609 | 1.4 |

[^23]| New York | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Income needed } \\ & \text { to afford } \\ & 2 \text { BR FMR } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Annual AMI | Rent affordable at AMI ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI }{ }^{4} \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| Richmond County | \$27.38 | \$1,424 | \$56,960 | 3.8 | \$65,000 | \$1,625 | \$19,500 | \$488 | 48,752 | 30\% | \$9.75 | \$507 | 2.8 |
| Rockland County | \$27.38 | \$1,424 | \$56,960 | 3.8 | \$103,100 | \$2,578 | \$30,930 | \$773 | 28,257 | 29\% | \$12.10 | \$629 | 2.3 |
| Saratoga County | \$16.73 | \$870 | \$34,800 | 2.3 | \$78,100 | \$1,953 | \$23,430 | \$586 | 22,732 | 26\% | \$12.35 | \$642 | 1.4 |
| Schenectady County | \$16.73 | \$870 | \$34,800 | 2.3 | \$78,100 | \$1,953 | \$23,430 | \$586 | 18,018 | 31\% | \$12.70 | \$661 | 1.3 |
| Schoharie County | \$16.73 | \$870 | \$34,800 | 2.3 | \$78,100 | \$1,953 | \$23,430 | \$586 | 2,934 | 23\% | \$5.87 | \$305 | 2.8 |
| Schuyler County | \$12.92 | \$672 | \$26,880 | 1.8 | \$55,200 | \$1,380 | \$16,560 | \$414 | 1,564 | 21\% | \$8.71 | \$453 | 1.5 |
| Seneca County | \$14.62 | \$760 | \$30,400 | 2.0 | \$56,100 | \$1,403 | \$16,830 | \$421 | 2,960 | 23\% | \$9.61 | \$500 | 1.5 |
| St. Lawrence County | \$13.81 | \$718 | \$28,720 | 1.9 | \$52,600 | \$1,315 | \$15,780 | \$395 | 11,875 | 28\% | \$8.76 | \$455 | 1.6 |
| Steuben County | \$13.75 | \$715 | \$28,600 | 1.9 | \$55,100 | \$1,378 | \$16,530 | \$413 | 10,978 | 27\% | \$13.46 | \$700 | 1.0 |
| Suffolk County | \$32.35 | \$1,682 | \$67,280 | 4.5 | \$107,500 | \$2,688 | \$32,250 | \$806 | 92,196 | 19\% | \$13.78 | \$717 | 2.3 |
| Sullivan County | \$17.08 | \$888 | \$35,520 | 2.4 | \$61,500 | \$1,538 | \$18,450 | \$461 | 9,649 | 32\% | \$8.87 | \$461 | 1.9 |
| Tioga County | \$13.63 | \$709 | \$28,360 | 1.9 | \$61,800 | \$1,545 | \$18,540 | \$464 | 4,086 | 20\% | \$13.58 | \$706 | 1.0 |
| Tompkins County | \$18.58 | \$966 | \$38,640 | 2.6 | \$73,800 | \$1,845 | \$22,140 | \$554 | 17,289 | 45\% | \$13.17 | \$685 | 1.4 |
| Ulster County | \$21.12 | \$1,098 | \$43,920 | 2.9 | \$73,900 | \$1,848 | \$22,170 | \$554 | 21,488 | 30\% | \$9.90 | \$515 | 2.1 |
| Warren County | \$16.13 | \$839 | \$33,560 | 2.2 | \$62,600 | \$1,565 | \$18,780 | \$470 | 8,976 | 31\% | \$10.81 | \$562 | 1.5 |
| Washington County | \$16.13 | \$839 | \$33,560 | 2.2 | \$62,600 | \$1,565 | \$18,780 | \$470 | 6,399 | 26\% | \$9.47 | \$492 | 1.7 |
| Wayne County | \$15.37 | \$799 | \$31,960 | 2.1 | \$68,700 | \$1,718 | \$20,610 | \$515 | 8,691 | 24\% | \$8.85 | \$460 | 1.7 |
| Westchester County | \$30.38 | \$1,580 | \$63,200 | 4.2 | \$107,900 | \$2,698 | \$32,370 | \$809 | 129,042 | 37\% | \$17.68 | \$919 | 1.7 |
| Wyoming County | \$14.19 | \$738 | \$29,520 | 2.0 | \$60,800 | \$1,520 | \$18,240 | \$456 | 3,664 | $24 \%$ | \$7.73 | \$402 | 1.8 |
| Yates County | \$13.23 | \$688 | \$27,520 | 1.8 | \$58,900 | \$1,473 | \$17,670 | \$442 | 2,079 | 22\% | \$6.30 | \$328 | 2.1 |

## North Carolina

In North Carolina, the Fair Market Rent (FMR) for a two-bedroom apartment is $\$ 709$. In order to afford this level of rent and utilities - without paying more than $30 \%$ of income on housing - a household must earn $\$ 2,363$ monthly or $\$ 28,351$ annually. Assuming a 40 -hour work week, 52 weeks per year, this level of income translates into a Housing Wage of:

## \$13.63

In North Carolina, a minimum wage worker earns an hourly wage of $\$ 7.25$. In order to afford the FMR for a twobedroom apartment, a minimum wage earner must work 75 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or a household must include 1.9 minimum wage earners working 40 hours per week year-round in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.
In North Carolina, the estimated mean (average) wage for a renter is $\$ 12.11$. In order to afford the FMR for a twobedroom apartment at this wage, a renter must work 45 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or, working 40 hours per week year-round, a household must include 1.1 workers earning the mean renter wage in order to make the twobedroom FMR affordable.

Monthly Rent Affordable to Selected Income Levels
Compared with Two-Bedroom FMR


| North Carolina | W AGE | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | Twobedroom FMR | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Annual AMI | Rent affordable at AMI ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI }{ }^{4} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| North Carolina | \$13.63 | \$709 | \$28,351 | 1.9 | \$59,872 | \$1,497 | \$17,962 | \$449 | 1,157,690 | 32\% | \$12.11 | \$630 | 1.1 |
| Combined Nonmetro Areas | \$12.38 | \$644 | \$25,751 | 1.7 | \$51,714 | \$1,293 | \$15,514 | \$388 | 313,259 | 29\% | \$9.27 | \$482 | 1.3 |
| Metropolitan Areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Anson County HMFA | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$39,200 | \$980 | \$11,760 | \$294 | 2,763 | 29\% | \$11.24 | \$585 | 1.0 |
| Asheville HMFA | \$13.54 | \$704 | \$28,160 | 1.9 | \$58,400 | \$1,460 | \$17,520 | \$438 | 44,508 | 29\% | \$11.06 | \$575 | 1.2 |
| Burlington MSA | \$13.77 | \$716 | \$28,640 | 1.9 | \$56,100 | \$1,403 | \$16,830 | \$421 | 18,845 | 32\% | \$10.21 | \$531 | 1.3 |
| Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord HMFA | \$15.21 | \$791 | \$31,640 | 2.1 | \$68,500 | \$1,713 | \$20,550 | \$514 | 183,490 | $33 \%$ | \$15.36 | \$799 | 1.0 |
| Durham-Chapel Hill HMFA | \$14.98 | \$779 | \$31,160 | 2.1 | \$68,700 | \$1,718 | \$20,610 | \$515 | 71,644 | 40\% | \$17.80 | \$925 | 0.8 |
| Fayetteville HMFA | \$13.25 | \$689 | \$27,560 | 1.8 | \$52,700 | \$1,318 | \$15,810 | \$395 | 48,795 | 42\% | \$12.09 | \$629 | 1.1 |
| Goldsboro MSA | \$12.00 | \$624 | \$24,960 | 1.7 | \$51,000 | \$1,275 | \$15,300 | \$383 | 16,543 | 36\% | \$9.90 | \$515 | 1.2 |
| Greene County HMFA | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$47,900 | \$1,198 | \$14,370 | \$359 | 2,087 | 30\% | \$8.72 | \$454 | 1.3 |
| Greensboro-High Point HMFA | \$12.56 | \$653 | \$26,120 | 1.7 | \$55,300 | \$1,383 | \$16,590 | \$415 | 84,933 | 35\% | \$11.71 | \$609 | 1.1 |
| Greenville HMFA | \$13.17 | \$685 | \$27,400 | 1.8 | \$54,700 | \$1,368 | \$16,410 | \$410 | 28,601 | 45\% | \$8.88 | \$462 | 1.5 |
| Haywood County HMFA | \$12.31 | \$640 | \$25,600 | 1.7 | \$54,800 | \$1,370 | \$16,440 | \$411 | 6,566 | 25\% | \$10.19 | \$530 | 1.2 |
| Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton MSA | \$11.40 | \$593 | \$23,720 | 1.6 | \$53,300 | \$1,333 | \$15,990 | \$400 | 36,075 | 26\% | \$10.22 | \$531 | 1.1 |
| Hoke County HMFA | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$51,500 | \$1,288 | \$15,450 | \$386 | 3,932 | 28\% | \$7.95 | \$413 | 1.4 |
| Jacksonville MSA | \$13.42 | \$698 | \$27,920 | 1.9 | \$49,300 | \$1,233 | \$14,790 | \$370 | 24,560 | 43\% | \$10.23 | \$532 | 1.3 |
| Pender County HMFA | \$11.79 | \$613 | \$24,520 | 1.6 | \$54,900 | \$1,373 | \$16,470 | \$412 | 3,912 | 19\% | \$7.54 | \$392 | 1.6 |
| Person County HMFA | \$12.38 | \$644 | \$25,760 | 1.7 | \$57,400 | \$1,435 | \$17,220 | \$431 | 4,018 | 26\% | \$9.09 | \$473 | 1.4 |
| Raleigh-Cary MSA | \$16.33 | \$849 | \$33,960 | 2.3 | \$79,900 | \$1,998 | \$23,970 | \$599 | 130,899 | 32\% | \$12.53 | \$652 | 1.3 |
| Rockingham County HMFA | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$50,300 | \$1,258 | \$15,090 | \$377 | 10,537 | 28\% | \$9.94 | \$517 | 1.1 |
| Rocky Mount MSA | \$11.85 | \$616 | \$24,640 | 1.6 | \$49,700 | \$1,243 | \$14,910 | \$373 | 21,716 | 37\% | \$11.02 | \$573 | 1.1 |
| Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News MSA * | \$20.46 | \$1,064 | \$42,560 | 2.8 | \$70,900 | \$1,773 | \$21,270 | \$532 | 1,667 | 18\% | \$8.55 | \$445 | 2.4 |
| Wilmington HMFA | \$15.52 | \$807 | \$32,280 | 2.1 | \$60,800 | \$1,520 | \$18,240 | \$456 | 42,485 | 33\% | \$10.84 | \$564 | 1.4 |
| Winston-Salem MSA | \$11.88 | \$618 | \$24,720 | 1.6 | \$62,000 | \$1,550 | \$18,600 | \$465 | 55,855 | 30\% | \$11.47 | \$597 | 1.0 |
| Counties |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alamance County | \$13.77 | \$716 | \$28,640 | 1.9 | \$56,100 | \$1,403 | \$16,830 | \$421 | 18,845 | 32\% | \$10.21 | \$531 | 1.3 |
| Alexander County | \$11.40 | \$593 | \$23,720 | 1.6 | \$53,300 | \$1,333 | \$15,990 | \$400 | 2,691 | 20\% | \$8.02 | \$417 | 1.4 |
| Alleghany County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$43,000 | \$1,075 | \$12,900 | \$323 | 1,293 | 26\% | \$5.76 | \$300 | 1.9 |

* 50th percentile FMR (See Appendix A).

1: FMR = Fiscal Year 2012 Fair Market Rent (HUD, 2011). 2: AMI = Fiscal Year 2012 Area Median Income (HUD, 2011). 3: "Affordable" rents represent the generally accepted standard of spending not more than $30 \%$ of gross income on gross housing costs 4: The federal standard for extremely low income households. Does not include HUD-specific adjustments.

| North Carolina | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at $\mathrm{AMI}^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FM |
| Anson County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$39,200 | \$980 | \$11,760 | \$294 | 2,763 | 29\% | \$11.24 | \$585 | 1.0 |
| Ashe County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$48,600 | \$1,215 | \$14,580 | \$365 | 2,469 | 21\% | \$8.62 | \$448 | 1.3 |
| Avery County | \$13.04 | \$678 | \$27,120 | 1.8 | \$50,000 | \$1,250 | \$15,000 | \$375 | 1,959 | 27\% | \$8.50 | \$442 | 1.5 |
| Beaufort County | \$11.73 | \$610 | \$24,400 | 1.6 | \$53,400 | \$1,335 | \$16,020 | \$401 | 5,331 | 27\% | \$7.36 | \$383 | 1.6 |
| Bertie County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$42,500 | \$1,063 | \$12,750 | \$319 | 1,883 | 23\% | \$7.39 | \$384 | 1.5 |
| Bladen County | \$11.37 | \$591 | \$23,640 | 1.6 | \$44,100 | \$1,103 | \$13,230 | \$331 | 4,327 | 31\% | \$9.73 | \$506 | 1.2 |
| Brunswick County | \$15.52 | \$807 | \$32,280 | 2.1 | \$60,800 | \$1,520 | \$18,240 | \$456 | 10,226 | 23\% | \$10.68 | \$556 | 1.5 |
| Buncombe County | \$13.54 | \$704 | \$28,160 | 1.9 | \$58,400 | \$1,460 | \$17,520 | \$438 | 32,183 | 32\% | \$11.45 | \$595 | 1.2 |
| Burke County | \$11.40 | \$593 | \$23,720 | 1.6 | \$53,300 | \$1,333 | \$15,990 | \$400 | 9,029 | 26\% | \$9.57 | \$497 | 1.2 |
| Cabarrus County | \$15.21 | \$791 | \$31,640 | 2.1 | \$68,500 | \$1,713 | \$20,550 | \$514 | 16,972 | 27\% | \$9.99 | \$520 | 1.5 |
| Caldwell County | \$11.40 | \$593 | \$23,720 | 1.6 | \$53,300 | \$1,333 | \$15,990 | \$400 | 7,651 | 24\% | \$8.59 | \$447 | 1.3 |
| Camden County | \$16.13 | \$839 | \$33,560 | 2.2 | \$75,200 | \$1,880 | \$22,560 | \$564 | 512 | 15\% | \$9.92 | \$516 | 1.6 |
| Carteret County | \$13.10 | \$681 | \$27,240 | 1.8 | \$60,600 | \$1,515 | \$18,180 | \$455 | 7,589 | 27\% | \$8.18 | \$426 | 1.6 |
| Caswell County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$46,400 | \$1,160 | \$13,920 | \$348 | 2,183 | 25\% | \$6.48 | \$337 | 1.7 |
| Catawba County | \$11.40 | \$593 | \$23,720 | 1.6 | \$53,300 | \$1,333 | \$15,990 | \$400 | 16,704 | 28\% | \$11.11 | \$578 | 1.0 |
| Chatham County | \$14.98 | \$779 | \$31,160 | 2.1 | \$68,700 | \$1,718 | \$20,610 | \$515 | 5,190 | 21\% | \$8.08 | \$420 | 1.9 |
| Cherokee County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$46,700 | \$1,168 | \$14,010 | \$350 | 1,928 | 17\% | \$8.75 | \$455 | 1.3 |
| Chowan County | \$12.98 | \$675 | \$27,000 | 1.8 | \$49,800 | \$1,245 | \$14,940 | \$374 | 1,865 | 32\% | \$7.86 | \$409 | 1.7 |
| Clay County | \$11.27 | \$586 | \$23,440 | 1.6 | \$42,200 | \$1,055 | \$12,660 | \$317 | 754 | 17\% | \$6.99 | \$364 | 1.6 |
| Cleveland County | \$11.71 | \$609 | \$24,360 | 1.6 | \$50,800 | \$1,270 | \$15,240 | \$381 | 11,703 | 31\% | \$9.77 | \$508 | 1.2 |
| Columbus County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$46,100 | \$1,153 | \$13,830 | \$346 | 6,108 | 28\% | \$7.26 | \$378 | 1.5 |
| Craven County | \$14.04 | \$730 | \$29,200 | 1.9 | \$58,000 | \$1,450 | \$17,400 | \$435 | 14,678 | 37\% | \$10.67 | \$555 | 1.3 |
| Cumberland County | \$13.25 | \$689 | \$27,560 | 1.8 | \$52,700 | \$1,318 | \$15,810 | \$395 | 48,795 | 42\% | \$12.09 | \$629 | 1.1 |
| Currituck County* | \$20.46 | \$1,064 | \$42,560 | 2.8 | \$70,900 | \$1,773 | \$21,270 | \$532 | 1,667 | 18\% | \$8.55 | \$445 | 2.4 |
| Dare County | \$18.83 | \$979 | \$39,160 | 2.6 | \$70,600 | \$1,765 | \$21,180 | \$530 | 4,433 | 29\% | \$9.75 | \$507 | 1.9 |
| Davidson County | \$11.92 | \$620 | \$24,800 | 1.6 | \$56,700 | \$1,418 | \$17,010 | \$425 | 17,254 | 27\% | \$9.32 | \$485 | 1.3 |
| Davie County | \$11.88 | \$618 | \$24,720 | 1.6 | \$62,000 | \$1,550 | \$18,600 | \$465 | 2,609 | 16\% | \$8.49 | \$441 | 1.4 |
| Duplin County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$44,100 | \$1,103 | \$13,230 | \$331 | 6,167 | 29\% | \$9.42 | \$490 | 1.2 |
| Durham County | \$14.98 | \$779 | \$31,160 | 2.1 | \$68,700 | \$1,718 | \$20,610 | \$515 | 46,713 | 44\% | \$20.08 | \$1,044 | 0.7 |
| Edgecombe County | \$11.85 | \$616 | \$24,640 | 1.6 | \$49,700 | \$1,243 | \$14,910 | \$373 | 8,021 | 37\% | \$9.76 | \$508 | 1.2 |
| Forsyth County | \$11.88 | \$618 | \$24,720 | 1.6 | \$62,000 | \$1,550 | \$18,600 | \$465 | 46,584 | $34 \%$ | \$11.93 | \$621 | 1.0 |

* 50th percentile FMR (See Appendix A).

| North Carolina | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Annual AMI ${ }^{2}$ | Rent affordable at $\mathrm{AMI}^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI }{ }^{4} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FM |
| Franklin County | \$16.33 | \$849 | \$33,960 | 2.3 | \$79,900 | \$1,998 | \$23,970 | \$599 | 5,058 | 22\% | \$9.72 | \$506 | 1.7 |
| Gaston County | \$15.21 | \$791 | \$31,640 | 2.1 | \$68,500 | \$1,713 | \$20,550 | \$514 | 23,627 | 31\% | \$9.96 | \$518 | 1.5 |
| Gates County | \$11.44 | \$595 | \$23,800 | 1.6 | \$60,400 | \$1,510 | \$18,120 | \$453 | 811 | 18\% | \$7.36 | \$383 | 1.6 |
| Graham County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$34,400 | \$860 | \$10,320 | \$258 | 836 | 22\% | \$7.73 | \$402 | 1.5 |
| Granville County | \$13.85 | \$720 | \$28,800 | 1.9 | \$60,200 | \$1,505 | \$18,060 | \$452 | 4,787 | 24\% | \$10.39 | \$540 | 1.3 |
| Greene County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$47,900 | \$1,198 | \$14,370 | \$359 | 2,087 | 30\% | \$8.72 | \$454 | 1.3 |
| Guilford County | \$12.56 | \$653 | \$26,120 | 1.7 | \$55,300 | \$1,383 | \$16,590 | \$415 | 70,407 | 37\% | \$12.19 | \$634 | 1.0 |
| Halifax County | \$11.52 | \$599 | \$23,960 | 1.6 | \$41,900 | \$1,048 | \$12,570 | \$314 | 7,763 | 36\% | \$8.21 | \$427 | 1.4 |
| Harnett County | \$13.08 | \$680 | \$27,200 | 1.8 | \$55,700 | \$1,393 | \$16,710 | \$418 | 12,767 | 33\% | \$8.80 | \$457 | 1.5 |
| Haywood County | \$12.31 | \$640 | \$25,600 | 1.7 | \$54,800 | \$1,370 | \$16,440 | \$411 | 6,566 | 25\% | \$10.19 | \$530 | 1.2 |
| Henderson County | \$13.54 | \$704 | \$28,160 | 1.9 | \$58,400 | \$1,460 | \$17,520 | \$438 | 10,469 | 23\% | \$10.25 | \$533 | 1.3 |
| Hertford County | \$11.42 | \$594 | \$23,760 | 1.6 | \$41,100 | \$1,028 | \$12,330 | \$308 | 3,067 | $34 \%$ | \$10.19 | \$530 | 1.1 |
| Hoke County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$51,500 | \$1,288 | \$15,450 | \$386 | 3,932 | 28\% | \$7.95 | \$413 | 1.4 |
| Hyde County | \$14.75 | \$767 | \$30,680 | 2.0 | \$50,200 | \$1,255 | \$15,060 | \$377 | 334 | 17\% | \$8.59 | \$446 | 1.7 |
| Iredell County | \$13.79 | \$717 | \$28,680 | 1.9 | \$61,800 | \$1,545 | \$18,540 | \$464 | 14,661 | 25\% | \$11.10 | \$577 | 1.2 |
| Jackson County | \$11.81 | \$614 | \$24,560 | 1.6 | \$51,700 | \$1,293 | \$15,510 | \$388 | 5,348 | $34 \%$ | \$8.55 | \$445 | 1.4 |
| Johnston County | \$16.33 | \$849 | \$33,960 | 2.3 | \$79,900 | \$1,998 | \$23,970 | \$599 | 15,840 | 27\% | \$8.90 | \$463 | 1.8 |
| Jones County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$47,000 | \$1,175 | \$14,100 | \$353 | 1,140 | 28\% | \$10.03 | \$522 | 1.1 |
| Lee County | \$12.13 | \$631 | \$25,240 | 1.7 | \$54,600 | \$1,365 | \$16,380 | \$410 | 6,222 | 30\% | \$10.61 | \$552 | 1.1 |
| Lenoir County | \$12.04 | \$626 | \$25,040 | 1.7 | \$45,000 | \$1,125 | \$13,500 | \$338 | 9,103 | 38\% | \$8.79 | \$457 | 1.4 |
| Lincoln County | \$11.69 | \$608 | \$24,320 | 1.6 | \$58,200 | \$1,455 | \$17,460 | \$437 | 6,989 | 24\% | \$9.03 | \$470 | 1.3 |
| Macon County | \$12.60 | \$655 | \$26,200 | 1.7 | \$50,300 | \$1,258 | \$15,090 | \$377 | 3,655 | 23\% | \$11.06 | \$575 | 1.1 |
| Madison County | \$13.54 | \$704 | \$28,160 | 1.9 | \$58,400 | \$1,460 | \$17,520 | \$438 | 1,856 | 23\% | \$6.63 | \$345 | 2.0 |
| Martin County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$42,800 | \$1,070 | \$12,840 | \$321 | 2,986 | 30\% | \$6.02 | \$313 | 1.9 |
| McDowell County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$49,900 | \$1,248 | \$14,970 | \$374 | 4,819 | 27\% | \$9.19 | \$478 | 1.2 |
| Mecklenburg County | \$15.21 | \$791 | \$31,640 | 2.1 | \$68,500 | \$1,713 | \$20,550 | \$514 | 131,096 | 37\% | \$17.07 | \$888 | 0.9 |
| Mitchell County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$45,300 | \$1,133 | \$13,590 | \$340 | 1,706 | 25\% | \$7.49 | \$389 | 1.5 |
| Montgomery County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$45,800 | \$1,145 | \$13,740 | \$344 | 2,489 | 25\% | \$8.11 | \$421 | 1.4 |
| Moore County | \$12.52 | \$651 | \$26,040 | 1.7 | \$63,000 | \$1,575 | \$18,900 | \$473 | 8,072 | 24\% | \$9.37 | \$487 | 1.3 |
| Nash County | \$11.85 | \$616 | \$24,640 | 1.6 | \$49,700 | \$1,243 | \$14,910 | \$373 | 13,695 | 36\% | \$11.54 | \$600 | 1.0 |
| New Hanover County | \$15.52 | \$807 | \$32,280 | 2.1 | \$60,800 | \$1,520 | \$18,240 | \$456 | 32,259 | 39\% | \$10.89 | \$566 | 1.4 |

[^24]1: FMR = Fiscal Year 2012 Fair Market Rent (HUD, 2011). 2: AMI = Fiscal Year 2012 Area Median Income (HUD, 2011).
3: "Affordable" rents represent the generally accepted standard of spending not more than $30 \%$ of gross income on gross housing costs 4: The federal standard for extremely low income households. Does not include HUD-specific adjustments.

| North Carolina | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Annual AMI ${ }^{2}$ | Rent affordable at AMI ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI }{ }^{4} \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{array}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FM |
| Northampton County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$41,000 | \$1,025 | \$12,300 | \$308 | 2,107 | 25\% | \$8.76 | \$455 | 1.3 |
| Onslow County | \$13.42 | \$698 | \$27,920 | 1.9 | \$49,300 | \$1,233 | \$14,790 | \$370 | 24,560 | 43\% | \$10.23 | \$532 | 1.3 |
| Orange County | \$14.98 | \$779 | \$31,160 | 2.1 | \$68,700 | \$1,718 | \$20,610 | \$515 | 19,741 | 39\% | \$9.67 | \$503 | 1.5 |
| Pamlico County | \$12.33 | \$641 | \$25,640 | 1.7 | \$47,400 | \$1,185 | \$14,220 | \$356 | 1,003 | 18\% | \$8.85 | \$460 | 1.4 |
| Pasquotank County | \$13.19 | \$686 | \$27,440 | 1.8 | \$57,300 | \$1,433 | \$17,190 | \$430 | 4,892 | $34 \%$ | \$8.35 | \$434 | 1.6 |
| Pender County | \$11.79 | \$613 | \$24,520 | 1.6 | \$54,900 | \$1,373 | \$16,470 | \$412 | 3,912 | 19\% | \$7.54 | \$392 | 1.6 |
| Perquimans County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$49,200 | \$1,230 | \$14,760 | \$369 | 1,219 | 23\% | \$4.68 | \$244 | 2.4 |
| Person County | \$12.38 | \$644 | \$25,760 | 1.7 | \$57,400 | \$1,435 | \$17,220 | \$431 | 4,018 | 26\% | \$9.09 | \$473 | 1.4 |
| Pitt County | \$13.17 | \$685 | \$27,400 | 1.8 | \$54,700 | \$1,368 | \$16,410 | \$410 | 28,601 | 45\% | \$8.88 | \$462 | 1.5 |
| Polk County | \$11.42 | \$594 | \$23,760 | 1.6 | \$50,200 | \$1,255 | \$15,060 | \$377 | 2,001 | 22\% | \$8.25 | \$429 | 1.4 |
| Randolph County | \$12.56 | \$653 | \$26,120 | 1.7 | \$55,300 | \$1,383 | \$16,590 | \$415 | 14,526 | 26\% | \$8.80 | \$457 | 1.4 |
| Richmond County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$38,200 | \$955 | \$11,460 | \$287 | 5,048 | 29\% | \$8.66 | \$451 | 1.3 |
| Robeson County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$37,300 | \$933 | \$11,190 | \$280 | 14,585 | 33\% | \$8.19 | \$426 | 1.4 |
| Rockingham County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$50,300 | \$1,258 | \$15,090 | \$377 | 10,537 | $28 \%$ | \$9.94 | \$517 | 1.1 |
| Rowan County | \$12.75 | \$663 | \$26,520 | 1.8 | \$57,000 | \$1,425 | \$17,100 | \$428 | 15,128 | 29\% | \$11.01 | \$573 | 1.2 |
| Rutherford County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$46,900 | \$1,173 | \$14,070 | \$352 | 7,735 | 28\% | \$8.05 | \$418 | 1.4 |
| Sampson County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$47,100 | \$1,178 | \$14,130 | \$353 | 7,493 | 32\% | \$8.86 | \$461 | 1.3 |
| Scotland County | \$12.08 | \$628 | \$25,120 | 1.7 | \$41,300 | \$1,033 | \$12,390 | \$310 | 4,670 | 35\% | \$7.96 | \$414 | 1.5 |
| Stanly County | \$11.90 | \$619 | \$24,760 | 1.6 | \$58,700 | \$1,468 | \$17,610 | \$440 | 5,103 | 23\% | \$9.35 | \$486 | 1.3 |
| Stokes County | \$11.88 | \$618 | \$24,720 | 1.6 | \$62,000 | \$1,550 | \$18,600 | \$465 | 3,414 | 18\% | \$7.87 | \$409 | 1.5 |
| Surry County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$48,900 | \$1,223 | \$14,670 | \$367 | 7,631 | 26\% | \$8.24 | \$428 | 1.4 |
| Swain County | \$12.54 | \$652 | \$26,080 | 1.7 | \$51,900 | \$1,298 | \$15,570 | \$389 | 1,298 | 22\% | \$8.23 | \$428 | 1.5 |
| Transylvania County | \$12.77 | \$664 | \$26,560 | 1.8 | \$56,200 | \$1,405 | \$16,860 | \$422 | 3,239 | 23\% | \$8.07 | \$420 | 1.6 |
| Tyrrell County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$30,700 | \$768 | \$9,210 | \$230 | 391 | $24 \%$ | \$9.10 | \$473 | 1.2 |
| Union County | \$15.21 | \$791 | \$31,640 | 2.1 | \$68,500 | \$1,713 | \$20,550 | \$514 | 11,795 | 18\% | \$9.15 | \$476 | 1.7 |
| Vance County | \$12.56 | \$653 | \$26,120 | 1.7 | \$42,600 | \$1,065 | \$12,780 | \$320 | 5,731 | 35\% | \$8.55 | \$445 | 1.5 |
| Wake County | \$16.33 | \$849 | \$33,960 | 2.3 | \$79,900 | \$1,998 | \$23,970 | \$599 | 110,001 | 34\% | \$12.93 | \$672 | 1.3 |
| Warren County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$39,500 | \$988 | \$11,850 | \$296 | 1,937 | 25\% | \$7.74 | \$402 | 1.5 |
| Washington County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$47,400 | \$1,185 | \$14,220 | \$356 | 1,454 | 30\% | \$7.12 | \$370 | 1.6 |
| Watauga County | \$15.02 | \$781 | \$31,240 | 2.1 | \$58,900 | \$1,473 | \$17,670 | \$442 | 9,713 | 46\% | \$7.87 | \$409 | 1.9 |
| Wayne County | \$12.00 | \$624 | \$24,960 | 1.7 | \$51,000 | \$1,275 | \$15,300 | \$383 | 16,543 | $36 \%$ | \$9.90 | \$515 | 1.2 |

[^25]1: FMR = Fiscal Year 2012 Fair Market Rent (HUD, 2011). 2: AMI = Fiscal Year 2012 Area Median Income (HUD, 2011).
3: "Affordable" rents represent the generally accepted standard of spending not more than $30 \%$ of gross income on gross housing costs 4: The federal standard for extremely low income households. Does not include HUD-specific adjustments.

| North Carolina | FY12 HOUSING WAGE | HOUSING COSTS |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |

## AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI)

## RENTER HOUSEHOLDS

| Wilkes County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$47,200 | \$1,180 | \$14,160 | \$354 | 7,156 | 26\% | \$8.71 | \$453 | 1.3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Wilson County | \$14.19 | \$738 | \$29,520 | 2.0 | \$51,100 | \$1,278 | \$15,330 | \$383 | 12,105 | 38\% | \$12.10 | \$629 | 1.2 |
| Yadkin County | \$11.88 | \$618 | \$24,720 | 1.6 | \$62,000 | \$1,550 | \$18,600 | \$465 | 3,248 | 22\% | \$7.62 | \$396 | 1.6 |
| Yancey County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$42,000 | \$1,050 | \$12,600 | \$315 | 1,629 | 22\% | \$8.30 | \$432 | 1.4 |

1: FMR = Fiscal Year 2012 Fair Market Rent (HUD, 2011). 2: AMI = Fiscal Year 2012 Area Median Income (HUD, 2011). : "Affordable" rents represent the generally accepted standard of spending not more than $30 \%$ of gross income on gross housing costs 4: The federal standard for extremely low income households. Does not include HUD-specific adjustments.

## North Dakota

In North Dakota, the Fair Market Rent (FMR) for a two-bedroom apartment is $\$ 639$. In order to afford this level of rent and utilities - without paying more than $30 \%$ of income on housing - a household must earn $\$ 2,131$ monthly or $\$ 25,571$ annually. Assuming a 40 -hour work week, 52 weeks per year, this level of income translates into a Housing Wage of:

## \$12.29

In North Dakota, a minimum wage worker earns an hourly wage of $\$ 7.25$. In order to afford the FMR for a twobedroom apartment, a minimum wage earner must work 68 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or a household must include 1.7 minimum wage earners working 40 hours per week year-round in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.
In North Dakota, the estimated mean (average) wage for a renter is $\$ 10.82$. In order to afford the FMR for a twobedroom apartment at this wage, a renter must work 45 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or, working 40 hours per week year-round, a household must include 1.1 workers earning the mean renter wage in order to make the twobedroom FMR affordable.

Monthly Rent Affordable to Selected Income Levels
Compared with Two-Bedroom FMR


| North Dakota F | FY12 HOUSING WAGE | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | Income needed <br> to afford <br> 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rent } \\ \text { affordable } \\ \text { at AMI }^{3} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI }{ }^{4} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rent <br> affordable <br> at $30 \%$ <br> of AMI | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{array}$ | $\%$ of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| North Dakota | \$12.29 | \$639 | \$25,571 | 1.7 | \$65,500 | \$1,638 | \$19,650 | \$491 | 92,525 | 33\% | \$10.82 | \$563 | 1.1 |
| Combined Nonmetro Areas | as $\quad \$ 12.14$ | \$631 | \$25,248 | 1.7 | \$59,782 | \$1,495 | \$17,935 | \$448 | 39,196 | 27\% | \$11.68 | \$608 | 1.0 |
| Metropolitan Areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bismarck MSA | \$11.62 | \$604 | \$24,160 | 1.6 | \$77,700 | \$1,943 | \$23,310 | \$583 | 12,037 | 28\% | \$9.09 | \$473 | 1.3 |
| Fargo MSA | \$12.58 | \$654 | \$26,160 | 1.7 | \$70,400 | \$1,760 | \$21,120 | \$528 | 29,204 | 46\% | \$11.08 | \$576 | 1.1 |
| Grand Forks MSA | \$12.79 | \$665 | \$26,600 | 1.8 | \$64,700 | \$1,618 | \$19,410 | \$485 | 12,088 | 46\% | \$9.23 | \$480 | 1.4 |
| Counties |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Adams County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$54,200 | \$1,355 | \$16,260 | \$407 | 327 | $32 \%$ | \$11.73 | \$610 | 1.0 |
| Barnes County | \$12.73 | \$662 | \$26,480 | 1.8 | \$59,300 | \$1,483 | \$17,790 | \$445 | 1,540 | 32\% | \$10.17 | \$529 | 1.3 |
| Benson County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$41,500 | \$1,038 | \$12,450 | \$311 | 875 | 38\% | \$9.99 | \$520 | 1.1 |
| Billings County | \$11.88 | \$618 | \$24,720 | 1.6 | \$63,700 | \$1,593 | \$19,110 | \$478 | 60 | 17\% | \$14.29 | \$743 | 0.8 |
| Bottineau County | \$11.87 | \$617 | \$24,680 | 1.6 | \$60,700 | \$1,518 | \$18,210 | \$455 | 664 | 22\% | \$10.74 | \$559 | 1.1 |
| Bowman County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$64,400 | \$1,610 | \$19,320 | \$483 | 261 | 20\% | \$12.48 | \$649 | 0.9 |
| Burke County | \$11.38 | \$592 | \$23,680 | 1.6 | \$64,500 | \$1,613 | \$19,350 | \$484 | 168 | 17\% | \$10.45 | \$543 | 1.1 |
| Burleigh County | \$11.62 | \$604 | \$24,160 | 1.6 | \$77,700 | \$1,943 | \$23,310 | \$583 | 9,807 | 30\% | \$9.31 | \$484 | 1.2 |
| Cass County | \$12.58 | \$654 | \$26,160 | 1.7 | \$70,400 | \$1,760 | \$21,120 | \$528 | 29,204 | 46\% | \$11.08 | \$576 | 1.1 |
| Cavalier County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$61,700 | \$1,543 | \$18,510 | \$463 | 284 | 16\% | \$9.29 | \$483 | 1.2 |
| Dickey County | \$12.02 | \$625 | \$25,000 | 1.7 | \$56,000 | \$1,400 | \$16,800 | \$420 | 588 | 27\% | \$6.67 | \$347 | 1.8 |
| Divide County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$69,800 | \$1,745 | \$20,940 | \$524 | 192 | 19\% | \$7.40 | \$385 | 1.5 |
| Dunn County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$65,700 | \$1,643 | \$19,710 | \$493 | 199 | 15\% | \$16.76 | \$871 | 0.7 |
| Eddy County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$53,000 | \$1,325 | \$15,900 | \$398 | 191 | 18\% | \$8.65 | \$450 | 1.3 |
| Emmons County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$45,300 | \$1,133 | \$13,590 | \$340 | 256 | 16\% | \$10.63 | \$553 | 1.1 |
| Foster County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$54,400 | \$1,360 | \$16,320 | \$408 | 364 | 24\% | \$9.21 | \$479 | 1.2 |
| Golden Valley County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$44,900 | \$1,123 | \$13,470 | \$337 | 148 | 20\% | \$8.01 | \$417 | 1.4 |
| Grand Forks County | \$12.79 | \$665 | \$26,600 | 1.8 | \$64,700 | \$1,618 | \$19,410 | \$485 | 12,088 | 46\% | \$9.23 | \$480 | 1.4 |
| Grant County | \$11.79 | \$613 | \$24,520 | 1.6 | \$49,100 | \$1,228 | \$14,730 | \$368 | 210 | 18\% | \$10.00 | \$520 | 1.2 |
| Griggs County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$54,500 | \$1,363 | \$16,350 | \$409 | 231 | 21\% | \$11.37 | \$591 | 1.0 |
| Hettinger County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$54,100 | \$1,353 | \$16,230 | \$406 | 208 | 18\% | \$10.50 | \$546 | 1.1 |
| Kidder County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$52,200 | \$1,305 | \$15,660 | \$392 | 345 | 29\% | \$9.87 | \$513 | 1.1 |


| North Dakota | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR $\square$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rent } \\ \text { affordable } \\ \text { at AMI }^{3} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at $30 \%$ of AMI | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { \% of total } \\ \text { households } \\ (2006-2010) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FM |
| LaMoure County | \$12.50 | \$650 | \$26,000 | 1.7 | \$56,800 | \$1,420 | \$17,040 | \$426 | 322 | 16\% | \$11.27 | \$586 | 1.1 |
| Logan County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$57,400 | \$1,435 | \$17,220 | \$431 | 140 | 17\% | \$9.13 | \$475 | 1.2 |
| McHenry County | \$12.85 | \$668 | \$26,720 | 1.8 | \$58,500 | \$1,463 | \$17,550 | \$439 | 586 | 23\% | \$8.78 | \$456 | 1.5 |
| McIntosh County | \$11.85 | \$616 | \$24,640 | 1.6 | \$51,800 | \$1,295 | \$15,540 | \$389 | 224 | 17\% | \$10.00 | \$520 | 1.2 |
| McKenzie County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$56,300 | \$1,408 | \$16,890 | \$422 | 781 | 32\% | \$21.68 | \$1,127 | 0.5 |
| McLean County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$63,500 | \$1,588 | \$19,050 | \$476 | 814 | 21\% | \$12.26 | \$638 | 0.9 |
| Mercer County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$70,500 | \$1,763 | \$21,150 | \$529 | 774 | 21\% | \$13.16 | \$684 | 0.9 |
| Morton County | \$11.62 | \$604 | \$24,160 | 1.6 | \$77,700 | \$1,943 | \$23,310 | \$583 | 2,230 | 21\% | \$7.95 | \$413 | 1.5 |
| Mountrail County | \$12.85 | \$668 | \$26,720 | 1.8 | \$56,700 | \$1,418 | \$17,010 | \$425 | 786 | 28\% | \$13.61 | \$708 | 0.9 |
| Nelson County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$55,000 | \$1,375 | \$16,500 | \$413 | 252 | 17\% | \$5.97 | \$310 | 1.9 |
| Oliver County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$70,700 | \$1,768 | \$21,210 | \$530 | 108 | 14\% | \$23.02 | \$1,197 | 0.5 |
| Pembina County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$62,300 | \$1,558 | \$18,690 | \$467 | 671 | 20\% | \$11.65 | \$606 | 1.0 |
| Pierce County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$56,500 | \$1,413 | \$16,950 | \$424 | 543 | 29\% | \$7.76 | \$404 | 1.4 |
| Ramsey County | \$11.52 | \$599 | \$23,960 | 1.6 | \$58,400 | \$1,460 | \$17,520 | \$438 | 1,645 | 35\% | \$8.84 | \$460 | 1.3 |
| Ransom County | \$13.02 | \$677 | \$27,080 | 1.8 | \$61,300 | \$1,533 | \$18,390 | \$460 | 593 | 25\% | \$8.54 | \$444 | 1.5 |
| Renville County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$60,100 | \$1,503 | \$18,030 | \$451 | 265 | 24\% | \$14.35 | \$746 | 0.8 |
| Richland County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$65,700 | \$1,643 | \$19,710 | \$493 | 1,717 | 26\% | \$9.42 | \$490 | 1.2 |
| Rolette County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$44,300 | \$1,108 | \$13,290 | \$332 | 1,209 | 26\% | \$6.58 | \$342 | 1.7 |
| Sargent County | \$12.10 | \$629 | \$25,160 | 1.7 | \$61,300 | \$1,533 | \$18,390 | \$460 | 395 | 22\% | \$8.81 | \$458 | 1.4 |
| Sheridan County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$43,700 | \$1,093 | \$13,110 | \$328 | 89 | 14\% | \$5.26 | \$273 | 2.1 |
| Sioux County | \$11.44 | \$595 | \$23,800 | 1.6 | \$33,600 | \$840 | \$10,080 | \$252 | 530 | 50\% | \$6.87 | \$357 | 1.7 |
| Slope County | \$11.88 | \$618 | \$24,720 | 1.6 | \$57,200 | \$1,430 | \$17,160 | \$429 | 67 | 20\% | \$33.55 | \$1,744 | 0.4 |
| Stark County | \$13.10 | \$681 | \$27,240 | 1.8 | \$62,200 | \$1,555 | \$18,660 | \$467 | 2,629 | 27\% | \$10.50 | \$546 | 1.2 |
| Steele County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$64,600 | \$1,615 | \$19,380 | \$485 | 159 | 19\% | \$11.99 | \$624 | 0.9 |
| Stutsman County | \$12.54 | \$652 | \$26,080 | 1.7 | \$62,300 | \$1,558 | \$18,690 | \$467 | 2,700 | 31\% | \$9.54 | \$496 | 1.3 |
| Towner County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$51,700 | \$1,293 | \$15,510 | \$388 | 222 | 21\% | \$6.84 | \$356 | 1.6 |
| Traill County | \$11.87 | \$617 | \$24,680 | 1.6 | \$63,100 | \$1,578 | \$18,930 | \$473 | 855 | 25\% | \$11.22 | \$583 | 1.1 |
| Walsh County | \$11.56 | \$601 | \$24,040 | 1.6 | \$58,900 | \$1,473 | \$17,670 | \$442 | 1,225 | 26\% | \$9.34 | \$486 | 1.2 |
| Ward County | \$13.19 | \$686 | \$27,440 | 1.8 | \$61,300 | \$1,533 | \$18,390 | \$460 | 8,643 | 36\% | \$10.63 | \$553 | 1.2 |
| Wells County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$52,800 | \$1,320 | \$15,840 | \$396 | 493 | 24\% | \$5.28 | \$275 | 2.1 |
| Williams County | \$11.63 | \$605 | \$24,200 | 1.6 | \$69,500 | \$1,738 | \$20,850 | \$521 | 2,648 | 29\% | \$19.68 | \$1,023 | 0.6 |

## Ohio

In Ohio, the Fair Market Rent (FMR) for a two-bedroom apartment is $\$ 698$. In order to afford this level of rent and utilities - without paying more than $30 \%$ of income on housing - a household must earn $\$ 2,327$ monthly or $\$ 27,926$ annually. Assuming a 40 -hour work week, 52 weeks per year, this level of income translates into a Housing Wage of:

## $\$ 13.43$

In Ohio, a minimum wage worker earns an hourly wage of $\$ 7.70$. In order to afford the FMR for a two-bedroom apartment, a minimum wage earner must work 70 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or a household must include 1.7 minimum wage earners working 40 hours per week year-round in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.

In Ohio, the estimated mean (average) wage for a renter is $\$ 11.20$. In order to afford the FMR for a two-bedroom apartment at this wage, a renter must work 48 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or, working 40 hours per week year-round, a household must include 1.2 workers earning the mean renter wage in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.

Monthly Rent Affordable to Selected Income Levels
Compared with Two-Bedroom FMR


| Ohio | G WAGE | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | Twobedroom FMR | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Annual AMI ${ }^{2}$ | Rent affordable at $\mathrm{AMI}^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI }{ }^{4} \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & (2006-2010) \end{aligned}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| Ohio | \$13.43 | \$698 | \$27,926 | 1.7 | \$62,850 | \$1,571 | \$18,855 | \$471 | 1,403,218 | 31\% | \$11.20 | \$583 | 1.2 |
| Combined Nonmetro Areas | \$11.57 | \$602 | \$24,061 | 1.5 | \$55,330 | \$1,383 | \$16,599 | \$415 | 222,277 | 26\% | \$9.27 | \$482 | 1.2 |
| Metropolitan Areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Akron MSA | \$14.27 | \$742 | \$29,680 | 1.9 | \$66,500 | \$1,663 | \$19,950 | \$499 | 87,176 | 31\% | \$10.92 | \$568 | 1.3 |
| Brown County HMFA | \$12.04 | \$626 | \$25,040 | 1.6 | \$57,100 | \$1,428 | \$17,130 | \$428 | 3,250 | 20\% | \$9.04 | \$470 | 1.3 |
| Canton-Massillon MSA | \$12.37 | \$643 | \$25,720 | 1.6 | \$58,900 | \$1,473 | \$17,670 | \$442 | 45,861 | 28\% | \$9.41 | \$490 | 1.3 |
| Cincinnati-Middleton HMFA | \$13.90 | \$723 | \$28,920 | 1.8 | \$71,300 | \$1,783 | \$21,390 | \$535 | 197,833 | 32\% | \$12.24 | \$636 | 1.1 |
| Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor MSA | \$13.98 | \$727 | \$29,080 | 1.8 | \$63,700 | \$1,593 | \$19,110 | \$478 | 270,201 | 32\% | \$12.28 | \$639 | 1.1 |
| Columbus HMFA | \$15.19 | \$790 | \$31,600 | 2.0 | \$67,500 | \$1,688 | \$20,250 | \$506 | 246,081 | 36\% | \$12.68 | \$659 | 1.2 |
| Dayton HMFA | \$13.17 | \$685 | \$27,400 | 1.7 | \$63,300 | \$1,583 | \$18,990 | \$475 | 110,681 | $34 \%$ | \$11.19 | \$582 | 1.2 |
| Huntington-Ashland MSA | \$11.52 | \$599 | \$23,960 | 1.5 | \$50,300 | \$1,258 | \$15,090 | \$377 | 6,546 | 27\% | \$8.02 | \$417 | 1.4 |
| Lima MSA | \$12.08 | \$628 | \$25,120 | 1.6 | \$58,800 | \$1,470 | \$17,640 | \$441 | 11,733 | 29\% | \$9.13 | \$475 | 1.3 |
| Mansfield MSA | \$11.46 | \$596 | \$23,840 | 1.5 | \$57,200 | \$1,430 | \$17,160 | \$429 | 13,969 | 29\% | \$9.54 | \$496 | 1.2 |
| Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna MSA | \$11.65 | \$606 | \$24,240 | 1.5 | \$53,200 | \$1,330 | \$15,960 | \$399 | 6,428 | 25\% | \$9.84 | \$512 | 1.2 |
| Preble County HMFA | \$12.27 | \$638 | \$25,520 | 1.6 | \$60,100 | \$1,503 | \$18,030 | \$451 | 3,499 | 21\% | \$9.47 | \$493 | 1.3 |
| Sandusky MSA | \$13.29 | \$691 | \$27,640 | 1.7 | \$64,100 | \$1,603 | \$19,230 | \$481 | 8,649 | 27\% | \$9.06 | \$471 | 1.5 |
| Springfield MSA | \$12.54 | \$652 | \$26,080 | 1.6 | \$56,800 | \$1,420 | \$17,040 | \$426 | 16,410 | 30\% | \$8.70 | \$452 | 1.4 |
| Steubenville-Weirton MSA | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$51,700 | \$1,293 | \$15,510 | \$388 | 7,905 | 27\% | \$8.73 | \$454 | 1.3 |
| Toledo MSA | \$12.79 | \$665 | \$26,600 | 1.7 | \$62,600 | \$1,565 | \$18,780 | \$470 | 83,893 | 32\% | \$10.02 | \$521 | 1.3 |
| Union County HMFA | \$14.94 | \$777 | \$31,080 | 1.9 | \$82,500 | \$2,063 | \$24,750 | \$619 | 4,002 | 22\% | \$13.61 | \$708 | 1.1 |
| Wheeling MSA | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$51,100 | \$1,278 | \$15,330 | \$383 | 7,419 | 26\% | \$8.16 | \$425 | 1.4 |
| Youngstown-Warren-Boardman HMFA | \$11.60 | \$603 | \$24,120 | 1.5 | \$55,700 | \$1,393 | \$16,710 | \$418 | 49,405 | 27\% | \$8.77 | \$456 | 1.3 |
| Counties |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Adams County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$43,800 | \$1,095 | \$13,140 | \$329 | 2,928 | 27\% | \$7.61 | \$396 | 1.5 |
| Allen County | \$12.08 | \$628 | \$25,120 | 1.6 | \$58,800 | \$1,470 | \$17,640 | \$441 | 11,733 | 29\% | \$9.13 | \$475 | 1.3 |
| Ashland County | \$11.40 | \$593 | \$23,720 | 1.5 | \$59,300 | \$1,483 | \$17,790 | \$445 | 4,250 | 21\% | \$8.54 | \$444 | 1.3 |
| Ashtabula County | \$11.67 | \$607 | \$24,280 | 1.5 | \$52,900 | \$1,323 | \$15,870 | \$397 | 10,600 | 27\% | \$8.14 | \$423 | 1.4 |
| Athens County | \$12.35 | \$642 | \$25,680 | 1.6 | \$50,600 | \$1,265 | \$15,180 | \$380 | 9,218 | 41\% | \$6.74 | \$350 | 1.8 |
| Auglaize County | \$11.87 | \$617 | \$24,680 | 1.5 | \$64,900 | \$1,623 | \$19,470 | \$487 | 4,025 | 22\% | \$9.87 | \$513 | 1.2 |

1: FMR = Fiscal Year 2012 Fair Market Rent (HUD, 2011). 2: AMI = Fiscal Year 2012 Area Median Income (HUD, 2011).
3: "Affordable" rents represent the generally accepted standard of spending not more than $30 \%$ of gross income on gross housing costs 4: The federal standard for extremely low income households. Does not include HUD-specific adjustments.

| Ohio | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Income needed } \\ \text { to afford } \\ 2 \text { BR FMR } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Annual AMI | Rent affordable at AMI ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI }{ }^{4} \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| Belmont County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$51,100 | \$1,278 | \$15,330 | \$383 | 7,419 | 26\% | \$8.16 | \$425 | 1.4 |
| Brown County | \$12.04 | \$626 | \$25,040 | 1.6 | \$57,100 | \$1,428 | \$17,130 | \$428 | 3,250 | 20\% | \$9.04 | \$470 | 1.3 |
| Butler County | \$13.90 | \$723 | \$28,920 | 1.8 | \$71,300 | \$1,783 | \$21,390 | \$535 | 39,057 | 29\% | \$10.62 | \$552 | 1.3 |
| Carroll County | \$12.37 | \$643 | \$25,720 | 1.6 | \$58,900 | \$1,473 | \$17,670 | \$442 | 2,105 | 18\% | \$7.95 | \$413 | 1.6 |
| Champaign County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$61,300 | \$1,533 | \$18,390 | \$460 | 3,748 | 25\% | \$9.37 | \$487 | 1.2 |
| Clark County | \$12.54 | \$652 | \$26,080 | 1.6 | \$56,800 | \$1,420 | \$17,040 | \$426 | 16,410 | 30\% | \$8.70 | \$452 | 1.4 |
| Clermont County | \$13.90 | \$723 | \$28,920 | 1.8 | \$71,300 | \$1,783 | \$21,390 | \$535 | 16,689 | 23\% | \$9.77 | \$508 | 1.4 |
| Clinton County | \$12.04 | \$626 | \$25,040 | 1.6 | \$61,100 | \$1,528 | \$18,330 | \$458 | 4,864 | 30\% | \$10.07 | \$524 | 1.2 |
| Columbiana County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$52,100 | \$1,303 | \$15,630 | \$391 | 10,677 | 25\% | \$7.66 | \$399 | 1.5 |
| Coshocton County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$52,000 | \$1,300 | \$15,600 | \$390 | 3,710 | 25\% | \$8.69 | \$452 | 1.3 |
| Crawford County | \$11.31 | \$588 | \$23,520 | 1.5 | \$52,500 | \$1,313 | \$15,750 | \$394 | 4,903 | 27\% | \$10.05 | \$523 | 1.1 |
| Cuyahoga County | \$13.98 | \$727 | \$29,080 | 1.8 | \$63,700 | \$1,593 | \$19,110 | \$478 | 202,889 | 38\% | \$13.37 | \$695 | 1.0 |
| Darke County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$58,400 | \$1,460 | \$17,520 | \$438 | 4,607 | 22\% | \$9.55 | \$497 | 1.2 |
| Defiance County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$61,300 | \$1,533 | \$18,390 | \$460 | 3,255 | 21\% | \$9.51 | \$494 | 1.2 |
| Delaware County | \$15.19 | \$790 | \$31,600 | 2.0 | \$67,500 | \$1,688 | \$20,250 | \$506 | 10,268 | 17\% | \$9.66 | \$502 | 1.6 |
| Erie County | \$13.29 | \$691 | \$27,640 | 1.7 | \$64,100 | \$1,603 | \$19,230 | \$481 | 8,649 | 27\% | \$9.06 | \$471 | 1.5 |
| Fairfield County | \$15.19 | \$790 | \$31,600 | 2.0 | \$67,500 | \$1,688 | \$20,250 | \$506 | 13,034 | $24 \%$ | \$8.06 | \$419 | 1.9 |
| Fayette County | \$12.98 | \$675 | \$27,000 | 1.7 | \$52,800 | \$1,320 | \$15,840 | \$396 | 4,104 | 35\% | \$10.02 | \$521 | 1.3 |
| Franklin County | \$15.19 | \$790 | \$31,600 | 2.0 | \$67,500 | \$1,688 | \$20,250 | \$506 | 195,321 | 43\% | \$13.72 | \$714 | 1.1 |
| Fulton County | \$12.79 | \$665 | \$26,600 | 1.7 | \$62,600 | \$1,565 | \$18,780 | \$470 | 3,115 | 19\% | \$9.20 | \$478 | 1.4 |
| Gallia County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$48,800 | \$1,220 | \$14,640 | \$366 | 3,312 | 27\% | \$8.26 | \$430 | 1.4 |
| Geauga County | \$13.98 | \$727 | \$29,080 | 1.8 | \$63,700 | \$1,593 | \$19,110 | \$478 | 4,462 | 13\% | \$9.18 | \$477 | 1.5 |
| Greene County | \$13.17 | \$685 | \$27,400 | 1.7 | \$63,300 | \$1,583 | \$18,990 | \$475 | 19,529 | 32\% | \$10.02 | \$521 | 1.3 |
| Guernsey County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$51,800 | \$1,295 | \$15,540 | \$389 | 4,560 | 28\% | \$8.29 | \$431 | 1.4 |
| Hamilton County | \$13.90 | \$723 | \$28,920 | 1.8 | \$71,300 | \$1,783 | \$21,390 | \$535 | 127,183 | 39\% | \$13.18 | \$685 | 1.1 |
| Hancock County | \$12.15 | \$632 | \$25,280 | 1.6 | \$63,100 | \$1,578 | \$18,930 | \$473 | 8,865 | 29\% | \$10.81 | \$562 | 1.1 |
| Hardin County | \$11.29 | \$587 | \$23,480 | 1.5 | \$58,100 | \$1,453 | \$17,430 | \$436 | 3,577 | 30\% | \$8.36 | \$435 | 1.4 |
| Harrison County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$48,200 | \$1,205 | \$14,460 | \$362 | 1,421 | 22\% | \$8.49 | \$441 | 1.3 |
| Henry County | \$11.83 | \$615 | \$24,600 | 1.5 | \$63,100 | \$1,578 | \$18,930 | \$473 | 2,293 | 21\% | \$10.20 | \$530 | 1.2 |
| Highland County | \$12.08 | \$628 | \$25,120 | 1.6 | \$52,500 | \$1,313 | \$15,750 | \$394 | 4,366 | 26\% | \$7.85 | \$408 | 1.5 |
| Hocking County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$52,100 | \$1,303 | \$15,630 | \$391 | 2,818 | 25\% | \$7.13 | \$371 | 1.6 |


| Ohio | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Annual AMI ${ }^{2}$ | Rent affordable at AMI ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI }{ }^{4} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & (2006-2010) \end{aligned}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time job at mean rente wage needed $t$ afford 2 BR FM |
| Holmes County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$53,000 | \$1,325 | \$15,900 | \$398 | 2,569 | 21\% | \$9.37 | \$487 | 1.2 |
| Huron County | \$11.52 | \$599 | \$23,960 | 1.5 | \$57,200 | \$1,430 | \$17,160 | \$429 | 5,829 | 25\% | \$9.51 | \$495 | 1.2 |
| Jackson County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$46,600 | \$1,165 | \$13,980 | \$350 | 4,113 | 31\% | \$9.02 | \$469 | 1.2 |
| Jefferson County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$51,700 | \$1,293 | \$15,510 | \$388 | 7,905 | 27\% | \$8.73 | \$454 | 1.3 |
| Knox County | \$12.08 | \$628 | \$25,120 | 1.6 | \$57,600 | \$1,440 | \$17,280 | \$432 | 5,633 | 25\% | \$8.79 | \$457 | 1.4 |
| Lake County | \$13.98 | \$727 | \$29,080 | 1.8 | \$63,700 | \$1,593 | \$19,110 | \$478 | 21,629 | 23\% | \$11.20 | \$582 | 1.2 |
| Lawrence County | \$11.52 | \$599 | \$23,960 | 1.5 | \$50,300 | \$1,258 | \$15,090 | \$377 | 6,546 | 27\% | \$8.02 | \$417 | 1.4 |
| Licking County | \$15.19 | \$790 | \$31,600 | 2.0 | \$67,500 | \$1,688 | \$20,250 | \$506 | 16,040 | 26\% | \$8.80 | \$458 | 1.7 |
| Logan County | \$11.96 | \$622 | \$24,880 | 1.6 | \$59,300 | \$1,483 | \$17,790 | \$445 | 4,976 | 27\% | \$11.31 | \$588 | 1.1 |
| Lorain County | \$13.98 | \$727 | \$29,080 | 1.8 | \$63,700 | \$1,593 | \$19,110 | \$478 | 29,524 | 26\% | \$8.57 | \$446 | 1.6 |
| Lucas County | \$12.79 | \$665 | \$26,600 | 1.7 | \$62,600 | \$1,565 | \$18,780 | \$470 | 62,580 | 35\% | \$10.12 | \$526 | 1.3 |
| Madison County | \$15.19 | \$790 | \$31,600 | 2.0 | \$67,500 | \$1,688 | \$20,250 | \$506 | 4,237 | 29\% | \$10.21 | \$531 | 1.5 |
| Mahoning County | \$11.60 | \$603 | \$24,120 | 1.5 | \$55,700 | \$1,393 | \$16,710 | \$418 | 27,476 | 28\% | \$8.07 | \$420 | 1.4 |
| Marion County | \$12.06 | \$627 | \$25,080 | 1.6 | \$53,000 | \$1,325 | \$15,900 | \$398 | 7,108 | 29\% | \$10.53 | \$548 | 1.1 |
| Medina County | \$13.98 | \$727 | \$29,080 | 1.8 | \$63,700 | \$1,593 | \$19,110 | \$478 | 11,697 | 18\% | \$8.54 | \$444 | 1.6 |
| Meigs County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$43,800 | \$1,095 | \$13,140 | \$329 | 1,912 | 20\% | \$7.26 | \$378 | 1.5 |
| Mercer County | \$11.60 | \$603 | \$24,120 | 1.5 | \$64,600 | \$1,615 | \$19,380 | \$485 | 2,927 | 19\% | \$8.31 | \$432 | 1.4 |
| Miami County | \$13.17 | \$685 | \$27,400 | 1.7 | \$63,300 | \$1,583 | \$18,990 | \$475 | 11,781 | 29\% | \$10.09 | \$525 | 1.3 |
| Monroe County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$43,500 | \$1,088 | \$13,050 | \$326 | 1,244 | 20\% | \$8.56 | \$445 | 1.3 |
| Montgomery County | \$13.17 | \$685 | \$27,400 | 1.7 | \$63,300 | \$1,583 | \$18,990 | \$475 | 79,371 | 35\% | \$11.61 | \$604 | 1.1 |
| Morgan County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$40,600 | \$1,015 | \$12,180 | \$305 | 1,298 | 21\% | \$7.34 | \$382 | 1.5 |
| Morrow County | \$15.19 | \$790 | \$31,600 | 2.0 | \$67,500 | \$1,688 | \$20,250 | \$506 | 2,337 | 18\% | \$8.97 | \$467 | 1.7 |
| Muskingum County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$51,900 | \$1,298 | \$15,570 | \$389 | 10,206 | 30\% | \$8.70 | \$452 | 1.3 |
| Noble County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$53,200 | \$1,330 | \$15,960 | \$399 | 1,069 | 22\% | \$6.49 | \$337 | 1.7 |
| Ottawa County | \$12.79 | \$665 | \$26,600 | 1.7 | \$62,600 | \$1,565 | \$18,780 | \$470 | 3,207 | 18\% | \$8.86 | \$461 | 1.4 |
| Paulding County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$57,600 | \$1,440 | \$17,280 | \$432 | 1,415 | 18\% | \$7.79 | \$405 | 1.4 |
| Perry County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$54,000 | \$1,350 | \$16,200 | \$405 | 3,541 | 26\% | \$7.30 | \$379 | 1.5 |
| Pickaway County | \$15.19 | \$790 | \$31,600 | 2.0 | \$67,500 | \$1,688 | \$20,250 | \$506 | 4,844 | 25\% | \$10.97 | \$570 | 1.4 |
| Pike County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$44,600 | \$1,115 | \$13,380 | \$335 | 3,113 | 29\% | \$10.39 | \$540 | 1.1 |
| Portage County | \$14.27 | \$742 | \$29,680 | 1.9 | \$66,500 | \$1,663 | \$19,950 | \$499 | 19,100 | 31\% | \$8.73 | \$454 | 1.6 |
| Preble County | \$12.27 | \$638 | \$25,520 | 1.6 | \$60,100 | \$1,503 | \$18,030 | \$451 | 3,499 | 21\% | \$9.47 | \$493 | 1.3 |


| Ohio | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Annual AMI ${ }^{2}$ | Rent affordable at $\mathrm{AMI}^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| Putnam County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$68,500 | \$1,713 | \$20,550 | \$514 | 2,087 | 16\% | \$7.25 | \$377 | 1.5 |
| Richland County | \$11.46 | \$596 | \$23,840 | 1.5 | \$57,200 | \$1,430 | \$17,160 | \$429 | 13,969 | 29\% | \$9.54 | \$496 | 1.2 |
| Ross County | \$11.58 | \$602 | \$24,080 | 1.5 | \$53,000 | \$1,325 | \$15,900 | \$398 | 7,498 | 27\% | \$10.19 | \$530 | 1.1 |
| Sandusky County | \$11.31 | \$588 | \$23,520 | 1.5 | \$60,100 | \$1,503 | \$18,030 | \$451 | 5,866 | 24\% | \$9.03 | \$469 | 1.3 |
| Scioto County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$44,200 | \$1,105 | \$13,260 | \$332 | 9,189 | 30\% | \$7.83 | \$407 | 1.4 |
| Seneca County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$56,600 | \$1,415 | \$16,980 | \$425 | 5,514 | 25\% | \$10.22 | \$531 | 1.1 |
| Shelby County | \$12.08 | \$628 | \$25,120 | 1.6 | \$63,200 | \$1,580 | \$18,960 | \$474 | 4,570 | 25\% | \$11.42 | \$594 | 1.1 |
| Stark County | \$12.37 | \$643 | \$25,720 | 1.6 | \$58,900 | \$1,473 | \$17,670 | \$442 | 43,756 | 29\% | \$9.46 | \$492 | 1.3 |
| Summit County | \$14.27 | \$742 | \$29,680 | 1.9 | \$66,500 | \$1,663 | \$19,950 | \$499 | 68,076 | 31\% | \$11.29 | \$587 | 1.3 |
| Trumbull County | \$11.60 | \$603 | \$24,120 | 1.5 | \$55,700 | \$1,393 | \$16,710 | \$418 | 21,929 | 25\% | \$9.72 | \$505 | 1.2 |
| Tuscarawas County | \$11.27 | \$586 | \$23,440 | 1.5 | \$54,900 | \$1,373 | \$16,470 | \$412 | 9,130 | 25\% | \$8.56 | \$445 | 1.3 |
| Union County | \$14.94 | \$777 | \$31,080 | 1.9 | \$82,500 | \$2,063 | \$24,750 | \$619 | 4,002 | 22\% | \$13.61 | \$708 | 1.1 |
| Van Wert County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$54,500 | \$1,363 | \$16,350 | \$409 | 1,978 | 17\% | \$9.98 | \$519 | 1.1 |
| Vinton County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$38,900 | \$973 | \$11,670 | \$292 | 1,267 | 24\% | \$8.02 | \$417 | 1.4 |
| Warren County | \$13.90 | \$723 | \$28,920 | 1.8 | \$71,300 | \$1,783 | \$21,390 | \$535 | 14,904 | 20\% | \$10.65 | \$554 | 1.3 |
| Washington County | \$11.65 | \$606 | \$24,240 | 1.5 | \$53,200 | \$1,330 | \$15,960 | \$399 | 6,428 | 25\% | \$9.84 | \$512 | 1.2 |
| Wayne County | \$11.88 | \$618 | \$24,720 | 1.5 | \$63,300 | \$1,583 | \$18,990 | \$475 | 10,323 | 24\% | \$10.32 | \$537 | 1.2 |
| Williams County | \$11.42 | \$594 | \$23,760 | 1.5 | \$55,800 | \$1,395 | \$16,740 | \$419 | 3,491 | 23\% | \$9.24 | \$480 | 1.2 |
| Wood County | \$12.79 | \$665 | \$26,600 | 1.7 | \$62,600 | \$1,565 | \$18,780 | \$470 | 14,991 | 31\% | \$10.21 | \$531 | 1.3 |
| Wyandot County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$57,900 | \$1,448 | \$17,370 | \$434 | 2,310 | 25\% | \$10.64 | \$553 | 1.1 |

## Oklahoma

In Oklahoma, the Fair Market Rent (FMR) for a two-bedroom apartment is $\$ 647$. In order to afford this level of rent and utilities - without paying more than $30 \%$ of income on housing - a household must earn $\$ 2,156$ monthly or $\$ 25,873$ annually. Assuming a 40 -hour work week, 52 weeks per year, this level of income translates into a Housing Wage of:

## \$12.44

In Oklahoma, a minimum wage worker earns an hourly wage of $\$ 7.25$. In order to afford the FMR for a two-bedroom apartment, a minimum wage earner must work 69 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or a household must include 1.7 minimum wage earners working 40 hours per week year-round in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.

In Oklahoma, the estimated mean (average) wage for a renter is $\$ 11.60$. In order to afford the FMR for a twobedroom apartment at this wage, a renter must work 43 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or, working 40 hours per week year-round, a household must include 1.1 workers earning the mean renter wage in order to make the twobedroom FMR affordable.

Monthly Rent Affordable to Selected Income Levels
Compared with Two-Bedroom FMR


| Oklahoma | FY12 HOUSING WAGE | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | Twobedroom FMR | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rent <br> affordable <br> at AMI ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at $30 \%$ of AMI | $\begin{array}{\|c} \begin{array}{c} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{array} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\%$ of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | $\qquad$ | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| Oklahoma | \$12.44 | \$647 | \$25,873 | 1.7 | \$56,045 | \$1,401 | \$16,813 | \$420 | 451,746 | 32\% | \$11.60 | \$603 | 1.1 |
| Combined Nonmetro Areas | \$10.52 | \$547 | \$21,880 | 1.5 | \$49,770 | \$1,244 | \$14,931 | \$373 | 149,049 | 29\% | \$10.30 | \$535 | 1.0 |
| Metropolitan Areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fort Smith HMFA | \$10.69 | \$556 | \$22,240 | 1.5 | \$48,400 | \$1,210 | \$14,520 | \$363 | 4,238 | 28\% | \$6.42 | \$334 | 1.7 |
| Grady County HMFA | \$10.46 | \$544 | \$21,760 | 1.4 | \$57,400 | \$1,435 | \$17,220 | \$431 | 4,377 | 23\% | \$9.54 | \$496 | 1.1 |
| Lawton MSA | \$12.29 | \$639 | \$25,560 | 1.7 | \$52,600 | \$1,315 | \$15,780 | \$395 | 18,037 | 41\% | \$10.47 | \$545 | 1.2 |
| Le Flore County HMFA | \$10.08 | \$524 | \$20,960 | 1.4 | \$46,800 | \$1,170 | \$14,040 | \$351 | 4,969 | 27\% | \$8.63 | \$449 | 1.2 |
| Lincoln County HMFA | \$10.08 | \$524 | \$20,960 | 1.4 | \$50,300 | \$1,258 | \$15,090 | \$377 | 2,650 | 21\% | \$8.24 | \$428 | 1.2 |
| Oklahoma City HMFA | \$13.40 | \$697 | \$27,880 | 1.8 | \$61,500 | \$1,538 | \$18,450 | \$461 | 150,904 | 34\% | \$12.18 | \$633 | 1.1 |
| Okmulgee County HMFA | \$11.35 | \$590 | \$23,600 | 1.6 | \$46,400 | \$1,160 | \$13,920 | \$348 | 4,316 | 28\% | \$8.52 | \$443 | 1.3 |
| Pawnee County HMFA | \$11.75 | \$611 | \$24,440 | 1.6 | \$50,300 | \$1,258 | \$15,090 | \$377 | 1,458 | 24\% | \$8.13 | \$423 | 1.4 |
| Tulsa HMFA | \$14.08 | \$732 | \$29,280 | 1.9 | \$60,400 | \$1,510 | \$18,120 | \$453 | 111,748 | 33\% | \$12.61 | \$656 | 1.1 |
| Counties |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Adair County | \$10.08 | \$524 | \$20,960 | 1.4 | \$39,600 | \$990 | \$11,880 | \$297 | 2,232 | 28\% | \$8.06 | \$419 | 1.2 |
| Alfalfa County | \$10.12 | \$526 | \$21,040 | 1.4 | \$56,200 | \$1,405 | \$16,860 | \$422 | 395 | 19\% | \$9.26 | \$482 | 1.1 |
| Atoka County | \$10.08 | \$524 | \$20,960 | 1.4 | \$44,300 | \$1,108 | \$13,290 | \$332 | 1,241 | 24\% | \$9.24 | \$481 | 1.1 |
| Beaver County | \$10.08 | \$524 | \$20,960 | 1.4 | \$56,900 | \$1,423 | \$17,070 | \$427 | 602 | 27\% | \$14.68 | \$763 | 0.7 |
| Beckham County | \$11.81 | \$614 | \$24,560 | 1.6 | \$54,500 | \$1,363 | \$16,350 | \$409 | 2,713 | 35\% | \$14.91 | \$775 | 0.8 |
| Blaine County | \$10.08 | \$524 | \$20,960 | 1.4 | \$56,500 | \$1,413 | \$16,950 | \$424 | 1,069 | 26\% | \$9.41 | \$489 | 1.1 |
| Bryan County | \$10.08 | \$524 | \$20,960 | 1.4 | \$46,000 | \$1,150 | \$13,800 | \$345 | 5,382 | 34\% | \$10.06 | \$523 | 1.0 |
| Caddo County | \$10.08 | \$524 | \$20,960 | 1.4 | \$46,100 | \$1,153 | \$13,830 | \$346 | 2,952 | 28\% | \$10.06 | \$523 | 1.0 |
| Canadian County | \$13.40 | \$697 | \$27,880 | 1.8 | \$61,500 | \$1,538 | \$18,450 | \$461 | 8,887 | 22\% | \$10.79 | \$561 | 1.2 |
| Carter County | \$10.60 | \$551 | \$22,040 | 1.5 | \$50,800 | \$1,270 | \$15,240 | \$381 | 5,150 | 29\% | \$11.76 | \$612 | 0.9 |
| Cherokee County | \$10.08 | \$524 | \$20,960 | 1.4 | \$41,600 | \$1,040 | \$12,480 | \$312 | 5,586 | 34\% | \$6.83 | \$355 | 1.5 |
| Choctaw County | \$10.08 | \$524 | \$20,960 | 1.4 | \$36,200 | \$905 | \$10,860 | \$272 | 1,959 | 32\% | \$8.05 | \$419 | 1.3 |
| Cimarron County | \$10.08 | \$524 | \$20,960 | 1.4 | \$43,700 | \$1,093 | \$13,110 | \$328 | 260 | 23\% | \$9.17 | \$477 | 1.1 |
| Cleveland County | \$13.40 | \$697 | \$27,880 | 1.8 | \$61,500 | \$1,538 | \$18,450 | \$461 | 29,461 | 32\% | \$8.78 | \$457 | 1.5 |
| Coal County | \$10.08 | \$524 | \$20,960 | 1.4 | \$38,100 | \$953 | \$11,430 | \$286 | 678 | 29\% | \$9.45 | \$491 | 1.1 |
| Comanche County | \$12.29 | \$639 | \$25,560 | 1.7 | \$52,600 | \$1,315 \| | \$15,780 | \$395 | 18,037 | 41\% | \$10.47 | \$545 | 1.2 |

1: FMR = Fiscal Year 2012 Fair Market Rent (HUD, 2011). 2: AMI = Fiscal Year 2012 Area Median Income (HUD, 2011).
: "Affordable" rents represent the generally accepted standard of spending not more than $30 \%$ of gross income on gross housing costs 4: The federal standard for extremely low income households. Does not include HUD-specific adjustments.

| Oklahoma | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Annual AMI ${ }^{2}$ | Rent affordable at $\mathrm{AMI}^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI }{ }^{4} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FM |
| Cotton County | \$10.08 | \$524 | \$20,960 | 1.4 | \$50,900 | \$1,273 | \$15,270 | \$382 | 660 | 27\% | \$11.13 | \$579 | 0.9 |
| Craig County | \$10.42 | \$542 | \$21,680 | 1.4 | \$47,500 | \$1,188 | \$14,250 | \$356 | 1,203 | 21\% | \$10.93 | \$568 | 1.0 |
| Creek County | \$14.08 | \$732 | \$29,280 | 1.9 | \$60,400 | \$1,510 | \$18,120 | \$453 | 6,696 | 25\% | \$11.48 | \$597 | 1.2 |
| Custer County | \$10.58 | \$550 | \$22,000 | 1.5 | \$50,900 | \$1,273 | \$15,270 | \$382 | 3,641 | 35\% | \$9.94 | \$517 | 1.1 |
| Delaware County | \$10.08 | \$524 | \$20,960 | 1.4 | \$44,900 | \$1,123 | \$13,470 | \$337 | 3,761 | 23\% | \$8.39 | \$436 | 1.2 |
| Dewey County | \$11.25 | \$585 | \$23,400 | 1.6 | \$50,300 | \$1,258 | \$15,090 | \$377 | 324 | 18\% | \$12.62 | \$656 | 0.9 |
| Ellis County | \$10.08 | \$524 | \$20,960 | 1.4 | \$53,200 | \$1,330 | \$15,960 | \$399 | 316 | 19\% | \$15.42 | \$802 | 0.7 |
| Garfield County | \$10.94 | \$569 | \$22,760 | 1.5 | \$53,400 | \$1,335 | \$16,020 | \$401 | 7,707 | 33\% | \$11.56 | \$601 | 0.9 |
| Garvin County | \$10.08 | \$524 | \$20,960 | 1.4 | \$46,600 | \$1,165 | \$13,980 | \$350 | 2,507 | 25\% | \$12.55 | \$652 | 0.8 |
| Grady County | \$10.46 | \$544 | \$21,760 | 1.4 | \$57,400 | \$1,435 | \$17,220 | \$431 | 4,377 | 23\% | \$9.54 | \$496 | 1.1 |
| Grant County | \$10.08 | \$524 | \$20,960 | 1.4 | \$56,300 | \$1,408 | \$16,890 | \$422 | 425 | 23\% | \$18.00 | \$936 | 0.6 |
| Greer County | \$10.08 | \$524 | \$20,960 | 1.4 | \$45,600 | \$1,140 | \$13,680 | \$342 | 638 | 30\% | \$7.26 | \$378 | 1.4 |
| Harmon County $\dagger$ | \$10.08 | \$524 | \$20,960 | 1.4 | \$38,700 | \$968 | \$11,610 | \$290 | 298 | 26\% |  |  |  |
| Harper County | \$10.67 | \$555 | \$22,200 | 1.5 | \$58,800 | \$1,470 | \$17,640 | \$441 | 317 | 21\% | \$13.74 | \$715 | 0.8 |
| Haskell County | \$10.08 | \$524 | \$20,960 | 1.4 | \$48,700 | \$1,218 | \$14,610 | \$365 | 1,081 | 23\% | \$7.57 | \$394 | 1.3 |
| Hughes County | \$10.08 | \$524 | \$20,960 | 1.4 | \$45,100 | \$1,128 | \$13,530 | \$338 | 1,142 | 22\% | \$7.90 | \$411 | 1.3 |
| Jackson County | \$10.15 | \$528 | \$21,120 | 1.4 | \$53,100 | \$1,328 | \$15,930 | \$398 | 3,940 | 38\% | \$9.85 | \$512 | 1.0 |
| Jefferson County | \$10.08 | \$524 | \$20,960 | 1.4 | \$42,500 | \$1,063 | \$12,750 | \$319 | 549 | 22\% | \$7.50 | \$390 | 1.3 |
| Johnston County | \$10.08 | \$524 | \$20,960 | 1.4 | \$40,100 | \$1,003 | \$12,030 | \$301 | 1,107 | 26\% | \$11.15 | \$580 | 0.9 |
| Kay County | \$11.38 | \$592 | \$23,680 | 1.6 | \$49,600 | \$1,240 | \$14,880 | \$372 | 5,282 | 29\% | \$11.26 | \$585 | 1.0 |
| Kingfisher County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$61,400 | \$1,535 | \$18,420 | \$461 | 1,219 | 22\% | \$11.97 | \$623 | 0.9 |
| Kiowa County | \$10.08 | \$524 | \$20,960 | 1.4 | \$45,900 | \$1,148 | \$13,770 | \$344 | 1,292 | $34 \%$ | \$7.86 | \$409 | 1.3 |
| Latimer County | \$10.08 | \$524 | \$20,960 | 1.4 | \$51,300 | \$1,283 | \$15,390 | \$385 | 1,090 | 26\% | \$13.65 | \$710 | 0.7 |
| Le Flore County | \$10.08 | \$524 | \$20,960 | 1.4 | \$46,800 | \$1,170 | \$14,040 | \$351 | 4,969 | 27\% | \$8.63 | \$449 | 1.2 |
| Lincoln County | \$10.08 | \$524 | \$20,960 | 1.4 | \$50,300 | \$1,258 | \$15,090 | \$377 | 2,650 | 21\% | \$8.24 | \$428 | 1.2 |
| Logan County | \$13.40 | \$697 | \$27,880 | 1.8 | \$61,500 | \$1,538 | \$18,450 | \$461 | 3,232 | 22\% | \$6.47 | \$336 | 2.1 |
| Love County | \$10.08 | \$524 | \$20,960 | 1.4 | \$52,400 | \$1,310 | \$15,720 | \$393 | 864 | $24 \%$ | \$8.28 | \$430 | 1.2 |
| Major County | \$10.08 | \$524 | \$20,960 | 1.4 | \$57,100 | \$1,428 | \$17,130 | \$428 | 595 | 19\% | \$9.29 | \$483 | 1.1 |
| Marshall County | \$10.08 | \$524 | \$20,960 | 1.4 | \$49,300 | \$1,233 | \$14,790 | \$370 | 1,341 | 23\% | \$10.38 | \$540 | 1.0 |
| Mayes County | \$10.08 | \$524 | \$20,960 | 1.4 | \$50,900 | \$1,273 | \$15,270 | \$382 | 4,029 | 25\% | \$9.07 | \$471 | 1.1 |
| McClain County | \$13.40 | \$697 | \$27,880 | 1.8 | \$61,500 | \$1,538 | \$18,450 | \$461 | 2,166 | 18\% | \$8.84 | \$460 | 1.5 |

† Wage data not available (See Appendix A).

| Oklahoma | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Annual $\mathrm{AMI}^{2}$ | Rent affordable at $\mathrm{AMI}^{3}$ |  | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time job at mean rent wage needed afford 2 BR FM |
| McCurtain County | \$10.08 | \$524 | \$20,960 | 1.4 | \$46,300 | \$1,158 | \$13,890 | \$347 | 4,324 | 33\% | \$8.07 | \$419 | 1.2 |
| McIntosh County | \$10.08 | \$524 | \$20,960 | 1.4 | \$36,500 | \$913 | \$10,950 | \$274 | 1,664 | 22\% | \$6.03 | \$314 | 1.7 |
| Murray County | \$11.06 | \$575 | \$23,000 | 1.5 | \$53,300 | \$1,333 | \$15,990 | \$400 | 1,058 | 20\% | \$9.35 | \$486 | 1.2 |
| Muskogee County | \$10.62 | \$552 | \$22,080 | 1.5 | \$49,200 | \$1,230 | \$14,760 | \$369 | 8,389 | 31\% | \$9.01 | \$469 | 1.2 |
| Noble County | \$10.08 | \$524 | \$20,960 | 1.4 | \$52,300 | \$1,308 | \$15,690 | \$392 | 1,144 | 25\% | \$9.95 | \$517 | 1.0 |
| Nowata County | \$10.63 | \$553 | \$22,120 | 1.5 | \$49,700 | \$1,243 | \$14,910 | \$373 | 879 | 21\% | \$9.60 | \$499 | 1.1 |
| Okfuskee County | \$10.08 | \$524 | \$20,960 | 1.4 | \$40,600 | \$1,015 | \$12,180 | \$305 | 1,232 | 29\% | \$8.08 | \$420 | 1.2 |
| Oklahoma County | \$13.40 | \$697 | \$27,880 | 1.8 | \$61,500 | \$1,538 | \$18,450 | \$461 | 107,158 | 38\% | \$12.92 | \$672 | 1.0 |
| Okmulgee County | \$11.35 | \$590 | \$23,600 | 1.6 | \$46,400 | \$1,160 | \$13,920 | \$348 | 4,316 | 28\% | \$8.52 | \$443 | 1.3 |
| Osage County | \$14.08 | \$732 | \$29,280 | 1.9 | \$60,400 | \$1,510 | \$18,120 | \$453 | 3,662 | 20\% | \$9.02 | \$469 | 1.6 |
| Ottawa County | \$10.08 | \$524 | \$20,960 | 1.4 | \$44,300 | \$1,108 | \$13,290 | \$332 | 3,043 | 25\% | \$8.38 | \$436 | 1.2 |
| Pawnee County | \$11.75 | \$611 | \$24,440 | 1.6 | \$50,300 | \$1,258 | \$15,090 | \$377 | 1,458 | 24\% | \$8.13 | \$423 | 1.4 |
| Payne County | \$11.35 | \$590 | \$23,600 | 1.6 | \$57,300 | \$1,433 | \$17,190 | \$430 | 13,246 | 46\% | \$9.02 | \$469 | 1.3 |
| Pittsburg County | \$11.35 | \$590 | \$23,600 | 1.6 | \$51,800 | \$1,295 | \$15,540 | \$389 | 5,318 | 29\% | \$9.66 | \$502 | 1.2 |
| Pontotoc County | \$10.08 | \$524 | \$20,960 | 1.4 | \$50,900 | \$1,273 | \$15,270 | \$382 | 5,129 | 35\% | \$7.77 | \$404 | 1.3 |
| Pottawatomie County | \$11.00 | \$572 | \$22,880 | 1.5 | \$50,600 | \$1,265 | \$15,180 | \$380 | 6,693 | 27\% | \$8.80 | \$457 | 1.3 |
| Pushmataha County | \$10.08 | \$524 | \$20,960 | 1.4 | \$38,900 | \$973 | \$11,670 | \$292 | 1,226 | 26\% | \$6.28 | \$326 | 1.6 |
| Roger Mills County | \$10.38 | \$540 | \$21,600 | 1.4 | \$63,300 | \$1,583 | \$18,990 | \$475 | 308 | 22\% | \$13.06 | \$679 | 0.8 |
| Rogers County | \$14.08 | \$732 | \$29,280 | 1.9 | \$60,400 | \$1,510 | \$18,120 | \$453 | 6,612 | 21\% | \$10.71 | \$557 | 1.3 |
| Seminole County | \$10.08 | \$524 | \$20,960 | 1.4 | \$42,400 | \$1,060 | \$12,720 | \$318 | 2,548 | 28\% | \$10.10 | \$525 | 1.0 |
| Sequoyah County | \$10.69 | \$556 | \$22,240 | 1.5 | \$48,400 | \$1,210 | \$14,520 | \$363 | 4,238 | 28\% | \$6.42 | \$334 | 1.7 |
| Stephens County | \$10.08 | \$524 | \$20,960 | 1.4 | \$54,700 | \$1,368 | \$16,410 | \$410 | 4,439 | 25\% | \$12.58 | \$654 | 0.8 |
| Texas County | \$10.77 | \$560 | \$22,400 | 1.5 | \$55,100 | \$1,378 | \$16,530 | \$413 | 2,229 | 31\% | \$12.61 | \$656 | 0.9 |
| Tillman County | \$10.08 | \$524 | \$20,960 | 1.4 | \$38,900 | \$973 | \$11,670 | \$292 | 846 | 28\% | \$9.98 | \$519 | 1.0 |
| Tulsa County | \$14.08 | \$732 | \$29,280 | 1.9 | \$60,400 | \$1,510 | \$18,120 | \$453 | 90,456 | 38\% | \$12.91 | \$671 | 1.1 |
| Wagoner County | \$14.08 | \$732 | \$29,280 | 1.9 | \$60,400 | \$1,510 | \$18,120 | \$453 | 4,322 | 17\% | \$7.79 | \$405 | 1.8 |
| Washington County | \$10.63 | \$553 | \$22,120 | 1.5 | \$57,300 | \$1,433 | \$17,190 | \$430 | 5,454 | 26\% | \$13.39 | \$696 | 0.8 |
| Washita County | \$10.08 | \$524 | \$20,960 | 1.4 | \$54,600 | \$1,365 | \$16,380 | \$410 | 1,127 | 25\% | \$11.53 | \$600 | 0.9 |
| Woods County | \$10.08 | \$524 | \$20,960 | 1.4 | \$60,500 | \$1,513 | \$18,150 | \$454 | 1,123 | 32\% | \$6.81 | \$354 | 1.5 |
| Woodward County | \$10.08 | \$524 | \$20,960 | 1.4 | \$56,700 | \$1,418 | \$17,010 | \$425 | 2,083 | 27\% | \$12.24 | \$637 | 0.8 |

[^26]1: FMR = Fiscal Year 2012 Fair Market Rent (HUD, 2011). 2: AMI = Fiscal Year 2012 Area Median Income (HUD, 2011).
3: "Affordable" rents represent the generally accepted standard of spending not more than $30 \%$ of gross income on gross housing costs 4: The federal standard for extremely low income households. Does not include HUD-specific adjustments.

## Oregon

In Oregon, the Fair Market Rent (FMR) for a two-bedroom apartment is $\$ 807$. In order to afford this level of rent and utilities - without paying more than $30 \%$ of income on housing - a household must earn $\$ 2,691$ monthly or $\$ 32,289$ annually. Assuming a 40-hour work week, 52 weeks per year, this level of income translates into a Housing Wage of:

## \$15.52

In Oregon, a minimum wage worker earns an hourly wage of $\$ 8.80$. In order to afford the FMR for a two-bedroom apartment, a minimum wage earner must work 71 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or a household must include 1.8 minimum wage earners working 40 hours per week year-round in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.

In Oregon, the estimated mean (average) wage for a renter is $\$ 12.59$. In order to afford the FMR for a two-bedroom apartment at this wage, a renter must work 49 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or, working 40 hours per week year-round, a household must include 1.2 workers earning the mean renter wage in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.

Monthly Rent Affordable to Selected Income Levels
Compared with Two-Bedroom FMR


| Oregon | G WAGE | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | Twobedroom FMR | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Annual AMI ${ }^{2}$ | Rent affordable at AMI ${ }^{3}$ | 30\% of $\mathrm{AMI}^{4}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| Oregon | \$15.52 | \$807 | \$32,289 | 1.8 | \$64,972 | \$1,624 | \$19,492 | \$487 | 543,123 | 36\% | \$12.59 | \$655 | 1.2 |
| Combined Nonmetro Areas | \$12.32 | \$641 | \$25,625 | 1.4 | \$53,680 | \$1,342 | \$16,104 | \$403 | 109,803 | 32\% | \$10.13 | \$527 | 1.2 |
| Metropolitan Areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bend MSA | \$15.88 | \$826 | \$33,040 | 1.8 | \$66,400 | \$1,660 | \$19,920 | \$498 | 20,208 | 32\% | \$10.72 | \$557 | 1.5 |
| Corvallis MSA | \$14.88 | \$774 | \$30,960 | 1.7 | \$74,200 | \$1,855 | \$22,260 | \$557 | 14,312 | 43\% | \$10.43 | \$542 | 1.4 |
| Eugene-Springfield MSA | \$15.50 | \$806 | \$32,240 | 1.8 | \$59,200 | \$1,480 | \$17,760 | \$444 | 56,425 | 39\% | \$10.58 | \$550 | 1.5 |
| Medford MSA | \$15.52 | \$807 | \$32,280 | 1.8 | \$58,500 | \$1,463 | \$17,550 | \$439 | 30,551 | 37\% | \$11.34 | \$590 | 1.4 |
| Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton MSA | \$17.13 | \$891 | \$35,640 | 1.9 | \$73,000 | \$1,825 | \$21,900 | \$548 | 260,400 | 38\% | \$14.33 | \$745 | 1.2 |
| Salem MSA | \$14.27 | \$742 | \$29,680 | 1.6 | \$60,000 | \$1,500 | \$18,000 | \$450 | 51,424 | 37\% | \$10.35 | \$538 | 1.4 |
| Counties |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Baker County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.3 | \$52,000 | \$1,300 | \$15,600 | \$390 | 1,989 | 29\% | \$6.35 | \$330 | 1.8 |
| Benton County | \$14.88 | \$774 | \$30,960 | 1.7 | \$74,200 | \$1,855 | \$22,260 | \$557 | 14,312 | 43\% | \$10.43 | \$542 | 1.4 |
| Clackamas County | \$17.13 | \$891 | \$35,640 | 1.9 | \$73,000 | \$1,825 | \$21,900 | \$548 | 42,033 | 29\% | \$12.42 | \$646 | 1.4 |
| Clatsop County | \$14.13 | \$735 | \$29,400 | 1.6 | \$56,700 | \$1,418 | \$17,010 | \$425 | 6,188 | 38\% | \$11.18 | \$581 | 1.3 |
| Columbia County | \$17.13 | \$891 | \$35,640 | 1.9 | \$73,000 | \$1,825 | \$21,900 | \$548 | 4,425 | 23\% | \$8.26 | \$430 | 2.1 |
| Coos County | \$12.31 | \$640 | \$25,600 | 1.4 | \$49,600 | \$1,240 | \$14,880 | \$372 | 8,991 | 33\% | \$9.63 | \$501 | 1.3 |
| Crook County | \$12.94 | \$673 | \$26,920 | 1.5 | \$56,300 | \$1,408 | \$16,890 | \$422 | 2,446 | 28\% | \$11.99 | \$623 | 1.1 |
| Curry County | \$14.12 | \$734 | \$29,360 | 1.6 | \$54,400 | \$1,360 | \$16,320 | \$408 | 3,053 | 29\% | \$8.05 | \$419 | 1.8 |
| Deschutes County | \$15.88 | \$826 | \$33,040 | 1.8 | \$66,400 | \$1,660 | \$19,920 | \$498 | 20,208 | 32\% | \$10.72 | \$557 | 1.5 |
| Douglas County | \$11.48 | \$597 | \$23,880 | 1.3 | \$51,900 | \$1,298 | \$15,570 | \$389 | 12,928 | 29\% | \$11.83 | \$615 | 1.0 |
| Gilliam County | \$13.40 | \$697 | \$27,880 | 1.5 | \$54,600 | \$1,365 | \$16,380 | \$410 | 284 | 33\% | \$17.54 | \$912 | 0.8 |
| Grant County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.3 | \$46,800 | \$1,170 | \$14,040 | \$351 | 916 | 27\% | \$10.75 | \$559 | 1.0 |
| Harney County | \$11.96 | \$622 | \$24,880 | 1.4 | \$49,800 | \$1,245 | \$14,940 | \$374 | 1,209 | 36\% | \$8.03 | \$417 | 1.5 |
| Hood River County | \$11.38 | \$592 | \$23,680 | 1.3 | \$60,000 | \$1,500 | \$18,000 | \$450 | 2,532 | 32\% | \$8.32 | \$432 | 1.4 |
| Jackson County | \$15.52 | \$807 | \$32,280 | 1.8 | \$58,500 | \$1,463 | \$17,550 | \$439 | 30,551 | 37\% | \$11.34 | \$590 | 1.4 |
| Jefferson County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.3 | \$48,500 | \$1,213 | \$14,550 | \$364 | 2,322 | 30\% | \$11.50 | \$598 | 1.0 |
| Josephine County | \$13.04 | \$678 | \$27,120 | 1.5 | \$49,400 | \$1,235 | \$14,820 | \$371 | 10,761 | 31\% | \$9.12 | \$474 | 1.4 |
| Klamath County | \$11.71 | \$609 | \$24,360 | 1.3 | \$54,400 | \$1,360 | \$16,320 | \$408 | 8,650 | 31\% | \$10.41 | \$541 | 1.1 |
| Lake County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.3 | \$44,800 | \$1,120 | \$13,440 | \$336 | 1,095 | 32\% | \$8.46 | \$440 | 1.3 |


| Oregon | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at AMI ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} \begin{array}{c} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{array} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| Lane County | \$15.50 | \$806 | \$32,240 | 1.8 | \$59,200 | \$1,480 | \$17,760 | \$444 | 56,425 | 39\% | \$10.58 | \$550 | 1.5 |
| Lincoln County | \$12.67 | \$659 | \$26,360 | 1.4 | \$56,000 | \$1,400 | \$16,800 | \$420 | 6,779 | 33\% | \$8.48 | \$441 | 1.5 |
| Linn County | \$13.27 | \$690 | \$27,600 | 1.5 | \$58,700 | \$1,468 | \$17,610 | \$440 | 14,116 | 32\% | \$11.29 | \$587 | 1.2 |
| Malheur County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.3 | \$49,900 | \$1,248 | \$14,970 | \$374 | 3,603 | 35\% | \$7.64 | \$397 | 1.5 |
| Marion County | \$14.27 | \$742 | \$29,680 | 1.6 | \$60,000 | \$1,500 | \$18,000 | \$450 | 42,830 | 38\% | \$10.69 | \$556 | 1.3 |
| Morrow County | \$11.56 | \$601 | \$24,040 | 1.3 | \$52,000 | \$1,300 | \$15,600 | \$390 | 1,116 | 29\% | \$12.52 | \$651 | 0.9 |
| Multnomah County | \$17.13 | \$891 | \$35,640 | 1.9 | \$73,000 | \$1,825 | \$21,900 | \$548 | 130,601 | 44\% | \$13.86 | \$720 | 1.2 |
| Polk County | \$14.27 | \$742 | \$29,680 | 1.6 | \$60,000 | \$1,500 | \$18,000 | \$450 | 8,594 | 31\% | \$7.50 | \$390 | 1.9 |
| Sherman County | \$11.56 | \$601 | \$24,040 | 1.3 | \$45,300 | \$1,133 | \$13,590 | \$340 | 268 | 33\% | \$14.64 | \$761 | 0.8 |
| Tillamook County | \$12.69 | \$660 | \$26,400 | 1.4 | \$55,300 | \$1,383 | \$16,590 | \$415 | 3,424 | 31\% | \$10.57 | \$550 | 1.2 |
| Umatilla County | \$11.40 | \$593 | \$23,720 | 1.3 | \$55,100 | \$1,378 | \$16,530 | \$413 | 9,554 | 36\% | \$10.48 | \$545 | 1.1 |
| Union County | \$11.35 | \$590 | \$23,600 | 1.3 | \$57,100 | \$1,428 | \$17,130 | \$428 | 3,491 | $34 \%$ | \$8.55 | \$445 | 1.3 |
| Wallowa County | \$11.77 | \$612 | \$24,480 | 1.3 | \$54,200 | \$1,355 | \$16,260 | \$407 | 763 | 25\% | \$6.98 | \$363 | 1.7 |
| Wasco County | \$12.40 | \$645 | \$25,800 | 1.4 | \$53,600 | \$1,340 | \$16,080 | \$402 | 3,185 | 32\% | \$10.12 | \$526 | 1.2 |
| Washington County | \$17.13 | \$891 | \$35,640 | 1.9 | \$73,000 | \$1,825 | \$21,900 | \$548 | 73,230 | 37\% | \$16.93 | \$881 | 1.0 |
| Wheeler County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.3 | \$43,700 | \$1,093 | \$13,110 | \$328 | 140 | 22\% | \$9.12 | \$474 | 1.2 |
| Yamhill County | \$17.13 | \$891 | \$35,640 | 1.9 | \$73,000 | \$1,825 | \$21,900 | \$548 | 10,111 | 30\% | \$10.02 | \$521 | 1.7 |

## Pennsylvania

In Pennsylvania, the Fair Market Rent (FMR) for a two-bedroom apartment is $\$ 835$. In order to afford this level of rent and utilities - without paying more than $30 \%$ of income on housing - a household must earn $\$ 2,784$ monthly or $\$ 33,404$ annually. Assuming a 40 -hour work week, 52 weeks per year, this level of income translates into a Housing Wage of:

## \$16.06

In Pennsylvania, a minimum wage worker earns an hourly wage of $\$ 7.25$. In order to afford the FMR for a twobedroom apartment, a minimum wage earner must work 89 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or a household must include 2.2 minimum wage earners working 40 hours per week year-round in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.
In Pennsylvania, the estimated mean (average) wage for a renter is $\$ 12.86$. In order to afford the FMR for a twobedroom apartment at this wage, a renter must work 50 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or, working 40 hours per week year-round, a household must include 1.2 workers earning the mean renter wage in order to make the twobedroom FMR affordable.

Monthly Rent Affordable to Selected Income Levels
Compared with Two-Bedroom FMR


| Pennsylvania | W WAGE | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | Twobedroom FMR | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Annual AMI ${ }^{2}$ | Rent affordable at AMI ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI }{ }^{4} \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| Pennsylvania | \$16.06 | \$835 | \$33,404 | 2.2 | \$68,939 | \$1,723 | \$20,682 | \$517 | 1,431,969 | 29\% | \$12.86 | \$669 | 1.2 |
| Combined Nonmetro Areas | \$11.62 | \$604 | \$24,177 | 1.6 | \$55,804 | \$1,395 | \$16,741 | \$419 | 187,581 | 24\% | \$9.69 | \$504 | 1.2 |
| Metropolitan Areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton HMFA | \$18.35 | \$954 | \$38,160 | 2.5 | \$73,300 | \$1,833 | \$21,990 | \$550 | 74,107 | 27\% | \$11.90 | \$619 | 1.5 |
| Altoona MSA | \$11.54 | \$600 | \$24,000 | 1.6 | \$55,600 | \$1,390 | \$16,680 | \$417 | 13,965 | 27\% | \$8.48 | \$441 | 1.4 |
| Armstrong County HMFA | \$11.08 | \$576 | \$23,040 | 1.5 | \$53,800 | \$1,345 | \$16,140 | \$404 | 6,793 | 24\% | \$10.38 | \$540 | 1.1 |
| Erie MSA | \$13.21 | \$687 | \$27,480 | 1.8 | \$58,700 | \$1,468 | \$17,610 | \$440 | 33,357 | 31\% | \$8.97 | \$467 | 1.5 |
| Harrisburg-Carlisle MSA | \$14.48 | \$753 | \$30,120 | 2.0 | \$73,500 | \$1,838 | \$22,050 | \$551 | 66,493 | 30\% | \$12.89 | \$670 | 1.1 |
| Johnstown MSA | \$10.83 | \$563 | \$22,520 | 1.5 | \$52,400 | \$1,310 | \$15,720 | \$393 | 15,406 | 26\% | \$8.78 | \$457 | 1.2 |
| Lancaster MSA | \$15.75 | \$819 | \$32,760 | 2.2 | \$69,500 | \$1,738 | \$20,850 | \$521 | 57,126 | 30\% | \$11.78 | \$612 | 1.3 |
| Lebanon MSA | \$13.38 | \$696 | \$27,840 | 1.8 | \$65,700 | \$1,643 | \$19,710 | \$493 | 13,104 | 25\% | \$9.25 | \$481 | 1.4 |
| Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington MSA * | \$20.67 | \$1,075 | \$43,000 | 2.9 | \$81,500 | \$2,038 | \$24,450 | \$611 | 484,864 | 32\% | \$16.43 | \$854 | 1.3 |
| Pike County HMFA | \$19.44 | \$1,011 | \$40,440 | 2.7 | \$65,700 | \$1,643 | \$19,710 | \$493 | 3,473 | 16\% | \$6.28 | \$326 | 3.1 |
| Pittsburgh HMFA | \$13.33 | \$693 | \$27,720 | 1.8 | \$64,900 | \$1,623 | \$19,470 | \$487 | 276,460 | 29\% | \$12.10 | \$629 | 1.1 |
| Reading MSA | \$15.65 | \$814 | \$32,560 | 2.2 | \$68,000 | \$1,700 | \$20,400 | \$510 | 41,239 | 27\% | \$11.22 | \$584 | 1.4 |
| Scranton--Wilkes-Barre MSA | \$12.08 | \$628 | \$25,120 | 1.7 | \$58,900 | \$1,473 | \$17,670 | \$442 | 71,162 | 31\% | \$10.04 | \$522 | 1.2 |
| Sharon HMFA | \$12.21 | \$635 | \$25,400 | 1.7 | \$56,800 | \$1,420 | \$17,040 | \$426 | 11,549 | 25\% | \$9.13 | \$475 | 1.3 |
| State College MSA | \$16.21 | \$843 | \$33,720 | 2.2 | \$68,200 | \$1,705 | \$20,460 | \$512 | 21,960 | 40\% | \$9.19 | \$478 | 1.8 |
| Williamsport MSA | \$14.00 | \$728 | \$29,120 | 1.9 | \$54,800 | \$1,370 | \$16,440 | \$411 | 14,072 | 30\% | \$9.21 | \$479 | 1.5 |
| York-Hanover MSA | \$15.29 | \$795 | \$31,800 | 2.1 | \$70,300 | \$1,758 | \$21,090 | \$527 | 39,258 | 24\% | \$11.10 | \$577 | 1.4 |
| Counties |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Adams County | \$13.83 | \$719 | \$28,760 | 1.9 | \$68,300 | \$1,708 | \$20,490 | \$512 | 8,518 | 22\% | \$9.23 | \$480 | 1.5 |
| Allegheny County | \$13.33 | \$693 | \$27,720 | 1.8 | \$64,900 | \$1,623 | \$19,470 | \$487 | 172,674 | 33\% | \$13.46 | \$700 | 1.0 |
| Armstrong County | \$11.08 | \$576 | \$23,040 | 1.5 | \$53,800 | \$1,345 | \$16,140 | \$404 | 6,793 | 24\% | \$10.38 | \$540 | 1.1 |
| Beaver County | \$13.33 | \$693 | \$27,720 | 1.8 | \$64,900 | \$1,623 | \$19,470 | \$487 | 17,480 | 25\% | \$10.62 | \$552 | 1.3 |
| Bedford County | \$10.83 | \$563 | \$22,520 | 1.5 | \$51,700 | \$1,293 | \$15,510 | \$388 | 4,039 | 20\% | \$8.86 | \$461 | 1.2 |
| Berks County | \$15.65 | \$814 | \$32,560 | 2.2 | \$68,000 | \$1,700 | \$20,400 | \$510 | 41,239 | 27\% | \$11.22 | \$584 | 1.4 |
| Blair County | \$11.54 | \$600 | \$24,000 | 1.6 | \$55,600 | \$1,390 | \$16,680 | \$417 | 13,965 | 27\% | \$8.48 | \$441 | 1.4 |
| Bradford County | \$10.83 | \$563 | \$22,520 | 1.5 | \$51,300 | \$1,283 | \$15,390 | \$385 | 6,255 | 25\% | \$10.94 | \$569 | 1.0 |

* 50th percentile FMR (See Appendix A). † Wage data not available (See Appendix A)

1: FMR = Fiscal Year 2012 Fair Market Rent (HUD, 2011). 2: AMI = Fiscal Year 2012 Area Median Income (HUD, 2011). 3: "Affordable" rents represent the generally accepted standard of spending not more than $30 \%$ of gross income on gross housing costs 4: The federal standard for extremely low income households. Does not include HUD-specific adjustments.

| Pennsylvania | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rent } \\ \text { affordable } \\ \text { at AMI }^{3} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordableat $30 \%$ of AMI | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \text { of total } \\ \text { households } \\ \text { (2006-2010) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rent } \\ \text { affordable } \\ \text { at mean } \\ \text { wage } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| Bucks County* | \$20.67 | \$1,075 | \$43,000 | 2.9 | \$81,500 | \$2,038 | \$24,450 | \$611 | 49,460 | 22\% | \$12.01 | \$625 | 1.7 |
| Butler County | \$13.33 | \$693 | \$27,720 | 1.8 | \$64,900 | \$1,623 | \$19,470 | \$487 | 16,520 | 23\% | \$10.12 | \$526 | 1.3 |
| Cambria County | \$10.83 | \$563 | \$22,520 | 1.5 | \$52,400 | \$1,310 | \$15,720 | \$393 | 15,406 | 26\% | \$8.78 | \$457 | 1.2 |
| Cameron County | \$10.83 | \$563 | \$22,520 | 1.5 | \$54,900 | \$1,373 | \$16,470 | \$412 | 587 | 27\% | \$10.47 | \$545 | 1.0 |
| Carbon County | \$18.35 | \$954 | \$38,160 | 2.5 | \$73,300 | \$1,833 | \$21,990 | \$550 | 5,171 | 20\% | \$7.32 | \$381 | 2.5 |
| Centre County | \$16.21 | \$843 | \$33,720 | 2.2 | \$68,200 | \$1,705 | \$20,460 | \$512 | 21,960 | 40\% | \$9.19 | \$478 | 1.8 |
| Chester County* | \$20.67 | \$1,075 | \$43,000 | 2.9 | \$81,500 | \$2,038 | \$24,450 | \$611 | 41,393 | 23\% | \$16.15 | \$840 | 1.3 |
| Clarion County | \$10.83 | \$563 | \$22,520 | 1.5 | \$53,900 | \$1,348 | \$16,170 | \$404 | 4,512 | 29\% | \$7.82 | \$407 | 1.4 |
| Clearfield County | \$10.83 | \$563 | \$22,520 | 1.5 | \$49,000 | \$1,225 | \$14,700 | \$368 | 7,646 | 23\% | \$8.61 | \$448 | 1.3 |
| Clinton County | \$12.06 | \$627 | \$25,080 | 1.7 | \$51,600 | \$1,290 | \$15,480 | \$387 | 4,195 | 28\% | \$8.69 | \$452 | 1.4 |
| Columbia County | \$11.79 | \$613 | \$24,520 | 1.6 | \$56,200 | \$1,405 | \$16,860 | \$422 | 7,369 | 28\% | \$9.56 | \$497 | 1.2 |
| Crawford County | \$11.21 | \$583 | \$23,320 | 1.5 | \$50,700 | \$1,268 | \$15,210 | \$380 | 9,226 | 26\% | \$9.03 | \$470 | 1.2 |
| Cumberland County | \$14.48 | \$753 | \$30,120 | 2.0 | \$73,500 | \$1,838 | \$22,050 | \$551 | 25,843 | 28\% | \$12.75 | \$663 | 1.1 |
| Dauphin County | \$14.48 | \$753 | \$30,120 | 2.0 | \$73,500 | \$1,838 | \$22,050 | \$551 | 37,227 | 35\% | \$13.20 | \$686 | 1.1 |
| Delaware County* | \$20.67 | \$1,075 | \$43,000 | 2.9 | \$81,500 | \$2,038 | \$24,450 | \$611 | 58,244 | 28\% | \$13.72 | \$713 | 1.5 |
| Elk County | \$10.83 | \$563 | \$22,520 | 1.5 | \$56,100 | \$1,403 | \$16,830 | \$421 | 2,764 | 20\% | \$10.10 | \$525 | 1.1 |
| Erie County | \$13.21 | \$687 | \$27,480 | 1.8 | \$58,700 | \$1,468 | \$17,610 | \$440 | 33,357 | 31\% | \$8.97 | \$467 | 1.5 |
| Fayette County | \$13.33 | \$693 | \$27,720 | 1.8 | \$64,900 | \$1,623 | \$19,470 | \$487 | 14,948 | 27\% | \$8.47 | \$441 | 1.6 |
| Forest County | \$10.83 | \$563 | \$22,520 | 1.5 | \$45,500 | \$1,138 | \$13,650 | \$341 | 283 | 14\% | \$6.94 | \$361 | 1.6 |
| Franklin County | \$12.52 | \$651 | \$26,040 | 1.7 | \$64,200 | \$1,605 | \$19,260 | \$482 | 14,992 | 26\% | \$11.30 | \$588 | 1.1 |
| Fulton County | \$10.83 | \$563 | \$22,520 | 1.5 | \$57,400 | \$1,435 | \$17,220 | \$431 | 1,321 | 23\% | \$11.79 | \$613 | 0.9 |
| Greene County | \$10.83 | \$563 | \$22,520 | 1.5 | \$51,100 | \$1,278 | \$15,330 | \$383 | 3,461 | 25\% | \$12.92 | \$672 | 0.8 |
| Huntingdon County | \$10.83 | \$563 | \$22,520 | 1.5 | \$54,500 | \$1,363 | \$16,350 | \$409 | 3,916 | 23\% | \$8.22 | \$427 | 1.3 |
| Indiana County | \$10.83 | \$563 | \$22,520 | 1.5 | \$52,700 | \$1,318 | \$15,810 | \$395 | 9,678 | 28\% | \$8.69 | \$452 | 1.2 |
| Jefferson County | \$10.83 | \$563 | \$22,520 | 1.5 | \$49,600 | \$1,240 | \$14,880 | \$372 | 4,229 | 23\% | \$8.27 | \$430 | 1.3 |
| Juniata County | \$10.83 | \$563 | \$22,520 | 1.5 | \$54,600 | \$1,365 | \$16,380 | \$410 | 2,080 | 23\% | \$9.59 | \$499 | 1.1 |
| Lackawanna County | \$12.08 | \$628 | \$25,120 | 1.7 | \$58,900 | \$1,473 | \$17,670 | \$442 | 29,264 | 34\% | \$10.20 | \$530 | 1.2 |
| Lancaster County | \$15.75 | \$819 | \$32,760 | 2.2 | \$69,500 | \$1,738 | \$20,850 | \$521 | 57,126 | 30\% | \$11.78 | \$612 | 1.3 |
| Lawrence County | \$12.46 | \$648 | \$25,920 | 1.7 | \$55,800 | \$1,395 | \$16,740 | \$419 | 7,995 | 22\% | \$9.19 | \$478 | 1.4 |
| Lebanon County | \$13.38 | \$696 | \$27,840 | 1.8 | \$65,700 | \$1,643 | \$19,710 | \$493 | 13,104 | 25\% | \$9.25 | \$481 | 1.4 |
| Lehigh County | \$18.35 | \$954 | \$38,160 | 2.5 | \$73,300 | \$1,833 | \$21,990 | \$550 | 41,448 | 31\% | \$12.92 | \$672 | 1.4 |

* 50th percentile FMR (See Appendix A). † Wage data not available (See Appendix A).

| Pennsylvania | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Annual AMI ${ }^{2}$ | Rent affordable at AMI ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI }{ }^{4} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time job at mean rent wage needed afford 2 BR FM |
| Luzerne County | \$12.08 | \$628 | \$25,120 | 1.7 | \$58,900 | \$1,473 | \$17,670 | \$442 | 39,371 | 30\% | \$9.76 | \$507 | 1.2 |
| Lycoming County | \$14.00 | \$728 | \$29,120 | 1.9 | \$54,800 | \$1,370 | \$16,440 | \$411 | 14,072 | 30\% | \$9.21 | \$479 | 1.5 |
| McKean County | \$11.12 | \$578 | \$23,120 | 1.5 | \$54,300 | \$1,358 | \$16,290 | \$407 | 4,443 | 26\% | \$8.81 | \$458 | 1.3 |
| Mercer County | \$12.21 | \$635 | \$25,400 | 1.7 | \$56,800 | \$1,420 | \$17,040 | \$426 | 11,549 | 25\% | \$9.13 | \$475 | 1.3 |
| Mifflin County | \$10.83 | \$563 | \$22,520 | 1.5 | \$48,500 | \$1,213 | \$14,550 | \$364 | 5,063 | 27\% | \$9.92 | \$516 | 1.1 |
| Monroe County | \$16.15 | \$840 | \$33,600 | 2.2 | \$68,900 | \$1,723 | \$20,670 | \$517 | 11,142 | 19\% | \$10.53 | \$548 | 1.5 |
| Montgomery County* | \$20.67 | \$1,075 | \$43,000 | 2.9 | \$81,500 | \$2,038 | \$24,450 | \$611 | 79,034 | 26\% | \$16.66 | \$866 | 1.2 |
| Montour County | \$10.87 | \$565 | \$22,600 | 1.5 | \$62,600 | \$1,565 | \$18,780 | \$470 | 1,874 | 26\% | \$17.55 | \$913 | 0.6 |
| Northampton County | \$18.35 | \$954 | \$38,160 | 2.5 | \$73,300 | \$1,833 | \$21,990 | \$550 | 27,488 | 25\% | \$10.76 | \$559 | 1.7 |
| Northumberland County | \$10.83 | \$563 | \$22,520 | 1.5 | \$51,800 | \$1,295 | \$15,540 | \$389 | 10,830 | 28\% | \$9.18 | \$478 | 1.2 |
| Perry County | \$14.48 | \$753 | \$30,120 | 2.0 | \$73,500 | \$1,838 | \$22,050 | \$551 | 3,423 | 19\% | \$8.17 | \$425 | 1.8 |
| Philadelphia County* | \$20.67 | \$1,075 | \$43,000 | 2.9 | \$81,500 | \$2,038 | \$24,450 | \$611 | 256,733 | 45\% | \$19.18 | \$997 | 1.1 |
| Pike County | \$19.44 | \$1,011 | \$40,440 | 2.7 | \$65,700 | \$1,643 | \$19,710 | \$493 | 3,473 | 16\% | \$6.28 | \$326 | 3.1 |
| Potter County | \$10.83 | \$563 | \$22,520 | 1.5 | \$48,200 | \$1,205 | \$14,460 | \$362 | 1,744 | 24\% | \$9.88 | \$514 | 1.1 |
| Schuylkill County | \$10.83 | \$563 | \$22,520 | 1.5 | \$55,700 | \$1,393 | \$16,710 | \$418 | 13,752 | 23\% | \$9.16 | \$476 | 1.2 |
| Snyder County | \$10.87 | \$565 | \$22,600 | 1.5 | \$55,500 | \$1,388 | \$16,650 | \$416 | 3,554 | 25\% | \$9.14 | \$475 | 1.2 |
| Somerset County | \$10.83 | \$563 | \$22,520 | 1.5 | \$51,200 | \$1,280 | \$15,360 | \$384 | 6,537 | 22\% | \$8.73 | \$454 | 1.2 |
| Sullivan County $\dagger$ | \$10.83 | \$563 | \$22,520 | 1.5 | \$51,100 | \$1,278 | \$15,330 | \$383 | 425 | 17\% |  |  |  |
| Susquehanna County | \$11.04 | \$574 | \$22,960 | 1.5 | \$52,500 | \$1,313 | \$15,750 | \$394 | 3,576 | 21\% | \$8.62 | \$448 | 1.3 |
| Tioga County | \$10.90 | \$567 | \$22,680 | 1.5 | \$50,200 | \$1,255 | \$15,060 | \$377 | 4,314 | 25\% | \$8.18 | \$425 | 1.3 |
| Union County | \$11.85 | \$616 | \$24,640 | 1.6 | \$58,300 | \$1,458 | \$17,490 | \$437 | 3,940 | 26\% | \$9.52 | \$495 | 1.2 |
| Venango County | \$10.94 | \$569 | \$22,760 | 1.5 | \$50,300 | \$1,258 | \$15,090 | \$377 | 5,618 | 25\% | \$9.21 | \$479 | 1.2 |
| Warren County | \$10.83 | \$563 | \$22,520 | 1.5 | \$54,600 | \$1,365 | \$16,380 | \$410 | 3,827 | 22\% | \$9.59 | \$499 | 1.1 |
| Washington County | \$13.33 | \$693 | \$27,720 | 1.8 | \$64,900 | \$1,623 | \$19,470 | \$487 | 19,007 | 23\% | \$9.85 | \$512 | 1.4 |
| Wayne County | \$11.62 | \$604 | \$24,160 | 1.6 | \$56,100 | \$1,403 | \$16,830 | \$421 | 3,876 | 20\% | \$8.33 | \$433 | 1.4 |
| Westmoreland County | \$13.33 | \$693 | \$27,720 | 1.8 | \$64,900 | \$1,623 | \$19,470 | \$487 | 35,831 | 23\% | \$9.23 | \$480 | 1.4 |
| Wyoming County | \$12.08 | \$628 | \$25,120 | 1.7 | \$58,900 | \$1,473 | \$17,670 | \$442 | 2,527 | 23\% | \$12.49 | \$650 | 1.0 |
| York County | \$15.29 | \$795 | \$31,800 | 2.1 | \$70,300 | \$1,758 | \$21,090 | \$527 | 39,258 | 24\% | \$11.10 | \$577 | 1.4 |

[^27]1: FMR = Fiscal Year 2012 Fair Market Rent (HUD, 2011). 2: AMI = Fiscal Year 2012 Area Median Income (HUD, 2011).
3: "Affordable" rents represent the generally accepted standard of spending not more than $30 \%$ of gross income on gross housing costs 4: The federal standard for extremely low income households. Does not include HUD-specific adjustments.

## Puerto Rico

In Puerto Rico, the Fair Market Rent (FMR) for a two-bedroom apartment is $\$ 514$. In order to afford this level of rent and utilities - without paying more than $30 \%$ of income on housing - a household must earn $\$ 1,713$ monthly or $\$ 20,551$ annually. Assuming a 40 -hour work week, 52 weeks per year, this level of income translates into a Housing Wage of:

## $\$ 9.88$

In Puerto Rico, a minimum wage worker earns an hourly wage of $\$ 7.25$. In order to afford the FMR for a twobedroom apartment, a minimum wage earner must work 55 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or a household must include 1.4 minimum wage earners working 40 hours per week year-round in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.
In Puerto Rico, the estimated mean (average) wage for a renter is $\$ 6.57$. In order to afford the FMR for a twobedroom apartment at this wage, a renter must work 60 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or, working 40 hours per week year-round, a household must include 1.5 workers earning the mean renter wage in order to make the twobedroom FMR affordable.

## Monthly Rent Affordable to Selected Income Levels

## Compared with Two-Bedroom FMR



Gap between Rent Affordable and FMR

| Mean Renter Wage Earner | $\$ 173$ |
| ---: | :---: |
| Extremely Low Income Household | $\$ 337$ |
| Minimum Wage Earner | $\$ 137$ |
| SSI Recipient | N/A |



| Puerto Rico | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at AMI ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FM |
| Canóvanas Municipio | \$10.65 | \$554 | \$22,160 | 1.5 | \$27,300 | \$683 | \$8,190 | \$205 | 2,480 | 18\% | \$5.91 | \$307 | 1.8 |
| Carolina Municipio | \$10.65 | \$554 | \$22,160 | 1.5 | \$27,300 | \$683 | \$8,190 | \$205 | 16,344 | 27\% | \$6.37 | \$331 | 1.7 |
| Cataño Municipio | \$10.65 | \$554 | \$22,160 | 1.5 | \$27,300 | \$683 | \$8,190 | \$205 | 3,469 | 37\% | \$5.46 | \$284 | 2.0 |
| Cayey Municipio | \$9.71 | \$505 | \$20,200 | 1.3 | \$26,000 | \$650 | \$7,800 | \$195 | 4,536 | 29\% | \$8.39 | \$436 | 1.2 |
| Ceiba Municipio | \$10.08 | \$524 | \$20,960 | 1.4 | \$23,500 | \$588 | \$7,050 | \$176 | 958 | 21\% | \$6.75 | \$351 | 1.5 |
| Ciales Municipio | \$8.67 | \$451 | \$18,040 | 1.2 | \$16,800 | \$420 | \$5,040 | \$126 | 1,524 | 27\% | \$4.17 | \$217 | 2.1 |
| Cidra Municipio | \$9.71 | \$505 | \$20,200 | 1.3 | \$26,000 | \$650 | \$7,800 | \$195 | 3,546 | 26\% | \$9.51 | \$494 | 1.0 |
| Coamo Municipio | \$8.17 | \$425 | \$17,000 | 1.1 | \$17,400 | \$435 | \$5,220 | \$131 | 2,546 | 20\% | \$3.49 | \$182 | 2.3 |
| Comerío Municipio | \$10.65 | \$554 | \$22,160 | 1.5 | \$27,300 | \$683 | \$8,190 | \$205 | 1,924 | 30\% | \$5.74 | \$298 | 1.9 |
| Corozal Municipio | \$10.65 | \$554 | \$22,160 | 1.5 | \$27,300 | \$683 | \$8,190 | \$205 | 2,708 | 25\% | \$5.16 | \$269 | 2.1 |
| Culebra Municipio $\dagger$ | \$8.17 | \$425 | \$17,000 | 1.1 | \$17,400 | \$435 | \$5,220 | \$131 | 123 | 21\% |  |  |  |
| Dorado Municipio | \$10.65 | \$554 | \$22,160 | 1.5 | \$27,300 | \$683 | \$8,190 | \$205 | 1,815 | 15\% | \$7.92 | \$412 | 1.3 |
| Fajardo Municipio | \$10.08 | \$524 | \$20,960 | 1.4 | \$23,500 | \$588 | \$7,050 | \$176 | 3,453 | 27\% | \$6.65 | \$346 | 1.5 |
| Florida Municipio | \$10.65 | \$554 | \$22,160 | 1.5 | \$27,300 | \$683 | \$8,190 | \$205 | 884 | 22\% | \$6.76 | \$351 | 1.6 |
| Guánica Municipio | \$8.17 | \$425 | \$17,000 | 1.1 | \$17,000 | \$425 | \$5,100 | \$128 | 2,023 | 31\% | \$4.48 | \$233 | 1.8 |
| Guayama Municipio | \$8.85 | \$460 | \$18,400 | 1.2 | \$20,200 | \$505 | \$6,060 | \$152 | 4,095 | 28\% | \$8.60 | \$447 | 1.0 |
| Guayanilla Municipio | \$8.17 | \$425 | \$17,000 | 1.1 | \$17,000 | \$425 | \$5,100 | \$128 | 1,438 | 22\% | \$4.96 | \$258 | 1.6 |
| Guaynabo Municipio | \$10.65 | \$554 | \$22,160 | 1.5 | \$27,300 | \$683 | \$8,190 | \$205 | 8,196 | 24\% | \$7.40 | \$385 | 1.4 |
| Gurabo Municipio | \$9.71 | \$505 | \$20,200 | 1.3 | \$26,000 | \$650 | \$7,800 | \$195 | 1,948 | 15\% | \$7.96 | \$414 | 1.2 |
| Hatillo Municipio | \$8.85 | \$460 | \$18,400 | 1.2 | \$19,400 | \$485 | \$5,820 | \$146 | 3,119 | 24\% | \$6.00 | \$312 | 1.5 |
| Hormigueros Municipio | \$9.52 | \$495 | \$19,800 | 1.3 | \$19,500 | \$488 | \$5,850 | \$146 | 1,707 | 28\% | \$5.77 | \$300 | 1.6 |
| Humacao Municipio | \$10.65 | \$554 | \$22,160 | 1.5 | \$27,300 | \$683 | \$8,190 | \$205 | 4,188 | 22\% | \$6.59 | \$343 | 1.6 |
| Isabela Municipio | \$8.38 | \$436 | \$17,440 | 1.2 | \$16,600 | \$415 | \$4,980 | \$125 | 5,177 | 35\% | \$6.73 | \$350 | 1.2 |
| Jayuya Municipio | \$8.17 | \$425 | \$17,000 | 1.1 | \$17,400 | \$435 | \$5,220 | \$131 | 1,539 | 33\% | \$6.96 | \$362 | 1.2 |
| Juana Díaz Municipio | \$10.23 | \$532 | \$21,280 | 1.4 | \$20,600 | \$515 | \$6,180 | \$155 | 3,673 | 24\% | \$7.18 | \$374 | 1.4 |
| Juncos Municipio | \$10.65 | \$554 | \$22,160 | 1.5 | \$27,300 | \$683 | \$8,190 | \$205 | 2,948 | 24\% | \$10.63 | \$553 | 1.0 |
| Lajas Municipio | \$8.27 | \$430 | \$17,200 | 1.1 | \$19,600 | \$490 | \$5,880 | \$147 | 2,692 | 32\% | \$4.47 | \$232 | 1.9 |
| Lares Municipio | \$8.38 | \$436 | \$17,440 | 1.2 | \$16,600 | \$415 | \$4,980 | \$125 | 3,158 | 31\% | \$4.54 | \$236 | 1.8 |
| Las Marías Municipio | \$8.17 | \$425 | \$17,000 | 1.1 | \$17,400 | \$435 | \$5,220 | \$131 | 1,069 | 30\% | \$3.82 | \$199 | 2.1 |
| Las Piedras Municipio | \$10.65 | \$554 | \$22,160 | 1.5 | \$27,300 | \$683 | \$8,190 | \$205 | 2,726 | 24\% | \$10.65 | \$554 | 1.0 |
| Loíza Municipio | \$10.65 | \$554 | \$22,160 | 1.5 | \$27,300 | \$683 | \$8,190 | \$205 | 1,894 | 21\% | \$6.71 | \$349 | 1.6 |

† Wage data not available (See Appendix A).

| Puerto Rico | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Rent affordable at $\mathrm{AMI}^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FM |
| Luquillo Municipio | \$10.08 | \$524 | \$20,960 | 1.4 | \$23,500 | \$588 | \$7,050 | \$176 | 1,470 | 22\% | \$6.57 | \$342 | 1.5 |
| Manatí Municipio | \$10.65 | \$554 | \$22,160 | 1.5 | \$27,300 | \$683 | \$8,190 | \$205 | 4,089 | 27\% | \$6.59 | \$343 | 1.6 |
| Maricao Municipio | \$8.17 | \$425 | \$17,000 | 1.1 | \$17,400 | \$435 | \$5,220 | \$131 | 494 | 30\% | \$6.09 | \$317 | 1.3 |
| Maunabo Municipio | \$8.67 | \$451 | \$18,040 | 1.2 | \$16,800 | \$420 | \$5,040 | \$126 | 757 | 19\% | \$5.13 | \$267 | 1.7 |
| Mayagüez Municipio | \$9.52 | \$495 | \$19,800 | 1.3 | \$19,500 | \$488 | \$5,850 | \$146 | 12,655 | 39\% | \$4.79 | \$249 | 2.0 |
| Moca Municipio | \$8.38 | \$436 | \$17,440 | 1.2 | \$16,600 | \$415 | \$4,980 | \$125 | 2,335 | 20\% | \$5.76 | \$300 | 1.5 |
| Morovis Municipio | \$10.65 | \$554 | \$22,160 | 1.5 | \$27,300 | \$683 | \$8,190 | \$205 | 1,778 | 20\% | \$4.04 | \$210 | 2.6 |
| Naguabo Municipio | \$10.65 | \$554 | \$22,160 | 1.5 | \$27,300 | \$683 | \$8,190 | \$205 | 1,618 | 20\% | \$5.48 | \$285 | 1.9 |
| Naranjito Municipio | \$10.65 | \$554 | \$22,160 | 1.5 | \$27,300 | \$683 | \$8,190 | \$205 | 1,867 | 23\% | \$5.98 | \$311 | 1.8 |
| Orocovis Municipio | \$8.67 | \$451 | \$18,040 | 1.2 | \$16,800 | \$420 | \$5,040 | \$126 | 1,877 | 28\% | \$5.46 | \$284 | 1.6 |
| Patillas Municipio | \$8.85 | \$460 | \$18,400 | 1.2 | \$20,200 | \$505 | \$6,060 | \$152 | 1,229 | 19\% | \$7.80 | \$406 | 1.1 |
| Peñuelas Municipio | \$8.17 | \$425 | \$17,000 | 1.1 | \$17,000 | \$425 | \$5,100 | \$128 | 1,535 | 21\% | \$6.71 | \$349 | 1.2 |
| Ponce Municipio | \$10.23 | \$532 | \$21,280 | 1.4 | \$20,600 | \$515 | \$6,180 | \$155 | 17,818 | 32\% | \$4.54 | \$236 | 2.3 |
| Quebradillas Municipio | \$8.67 | \$451 | \$18,040 | 1.2 | \$16,800 | \$420 | \$5,040 | \$126 | 3,132 | 39\% | \$4.30 | \$224 | 2.0 |
| Rincón Municipio | \$8.38 | \$436 | \$17,440 | 1.2 | \$16,600 | \$415 | \$4,980 | \$125 | 1,158 | 21\% | \$6.64 | \$345 | 1.3 |
| Río Grande Municipio | \$10.65 | \$554 | \$22,160 | 1.5 | \$27,300 | \$683 | \$8,190 | \$205 | 3,232 | 19\% | \$5.85 | \$304 | 1.8 |
| Sabana Grande Municipio | \$8.27 | \$430 | \$17,200 | 1.1 | \$19,600 | \$490 | \$5,880 | \$147 | 2,004 | 24\% | \$5.27 | \$274 | 1.6 |
| Salinas Municipio | \$8.17 | \$425 | \$17,000 | 1.1 | \$17,400 | \$435 | \$5,220 | \$131 | 2,890 | 28\% | \$6.23 | \$324 | 1.3 |
| San Germán Municipio | \$8.27 | \$430 | \$17,200 | 1.1 | \$19,600 | \$490 | \$5,880 | \$147 | 3,111 | 26\% | \$7.26 | \$378 | 1.1 |
| San Juan Municipio | \$10.65 | \$554 | \$22,160 | 1.5 | \$27,300 | \$683 | \$8,190 | \$205 | 64,891 | 43\% | \$7.39 | \$384 | 1.4 |
| San Lorenzo Municipio | \$9.71 | \$505 | \$20,200 | 1.3 | \$26,000 | \$650 | \$7,800 | \$195 | 3,509 | 27\% | \$9.55 | \$497 | 1.0 |
| San Sebastián Municipio | \$8.38 | \$436 | \$17,440 | 1.2 | \$16,600 | \$415 | \$4,980 | \$125 | 3,292 | 26\% | \$5.01 | \$260 | 1.7 |
| Santa Isabel Municipio | \$8.17 | \$425 | \$17,000 | 1.1 | \$17,400 | \$435 | \$5,220 | \$131 | 1,989 | 26\% | \$3.90 | \$203 | 2.1 |
| Toa Alta Municipio | \$10.65 | \$554 | \$22,160 | 1.5 | \$27,300 | \$683 | \$8,190 | \$205 | 3,524 | 16\% | \$3.93 | \$205 | 2.7 |
| Toa Baja Municipio | \$10.65 | \$554 | \$22,160 | 1.5 | \$27,300 | \$683 | \$8,190 | \$205 | 6,393 | 21\% | \$8.26 | \$430 | 1.3 |
| Trujillo Alto Municipio | \$10.65 | \$554 | \$22,160 | 1.5 | \$27,300 | \$683 | \$8,190 | \$205 | 6,522 | 26\% | \$3.65 | \$190 | 2.9 |
| Utuado Municipio | \$8.17 | \$425 | \$17,000 | 1.1 | \$17,400 | \$435 | \$5,220 | \$131 | 3,537 | 35\% | \$4.75 | \$247 | 1.7 |
| Vega Alta Municipio | \$10.65 | \$554 | \$22,160 | 1.5 | \$27,300 | \$683 | \$8,190 | \$205 | 2,071 | 17\% | \$6.77 | \$352 | 1.6 |
| Vega Baja Municipio | \$10.65 | \$554 | \$22,160 | 1.5 | \$27,300 | \$683 | \$8,190 | \$205 | 2,761 | 15\% | \$8.32 | \$433 | 1.3 |
| Vieques Municipio | \$8.17 | \$425 | \$17,000 | 1.1 | \$17,400 | \$435 | \$5,220 | \$131 | 714 | 22\% | \$8.92 | \$464 | 0.9 |
| Villalba Municipio | \$10.23 | \$532 | \$21,280 | 1.4 | \$20,600 | \$515 | \$6,180 | \$155 | 1,627 | 22\% | \$8.15 | \$424 | 1.3 |

† Wage data not available (See Appendix A).

| Puerto Rico | FY12 HOUSING WAGE | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | Twobedroom FMR | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at $\mathrm{AMI}^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI }{ }^{4} \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| Yabucoa Municipio | \$10.65 | \$554 | \$22,160 | 1.5 | \$27,300 | \$683 | \$8,190 | \$205 | 2,781 | 23\% | \$6.56 | \$341 | 1.6 |
| Yauco Municipio | \$8.17 | \$425 | \$17,000 | 1.1 | \$17,000 | \$425 | \$5,100 | \$128 | 3,911 | 28\% | \$5.19 | \$270 | 1.6 |

## Rhode Island

In Rhode Island, the Fair Market Rent (FMR) for a two-bedroom apartment is $\$ 924$. In order to afford this level of rent and utilities - without paying more than $30 \%$ of income on housing - a household must earn $\$ 3,081$ monthly or $\$ 36,974$ annually. Assuming a 40 -hour work week, 52 weeks per year, this level of income translates into a Housing Wage of:

## \$17.78

In Rhode Island, a minimum wage worker earns an hourly wage of \$7.40. In order to afford the FMR for a twobedroom apartment, a minimum wage earner must work 96 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or a household must include 2.4 minimum wage earners working 40 hours per week year-round in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.
In Rhode Island, the estimated mean (average) wage for a renter is $\$ 11.64$. In order to afford the FMR for a twobedroom apartment at this wage, a renter must work 61 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or, working 40 hours per week year-round, a household must include 1.5 workers earning the mean renter wage in order to make the twobedroom FMR affordable.

## Monthly Rent Affordable to Selected Income Levels <br> Compared with Two-Bedroom FMR



| Rhode Island | G WAGE | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Annual AMI | Rent affordable at AMI ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI }{ }^{4} \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| Rhode Island | \$17.78 | \$924 | \$36,974 | 2.4 | \$76,814 | \$1,920 | \$23,044 | \$576 | 153,760 | 37\% | \$11.64 | \$605 | 1.5 |
| Metropolitan Areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Newport-Middleton-Portsmouth HMFA | \$21.60 | \$1,123 | \$44,920 | 2.9 | \$90,400 | \$2,260 | \$27,120 | \$678 | 10,713 | 43\% | \$12.13 | \$631 | 1.8 |
| Providence-Fall River HMFA | \$17.50 | \$910 | \$36,400 | 2.4 | \$75,600 | \$1,890 | \$22,680 | \$567 | 139,457 | 37\% | \$11.70 | \$609 | 1.5 |
| Westerly-Hopkinton-New Shoreham HMFA | \$17.10 | \$889 | \$35,560 | 2.3 | \$85,600 | \$2,140 | \$25,680 | \$642 | 3,590 | 27\% | \$8.67 | \$451 | 2.0 |

## Towns within Rhode Island FMR Areas

## Newport-Middleton-Portsmouth, RI HMFA

Newport County
Middletown town, Newport city, Portsmouth town

## Providence-Fall River, RI-MA HMFA

Bristol County
Barrington town, Bristol town, Warren town
Kent County
Coventry town, East Greenwich town, Warwick city, West Greenwich town, West Warwick town

Newport County
Jamestown town, Little Compton town, Tiverton town

Providence County
Burrillville town, Central Falls city, Cranston city, Cumberland town, East Providence city, Foster town, Glocester town, Johnston town, Lincoln town, North Providence town, North Smithfield town, Pawtucket city, Providence city, Scituate town, Smithfield town, Woonsocket city

Washington County
Charlestown town, Exeter town, Narragansett town, North Kingstown town, Richmond town, South Kingstown town

## Westerly-Hopkinton-New Shoreham, RI HMFA

Washington County
Hopkinton town, New Shoreham town, Westerly town

## South Carolina

In South Carolina, the Fair Market Rent (FMR) for a two-bedroom apartment is $\$ 698$. In order to afford this level of rent and utilities - without paying more than $30 \%$ of income on housing - a household must earn $\$ 2,327$ monthly or $\$ 27,929$ annually. Assuming a 40 -hour work week, 52 weeks per year, this level of income translates into a Housing Wage of:

## \$13.43

In South Carolina, a minimum wage worker earns an hourly wage of $\$ 7.25$. In order to afford the FMR for a twobedroom apartment, a minimum wage earner must work 74 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or a household must include 1.9 minimum wage earners working 40 hours per week year-round in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.
In South Carolina, the estimated mean (average) wage for a renter is $\$ 10.99$. In order to afford the FMR for a twobedroom apartment at this wage, a renter must work 49 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or, working 40 hours per week year-round, a household must include 1.2 workers earning the mean renter wage in order to make the twobedroom FMR affordable.

Monthly Rent Affordable to Selected Income Levels Compared with Two-Bedroom FMR


| South Carolina | NG WAGE | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | Twobedroom FMR | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rent } \\ \text { affordable } \\ \text { at AMI }^{3} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI }{ }^{4} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{array}{\|c} \hline \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { \% of total } \\ & \text { households } \\ & (2006-2010) \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) |  | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| South Carolina | \$13.43 | \$698 | \$27,929 | 1.9 | \$57,251 | \$1,431 | \$17,175 | \$429 | 524,492 | 30\% | \$10.99 | \$571 | 1.2 |
| Combined Nonmetro Areas | \$11.47 | \$596 | \$23,849 | 1.6 | \$49,284 | \$1,232 | \$14,785 | \$370 | 115,964 | 28\% | \$9.75 | \$507 | 1.2 |
| Metropolitan Areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Anderson MSA | \$11.71 | \$609 | \$24,360 | 1.6 | \$56,100 | \$1,403 | \$16,830 | \$421 | 18,701 | 26\% | \$8.52 | \$443 | 1.4 |
| Augusta-Richmond County MSA | \$13.31 | \$692 | \$27,680 | 1.8 | \$57,900 | \$1,448 | \$17,370 | \$434 | 18,650 | 26\% | \$12.42 | \$646 | 1.1 |
| Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville MSA | \$16.81 | \$874 | \$34,960 | 2.3 | \$63,000 | \$1,575 | \$18,900 | \$473 | 83,073 | 34\% | \$12.66 | \$658 | 1.3 |
| Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord HMFA | \$15.21 | \$791 | \$31,640 | 2.1 | \$68,500 | \$1,713 | \$20,550 | \$514 | 22,887 | 28\% | \$10.53 | \$548 | 1.4 |
| Columbia HMFA | \$14.79 | \$769 | \$30,760 | 2.0 | \$64,500 | \$1,613 | \$19,350 | \$484 | 85,378 | 32\% | \$11.84 | \$616 | 1.2 |
| Darlington County HMFA | \$10.92 | \$568 | \$22,720 | 1.5 | \$50,000 | \$1,250 | \$15,000 | \$375 | 6,697 | 26\% | \$12.17 | \$633 | 0.9 |
| Florence HMFA | \$11.65 | \$606 | \$24,240 | 1.6 | \$51,800 | \$1,295 | \$15,540 | \$389 | 17,524 | 34\% | \$10.18 | \$529 | 1.1 |
| Greenville-Mauldin-Easley MSA | \$11.98 | \$623 | \$24,920 | 1.7 | \$59,000 | \$1,475 | \$17,700 | \$443 | 67,775 | 31\% | \$11.10 | \$577 | 1.1 |
| Kershaw County HMFA | \$11.29 | \$587 | \$23,480 | 1.6 | \$56,800 | \$1,420 | \$17,040 | \$426 | 4,447 | 19\% | \$9.58 | \$498 | 1.2 |
| Laurens County HMFA | \$10.79 | \$561 | \$22,440 | 1.5 | \$49,300 | \$1,233 | \$14,790 | \$370 | 7,418 | 29\% | \$9.69 | \$504 | 1.1 |
| Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway MSA | \$15.54 | \$808 | \$32,320 | 2.1 | \$55,000 | \$1,375 | \$16,500 | \$413 | 32,457 | 29\% | \$9.16 | \$476 | 1.7 |
| Spartanburg MSA | \$11.98 | \$623 | \$24,920 | 1.7 | \$56,900 | \$1,423 | \$17,070 | \$427 | 30,632 | 29\% | \$11.28 | \$586 | 1.1 |
| Sumter MSA | \$11.46 | \$596 | \$23,840 | 1.6 | \$47,700 | \$1,193 | \$14,310 | \$358 | 12,889 | $33 \%$ | \$10.07 | \$523 | 1.1 |
| Counties |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Abbeville County | \$10.15 | \$528 | \$21,120 | 1.4 | \$46,900 | \$1,173 | \$14,070 | \$352 | 2,233 | 23\% | \$5.42 | \$282 | 1.9 |
| Aiken County | \$13.31 | \$692 | \$27,680 | 1.8 | \$57,900 | \$1,448 | \$17,370 | \$434 | 16,581 | 27\% | \$12.98 | \$675 | 1.0 |
| Allendale County | \$10.15 | \$528 | \$21,120 | 1.4 | \$26,200 | \$655 | \$7,860 | \$197 | 1,416 | 41\% | \$16.80 | \$874 | 0.6 |
| Anderson County | \$11.71 | \$609 | \$24,360 | 1.6 | \$56,100 | \$1,403 | \$16,830 | \$421 | 18,701 | 26\% | \$8.52 | \$443 | 1.4 |
| Bamberg County | \$10.15 | \$528 | \$21,120 | 1.4 | \$40,900 | \$1,023 | \$12,270 | \$307 | 1,534 | 27\% | \$6.92 | \$360 | 1.5 |
| Barnwell County | \$10.15 | \$528 | \$21,120 | 1.4 | \$44,800 | \$1,120 | \$13,440 | \$336 | 2,288 | 27\% | \$8.65 | \$450 | 1.2 |
| Beaufort County | \$16.79 | \$873 | \$34,920 | 2.3 | \$69,800 | \$1,745 | \$20,940 | \$524 | 18,591 | 29\% | \$10.67 | \$555 | 1.6 |
| Berkeley County | \$16.81 | \$874 | \$34,960 | 2.3 | \$63,000 | \$1,575 | \$18,900 | \$473 | 17,890 | 30\% | \$14.57 | \$757 | 1.2 |
| Calhoun County | \$14.79 | \$769 | \$30,760 | 2.0 | \$64,500 | \$1,613 | \$19,350 | \$484 | 1,109 | 18\% | \$10.84 | \$564 | 1.4 |
| Charleston County | \$16.81 | \$874 | \$34,960 | 2.3 | \$63,000 | \$1,575 | \$18,900 | \$473 | 52,825 | 38\% | \$12.78 | \$665 | 1.3 |
| Cherokee County | \$10.15 | \$528 | \$21,120 | 1.4 | \$49,100 | \$1,228 | \$14,730 | \$368 | 6,615 | 32\% | \$10.50 | \$546 | 1.0 |
| Chester County | \$10.15 | \$528 | \$21,120 | 1.4 | \$42,700 | \$1,068 | \$12,810 | \$320 | 2,962 | 24\% | \$10.29 | \$535 | 1.0 |

1: FMR = Fiscal Year 2012 Fair Market Rent (HUD, 2011). 2: AMI = Fiscal Year 2012 Area Median Income (HUD, 2011).
3: "Affordable" rents represent the generally accepted standard of spending not more than $30 \%$ of gross income on gross housing costs 4: The federal standard for extremely low income households. Does not include HUD-specific adjustments.

| South Carolina | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rent } \\ \text { affordable } \\ \text { at AMI }^{3} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordableat $30 \%$ of AMI | $\begin{array}{\|c} \hline \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { \% of total } \\ \text { households } \\ (2006-2010) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rent } \\ \text { affordable } \\ \text { at mean } \\ \text { wage } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| Chesterfield County | \$10.15 | \$528 | \$21,120 | 1.4 | \$44,100 | \$1,103 | \$13,230 | \$331 | 4,544 | 26\% | \$9.65 | \$502 | 1.1 |
| Clarendon County | \$10.15 | \$528 | \$21,120 | 1.4 | \$41,500 | \$1,038 | \$12,450 | \$311 | 3,230 | 26\% | \$7.74 | \$403 | 1.3 |
| Colleton County | \$10.15 | \$528 | \$21,120 | 1.4 | \$43,500 | \$1,088 | \$13,050 | \$326 | 4,192 | 28\% | \$9.37 | \$487 | 1.1 |
| Darlington County | \$10.92 | \$568 | \$22,720 | 1.5 | \$50,000 | \$1,250 | \$15,000 | \$375 | 6,697 | 26\% | \$12.17 | \$633 | 0.9 |
| Dillon County | \$10.15 | \$528 | \$21,120 | 1.4 | \$37,300 | \$933 | \$11,190 | \$280 | 4,471 | 38\% | \$9.44 | \$491 | 1.1 |
| Dorchester County | \$16.81 | \$874 | \$34,960 | 2.3 | \$63,000 | \$1,575 | \$18,900 | \$473 | 12,358 | 26\% | \$9.38 | \$488 | 1.8 |
| Edgefield County | \$13.31 | \$692 | \$27,680 | 1.8 | \$57,900 | \$1,448 | \$17,370 | \$434 | 2,069 | 23\% | \$6.01 | \$312 | 2.2 |
| Fairfield County | \$14.79 | \$769 | \$30,760 | 2.0 | \$64,500 | \$1,613 | \$19,350 | \$484 | 2,255 | 25\% | \$15.56 | \$809 | 1.0 |
| Florence County | \$11.65 | \$606 | \$24,240 | 1.6 | \$51,800 | \$1,295 | \$15,540 | \$389 | 17,524 | 34\% | \$10.18 | \$529 | 1.1 |
| Georgetown County | \$12.17 | \$633 | \$25,320 | 1.7 | \$57,600 | \$1,440 | \$17,280 | \$432 | 5,752 | 26\% | \$8.30 | \$432 | 1.5 |
| Greenville County | \$11.98 | \$623 | \$24,920 | 1.7 | \$59,000 | \$1,475 | \$17,700 | \$443 | 54,823 | 32\% | \$11.49 | \$597 | 1.0 |
| Greenwood County | \$10.42 | \$542 | \$21,680 | 1.4 | \$53,200 | \$1,330 | \$15,960 | \$399 | 7,897 | 30\% | \$10.41 | \$541 | 1.0 |
| Hampton County | \$10.35 | \$538 | \$21,520 | 1.4 | \$44,000 | \$1,100 | \$13,200 | \$330 | 1,759 | 24\% | \$10.37 | \$539 | 1.0 |
| Horry County | \$15.54 | \$808 | \$32,320 | 2.1 | \$55,000 | \$1,375 | \$16,500 | \$413 | 32,457 | 29\% | \$9.16 | \$476 | 1.7 |
| Jasper County | \$13.19 | \$686 | \$27,440 | 1.8 | \$45,800 | \$1,145 | \$13,740 | \$344 | 2,108 | 27\% | \$11.09 | \$577 | 1.2 |
| Kershaw County | \$11.29 | \$587 | \$23,480 | 1.6 | \$56,800 | \$1,420 | \$17,040 | \$426 | 4,447 | 19\% | \$9.58 | \$498 | 1.2 |
| Lancaster County | \$10.63 | \$553 | \$22,120 | 1.5 | \$50,900 | \$1,273 | \$15,270 | \$382 | 7,255 | 26\% | \$9.67 | \$503 | 1.1 |
| Laurens County | \$10.79 | \$561 | \$22,440 | 1.5 | \$49,300 | \$1,233 | \$14,790 | \$370 | 7,418 | 29\% | \$9.69 | \$504 | 1.1 |
| Lee County | \$10.15 | \$528 | \$21,120 | 1.4 | \$38,200 | \$955 | \$11,460 | \$287 | 1,883 | 28\% | \$10.35 | \$538 | 1.0 |
| Lexington County | \$14.79 | \$769 | \$30,760 | 2.0 | \$64,500 | \$1,613 | \$19,350 | \$484 | 25,391 | 25\% | \$10.32 | \$536 | 1.4 |
| Marion County | \$10.15 | \$528 | \$21,120 | 1.4 | \$37,000 | \$925 | \$11,100 | \$278 | 4,104 | 34\% | \$7.44 | \$387 | 1.4 |
| Marlboro County | \$10.15 | \$528 | \$21,120 | 1.4 | \$33,100 | \$828 | \$9,930 | \$248 | 3,299 | 34\% | \$12.16 | \$632 | 0.8 |
| McCormick County | \$10.15 | \$528 | \$21,120 | 1.4 | \$42,900 | \$1,073 | \$12,870 | \$322 | 930 | 23\% | \$5.26 | \$273 | 1.9 |
| Newberry County | \$10.87 | \$565 | \$22,600 | 1.5 | \$52,500 | \$1,313 | \$15,750 | \$394 | 3,839 | 27\% | \$8.58 | \$446 | 1.3 |
| Oconee County | \$10.15 | \$528 | \$21,120 | 1.4 | \$47,000 | \$1,175 | \$14,100 | \$353 | 6,910 | 23\% | \$12.65 | \$658 | 0.8 |
| Orangeburg County | \$10.35 | \$538 | \$21,520 | 1.4 | \$42,600 | \$1,065 | \$12,780 | \$320 | 11,054 | 32\% | \$7.58 | \$394 | 1.4 |
| Pickens County | \$11.98 | \$623 | \$24,920 | 1.7 | \$59,000 | \$1,475 | \$17,700 | \$443 | 12,952 | 29\% | \$8.06 | \$419 | 1.5 |
| Richland County | \$14.79 | \$769 | \$30,760 | 2.0 | \$64,500 | \$1,613 | \$19,350 | \$484 | 55,011 | 39\% | \$12.56 | \$653 | 1.2 |
| Saluda County | \$14.79 | \$769 | \$30,760 | 2.0 | \$64,500 | \$1,613 | \$19,350 | \$484 | 1,612 | 24\% | \$9.40 | \$489 | 1.6 |
| Spartanburg County | \$11.98 | \$623 | \$24,920 | 1.7 | \$56,900 | \$1,423 | \$17,070 | \$427 | 30,632 | 29\% | \$11.28 | \$586 | 1.1 |
| Sumter County | \$11.46 | \$596 | \$23,840 | 1.6 | \$47,700 | \$1,193 \| | \$14,310 | \$358 | 12,889 | 33\% | \$10.07 | \$523 | 1.1 |


| South Carolina | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage <br> necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rent } \\ & \text { affordable } \\ & \text { at AMI }^{3} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rent } \\ \text { affordable } \\ \text { at } 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{array}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) |  | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| Union County | \$10.15 | \$528 | \$21,120 | 1.4 | \$44,900 | \$1,123 | \$13,470 | \$337 | 3,248 | 27\% | \$8.72 | \$454 | 1.2 |
| Williamsburg County | \$10.15 | \$528 | \$21,120 | 1.4 | \$34,400 | \$860 | \$10,320 | \$258 | 3,850 | 35\% | \$9.77 | \$508 | 1.0 |
| York County | \$15.21 | \$791 | \$31,640 | 2.1 | \$68,500 | \$1,713 | \$20,550 | \$514 | 22,887 | 28\% | \$10.53 | \$548 | 1.4 |

## South Dakota

In South Dakota, the Fair Market Rent (FMR) for a two-bedroom apartment is \$599. In order to afford this level of rent and utilities - without paying more than $30 \%$ of income on housing - a household must earn $\$ 1,996$ monthly or $\$ 23,954$ annually. Assuming a 40 -hour work week, 52 weeks per year, this level of income translates into a Housing Wage of:

## $\$ 11.52$

In South Dakota, a minimum wage worker earns an hourly wage of $\$ 7.25$. In order to afford the FMR for a twobedroom apartment, a minimum wage earner must work 64 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or a household must include 1.6 minimum wage earners working 40 hours per week year-round in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.
In South Dakota, the estimated mean (average) wage for a renter is $\$ 9.61$. In order to afford the FMR for a twobedroom apartment at this wage, a renter must work 48 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or, working 40 hours per week year-round, a household must include 1.2 workers earning the mean renter wage in order to make the twobedroom FMR affordable.

## Monthly Rent Affordable to Selected Income Levels <br> Compared with Two-Bedroom FMR




| South Dakota | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Annual AMI ${ }^{2}$ | Rent affordable at $\mathrm{AMI}^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FM |
| Edmunds County | \$10.87 | \$565 | \$22,600 | 1.5 | \$59,400 | \$1,485 | \$17,820 | \$446 | 306 | 19\% | \$7.64 | \$397 | 1.4 |
| Fall River County | \$11.63 | \$605 | \$24,200 | 1.6 | \$54,000 | \$1,350 | \$16,200 | \$405 | 1,060 | 35\% | \$6.46 | \$336 | 1.8 |
| Faulk County | \$10.15 | \$528 | \$21,120 | 1.4 | \$57,800 | \$1,445 | \$17,340 | \$434 | 182 | 20\% | \$6.87 | \$357 | 1.5 |
| Grant County | \$10.44 | \$543 | \$21,720 | 1.4 | \$53,800 | \$1,345 | \$16,140 | \$404 | 804 | 25\% | \$12.28 | \$639 | 0.9 |
| Gregory County | \$10.15 | \$528 | \$21,120 | 1.4 | \$50,400 | \$1,260 | \$15,120 | \$378 | 445 | 23\% | \$6.35 | \$330 | 1.6 |
| Haakon County | \$10.15 | \$528 | \$21,120 | 1.4 | \$64,500 | \$1,613 | \$19,350 | \$484 | 143 | 19\% | \$12.24 | \$636 | 0.8 |
| Hamlin County | \$10.15 | \$528 | \$21,120 | 1.4 | \$58,500 | \$1,463 | \$17,550 | \$439 | 343 | 17\% | \$10.16 | \$528 | 1.0 |
| Hand County | \$10.15 | \$528 | \$21,120 | 1.4 | \$56,000 | \$1,400 | \$16,800 | \$420 | 405 | 27\% | \$7.77 | \$404 | 1.3 |
| Hanson County | \$10.15 | \$528 | \$21,120 | 1.4 | \$55,700 | \$1,393 | \$16,710 | \$418 | 179 | 15\% | \$12.59 | \$654 | 0.8 |
| Harding County | \$10.31 | \$536 | \$21,440 | 1.4 | \$46,300 | \$1,158 | \$13,890 | \$347 | 135 | 26\% | \$10.72 | \$557 | 1.0 |
| Hughes County | \$11.02 | \$573 | \$22,920 | 1.5 | \$71,300 | \$1,783 | \$21,390 | \$535 | 2,195 | $31 \%$ | \$7.25 | \$377 | 1.5 |
| Hutchinson County | \$10.15 | \$528 | \$21,120 | 1.4 | \$54,900 | \$1,373 | \$16,470 | \$412 | 623 | 21\% | \$8.02 | \$417 | 1.3 |
| Hyde County | \$10.15 | \$528 | \$21,120 | 1.4 | \$54,100 | \$1,353 | \$16,230 | \$406 | 139 | $24 \%$ | \$9.33 | \$485 | 1.1 |
| Jackson County | \$10.15 | \$528 | \$21,120 | 1.4 | \$41,900 | \$1,048 | \$12,570 | \$314 | 340 | 35\% | \$6.19 | \$322 | 1.6 |
| Jerauld County | \$10.15 | \$528 | \$21,120 | 1.4 | \$44,500 | \$1,113 | \$13,350 | \$334 | 273 | 30\% | \$9.34 | \$486 | 1.1 |
| Jones County | \$10.15 | \$528 | \$21,120 | 1.4 | \$60,900 | \$1,523 | \$18,270 | \$457 | 127 | 27\% | \$7.66 | \$398 | 1.3 |
| Kingsbury County | \$10.15 | \$528 | \$21,120 | 1.4 | \$58,400 | \$1,460 | \$17,520 | \$438 | 516 | 22\% | \$9.50 | \$494 | 1.1 |
| Lake County | \$10.15 | \$528 | \$21,120 | 1.4 | \$59,900 | \$1,498 | \$17,970 | \$449 | 1,316 | 29\% | \$6.53 | \$339 | 1.6 |
| Lawrence County | \$10.42 | \$542 | \$21,680 | 1.4 | \$60,000 | \$1,500 | \$18,000 | \$450 | 3,762 | 35\% | \$7.16 | \$372 | 1.5 |
| Lincoln County | \$12.88 | \$670 | \$26,800 | 1.8 | \$68,900 | \$1,723 | \$20,670 | \$517 | 3,765 | 24\% | \$10.65 | \$554 | 1.2 |
| Lyman County | \$10.15 | \$528 | \$21,120 | 1.4 | \$44,100 | \$1,103 | \$13,230 | \$331 | 572 | 39\% | \$7.44 | \$387 | 1.4 |
| Marshall County | \$10.15 | \$528 | \$21,120 | 1.4 | \$50,300 | \$1,258 | \$15,090 | \$377 | 518 | 30\% | \$10.00 | \$520 | 1.0 |
| McCook County | \$12.88 | \$670 | \$26,800 | 1.8 | \$68,900 | \$1,723 | \$20,670 | \$517 | 435 | 20\% | \$8.51 | \$442 | 1.5 |
| McPherson County | \$10.31 | \$536 | \$21,440 | 1.4 | \$47,000 | \$1,175 | \$14,100 | \$353 | 210 | 20\% | \$5.32 | \$277 | 1.9 |
| Meade County | \$11.02 | \$573 | \$22,920 | 1.5 | \$52,100 | \$1,303 | \$15,630 | \$391 | 2,662 | 27\% | \$9.43 | \$490 | 1.2 |
| Mellette County | \$10.15 | \$528 | \$21,120 | 1.4 | \$39,500 | \$988 | \$11,850 | \$296 | 226 | 33\% | \$7.23 | \$376 | 1.4 |
| Miner County | \$10.15 | \$528 | \$21,120 | 1.4 | \$54,900 | \$1,373 | \$16,470 | \$412 | 205 | 19\% | \$8.68 | \$451 | 1.2 |
| Minnehaha County | \$12.88 | \$670 | \$26,800 | 1.8 | \$68,900 | \$1,723 | \$20,670 | \$517 | 22,319 | 34\% | \$11.07 | \$575 | 1.2 |
| Moody County | \$10.15 | \$528 | \$21,120 | 1.4 | \$65,100 | \$1,628 | \$19,530 | \$488 | 568 | 22\% | \$11.97 | \$623 | 0.8 |
| Pennington County | \$12.58 | \$654 | \$26,160 | 1.7 | \$58,100 | \$1,453 | \$17,430 | \$436 | 13,334 | 33\% | \$9.27 | \$482 | 1.4 |
| Perkins County | \$12.33 | \$641 | \$25,640 | 1.7 | \$49,800 | \$1,245 | \$14,940 | \$374 | 419 | $31 \%$ | \$9.32 | \$484 | 1.3 |

† Wage data not available (See Appendix A).

| South Dakota | FY12 HOUSING WAGE | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at AMI ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI }{ }^{4} \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |


| Potter County | \$10.15 | \$528 | \$21,120 | 1.4 | \$54,200 | \$1,355 | \$16,260 | \$407 | 183 | 18\% | \$8.23 | \$428 | 1.2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Roberts County | \$10.15 | \$528 | \$21,120 | 1.4 | \$46,100 | \$1,153 | \$13,830 | \$346 | 1,103 | 29\% | \$7.65 | \$398 | 1.3 |
| Sanborn County | \$10.75 | \$559 | \$22,360 | 1.5 | \$57,100 | \$1,428 | \$17,130 | \$428 | 226 | 23\% | \$7.96 | \$414 | 1.4 |
| Shannon County | \$10.15 | \$528 | \$21,120 | 1.4 | \$32,500 | \$813 | \$9,750 | \$244 | 1,376 | 49\% | \$11.02 | \$573 | 0.9 |
| Spink County | \$10.15 | \$528 | \$21,120 | 1.4 | \$61,500 | \$1,538 | \$18,450 | \$461 | 589 | 22\% | \$7.41 | \$386 | 1.4 |
| Stanley County | \$13.73 | \$714 | \$28,560 | 1.9 | \$64,000 | \$1,600 | \$19,200 | \$480 | 277 | 24\% | \$7.83 | \$407 | 1.8 |
| Sully County | \$11.56 | \$601 | \$24,040 | 1.6 | \$64,400 | \$1,610 | \$19,320 | \$483 | 126 | 21\% | \$10.89 | \$566 | 1.1 |
| Todd County | \$10.15 | \$528 | \$21,120 | 1.4 | \$31,600 | \$790 | \$9,480 | \$237 | 1,516 | 59\% | \$11.22 | \$583 | 0.9 |
| Tripp County | \$10.65 | \$554 | \$22,160 | 1.5 | \$50,200 | \$1,255 | \$15,060 | \$377 | 672 | 26\% | \$7.00 | \$364 | 1.5 |
| Turner County | \$12.88 | \$670 | \$26,800 | 1.8 | \$68,900 | \$1,723 | \$20,670 | \$517 | 689 | 20\% | \$8.86 | \$461 | 1.5 |
| Union County | \$12.06 | \$627 | \$25,080 | 1.7 | \$59,600 | \$1,490 | \$17,880 | \$447 | 1,445 | 25\% | \$13.76 | \$715 | 0.9 |
| Walworth County | \$10.15 | \$528 | \$21,120 | 1.4 | \$47,800 | \$1,195 | \$14,340 | \$359 | 513 | 23\% | \$6.45 | \$335 | 1.6 |
| Yankton County | \$10.87 | \$565 | \$22,600 | 1.5 | \$61,000 | \$1,525 | \$18,300 | \$458 | 2,593 | 30\% | \$7.09 | \$369 | 1.5 |
| Ziebach County | \$10.15 | \$528 | \$21,120 | 1.4 | \$27,600 | \$690 | \$8,280 | \$207 | 365 | 47\% | \$11.59 | \$603 | 0.9 |

[^28]1: FMR = Fiscal Year 2012 Fair Market Rent (HUD, 2011). 2: AMI = Fiscal Year 2012 Area Median Income (HUD, 2011). 3: "Affordable" rents represent the generally accepted standard of spending not more than $30 \%$ of gross income on gross housing costs 4: The federal standard for extremely low income households. Does not include HUD-specific adjustments.

## Tennessee

In Tennessee, the Fair Market Rent (FMR) for a two-bedroom apartment is $\$ 653$. In order to afford this level of rent and utilities - without paying more than $30 \%$ of income on housing - a household must earn $\$ 2,177$ monthly or $\$ 26,127$ annually. Assuming a 40 -hour work week, 52 weeks per year, this level of income translates into a Housing Wage of:

## \$12.56

In Tennessee, a minimum wage worker earns an hourly wage of $\$ 7.25$. In order to afford the FMR for a two-bedroom apartment, a minimum wage earner must work 69 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or a household must include 1.7 minimum wage earners working 40 hours per week year-round in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.

In Tennessee, the estimated mean (average) wage for a renter is $\$ 12.15$. In order to afford the FMR for a twobedroom apartment at this wage, a renter must work 41 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or, working 40 hours per week year-round, a household must include 1.0 workers earning the mean renter wage in order to make the twobedroom FMR affordable.

Monthly Rent Affordable to Selected Income Levels
Compared with Two-Bedroom FMR


| Tennessee | G WAGE | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | Income needed <br> to afford <br> 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rent } \\ \text { affordable } \\ \text { at AMI }^{3} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { \% of total } \\ \text { households } \\ (2006-2010) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) |  | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| Tennessee | \$12.56 | \$653 | \$26,127 | 1.7 | \$56,759 | \$1,419 | \$17,028 | \$426 | 743,489 | 30\% | \$12.15 | \$632 | 1.0 |
| Combined Nonmetro Areas | \$10.24 | \$533 | \$21,302 | 1.4 | \$47,120 | \$1,178 | \$14,136 | \$353 | 173,344 | 26\% | \$9.49 | \$493 | 1.1 |
| Metropolitan Areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Chattanooga MSA | \$12.08 | \$628 | \$25,120 | 1.7 | \$57,800 | \$1,445 | \$17,340 | \$434 | 49,878 | 33\% | \$11.56 | \$601 | 1.0 |
| Clarksville HMFA | \$13.12 | \$682 | \$27,280 | 1.8 | \$54,200 | \$1,355 | \$16,260 | \$407 | 21,104 | 35\% | \$10.12 | \$526 | 1.3 |
| Cleveland MSA | \$12.08 | \$628 | \$25,120 | 1.7 | \$52,000 | \$1,300 | \$15,600 | \$390 | 13,340 | 30\% | \$11.19 | \$582 | 1.1 |
| Hickman County HMFA | \$10.21 | \$531 | \$21,240 | 1.4 | \$47,200 | \$1,180 | \$14,160 | \$354 | 1,985 | 22\% | \$7.59 | \$395 | 1.3 |
| Jackson MSA | \$13.25 | \$689 | \$27,560 | 1.8 | \$54,400 | \$1,360 | \$16,320 | \$408 | 13,730 | $32 \%$ | \$9.40 | \$489 | 1.4 |
| Johnson City MSA | \$11.06 | \$575 | \$23,000 | 1.5 | \$51,200 | \$1,280 | \$15,360 | \$384 | 24,300 | 30\% | \$9.57 | \$498 | 1.2 |
| Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol MSA | \$10.83 | \$563 | \$22,520 | 1.5 | \$50,200 | \$1,255 | \$15,060 | \$377 | 21,795 | 24\% | \$11.39 | \$592 | 1.0 |
| Knoxville MSA | \$12.71 | \$661 | \$26,440 | 1.8 | \$62,200 | \$1,555 | \$18,660 | \$467 | 84,232 | 30\% | \$11.22 | \$584 | 1.1 |
| Macon County HMFA | \$9.77 | \$508 | \$20,320 | 1.3 | \$43,500 | \$1,088 | \$13,050 | \$326 | 2,017 | 25\% | \$8.27 | \$430 | 1.2 |
| Memphis HMFA | \$13.79 | \$717 | \$28,680 | 1.9 | \$59,100 | \$1,478 | \$17,730 | \$443 | 138,145 | 37\% | \$13.97 | \$726 | 1.0 |
| Morristown MSA | \$10.73 | \$558 | \$22,320 | 1.5 | \$49,400 | \$1,235 | \$14,820 | \$371 | 13,457 | 26\% | \$10.53 | \$547 | 1.0 |
| Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin MSA | \$14.44 | \$751 | \$30,040 | 2.0 | \$67,100 | \$1,678 | \$20,130 | \$503 | 183,538 | $32 \%$ | \$14.08 | \$732 | 1.0 |
| Smith County HMFA | \$10.19 | \$530 | \$21,200 | 1.4 | \$56,800 | \$1,420 | \$17,040 | \$426 | 1,600 | 23\% | \$6.90 | \$359 | 1.5 |
| Stewart County HMFA | \$9.73 | \$506 | \$20,240 | 1.3 | \$47,800 | \$1,195 | \$14,340 | \$359 | 1,024 | 19\% | \$7.01 | \$364 | 1.4 |
| Counties |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Anderson County | \$12.71 | \$661 | \$26,440 | 1.8 | \$62,200 | \$1,555 | \$18,660 | \$467 | 8,737 | 28\% | \$14.49 | \$754 | 0.9 |
| Bedford County | \$10.56 | \$549 | \$21,960 | 1.5 | \$47,100 | \$1,178 | \$14,130 | \$353 | 5,028 | 31\% | \$9.62 | \$500 | 1.1 |
| Benton County | \$9.73 | \$506 | \$20,240 | 1.3 | \$44,900 | \$1,123 | \$13,470 | \$337 | 1,174 | 17\% | \$6.57 | \$341 | 1.5 |
| Bledsoe County | \$9.73 | \$506 | \$20,240 | 1.3 | \$39,700 | \$993 | \$11,910 | \$298 | 1,030 | 23\% | \$8.47 | \$441 | 1.1 |
| Blount County | \$12.71 | \$661 | \$26,440 | 1.8 | \$62,200 | \$1,555 | \$18,660 | \$467 | 11,509 | 24\% | \$12.02 | \$625 | 1.1 |
| Bradley County | \$12.08 | \$628 | \$25,120 | 1.7 | \$52,000 | \$1,300 | \$15,600 | \$390 | 12,123 | 32\% | \$11.35 | \$590 | 1.1 |
| Campbell County | \$9.73 | \$506 | \$20,240 | 1.3 | \$38,400 | \$960 | \$11,520 | \$288 | 4,425 | 28\% | \$7.92 | \$412 | 1.2 |
| Cannon County | \$14.44 | \$751 | \$30,040 | 2.0 | \$67,100 | \$1,678 | \$20,130 | \$503 | 1,265 | 24\% | \$10.19 | \$530 | 1.4 |
| Carroll County | \$9.73 | \$506 | \$20,240 | 1.3 | \$47,600 | \$1,190 | \$14,280 | \$357 | 2,522 | 23\% | \$8.01 | \$417 | 1.2 |
| Carter County | \$11.06 | \$575 | \$23,000 | 1.5 | \$51,200 | \$1,280 | \$15,360 | \$384 | 6,390 | 27\% | \$7.90 | \$411 | 1.4 |
| Cheatham County | \$14.44 | \$751 | \$30,040 | 2.0 | \$67,100 | \$1,678 | \$20,130 | \$503 | 2,715 | 19\% | \$9.41 | \$489 | 1.5 |

1: FMR = Fiscal Year 2012 Fair Market Rent (HUD, 2011). 2: AMI = Fiscal Year 2012 Area Median Income (HUD, 2011).
3: "Affordable" rents represent the generally accepted standard of spending not more than $30 \%$ of gross income on gross housing costs 4: The federal standard for extremely low income households. Does not include HUD-specific adjustments.

| Tennessee | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at AMI ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| Chester County | \$13.25 | \$689 | \$27,560 | 1.8 | \$54,400 | \$1,360 | \$16,320 | \$408 | 1,542 | 26\% | \$8.64 | \$449 | 1.5 |
| Claiborne County | \$9.73 | \$506 | \$20,240 | 1.3 | \$43,700 | \$1,093 | \$13,110 | \$328 | 2,846 | 23\% | \$8.20 | \$426 | 1.2 |
| Clay County | \$9.73 | \$506 | \$20,240 | 1.3 | \$45,700 | \$1,143 | \$13,710 | \$343 | 799 | 22\% | \$6.19 | \$322 | 1.6 |
| Cocke County | \$9.73 | \$506 | \$20,240 | 1.3 | \$43,400 | \$1,085 | \$13,020 | \$326 | 3,986 | 27\% | \$8.95 | \$465 | 1.1 |
| Coffee County | \$11.02 | \$573 | \$22,920 | 1.5 | \$51,700 | \$1,293 | \$15,510 | \$388 | 5,789 | 28\% | \$11.01 | \$572 | 1.0 |
| Crockett County | \$9.73 | \$506 | \$20,240 | 1.3 | \$47,800 | \$1,195 | \$14,340 | \$359 | 1,748 | 32\% | \$12.09 | \$629 | 0.8 |
| Cumberland County | \$10.38 | \$540 | \$21,600 | 1.4 | \$46,100 | \$1,153 | \$13,830 | \$346 | 4,815 | 21\% | \$8.55 | \$445 | 1.2 |
| Davidson County | \$14.44 | \$751 | \$30,040 | 2.0 | \$67,100 | \$1,678 | \$20,130 | \$503 | 106,956 | 42\% | \$15.83 | \$823 | 0.9 |
| Decatur County | \$9.73 | \$506 | \$20,240 | 1.3 | \$40,000 | \$1,000 | \$12,000 | \$300 | 1,093 | 22\% | \$8.90 | \$463 | 1.1 |
| DeKalb County | \$10.10 | \$525 | \$21,000 | 1.4 | \$47,900 | \$1,198 | \$14,370 | \$359 | 1,985 | 28\% | \$8.84 | \$460 | 1.1 |
| Dickson County | \$14.44 | \$751 | \$30,040 | 2.0 | \$67,100 | \$1,678 | \$20,130 | \$503 | 4,897 | 26\% | \$9.59 | \$499 | 1.5 |
| Dyer County | \$10.27 | \$534 | \$21,360 | 1.4 | \$45,600 | \$1,140 | \$13,680 | \$342 | 5,282 | 35\% | \$8.86 | \$461 | 1.2 |
| Fayette County | \$13.79 | \$717 | \$28,680 | 1.9 | \$59,100 | \$1,478 | \$17,730 | \$443 | 2,254 | 17\% | \$9.63 | \$501 | 1.4 |
| Fentress County | \$9.73 | \$506 | \$20,240 | 1.3 | \$39,500 | \$988 | \$11,850 | \$296 | 1,682 | 23\% | \$7.42 | \$386 | 1.3 |
| Franklin County | \$10.35 | \$538 | \$21,520 | 1.4 | \$52,800 | \$1,320 | \$15,840 | \$396 | 3,573 | 23\% | \$9.32 | \$485 | 1.1 |
| Gibson County | \$9.81 | \$510 | \$20,400 | 1.4 | \$48,900 | \$1,223 | \$14,670 | \$367 | 5,476 | 28\% | \$8.21 | \$427 | 1.2 |
| Giles County | \$10.04 | \$522 | \$20,880 | 1.4 | \$50,100 | \$1,253 | \$15,030 | \$376 | 2,959 | 25\% | \$7.33 | \$381 | 1.4 |
| Grainger County | \$10.73 | \$558 | \$22,320 | 1.5 | \$49,400 | \$1,235 | \$14,820 | \$371 | 1,510 | 18\% | \$9.28 | \$483 | 1.2 |
| Greene County | \$9.73 | \$506 | \$20,240 | 1.3 | \$44,900 | \$1,123 | \$13,470 | \$337 | 7,247 | 26\% | \$10.43 | \$542 | 0.9 |
| Grundy County | \$9.73 | \$506 | \$20,240 | 1.3 | \$34,400 | \$860 | \$10,320 | \$258 | 1,016 | 19\% | \$7.79 | \$405 | 1.2 |
| Hamblen County | \$10.73 | \$558 | \$22,320 | 1.5 | \$49,400 | \$1,235 | \$14,820 | \$371 | 7,013 | 29\% | \$11.01 | \$573 | 1.0 |
| Hamilton County | \$12.08 | \$628 | \$25,120 | 1.7 | \$57,800 | \$1,445 | \$17,340 | \$434 | 46,151 | $34 \%$ | \$11.67 | \$607 | 1.0 |
| Hancock County | \$9.73 | \$506 | \$20,240 | 1.3 | \$33,200 | \$830 | \$9,960 | \$249 | 856 | 28\% | \$5.87 | \$305 | 1.7 |
| Hardeman County | \$9.73 | \$506 | \$20,240 | 1.3 | \$43,400 | \$1,085 | \$13,020 | \$326 | 2,411 | 27\% | \$10.23 | \$532 | 1.0 |
| Hardin County | \$9.73 | \$506 | \$20,240 | 1.3 | \$40,400 | \$1,010 | \$12,120 | \$303 | 2,393 | 23\% | \$10.29 | \$535 | 0.9 |
| Hawkins County | \$10.83 | \$563 | \$22,520 | 1.5 | \$50,200 | \$1,255 | \$15,060 | \$377 | 5,656 | $24 \%$ | \$10.17 | \$529 | 1.1 |
| Haywood County | \$10.77 | \$560 | \$22,400 | 1.5 | \$38,600 | \$965 | \$11,580 | \$290 | 2,583 | 35\% | \$12.61 | \$656 | 0.9 |
| Henderson County | \$10.69 | \$556 | \$22,240 | 1.5 | \$50,000 | \$1,250 | \$15,000 | \$375 | 2,430 | 22\% | \$10.00 | \$520 | 1.1 |
| Henry County | \$9.73 | \$506 | \$20,240 | 1.3 | \$46,700 | \$1,168 | \$14,010 | \$350 | 3,072 | 23\% | \$9.35 | \$486 | 1.0 |
| Hickman County | \$10.21 | \$531 | \$21,240 | 1.4 | \$47,200 | \$1,180 | \$14,160 | \$354 | 1,985 | 22\% | \$7.59 | \$395 | 1.3 |
| Houston County | \$9.73 | \$506 | \$20,240 | 1.3 | \$41,700 | \$1,043 | \$12,510 | \$313 | 897 | 26\% | \$8.47 | \$441 | 1.1 |


| Tennessee | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at AMI ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI }{ }^{4} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FM |
| Humphreys County | \$9.73 | \$506 | \$20,240 | 1.3 | \$52,500 | \$1,313 | \$15,750 | \$394 | 1,847 | 24\% | \$12.03 | \$626 | 0.8 |
| Jackson County | \$9.73 | \$506 | \$20,240 | 1.3 | \$40,500 | \$1,013 | \$12,150 | \$304 | 1,101 | 24\% | \$8.43 | \$438 | 1.2 |
| Jefferson County | \$10.73 | \$558 | \$22,320 | 1.5 | \$49,400 | \$1,235 | \$14,820 | \$371 | 4,934 | 25\% | \$9.43 | \$490 | 1.1 |
| Johnson County | \$9.79 | \$509 | \$20,360 | 1.4 | \$36,800 | \$920 | \$11,040 | \$276 | 1,741 | 24\% | \$11.56 | \$601 | 0.8 |
| Knox County | \$12.71 | \$661 | \$26,440 | 1.8 | \$62,200 | \$1,555 | \$18,660 | \$467 | 58,248 | 33\% | \$10.62 | \$552 | 1.2 |
| Lake County | \$9.73 | \$506 | \$20,240 | 1.3 | \$35,500 | \$888 | \$10,650 | \$266 | 882 | 38\% | \$5.96 | \$310 | 1.6 |
| Lauderdale County | \$9.73 | \$506 | \$20,240 | 1.3 | \$39,400 | \$985 | \$11,820 | \$296 | 3,137 | 33\% | \$10.48 | \$545 | 0.9 |
| Lawrence County | \$9.73 | \$506 | \$20,240 | 1.3 | \$46,000 | \$1,150 | \$13,800 | \$345 | 3,493 | 22\% | \$7.19 | \$374 | 1.4 |
| Lewis County | \$9.73 | \$506 | \$20,240 | 1.3 | \$45,700 | \$1,143 | \$13,710 | \$343 | 975 | 21\% | \$5.69 | \$296 | 1.7 |
| Lincoln County | \$9.73 | \$506 | \$20,240 | 1.3 | \$55,200 | \$1,380 | \$16,560 | \$414 | 3,200 | 24\% | \$7.43 | \$386 | 1.3 |
| Loudon County | \$12.71 | \$661 | \$26,440 | 1.8 | \$62,200 | \$1,555 | \$18,660 | \$467 | 4,292 | 22\% | \$9.36 | \$487 | 1.4 |
| Macon County | \$9.77 | \$508 | \$20,320 | 1.3 | \$43,500 | \$1,088 | \$13,050 | \$326 | 2,017 | 25\% | \$8.27 | \$430 | 1.2 |
| Madison County | \$13.25 | \$689 | \$27,560 | 1.8 | \$54,400 | \$1,360 | \$16,320 | \$408 | 12,188 | 33\% | \$9.45 | \$491 | 1.4 |
| Marion County | \$12.08 | \$628 | \$25,120 | 1.7 | \$57,800 | \$1,445 | \$17,340 | \$434 | 2,599 | 23\% | \$9.37 | \$487 | 1.3 |
| Marshall County | \$11.50 | \$598 | \$23,920 | 1.6 | \$51,100 | \$1,278 | \$15,330 | \$383 | 2,966 | 25\% | \$8.07 | \$420 | 1.4 |
| Maury County | \$11.71 | \$609 | \$24,360 | 1.6 | \$59,400 | \$1,485 | \$17,820 | \$446 | 8,679 | 27\% | \$10.90 | \$567 | 1.1 |
| McMinn County | \$10.44 | \$543 | \$21,720 | 1.4 | \$49,000 | \$1,225 | \$14,700 | \$368 | 5,151 | 25\% | \$10.94 | \$569 | 1.0 |
| McNairy County | \$9.73 | \$506 | \$20,240 | 1.3 | \$44,600 | \$1,115 | \$13,380 | \$335 | 2,341 | 23\% | \$7.56 | \$393 | 1.3 |
| Meigs County | \$9.73 | \$506 | \$20,240 | 1.3 | \$46,800 | \$1,170 | \$14,040 | \$351 | 1,113 | 24\% | \$11.17 | \$581 | 0.9 |
| Monroe County | \$9.73 | \$506 | \$20,240 | 1.3 | \$47,400 | \$1,185 | \$14,220 | \$356 | 4,468 | 25\% | \$9.50 | \$494 | 1.0 |
| Montgomery County | \$13.12 | \$682 | \$27,280 | 1.8 | \$54,200 | \$1,355 | \$16,260 | \$407 | 21,104 | 35\% | \$10.12 | \$526 | 1.3 |
| Moore County | \$9.73 | \$506 | \$20,240 | 1.3 | \$58,400 | \$1,460 | \$17,520 | \$438 | 469 | 20\% | \$10.49 | \$545 | 0.9 |
| Morgan County | \$10.02 | \$521 | \$20,840 | 1.4 | \$43,100 | \$1,078 | \$12,930 | \$323 | 1,445 | 18\% | \$13.44 | \$699 | 0.7 |
| Obion County | \$9.73 | \$506 | \$20,240 | 1.3 | \$48,700 | \$1,218 | \$14,610 | \$365 | 3,840 | 30\% | \$11.76 | \$612 | 0.8 |
| Overton County | \$9.73 | \$506 | \$20,240 | 1.3 | \$43,300 | \$1,083 | \$12,990 | \$325 | 1,728 | 20\% | \$9.14 | \$475 | 1.1 |
| Perry County | \$9.73 | \$506 | \$20,240 | 1.3 | \$40,700 | \$1,018 | \$12,210 | \$305 | 778 | 24\% | \$10.71 | \$557 | 0.9 |
| Pickett County | \$9.73 | \$506 | \$20,240 | 1.3 | \$33,700 | \$843 | \$10,110 | \$253 | 519 | 24\% | \$9.40 | \$489 | 1.0 |
| Polk County | \$12.08 | \$628 | \$25,120 | 1.7 | \$52,000 | \$1,300 | \$15,600 | \$390 | 1,217 | 19\% | \$8.42 | \$438 | 1.4 |
| Putnam County | \$10.33 | \$537 | \$21,480 | 1.4 | \$48,000 | \$1,200 | \$14,400 | \$360 | 9,898 | 36\% | \$9.05 | \$471 | 1.1 |
| Rhea County | \$10.13 | \$527 | \$21,080 | 1.4 | \$42,800 | \$1,070 | \$12,840 | \$321 | 3,024 | 25\% | \$8.30 | \$432 | 1.2 |
| Roane County | \$10.38 | \$540 | \$21,600 | 1.4 | \$54,200 | \$1,355 | \$16,260 | \$407 | 5,205 | 23\% | \$14.70 | \$764 | 0.7 |


| Tennessee | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at $\mathrm{AMI}^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} \begin{array}{c} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{array} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| Robertson County | \$14.44 | \$751 | \$30,040 | 2.0 | \$67,100 | \$1,678 | \$20,130 | \$503 | 5,354 | 23\% | \$8.73 | \$454 | 1.7 |
| Rutherford County | \$14.44 | \$751 | \$30,040 | 2.0 | \$67,100 | \$1,678 | \$20,130 | \$503 | 28,604 | 31\% | \$12.46 | \$648 | 1.2 |
| Scott County | \$9.73 | \$506 | \$20,240 | 1.3 | \$39,700 | \$993 | \$11,910 | \$298 | 2,238 | 26\% | \$7.38 | \$384 | 1.3 |
| Sequatchie County | \$12.08 | \$628 | \$25,120 | 1.7 | \$57,800 | \$1,445 | \$17,340 | \$434 | 1,128 | 22\% | \$8.60 | \$447 | 1.4 |
| Sevier County | \$11.71 | \$609 | \$24,360 | 1.6 | \$52,500 | \$1,313 | \$15,750 | \$394 | 11,770 | 31\% | \$8.52 | \$443 | 1.4 |
| Shelby County | \$13.79 | \$717 | \$28,680 | 1.9 | \$59,100 | \$1,478 | \$17,730 | \$443 | 130,411 | 38\% | \$14.15 | \$736 | 1.0 |
| Smith County | \$10.19 | \$530 | \$21,200 | 1.4 | \$56,800 | \$1,420 | \$17,040 | \$426 | 1,600 | 23\% | \$6.90 | \$359 | 1.5 |
| Stewart County | \$9.73 | \$506 | \$20,240 | 1.3 | \$47,800 | \$1,195 | \$14,340 | \$359 | 1,024 | 19\% | \$7.01 | \$364 | 1.4 |
| Sullivan County | \$10.83 | \$563 | \$22,520 | 1.5 | \$50,200 | \$1,255 | \$15,060 | \$377 | 16,139 | $24 \%$ | \$11.57 | \$602 | 0.9 |
| Sumner County | \$14.44 | \$751 | \$30,040 | 2.0 | \$67,100 | \$1,678 | \$20,130 | \$503 | 15,044 | 25\% | \$9.88 | \$514 | 1.5 |
| Tipton County | \$13.79 | \$717 | \$28,680 | 1.9 | \$59,100 | \$1,478 | \$17,730 | \$443 | 5,480 | 26\% | \$7.00 | \$364 | 2.0 |
| Trousdale County | \$14.44 | \$751 | \$30,040 | 2.0 | \$67,100 | \$1,678 | \$20,130 | \$503 | 574 | 20\% | \$8.39 | \$436 | 1.7 |
| Unicoi County | \$11.06 | \$575 | \$23,000 | 1.5 | \$51,200 | \$1,280 | \$15,360 | \$384 | 2,140 | 28\% | \$12.51 | \$651 | 0.9 |
| Union County | \$12.71 | \$661 | \$26,440 | 1.8 | \$62,200 | \$1,555 | \$18,660 | \$467 | 1,446 | 20\% | \$10.25 | \$533 | 1.2 |
| Van Buren County | \$9.73 | \$506 | \$20,240 | 1.3 | \$40,500 | \$1,013 | \$12,150 | \$304 | 332 | 16\% | \$4.40 | \$229 | 2.2 |
| Warren County | \$9.73 | \$506 | \$20,240 | 1.3 | \$45,800 | \$1,145 | \$13,740 | \$344 | 4,045 | 27\% | \$8.85 | \$460 | 1.1 |
| Washington County | \$11.06 | \$575 | \$23,000 | 1.5 | \$51,200 | \$1,280 | \$15,360 | \$384 | 15,770 | 32\% | \$9.61 | \$499 | 1.2 |
| Wayne County | \$9.73 | \$506 | \$20,240 | 1.3 | \$44,900 | \$1,123 | \$13,470 | \$337 | 874 | 15\% | \$6.24 | \$324 | 1.6 |
| Weakley County | \$9.73 | \$506 | \$20,240 | 1.3 | \$47,700 | \$1,193 | \$14,310 | \$358 | 4,667 | $34 \%$ | \$7.13 | \$371 | 1.4 |
| White County | \$10.23 | \$532 | \$21,280 | 1.4 | \$42,300 | \$1,058 | \$12,690 | \$317 | 2,301 | 23\% | \$10.12 | \$526 | 1.0 |
| Williamson County | \$14.44 | \$751 | \$30,040 | 2.0 | \$67,100 | \$1,678 | \$20,130 | \$503 | 10,713 | 17\% | \$13.30 | \$692 | 1.1 |
| Wilson County | \$14.44 | \$751 | \$30,040 | 2.0 | \$67,100 | \$1,678 | \$20,130 | \$503 | 7,416 | 18\% | \$10.02 | \$521 | 1.4 |

## Texas

In Texas, the Fair Market Rent (FMR) for a two-bedroom apartment is \$826. In order to afford this level of rent and utilities - without paying more than $30 \%$ of income on housing - a household must earn $\$ 2,753$ monthly or $\$ 33,039$ annually. Assuming a 40 -hour work week, 52 weeks per year, this level of income translates into a Housing Wage of:

## \$15.88

In Texas, a minimum wage worker earns an hourly wage of $\$ 7.25$. In order to afford the FMR for a two-bedroom apartment, a minimum wage earner must work 88 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or a household must include 2.2 minimum wage earners working 40 hours per week year-round in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.

In Texas, the estimated mean (average) wage for a renter is $\$ 14.97$. In order to afford the FMR for a two-bedroom apartment at this wage, a renter must work 42 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or, working 40 hours per week year-round, a household must include 1.1 workers earning the mean renter wage in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.

Monthly Rent Affordable to Selected Income Levels
Compared with Two-Bedroom FMR


| Texas | W WAGE | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at AMI ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI }{ }^{4} \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FM |
| Texas | \$15.88 | \$826 | \$33,039 | 2.2 | \$62,052 | \$1,551 | \$18,616 | \$465 | 3,002,018 | 35\% | \$14.97 | \$778 | 1.1 |
| Combined Nonmetro Areas | \$12.61 | \$656 | \$26,237 | 1.7 | \$49,816 | \$1,245 | \$14,945 | \$374 | 289,231 | 27\% | \$11.01 | \$572 | 1.1 |
| Metropolitan Areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Abilene MSA | \$13.81 | \$718 | \$28,720 | 1.9 | \$52,900 | \$1,323 | \$15,870 | \$397 | 21,103 | 35\% | \$11.05 | \$575 | 1.2 |
| Amarillo MSA | \$13.38 | \$696 | \$27,840 | 1.8 | \$58,900 | \$1,473 | \$17,670 | \$442 | 31,058 | 34\% | \$13.17 | \$685 | 1.0 |
| Aransas County HMFA | \$13.06 | \$679 | \$27,160 | 1.8 | \$54,700 | \$1,368 | \$16,410 | \$410 | 2,583 | 26\% | \$6.81 | \$354 | 1.9 |
| Atascosa County HMFA | \$11.96 | \$622 | \$24,880 | 1.6 | \$51,800 | \$1,295 | \$15,540 | \$389 | 3,508 | 24\% | \$11.32 | \$589 | 1.1 |
| Austin County HMFA | \$12.90 | \$671 | \$26,840 | 1.8 | \$65,100 | \$1,628 | \$19,530 | \$488 | 2,354 | 23\% | \$13.01 | \$677 | 1.0 |
| Austin-Round Rock MSA* | \$19.02 | \$989 | \$39,560 | 2.6 | \$75,900 | \$1,898 | \$22,770 | \$569 | 252,571 | 41\% | \$15.88 | \$826 | 1.2 |
| Beaumont-Port Arthur MSA | \$13.29 | \$691 | \$27,640 | 1.8 | \$57,500 | \$1,438 | \$17,250 | \$431 | 42,972 | 30\% | \$14.45 | \$751 | 0.9 |
| Brazoria County HMFA | \$15.12 | \$786 | \$31,440 | 2.1 | \$77,700 | \$1,943 | \$23,310 | \$583 | 24,594 | $24 \%$ | \$13.34 | \$694 | 1.1 |
| Brownsville-Harlingen MSA | \$11.79 | \$613 | \$24,520 | 1.6 | \$34,100 | \$853 | \$10,230 | \$256 | 34,941 | $31 \%$ | \$7.53 | \$391 | 1.6 |
| Calhoun County HMFA | \$12.79 | \$665 | \$26,600 | 1.8 | \$57,100 | \$1,428 | \$17,130 | \$428 | 2,424 | 30\% | \$18.06 | \$939 | 0.7 |
| College Station-Bryan MSA | \$14.29 | \$743 | \$29,720 | 2.0 | \$58,200 | \$1,455 | \$17,460 | \$437 | 38,341 | 48\% | \$8.77 | \$456 | 1.6 |
| Corpus Christi HMFA | \$15.83 | \$823 | \$32,920 | 2.2 | \$54,200 | \$1,355 | \$16,260 | \$407 | 54,131 | 38\% | \$11.99 | \$623 | 1.3 |
| Dallas HMFA | \$16.69 | \$868 | \$34,720 | 2.3 | \$70,100 | \$1,753 | \$21,030 | \$526 | 564,009 | 39\% | \$17.73 | \$922 | 0.9 |
| El Paso MSA | \$12.81 | \$666 | \$26,640 | 1.8 | \$41,700 | \$1,043 | \$12,510 | \$313 | 87,663 | 36\% | \$9.19 | \$478 | 1.4 |
| Fort Worth-Arlington HMFA * | \$16.60 | \$863 | \$34,520 | 2.3 | \$69,200 | \$1,730 | \$20,760 | \$519 | 251,611 | 35\% | \$14.20 | \$738 | 1.2 |
| Houston-Baytown-Sugar Land HMFA* | \$18.02 | \$937 | \$37,480 | 2.5 | \$66,900 | \$1,673 | \$20,070 | \$502 | 692,622 | 37\% | \$18.30 | \$952 | 1.0 |
| Kendall County HMFA | \$15.31 | \$796 | \$31,840 | 2.1 | \$86,800 | \$2,170 | \$26,040 | \$651 | 2,970 | 25\% | \$9.71 | \$505 | 1.6 |
| Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood HMFA | \$13.08 | \$680 | \$27,200 | 1.8 | \$56,700 | \$1,418 | \$17,010 | \$425 | 50,763 | 42\% | \$12.65 | \$658 | 1.0 |
| Lampasas County HMFA | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$54,900 | \$1,373 | \$16,470 | \$412 | 1,676 | $24 \%$ | \$8.44 | \$439 | 1.3 |
| Laredo MSA | \$13.38 | \$696 | \$27,840 | 1.8 | \$39,600 | \$990 | \$11,880 | \$297 | 22,937 | 35\% | \$8.10 | \$421 | 1.7 |
| Longview HMFA | \$12.73 | \$662 | \$26,480 | 1.8 | \$56,400 | \$1,410 | \$16,920 | \$423 | 19,820 | 33\% | \$14.11 | \$734 | 0.9 |
| Lubbock MSA | \$14.13 | \$735 | \$29,400 | 1.9 | \$55,600 | \$1,390 | \$16,680 | \$417 | 41,772 | 40\% | \$9.83 | \$511 | 1.4 |
| McAllen-Edinburg-Mission MSA | \$12.06 | \$627 | \$25,080 | 1.7 | \$34,200 | \$855 | \$10,260 | \$257 | 60,075 | 29\% | \$7.69 | \$400 | 1.6 |
| Medina County HMFA | \$11.67 | \$607 | \$24,280 | 1.6 | \$58,900 | \$1,473 | \$17,670 | \$442 | 3,502 | 23\% | \$7.81 | \$406 | 1.5 |
| Midland MSA | \$15.13 | \$787 | \$31,480 | 2.1 | \$66,900 | \$1,673 | \$20,070 | \$502 | 14,887 | 30\% | \$15.80 | \$822 | 1.0 |
| Odessa MSA | \$13.83 | \$719 | \$28,760 | 1.9 | \$56,500 | \$1,413 | \$16,950 | \$424 | 15,499 | 33\% | \$14.88 | \$774 | 0.9 |
| Rusk County HMFA | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$55,500 | \$1,388 | \$16,650 | \$416 | 3,876 | 21\% | \$13.86 | \$721 | 0.8 |

[^29]1: FMR = Fiscal Year 2012 Fair Market Rent (HUD, 2011). 2: AMI = Fiscal Year 2012 Area Median Income (HUD, 2011).
3: "Affordable" rents represent the generally accepted standard of spending not more than $30 \%$ of gross income on gross housing costs 4: The federal standard for extremely low income households. Does not include HUD-specific adjustments.

| Texas | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at AMI ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI }{ }^{4} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time job at mean rent wage needed afford 2 BR FM |
| San Angelo MSA | \$14.23 | \$740 | \$29,600 | 2.0 | \$55,700 | \$1,393 | \$16,710 | \$418 | 13,434 | 32\% | \$10.66 | \$554 | 1.3 |
| San Antonio HMFA | \$14.62 | \$760 | \$30,400 | 2.0 | \$60,800 | \$1,520 | \$18,240 | \$456 | 240,120 | 35\% | \$12.34 | \$642 | 1.2 |
| Sherman-Denison MSA | \$13.62 | \$708 | \$28,320 | 1.9 | \$59,800 | \$1,495 | \$17,940 | \$449 | 13,469 | 30\% | \$12.40 | \$645 | 1.1 |
| Texarkana MSA | \$11.96 | \$622 | \$24,880 | 1.6 | \$51,900 | \$1,298 | \$15,570 | \$389 | 11,206 | 33\% | \$9.88 | \$514 | 1.2 |
| Tyler MSA | \$14.81 | \$770 | \$30,800 | 2.0 | \$58,700 | \$1,468 | \$17,610 | \$440 | 23,395 | 31\% | \$11.68 | \$607 | 1.3 |
| Victoria HMFA | \$13.98 | \$727 | \$29,080 | 1.9 | \$56,700 | \$1,418 | \$17,010 | \$425 | 11,303 | 32\% | \$11.24 | \$585 | 1.2 |
| Waco MSA | \$14.50 | \$754 | \$30,160 | 2.0 | \$54,700 | \$1,368 | \$16,410 | \$410 | 33,142 | 40\% | \$11.07 | \$576 | 1.3 |
| Wichita Falls MSA | \$13.63 | \$709 | \$28,360 | 1.9 | \$55,800 | \$1,395 | \$16,740 | \$419 | 18,711 | 33\% | \$10.49 | \$545 | 1.3 |
| Wise County HMFA | \$13.71 | \$713 | \$28,520 | 1.9 | \$67,200 | \$1,680 | \$20,160 | \$504 | 3,745 | 19\% | \$16.23 | \$844 | 0.8 |
| Counties |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Anderson County | \$12.85 | \$668 | \$26,720 | 1.8 | \$52,800 | \$1,320 | \$15,840 | \$396 | 4,189 | 26\% | \$14.15 | \$736 | 0.9 |
| Andrews County | \$11.65 | \$606 | \$24,240 | 1.6 | \$56,900 | \$1,423 | \$17,070 | \$427 | 1,046 | 20\% | \$16.54 | \$860 | 0.7 |
| Angelina County | \$14.08 | \$732 | \$29,280 | 1.9 | \$50,000 | \$1,250 | \$15,000 | \$375 | 9,579 | 31\% | \$11.91 | \$620 | 1.2 |
| Aransas County | \$13.06 | \$679 | \$27,160 | 1.8 | \$54,700 | \$1,368 | \$16,410 | \$410 | 2,583 | 26\% | \$6.81 | \$354 | 1.9 |
| Archer County | \$13.63 | \$709 | \$28,360 | 1.9 | \$55,800 | \$1,395 | \$16,740 | \$419 | 636 | 19\% | \$7.58 | \$394 | 1.8 |
| Armstrong County | \$13.38 | \$696 | \$27,840 | 1.8 | \$58,900 | \$1,473 | \$17,670 | \$442 | 127 | 18\% | \$14.48 | \$753 | 0.9 |
| Atascosa County | \$11.96 | \$622 | \$24,880 | 1.6 | \$51,800 | \$1,295 | \$15,540 | \$389 | 3,508 | 24\% | \$11.32 | \$589 | 1.1 |
| Austin County | \$12.90 | \$671 | \$26,840 | 1.8 | \$65,100 | \$1,628 | \$19,530 | \$488 | 2,354 | 23\% | \$13.01 | \$677 | 1.0 |
| Bailey County | \$16.90 | \$879 | \$35,160 | 2.3 | \$57,700 | \$1,443 | \$17,310 | \$433 | 604 | 25\% | \$10.60 | \$551 | 1.6 |
| Bandera County | \$14.62 | \$760 | \$30,400 | 2.0 | \$60,800 | \$1,520 | \$18,240 | \$456 | 1,813 | 22\% | \$7.68 | \$399 | 1.9 |
| Bastrop County * | \$19.02 | \$989 | \$39,560 | 2.6 | \$75,900 | \$1,898 | \$22,770 | \$569 | 5,283 | 21\% | \$7.95 | \$413 | 2.4 |
| Baylor County | \$11.58 | \$602 | \$24,080 | 1.6 | \$51,600 | \$1,290 | \$15,480 | \$387 | 473 | 29\% | \$8.87 | \$461 | 1.3 |
| Bee County | \$11.73 | \$610 | \$24,400 | 1.6 | \$45,100 | \$1,128 | \$13,530 | \$338 | 2,796 | 33\% | \$11.28 | \$587 | 1.0 |
| Bell County | \$13.08 | \$680 | \$27,200 | 1.8 | \$56,700 | \$1,418 | \$17,010 | \$425 | 42,361 | 42\% | \$12.71 | \$661 | 1.0 |
| Bexar County | \$14.62 | \$760 | \$30,400 | 2.0 | \$60,800 | \$1,520 | \$18,240 | \$456 | 217,538 | 37\% | \$12.67 | \$659 | 1.2 |
| Blanco County | \$13.69 | \$712 | \$28,480 | 1.9 | \$75,300 | \$1,883 | \$22,590 | \$565 | 685 | 17\% | \$11.44 | \$595 | 1.2 |
| Borden County $\dagger$ | \$12.19 | \$634 | \$25,360 | 1.7 | \$55,200 | \$1,380 | \$16,560 | \$414 | 91 | 37\% |  |  |  |
| Bosque County | \$11.77 | \$612 | \$24,480 | 1.6 | \$53,600 | \$1,340 | \$16,080 | \$402 | 1,653 | 25\% | \$9.14 | \$475 | 1.3 |
| Bowie County | \$11.96 | \$622 | \$24,880 | 1.6 | \$51,900 | \$1,298 | \$15,570 | \$389 | 11,206 | 33\% | \$9.88 | \$514 | 1.2 |
| Brazoria County | \$15.12 | \$786 | \$31,440 | 2.1 | \$77,700 | \$1,943 | \$23,310 | \$583 | 24,594 | 24\% | \$13.34 | \$694 | 1.1 |
| Brazos County | \$14.29 | \$743 | \$29,720 | 2.0 | \$58,200 | \$1,455 | \$17,460 | \$437 | 34,937 | 53\% | \$8.57 | \$445 | 1.7 |

1: FMR = Fiscal Year 2012 Fair Market Rent (HUD, 2011). 2: AMI = Fiscal Year 2012 Area Median Income (HUD, 2011).
3: "Affordable" rents represent the generally accepted standard of spending not more than $30 \%$ of gross income on gross housing costs 4: The federal standard for extremely low income households. Does not include HUD-specific adjustments.

| Texas | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Annual }{ }^{2} \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rent } \\ \text { affordable } \\ \text { at AMI }^{3} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI }{ }^{4} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { \% of total } \\ \text { households } \\ (2006-2010) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| Brewster County | \$15.71 | \$817 | \$32,680 | 2.2 | \$54,300 | \$1,358 | \$16,290 | \$407 | 1,634 | 39\% | \$9.53 | \$496 | 1.6 |
| Briscoe County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$48,100 | \$1,203 | \$14,430 | \$361 | 130 | 19\% | \$8.12 | \$422 | 1.4 |
| Brooks County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$27,700 | \$693 | \$8,310 | \$208 | 851 | 33\% | \$10.39 | \$540 | 1.1 |
| Brown County | \$13.00 | \$676 | \$27,040 | 1.8 | \$52,300 | \$1,308 | \$15,690 | \$392 | 3,733 | 28\% | \$9.06 | \$471 | 1.4 |
| Burleson County | \$14.29 | \$743 | \$29,720 | 2.0 | \$58,200 | \$1,455 | \$17,460 | \$437 | 1,339 | 20\% | \$10.79 | \$561 | 1.3 |
| Burnet County | \$13.19 | \$686 | \$27,440 | 1.8 | \$59,000 | \$1,475 | \$17,700 | \$443 | 4,080 | 25\% | \$9.87 | \$513 | 1.3 |
| Caldwell County* | \$19.02 | \$989 | \$39,560 | 2.6 | \$75,900 | \$1,898 | \$22,770 | \$569 | 3,518 | 31\% | \$10.58 | \$550 | 1.8 |
| Calhoun County | \$12.79 | \$665 | \$26,600 | 1.8 | \$57,100 | \$1,428 | \$17,130 | \$428 | 2,424 | 30\% | \$18.06 | \$939 | 0.7 |
| Callahan County | \$13.81 | \$718 | \$28,720 | 1.9 | \$52,900 | \$1,323 | \$15,870 | \$397 | 882 | 17\% | \$10.94 | \$569 | 1.3 |
| Cameron County | \$11.79 | \$613 | \$24,520 | 1.6 | \$34,100 | \$853 | \$10,230 | \$256 | 34,941 | 31\% | \$7.53 | \$391 | 1.6 |
| Camp County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$43,200 | \$1,080 | \$12,960 | \$324 | 1,521 | 33\% | \$11.89 | \$618 | 0.9 |
| Carson County | \$13.38 | \$696 | \$27,840 | 1.8 | \$58,900 | \$1,473 | \$17,670 | \$442 | 356 | 15\% | \$36.16 | \$1,880 | 0.4 |
| Cass County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$48,300 | \$1,208 | \$14,490 | \$362 | 3,373 | 28\% | \$9.44 | \$491 | 1.2 |
| Castro County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$41,700 | \$1,043 | \$12,510 | \$313 | 617 | 23\% | \$10.96 | \$570 | 1.0 |
| Chambers County* | \$18.02 | \$937 | \$37,480 | 2.5 | \$66,900 | \$1,673 | \$20,070 | \$502 | 1,526 | 14\% | \$13.77 | \$716 | 1.3 |
| Cherokee County | \$11.29 | \$587 | \$23,480 | 1.6 | \$47,900 | \$1,198 | \$14,370 | \$359 | 4,354 | 26\% | \$8.98 | \$467 | 1.3 |
| Childress County | \$12.08 | \$628 | \$25,120 | 1.7 | \$45,300 | \$1,133 | \$13,590 | \$340 | 586 | 27\% | \$6.09 | \$317 | 2.0 |
| Clay County | \$13.63 | \$709 | \$28,360 | 1.9 | \$55,800 | \$1,395 | \$16,740 | \$419 | 621 | 14\% | \$8.26 | \$430 | 1.6 |
| Cochran County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$42,400 | \$1,060 | \$12,720 | \$318 | 250 | 23\% | \$14.61 | \$760 | 0.8 |
| Coke County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$48,200 | \$1,205 | \$14,460 | \$362 | 338 | 26\% | \$10.08 | \$524 | 1.1 |
| Coleman County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$37,100 | \$928 | \$11,130 | \$278 | 1,020 | 29\% | \$7.57 | \$393 | 1.5 |
| Collin County | \$16.69 | \$868 | \$34,720 | 2.3 | \$70,100 | \$1,753 | \$21,030 | \$526 | 78,318 | 29\% | \$15.26 | \$793 | 1.1 |
| Collingsworth County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$50,500 | \$1,263 | \$15,150 | \$379 | 292 | 25\% | \$6.99 | \$363 | 1.6 |
| Colorado County | \$12.87 | \$669 | \$26,760 | 1.8 | \$52,600 | \$1,315 | \$15,780 | \$395 | 1,881 | 23\% | \$12.74 | \$662 | 1.0 |
| Comal County | \$14.62 | \$760 | \$30,400 | 2.0 | \$60,800 | \$1,520 | \$18,240 | \$456 | 9,382 | 24\% | \$9.69 | \$504 | 1.5 |
| Comanche County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$44,300 | \$1,108 | \$13,290 | \$332 | 1,132 | 22\% | \$8.40 | \$437 | 1.3 |
| Concho County | \$18.85 | \$980 | \$39,200 | 2.6 | \$58,200 | \$1,455 | \$17,460 | \$437 | 215 | 22\% | \$7.44 | \$387 | 2.5 |
| Cooke County | \$14.65 | \$762 | \$30,480 | 2.0 | \$62,200 | \$1,555 | \$18,660 | \$467 | 4,319 | 30\% | \$12.78 | \$664 | 1.1 |
| Coryell County | \$13.08 | \$680 | \$27,200 | 1.8 | \$56,700 | \$1,418 | \$17,010 | \$425 | 8,402 | 40\% | \$12.16 | \$632 | 1.1 |
| Cottle County | \$12.19 | \$634 | \$25,360 | 1.7 | \$40,800 | \$1,020 | \$12,240 | \$306 | 124 | 20\% | \$11.08 | \$576 | 1.1 |
| Crane County | \$13.21 | \$687 | \$27,480 | 1.8 | \$52,600 | \$1,315 | \$15,780 | \$395 | 345 | 24\% | \$18.17 | \$945 | 0.7 |

* 50th percentile FMR (See Appendix A). † Wage data not available (See Appendix A).

| Texas | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at $\mathrm{AMI}^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI }{ }^{4} \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FM |
| Crockett County | \$11.38 | \$592 | \$23,680 | 1.6 | \$51,500 | \$1,288 | \$15,450 | \$386 | 488 | 39\% | \$14.91 | \$775 | 0.8 |
| Crosby County | \$14.13 | \$735 | \$29,400 | 1.9 | \$55,600 | \$1,390 | \$16,680 | \$417 | 602 | 28\% | \$12.13 | \$631 | 1.2 |
| Culberson County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$44,100 | \$1,103 | \$13,230 | \$331 | 171 | 24\% | \$9.17 | \$477 | 1.2 |
| Dallam County | \$12.54 | \$652 | \$26,080 | 1.7 | \$51,600 | \$1,290 | \$15,480 | \$387 | 728 | 34\% | \$14.67 | \$763 | 0.9 |
| Dallas County | \$16.69 | \$868 | \$34,720 | 2.3 | \$70,100 | \$1,753 | \$21,030 | \$526 | 377,402 | 45\% | \$19.53 | \$1,015 | 0.9 |
| Dawson County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$42,700 | \$1,068 | \$12,810 | \$320 | 1,073 | 24\% | \$11.17 | \$581 | 1.0 |
| Deaf Smith County | \$12.44 | \$647 | \$25,880 | 1.7 | \$47,100 | \$1,178 | \$14,130 | \$353 | 2,121 | 35\% | \$13.13 | \$683 | 0.9 |
| Delta County | \$16.69 | \$868 | \$34,720 | 2.3 | \$70,100 | \$1,753 | \$21,030 | \$526 | 401 | 20\% | \$5.41 | \$281 | 3.1 |
| Denton County | \$16.69 | \$868 | \$34,720 | 2.3 | \$70,100 | \$1,753 | \$21,030 | \$526 | 76,074 | 34\% | \$10.79 | \$561 | 1.5 |
| DeWitt County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$52,000 | \$1,300 | \$15,600 | \$390 | 1,727 | 23\% | \$9.73 | \$506 | 1.2 |
| Dickens County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$35,600 | \$890 | \$10,680 | \$267 | 165 | 20\% | \$12.48 | \$649 | 0.9 |
| Dimmit County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$29,200 | \$730 | \$8,760 | \$219 | 1,099 | 31\% | \$10.54 | \$548 | 1.1 |
| Donley County | \$12.42 | \$646 | \$25,840 | 1.7 | \$50,600 | \$1,265 | \$15,180 | \$380 | 342 | 27\% | \$5.54 | \$288 | 2.2 |
| Duval County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$38,500 | \$963 | \$11,550 | \$289 | 1,105 | 27\% | \$12.31 | \$640 | 0.9 |
| Eastland County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$44,400 | \$1,110 | \$13,320 | \$333 | 1,789 | 25\% | \$10.21 | \$531 | 1.1 |
| Ector County | \$13.83 | \$719 | \$28,760 | 1.9 | \$56,500 | \$1,413 | \$16,950 | \$424 | 15,499 | 33\% | \$14.88 | \$774 | 0.9 |
| Edwards County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$43,200 | \$1,080 | \$12,960 | \$324 | 161 | 19\% | \$9.37 | \$487 | 1.2 |
| El Paso County | \$12.81 | \$666 | \$26,640 | 1.8 | \$41,700 | \$1,043 | \$12,510 | \$313 | 87,663 | 36\% | \$9.19 | \$478 | 1.4 |
| Ellis County | \$16.69 | \$868 | \$34,720 | 2.3 | \$70,100 | \$1,753 | \$21,030 | \$526 | 11,517 | 24\% | \$10.38 | \$540 | 1.6 |
| Erath County | \$12.75 | \$663 | \$26,520 | 1.8 | \$52,900 | \$1,323 | \$15,870 | \$397 | 5,280 | 38\% | \$8.82 | \$459 | 1.4 |
| Falls County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$44,100 | \$1,103 | \$13,230 | \$331 | 1,543 | 27\% | \$10.84 | \$564 | 1.0 |
| Fannin County | \$12.65 | \$658 | \$26,320 | 1.7 | \$54,200 | \$1,355 | \$16,260 | \$407 | 2,951 | 25\% | \$8.44 | \$439 | 1.5 |
| Fayette County | \$12.00 | \$624 | \$24,960 | 1.7 | \$58,300 | \$1,458 | \$17,490 | \$437 | 2,762 | 26\% | \$10.43 | \$543 | 1.2 |
| Fisher County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$50,200 | \$1,255 | \$15,060 | \$377 | 435 | 26\% | \$8.50 | \$442 | 1.3 |
| Floyd County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$36,900 | \$923 | \$11,070 | \$277 | 739 | 28\% | \$9.12 | \$474 | 1.2 |
| Foard County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$32,600 | \$815 | \$9,780 | \$245 | 217 | 39\% | \$6.15 | \$320 | 1.8 |
| Fort Bend County * | \$18.02 | \$937 | \$37,480 | 2.5 | \$66,900 | \$1,673 | \$20,070 | \$502 | 32,211 | 19\% | \$13.14 | \$683 | 1.4 |
| Franklin County | \$11.94 | \$621 | \$24,840 | 1.6 | \$54,900 | \$1,373 | \$16,470 | \$412 | 717 | 19\% | \$9.50 | \$494 | 1.3 |
| Freestone County | \$13.54 | \$704 | \$28,160 | 1.9 | \$59,800 | \$1,495 | \$17,940 | \$449 | 1,507 | 21\% | \$9.39 | \$488 | 1.4 |
| Frio County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$42,800 | \$1,070 | \$12,840 | \$321 | 1,589 | 33\% | \$12.47 | \$648 | 0.9 |
| Gaines County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$56,600 | \$1,415 | \$16,980 | \$425 | 1,446 | 27\% | \$11.32 | \$589 | 1.0 |

[^30]1: FMR = Fiscal Year 2012 Fair Market Rent (HUD, 2011). 2: AMI = Fiscal Year 2012 Area Median Income (HUD, 2011).
3: "Affordable" rents represent the generally accepted standard of spending not more than $30 \%$ of gross income on gross housing costs 4: The federal standard for extremely low income households. Does not include HUD-specific adjustments.

| Texas | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at $\mathrm{AMI}^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{array}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| Galveston County* | \$18.02 | \$937 | \$37,480 | 2.5 | \$66,900 | \$1,673 | \$20,070 | \$502 | 32,531 | 31\% | \$11.35 | \$590 | 1.6 |
| Garza County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$49,400 | \$1,235 | \$14,820 | \$371 | 450 | 27\% | \$10.39 | \$541 | 1.1 |
| Gillespie County | \$15.90 | \$827 | \$33,080 | 2.2 | \$63,700 | \$1,593 | \$19,110 | \$478 | 2,553 | 25\% | \$9.13 | \$475 | 1.7 |
| Glasscock County | \$12.19 | \$634 | \$25,360 | 1.7 | \$63,300 | \$1,583 | \$18,990 | \$475 | 114 | 27\% | \$7.92 | \$412 | 1.5 |
| Goliad County | \$13.98 | \$727 | \$29,080 | 1.9 | \$56,700 | \$1,418 | \$17,010 | \$425 | 501 | 17\% | \$5.26 | \$273 | 2.7 |
| Gonzales County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$47,600 | \$1,190 | \$14,280 | \$357 | 2,221 | 32\% | \$10.76 | \$559 | 1.0 |
| Gray County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$50,200 | \$1,255 | \$15,060 | \$377 | 1,902 | 23\% | \$15.39 | \$800 | 0.7 |
| Grayson County | \$13.62 | \$708 | \$28,320 | 1.9 | \$59,800 | \$1,495 | \$17,940 | \$449 | 13,469 | 30\% | \$12.40 | \$645 | 1.1 |
| Gregg County | \$12.73 | \$662 | \$26,480 | 1.8 | \$56,400 | \$1,410 | \$16,920 | \$423 | 16,568 | 37\% | \$14.44 | \$751 | 0.9 |
| Grimes County | \$12.40 | \$645 | \$25,800 | 1.7 | \$54,500 | \$1,363 | \$16,350 | \$409 | 2,096 | 25\% | \$14.34 | \$746 | 0.9 |
| Guadalupe County | \$14.62 | \$760 | \$30,400 | 2.0 | \$60,800 | \$1,520 | \$18,240 | \$456 | 9,144 | 21\% | \$9.27 | \$482 | 1.6 |
| Hale County | \$11.52 | \$599 | \$23,960 | 1.6 | \$43,800 | \$1,095 | \$13,140 | \$329 | 3,974 | 35\% | \$10.65 | \$554 | 1.1 |
| Hall County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$36,200 | \$905 | \$10,860 | \$272 | 475 | 33\% | \$8.34 | \$434 | 1.3 |
| Hamilton County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$51,800 | \$1,295 | \$15,540 | \$389 | 586 | 19\% | \$9.99 | \$520 | 1.1 |
| Hansford County | \$11.71 | \$609 | \$24,360 | 1.6 | \$55,500 | \$1,388 | \$16,650 | \$416 | 471 | 24\% | \$16.88 | \$878 | 0.7 |
| Hardeman County | \$11.25 | \$585 | \$23,400 | 1.6 | \$46,600 | \$1,165 | \$13,980 | \$350 | 354 | 21\% | \$5.66 | \$294 | 2.0 |
| Hardin County | \$13.29 | \$691 | \$27,640 | 1.8 | \$57,500 | \$1,438 | \$17,250 | \$431 | 4,304 | 22\% | \$12.20 | \$635 | 1.1 |
| Harris County* | \$18.02 | \$937 | \$37,480 | 2.5 | \$66,900 | \$1,673 | \$20,070 | \$502 | 578,763 | 42\% | \$19.28 | \$1,002 | 0.9 |
| Harrison County | \$12.15 | \$632 | \$25,280 | 1.7 | \$53,100 | \$1,328 | \$15,930 | \$398 | 5,811 | 25\% | \$12.93 | \$673 | 0.9 |
| Hartley County | \$11.96 | \$622 | \$24,880 | 1.6 | \$71,800 | \$1,795 | \$21,540 | \$539 | 458 | 27\% | \$8.13 | \$423 | 1.5 |
| Haskell County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$41,700 | \$1,043 | \$12,510 | \$313 | 611 | 24\% | \$9.37 | \$487 | 1.2 |
| Hays County* | \$19.02 | \$989 | \$39,560 | 2.6 | \$75,900 | \$1,898 | \$22,770 | \$569 | 16,238 | $32 \%$ | \$6.80 | \$353 | 2.8 |
| Hemphill County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$78,200 | \$1,955 | \$23,460 | \$587 | 348 | 23\% | \$13.46 | \$700 | 0.8 |
| Henderson County | \$13.40 | \$697 | \$27,880 | 1.8 | \$51,100 | \$1,278 | \$15,330 | \$383 | 6,862 | 22\% | \$9.65 | \$502 | 1.4 |
| Hidalgo County | \$12.06 | \$627 | \$25,080 | 1.7 | \$34,200 | \$855 | \$10,260 | \$257 | 60,075 | 29\% | \$7.69 | \$400 | 1.6 |
| Hill County | \$12.85 | \$668 | \$26,720 | 1.8 | \$52,500 | \$1,313 | \$15,750 | \$394 | 3,049 | 23\% | \$9.32 | \$485 | 1.4 |
| Hockley County | \$12.92 | \$672 | \$26,880 | 1.8 | \$53,000 | \$1,325 | \$15,900 | \$398 | 2,074 | 26\% | \$12.29 | \$639 | 1.1 |
| Hood County | \$15.35 | \$798 | \$31,920 | 2.1 | \$66,500 | \$1,663 | \$19,950 | \$499 | 4,360 | 22\% | \$11.19 | \$582 | 1.4 |
| Hopkins County | \$13.10 | \$681 | \$27,240 | 1.8 | \$54,100 | \$1,353 | \$16,230 | \$406 | 3,765 | 29\% | \$11.47 | \$596 | 1.1 |
| Houston County | \$12.08 | \$628 | \$25,120 | 1.7 | \$43,000 | \$1,075 | \$12,900 | \$323 | 2,021 | 26\% | \$12.71 | \$661 | 1.0 |
| Howard County | \$12.19 | \$634 | \$25,360 | 1.7 | \$50,300 | \$1,258 | \$15,090 | \$377 | 3,450 | 31\% | \$11.12 | \$578 | 1.1 |

* 50th percentile FMR (See Appendix A). † Wage data not available (See Appendix A).

| Texas | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at $\mathrm{AMI}^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (2006-2010) } \end{aligned}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| Hudspeth County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$31,900 | \$798 | \$9,570 | \$239 | 220 | 21\% | \$11.38 | \$592 | 1.0 |
| Hunt County | \$16.69 | \$868 | \$34,720 | 2.3 | \$70,100 | \$1,753 | \$21,030 | \$526 | 8,979 | 30\% | \$11.45 | \$596 | 1.5 |
| Hutchinson County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$52,200 | \$1,305 | \$15,660 | \$392 | 1,629 | 19\% | \$16.56 | \$861 | 0.7 |
| Irion County | \$14.23 | \$740 | \$29,600 | 2.0 | \$55,700 | \$1,393 | \$16,710 | \$418 | 104 | 17\% | \$18.83 | \$979 | 0.8 |
| Jack County | \$12.77 | \$664 | \$26,560 | 1.8 | \$62,100 | \$1,553 | \$18,630 | \$466 | 668 | 22\% | \$15.50 | \$806 | 0.8 |
| Jackson County | \$12.75 | \$663 | \$26,520 | 1.8 | \$63,100 | \$1,578 | \$18,930 | \$473 | 1,302 | 26\% | \$11.65 | \$606 | 1.1 |
| Jasper County | \$11.67 | \$607 | \$24,280 | 1.6 | \$46,000 | \$1,150 | \$13,800 | \$345 | 2,781 | 21\% | \$9.70 | \$504 | 1.2 |
| Jeff Davis County | \$12.19 | \$634 | \$25,360 | 1.7 | \$48,700 | \$1,218 | \$14,610 | \$365 | 212 | 21\% | \$8.72 | \$454 | 1.4 |
| Jefferson County | \$13.29 | \$691 | \$27,640 | 1.8 | \$57,500 | \$1,438 | \$17,250 | \$431 | 31,514 | 35\% | \$14.89 | \$774 | 0.9 |
| Jim Hogg County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$37,500 | \$938 | \$11,250 | \$281 | 486 | 28\% | \$5.40 | \$281 | 2.1 |
| Jim Wells County | \$12.87 | \$669 | \$26,760 | 1.8 | \$42,200 | \$1,055 | \$12,660 | \$317 | 3,587 | 27\% | \$11.09 | \$577 | 1.2 |
| Johnson County* | \$16.60 | \$863 | \$34,520 | 2.3 | \$69,200 | \$1,730 | \$20,760 | \$519 | 11,817 | 23\% | \$11.26 | \$586 | 1.5 |
| Jones County | \$13.81 | \$718 | \$28,720 | 1.9 | \$52,900 | \$1,323 | \$15,870 | \$397 | 1,275 | 21\% | \$12.66 | \$658 | 1.1 |
| Karnes County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$51,600 | \$1,290 | \$15,480 | \$387 | 1,454 | $31 \%$ | \$9.07 | \$471 | 1.2 |
| Kaufman County | \$16.69 | \$868 | \$34,720 | 2.3 | \$70,100 | \$1,753 | \$21,030 | \$526 | 7,434 | 22\% | \$9.76 | \$507 | 1.7 |
| Kendall County | \$15.31 | \$796 | \$31,840 | 2.1 | \$86,800 | \$2,170 | \$26,040 | \$651 | 2,970 | 25\% | \$9.71 | \$505 | 1.6 |
| Kenedy County | \$14.62 | \$760 | \$30,400 | 2.0 | \$49,300 | \$1,233 | \$14,790 | \$370 | 57 | 62\% | \$24.61 | \$1,280 | 0.6 |
| Kent County | \$14.81 | \$770 | \$30,800 | 2.0 | \$46,600 | \$1,165 | \$13,980 | \$350 | 70 | 19\% | \$8.79 | \$457 | 1.7 |
| Kerr County | \$15.08 | \$784 | \$31,360 | 2.1 | \$54,000 | \$1,350 | \$16,200 | \$405 | 5,351 | 26\% | \$12.28 | \$638 | 1.2 |
| Kimble County | \$12.38 | \$644 | \$25,760 | 1.7 | \$57,900 | \$1,448 | \$17,370 | \$434 | 536 | 28\% | \$10.25 | \$533 | 1.2 |
| King County $\dagger$ | \$12.19 | \$634 | \$25,360 | 1.7 | \$53,100 | \$1,328 | \$15,930 | \$398 | 58 | 61\% |  |  |  |
| Kinney County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$35,900 | \$898 | \$10,770 | \$269 | 234 | 20\% | \$9.28 | \$482 | 1.2 |
| Kleberg County | \$13.65 | \$710 | \$28,400 | 1.9 | \$48,000 | \$1,200 | \$14,400 | \$360 | 4,400 | 40\% | \$9.67 | \$503 | 1.4 |
| Knox County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$48,600 | \$1,215 | \$14,580 | \$365 | 524 | 32\% | \$12.01 | \$625 | 0.9 |
| La Salle County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$38,500 | \$963 | \$11,550 | \$289 | 727 | 39\% | \$17.61 | \$916 | 0.6 |
| Lamar County | \$11.96 | \$622 | \$24,880 | 1.6 | \$49,500 | \$1,238 | \$14,850 | \$371 | 5,945 | 31\% | \$11.37 | \$591 | 1.1 |
| Lamb County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$43,400 | \$1,085 | \$13,020 | \$326 | 1,196 | 25\% | \$11.42 | \$594 | 1.0 |
| Lampasas County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$54,900 | \$1,373 | \$16,470 | \$412 | 1,676 | 24\% | \$8.44 | \$439 | 1.3 |
| Lavaca County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$56,100 | \$1,403 | \$16,830 | \$421 | 1,728 | 22\% | \$10.45 | \$543 | 1.1 |
| Lee County | \$11.58 | \$602 | \$24,080 | 1.6 | \$66,100 | \$1,653 | \$19,830 | \$496 | 1,395 | 23\% | \$13.00 | \$676 | 0.9 |
| Leon County | \$11.71 | \$609 | \$24,360 | 1.6 | \$52,500 | \$1,313 | \$15,750 | \$394 | 1,069 | 16\% | \$11.98 | \$623 | 1.0 |

[^31]| Texas | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at $\mathrm{AMI}^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (2006-2010) } \end{aligned}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| Liberty County* | \$18.02 | \$937 | \$37,480 | 2.5 | \$66,900 | \$1,673 | \$20,070 | \$502 | 5,063 | 21\% | \$11.19 | \$582 | 1.6 |
| Limestone County | \$12.44 | \$647 | \$25,880 | 1.7 | \$50,500 | \$1,263 | \$15,150 | \$379 | 1,662 | 21\% | \$9.96 | \$518 | 1.2 |
| Lipscomb County | \$12.12 | \$630 | \$25,200 | 1.7 | \$57,600 | \$1,440 | \$17,280 | \$432 | 253 | 22\% | \$16.25 | \$845 | 0.7 |
| Live Oak County | \$12.94 | \$673 | \$26,920 | 1.8 | \$49,500 | \$1,238 | \$14,850 | \$371 | 757 | 20\% | \$14.74 | \$767 | 0.9 |
| Llano County | \$13.60 | \$707 | \$28,280 | 1.9 | \$54,900 | \$1,373 | \$16,470 | \$412 | 1,867 | 22\% | \$9.45 | \$491 | 1.4 |
| Loving County $\dagger$ | \$12.19 | \$634 | \$25,360 | 1.7 | \$86,900 | \$2,173 | \$26,070 | \$652 | 12 | 55\% |  |  |  |
| Lubbock County | \$14.13 | \$735 | \$29,400 | 1.9 | \$55,600 | \$1,390 | \$16,680 | \$417 | 41,170 | 40\% | \$9.81 | \$510 | 1.4 |
| Lynn County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$51,500 | \$1,288 | \$15,450 | \$386 | 566 | 26\% | \$10.81 | \$562 | 1.0 |
| Madison County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$46,800 | \$1,170 | \$14,040 | \$351 | 739 | 21\% | \$8.95 | \$465 | 1.3 |
| Marion County | \$12.56 | \$653 | \$26,120 | 1.7 | \$42,300 | \$1,058 | \$12,690 | \$317 | 959 | 20\% | \$7.09 | \$369 | 1.8 |
| Martin County | \$13.96 | \$726 | \$29,040 | 1.9 | \$50,800 | \$1,270 | \$15,240 | \$381 | 367 | 25\% | \$12.43 | \$646 | 1.1 |
| Mason County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$53,600 | \$1,340 | \$16,080 | \$402 | 313 | 20\% | \$6.53 | \$340 | 1.7 |
| Matagorda County | \$12.69 | \$660 | \$26,400 | 1.8 | \$49,400 | \$1,235 | \$14,820 | \$371 | 3,909 | 28\% | \$11.79 | \$613 | 1.1 |
| Maverick County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$35,500 | \$888 | \$10,650 | \$266 | 4,402 | 30\% | \$6.89 | \$358 | 1.6 |
| McCulloch County | \$11.42 | \$594 | \$23,760 | 1.6 | \$49,500 | \$1,238 | \$14,850 | \$371 | 880 | 28\% | \$10.32 | \$537 | 1.1 |
| McLennan County | \$14.50 | \$754 | \$30,160 | 2.0 | \$54,700 | \$1,368 | \$16,410 | \$410 | 33,142 | 40\% | \$11.07 | \$576 | 1.3 |
| McMullen County | \$12.19 | \$634 | \$25,360 | 1.7 | \$50,300 | \$1,258 | \$15,090 | \$377 | 52 | 17\% | \$8.26 | \$430 | 1.5 |
| Medina County | \$11.67 | \$607 | \$24,280 | 1.6 | \$58,900 | \$1,473 | \$17,670 | \$442 | 3,502 | 23\% | \$7.81 | \$406 | 1.5 |
| Menard County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$53,200 | \$1,330 | \$15,960 | \$399 | 233 | 25\% | \$5.60 | \$291 | 2.0 |
| Midland County | \$15.13 | \$787 | \$31,480 | 2.1 | \$66,900 | \$1,673 | \$20,070 | \$502 | 14,887 | 30\% | \$15.80 | \$822 | 1.0 |
| Milam County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$49,300 | \$1,233 | \$14,790 | \$370 | 2,583 | 27\% | \$14.41 | \$750 | 0.8 |
| Mills County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$47,000 | \$1,175 | \$14,100 | \$353 | 425 | 22\% | \$9.00 | \$468 | 1.2 |
| Mitchell County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$53,600 | \$1,340 | \$16,080 | \$402 | 602 | 22\% | \$11.52 | \$599 | 1.0 |
| Montague County | \$12.79 | \$665 | \$26,600 | 1.8 | \$59,100 | \$1,478 | \$17,730 | \$443 | 1,751 | 22\% | \$9.35 | \$486 | 1.4 |
| Montgomery County* | \$18.02 | \$937 | \$37,480 | 2.5 | \$66,900 | \$1,673 | \$20,070 | \$502 | 36,678 | 24\% | \$13.71 | \$713 | 1.3 |
| Moore County | \$12.27 | \$638 | \$25,520 | 1.7 | \$48,800 | \$1,220 | \$14,640 | \$366 | 2,241 | 33\% | \$13.46 | \$700 | 0.9 |
| Morris County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$51,600 | \$1,290 | \$15,480 | \$387 | 1,082 | 21\% | \$10.11 | \$526 | 1.1 |
| Motley County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$48,900 | \$1,223 | \$14,670 | \$367 | 109 | 25\% | \$11.66 | \$606 | 1.0 |
| Nacogdoches County | \$14.50 | \$754 | \$30,160 | 2.0 | \$48,200 | \$1,205 | \$14,460 | \$362 | 9,250 | 40\% | \$8.48 | \$441 | 1.7 |
| Navarro County | \$14.02 | \$729 | \$29,160 | 1.9 | \$51,500 | \$1,288 | \$15,450 | \$386 | 4,932 | 28\% | \$9.74 | \$506 | 1.4 |
| Newton County | \$11.54 | \$600 | \$24,000 | 1.6 | \$46,700 | \$1,168 | \$14,010 | \$350 | 867 | 17\% | \$7.27 | \$378 | 1.6 |

* 50th percentile FMR (See Appendix A). † Wage data not available (See Appendix A).

| Texas | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at AMI ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FM |
| Nolan County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$50,000 | \$1,250 | \$15,000 | \$375 | 1,860 | 32\% | \$9.14 | \$476 | 1.2 |
| Nueces County | \$15.83 | \$823 | \$32,920 | 2.2 | \$54,200 | \$1,355 | \$16,260 | \$407 | 46,500 | 38\% | \$11.92 | \$620 | 1.3 |
| Ochiltree County | \$11.37 | \$591 | \$23,640 | 1.6 | \$59,700 | \$1,493 | \$17,910 | \$448 | 1,076 | 30\% | \$11.66 | \$606 | 1.0 |
| Oldham County | \$13.08 | \$680 | \$27,200 | 1.8 | \$57,600 | \$1,440 | \$17,280 | \$432 | 206 | 29\% | \$13.82 | \$719 | 0.9 |
| Orange County | \$13.29 | \$691 | \$27,640 | 1.8 | \$57,500 | \$1,438 | \$17,250 | \$431 | 7,154 | 23\% | \$13.12 | \$682 | 1.0 |
| Palo Pinto County | \$13.25 | \$689 | \$27,560 | 1.8 | \$51,700 | \$1,293 | \$15,510 | \$388 | 3,333 | 32\% | \$13.75 | \$715 | 1.0 |
| Panola County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$50,400 | \$1,260 | \$15,120 | \$378 | 1,641 | 19\% | \$11.84 | \$616 | 0.9 |
| Parker County* | \$16.60 | \$863 | \$34,520 | 2.3 | \$69,200 | \$1,730 | \$20,760 | \$519 | 7,987 | 20\% | \$8.86 | \$461 | 1.9 |
| Parmer County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$43,600 | \$1,090 | \$13,080 | \$327 | 902 | 27\% | \$11.44 | \$595 | 1.0 |
| Pecos County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$45,400 | \$1,135 | \$13,620 | \$341 | 1,472 | 30\% | \$13.41 | \$697 | 0.8 |
| Polk County | \$12.42 | \$646 | \$25,840 | 1.7 | \$39,900 | \$998 | \$11,970 | \$299 | 3,549 | 21\% | \$10.15 | \$528 | 1.2 |
| Potter County | \$13.38 | \$696 | \$27,840 | 1.8 | \$58,900 | \$1,473 | \$17,670 | \$442 | 16,813 | 41\% | \$13.37 | \$695 | 1.0 |
| Presidio County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$41,700 | \$1,043 | \$12,510 | \$313 | 851 | 33\% | \$7.37 | \$383 | 1.5 |
| Rains County | \$12.42 | \$646 | \$25,840 | 1.7 | \$51,600 | \$1,290 | \$15,480 | \$387 | 678 | 17\% | \$7.94 | \$413 | 1.6 |
| Randall County | \$13.38 | \$696 | \$27,840 | 1.8 | \$58,900 | \$1,473 | \$17,670 | \$442 | 13,762 | 30\% | \$8.52 | \$443 | 1.6 |
| Reagan County | \$12.42 | \$646 | \$25,840 | 1.7 | \$55,300 | \$1,383 | \$16,590 | \$415 | 332 | 29\% | \$22.83 | \$1,187 | 0.5 |
| Real County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$40,000 | \$1,000 | \$12,000 | \$300 | 327 | 24\% | \$9.90 | \$515 | 1.1 |
| Red River County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$47,700 | \$1,193 | \$14,310 | \$358 | 1,473 | 29\% | \$7.44 | \$387 | 1.5 |
| Reeves County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$43,800 | \$1,095 | \$13,140 | \$329 | 932 | 26\% | \$12.34 | \$642 | 0.9 |
| Refugio County | \$12.75 | \$663 | \$26,520 | 1.8 | \$49,100 | \$1,228 | \$14,730 | \$368 | 616 | 22\% | \$10.09 | \$525 | 1.3 |
| Roberts County | \$12.19 | \$634 | \$25,360 | 1.7 | \$73,100 | \$1,828 | \$21,930 | \$548 | 79 | $24 \%$ | \$13.13 | \$683 | 0.9 |
| Robertson County | \$14.29 | \$743 | \$29,720 | 2.0 | \$58,200 | \$1,455 | \$17,460 | \$437 | 2,065 | 33\% | \$10.83 | \$563 | 1.3 |
| Rockwall County | \$16.69 | \$868 | \$34,720 | 2.3 | \$70,100 | \$1,753 | \$21,030 | \$526 | 3,884 | 16\% | \$9.92 | \$516 | 1.7 |
| Runnels County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$48,300 | \$1,208 | \$14,490 | \$362 | 1,106 | 28\% | \$10.43 | \$543 | 1.1 |
| Rusk County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$55,500 | \$1,388 | \$16,650 | \$416 | 3,876 | 21\% | \$13.86 | \$721 | 0.8 |
| Sabine County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$38,200 | \$955 | \$11,460 | \$287 | 755 | 17\% | \$18.84 | \$980 | 0.6 |
| San Augustine County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$37,800 | \$945 | \$11,340 | \$284 | 772 | 21\% | \$8.66 | \$450 | 1.3 |
| San Jacinto County* | \$18.02 | \$937 | \$37,480 | 2.5 | \$66,900 | \$1,673 | \$20,070 | \$502 | 1,607 | 17\% | \$7.27 | \$378 | 2.5 |
| San Patricio County | \$15.83 | \$823 | \$32,920 | 2.2 | \$54,200 | \$1,355 | \$16,260 | \$407 | 7,631 | 34\% | \$12.66 | \$658 | 1.3 |
| San Saba County | \$12.08 | \$628 | \$25,120 | 1.7 | \$45,500 | \$1,138 | \$13,650 | \$341 | 473 | 22\% | \$6.30 | \$328 | 1.9 |
| Schleicher County | \$11.67 | \$607 | \$24,280 | 1.6 | \$60,100 | \$1,503 | \$18,030 | \$451 | 191 | 19\% | \$12.13 | \$631 | 1.0 |

[^32]| Texas | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at AMI ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FM |
| Scurry County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$56,700 | \$1,418 | \$17,010 | \$425 | 1,790 | 29\% | \$11.07 | \$575 | 1.0 |
| Shackelford County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$54,700 | \$1,368 | \$16,410 | \$410 | 265 | 22\% | \$11.77 | \$612 | 1.0 |
| Shelby County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$41,900 | \$1,048 | \$12,570 | \$314 | 2,310 | 24\% | \$9.36 | \$487 | 1.2 |
| Sherman County | \$12.25 | \$637 | \$25,480 | 1.7 | \$57,600 | \$1,440 | \$17,280 | \$432 | 207 | 21\% | \$11.52 | \$599 | 1.1 |
| Smith County | \$14.81 | \$770 | \$30,800 | 2.0 | \$58,700 | \$1,468 | \$17,610 | \$440 | 23,395 | 31\% | \$11.68 | \$607 | 1.3 |
| Somervell County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$65,200 | \$1,630 | \$19,560 | \$489 | 672 | 23\% | \$20.04 | \$1,042 | 0.6 |
| Starr County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$27,200 | \$680 | \$8,160 | \$204 | 3,212 | 21\% | \$5.84 | \$303 | 1.9 |
| Stephens County | \$12.96 | \$674 | \$26,960 | 1.8 | \$46,900 | \$1,173 | \$14,070 | \$352 | 935 | 26\% | \$11.11 | \$577 | 1.2 |
| Sterling County | \$12.19 | \$634 | \$25,360 | 1.7 | \$56,700 | \$1,418 | \$17,010 | \$425 | 98 | 22\% | \$18.22 | \$947 | 0.7 |
| Stonewall County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$62,800 | \$1,570 | \$18,840 | \$471 | 115 | 19\% | \$13.07 | \$680 | 0.9 |
| Sutton County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$64,200 | \$1,605 | \$19,260 | \$482 | 393 | 29\% | \$33.25 | \$1,729 | 0.3 |
| Swisher County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$49,200 | \$1,230 | \$14,760 | \$369 | 825 | 31\% | \$7.32 | \$381 | 1.5 |
| Tarrant County* | \$16.60 | \$863 | \$34,520 | 2.3 | \$69,200 | \$1,730 | \$20,760 | \$519 | 231,807 | 37\% | \$14.52 | \$755 | 1.1 |
| Taylor County | \$13.81 | \$718 | \$28,720 | 1.9 | \$52,900 | \$1,323 | \$15,870 | \$397 | 18,946 | 38\% | \$10.97 | \$570 | 1.3 |
| Terrell County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$43,200 | \$1,080 | \$12,960 | \$324 | 112 | 30\% | \$9.54 | \$496 | 1.2 |
| Terry County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$45,700 | \$1,143 | \$13,710 | \$343 | 1,108 | 27\% | \$10.78 | \$561 | 1.0 |
| Throckmorton County | \$12.71 | \$661 | \$26,440 | 1.8 | \$45,000 | \$1,125 | \$13,500 | \$338 | 151 | 19\% | \$10.09 | \$525 | 1.3 |
| Titus County | \$11.73 | \$610 | \$24,400 | 1.6 | \$47,400 | \$1,185 | \$14,220 | \$356 | 3,185 | 30\% | \$11.35 | \$590 | 1.0 |
| Tom Green County | \$14.23 | \$740 | \$29,600 | 2.0 | \$55,700 | \$1,393 | \$16,710 | \$418 | 13,330 | 32\% | \$10.57 | \$549 | 1.3 |
| Travis County* | \$19.02 | \$989 | \$39,560 | 2.6 | \$75,900 | \$1,898 | \$22,770 | \$569 | 185,359 | 47\% | \$17.24 | \$897 | 1.1 |
| Trinity County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$46,400 | \$1,160 | \$13,920 | \$348 | 968 | 19\% | \$9.56 | \$497 | 1.2 |
| Tyler County | \$12.87 | \$669 | \$26,760 | 1.8 | \$42,700 | \$1,068 | \$12,810 | \$320 | 1,483 | 18\% | \$10.14 | \$527 | 1.3 |
| Upshur County | \$12.73 | \$662 | \$26,480 | 1.8 | \$56,400 | \$1,410 | \$16,920 | \$423 | 3,252 | 22\% | \$9.56 | \$497 | 1.3 |
| Upton County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$52,000 | \$1,300 | \$15,600 | \$390 | 250 | 21\% | \$24.61 | \$1,280 | 0.5 |
| Uvalde County | \$14.75 | \$767 | \$30,680 | 2.0 | \$38,700 | \$968 | \$11,610 | \$290 | 2,334 | 26\% | \$10.17 | \$529 | 1.5 |
| Val Verde County | \$11.35 | \$590 | \$23,600 | 1.6 | \$40,800 | \$1,020 | \$12,240 | \$306 | 5,152 | $34 \%$ | \$8.46 | \$440 | 1.3 |
| Van Zandt County | \$13.21 | \$687 | \$27,480 | 1.8 | \$53,400 | \$1,335 | \$16,020 | \$401 | 4,291 | 22\% | \$9.66 | \$502 | 1.4 |
| Victoria County | \$13.98 | \$727 | \$29,080 | 1.9 | \$56,700 | \$1,418 | \$17,010 | \$425 | 10,802 | 34\% | \$11.44 | \$595 | 1.2 |
| Walker County | \$15.04 | \$782 | \$31,280 | 2.1 | \$48,800 | \$1,220 | \$14,640 | \$366 | 8,368 | 42\% | \$7.72 | \$402 | 1.9 |
| Waller County* | \$18.02 | \$937 | \$37,480 | 2.5 | \$66,900 | \$1,673 | \$20,070 | \$502 | 4,243 | 31\% | \$12.04 | \$626 | 1.5 |
| Ward County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$49,900 | \$1,248 | \$14,970 | \$374 | 986 | 26\% | \$18.00 | \$936 | 0.6 |

* 50th percentile FMR (See Appendix A). † Wage data not available (See Appendix A).

| Texas | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage <br> necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Annual } \\ & \text { AMI }^{2} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rent } \\ \text { affordable } \\ \text { at AMI }^{3} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { \% of total } \\ \text { households } \\ \text { (2006-2010) } \end{gathered}$ | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) |  | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| Washington County | \$14.79 | \$769 | \$30,760 | 2.0 | \$60,600 | \$1,515 | \$18,180 | \$455 | 3,939 | 31\% | \$9.29 | \$483 | 1.6 |
| Webb County | \$13.38 | \$696 | \$27,840 | 1.8 | \$39,600 | \$990 | \$11,880 | \$297 | 22,937 | 35\% | \$8.10 | \$421 | 1.7 |
| Wharton County | \$12.71 | \$661 | \$26,440 | 1.8 | \$53,900 | \$1,348 | \$16,170 | \$404 | 4,547 | 31\% | \$8.40 | \$437 | 1.5 |
| Wheeler County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$52,200 | \$1,305 | \$15,660 | \$392 | 443 | 21\% | \$10.22 | \$532 | 1.1 |
| Wichita County | \$13.63 | \$709 | \$28,360 | 1.9 | \$55,800 | \$1,395 | \$16,740 | \$419 | 17,454 | 36\% | \$10.64 | \$553 | 1.3 |
| Wilbarger County | \$13.27 | \$690 | \$27,600 | 1.8 | \$46,000 | \$1,150 | \$13,800 | \$345 | 2,036 | 39\% | \$10.52 | \$547 | 1.3 |
| Willacy County | \$12.29 | \$639 | \$25,560 | 1.7 | \$26,000 | \$650 | \$7,800 | \$195 | 1,587 | 29\% | \$10.02 | \$521 | 1.2 |
| Williamson County* | \$19.02 | \$989 | \$39,560 | 2.6 | \$75,900 | \$1,898 | \$22,770 | \$569 | 42,173 | 30\% | \$14.30 | \$744 | 1.3 |
| Wilson County | \$14.62 | \$760 | \$30,400 | 2.0 | \$60,800 | \$1,520 | \$18,240 | \$456 | 2,243 | 16\% | \$6.44 | \$335 | 2.3 |
| Winkler County | \$12.85 | \$668 | \$26,720 | 1.8 | \$48,000 | \$1,200 | \$14,400 | \$360 | 462 | 18\% | \$20.18 | \$1,049 | 0.6 |
| Wise County | \$13.71 | \$713 | \$28,520 | 1.9 | \$67,200 | \$1,680 | \$20,160 | \$504 | 3,745 | 19\% | \$16.23 | \$844 | 0.8 |
| Wood County | \$11.73 | \$610 | \$24,400 | 1.6 | \$52,300 | \$1,308 | \$15,690 | \$392 | 2,978 | 19\% | \$11.52 | \$599 | 1.0 |
| Yoakum County | \$12.90 | \$671 | \$26,840 | 1.8 | \$54,300 | \$1,358 | \$16,290 | \$407 | 384 | 15\% | \$14.38 | \$748 | 0.9 |
| Young County | \$13.48 | \$701 | \$28,040 | 1.9 | \$50,500 | \$1,263 | \$15,150 | \$379 | 2,313 | 31\% | \$13.90 | \$723 | 1.0 |
| Zapata County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$23,500 | \$588 | \$7,050 | \$176 | 1,048 | 24\% | \$13.53 | \$704 | 0.8 |
| Zavala County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$26,000 | \$650 | \$7,800 | \$195 | 1,147 | 32\% | \$5.90 | \$307 | 1.9 |

[^33]1: FMR = Fiscal Year 2012 Fair Market Rent (HUD, 2011). 2: AMI = Fiscal Year 2012 Area Median Income (HUD, 2011). 3: "Affordable" rents represent the generally accepted standard of spending not more than $30 \%$ of gross income on gross housing costs 4: The federal standard for extremely low income households. Does not include HUD-specific adjustments.

## Utah

In Utah, the Fair Market Rent (FMR) for a two-bedroom apartment is $\$ 727$. In order to afford this level of rent and utilities - without paying more than $30 \%$ of income on housing - a household must earn $\$ 2,424$ monthly or $\$ 29,089$ annually. Assuming a 40 -hour work week, 52 weeks per year, this level of income translates into a Housing Wage of:

## \$13.99

In Utah, a minimum wage worker earns an hourly wage of $\$ 7.25$. In order to afford the FMR for a two-bedroom apartment, a minimum wage earner must work 77 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or a household must include 1.9 minimum wage earners working 40 hours per week year-round in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.

In Utah, the estimated mean (average) wage for a renter is $\$ 11.75$. In order to afford the FMR for a two-bedroom apartment at this wage, a renter must work 48 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or, working 40 hours per week year-round, a household must include 1.2 workers earning the mean renter wage in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.

Monthly Rent Affordable to Selected Income Levels
Compared with Two-Bedroom FMR


| Utah | FY12 HOUSING WAGE | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | Twobedroom FMR | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Annual AMI ${ }^{2}$ | Rent affordable at $\mathrm{AMI}^{3}$ | 30\% of $\mathrm{AMI}^{4}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| Utah | \$13.99 | \$727 | \$29,089 | 1.9 | \$68,103 | \$1,703 | \$20,431 | \$511 | 247,660 | 29\% | \$11.75 | \$611 | 1.2 |
| Combined Nonmetro Areas | \$12.02 | \$625 | \$25,010 | 1.7 | \$57,517 | \$1,438 | \$17,255 | \$431 | 25,625 | 25\% | \$11.57 | \$602 | 1.0 |
| Metropolitan Areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Logan MSA | \$11.96 | \$622 | \$24,880 | 1.6 | \$57,300 | \$1,433 | \$17,190 | \$430 | 12,223 | 36\% | \$8.88 | \$462 | 1.3 |
| Ogden-Clearfield MSA | \$14.04 | \$730 | \$29,200 | 1.9 | \$71,500 | \$1,788 | \$21,450 | \$536 | 41,206 | 24\% | \$9.95 | \$517 | 1.4 |
| Provo-Orem MSA | \$13.13 | \$683 | \$27,320 | 1.8 | \$67,100 | \$1,678 | \$20,130 | \$503 | 42,006 | 30\% | \$10.63 | \$553 | 1.2 |
| Salt Lake City HMFA | \$14.88 | \$774 | \$30,960 | 2.1 | \$71,300 | \$1,783 | \$21,390 | \$535 | 105,438 | 31\% | \$13.10 | \$681 | 1.1 |
| St. George MSA | \$14.44 | \$751 | \$30,040 | 2.0 | \$57,100 | \$1,428 | \$17,130 | \$428 | 13,354 | 29\% | \$10.35 | \$538 | 1.4 |
| Summit County HMFA | \$17.04 | \$886 | \$35,440 | 2.4 | \$100,300 | \$2,508 | \$30,090 | \$752 | 3,477 | 26\% | \$9.24 | \$480 | 1.8 |
| Tooele County HMFA | \$13.29 | \$691 | \$27,640 | 1.8 | \$68,900 | \$1,723 | \$20,670 | \$517 | 4,331 | 24\% | \$11.99 | \$624 | 1.1 |
| Counties |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Beaver County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$49,300 | \$1,233 | \$14,790 | \$370 | 487 | 23\% | \$9.15 | \$476 | 1.2 |
| Box Elder County | \$11.50 | \$598 | \$23,920 | 1.6 | \$63,600 | \$1,590 | \$19,080 | \$477 | 2,891 | 19\% | \$12.94 | \$673 | 0.9 |
| Cache County | \$11.96 | \$622 | \$24,880 | 1.6 | \$57,300 | \$1,433 | \$17,190 | \$430 | 12,223 | 36\% | \$8.88 | \$462 | 1.3 |
| Carbon County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$53,200 | \$1,330 | \$15,960 | \$399 | 2,328 | 29\% | \$10.31 | \$536 | 1.1 |
| Daggett County | \$11.81 | \$614 | \$24,560 | 1.6 | \$61,500 | \$1,538 | \$18,450 | \$461 | 126 | 36\% | \$10.71 | \$557 | 1.1 |
| Davis County | \$14.04 | \$730 | \$29,200 | 1.9 | \$71,500 | \$1,788 | \$21,450 | \$536 | 19,628 | 22\% | \$9.87 | \$513 | 1.4 |
| Duchesne County | \$11.48 | \$597 | \$23,880 | 1.6 | \$58,400 | \$1,460 | \$17,520 | \$438 | 1,668 | 26\% | \$13.52 | \$703 | 0.8 |
| Emery County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$57,900 | \$1,448 | \$17,370 | \$434 | 722 | 19\% | \$18.83 | \$979 | 0.6 |
| Garfield County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$59,400 | \$1,485 | \$17,820 | \$446 | 438 | 21\% | \$10.93 | \$568 | 1.0 |
| Grand County | \$12.67 | \$659 | \$26,360 | 1.7 | \$53,600 | \$1,340 | \$16,080 | \$402 | 1,153 | 31\% | \$10.06 | \$523 | 1.3 |
| Iron County | \$11.88 | \$618 | \$24,720 | 1.6 | \$48,700 | \$1,218 | \$14,610 | \$365 | 5,574 | 37\% | \$9.28 | \$483 | 1.3 |
| Juab County | \$13.13 | \$683 | \$27,320 | 1.8 | \$67,100 | \$1,678 | \$20,130 | \$503 | 528 | 17\% | \$10.38 | \$540 | 1.3 |
| Kane County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$50,600 | \$1,265 | \$15,180 | \$380 | 730 | 24\% | \$9.06 | \$471 | 1.2 |
| Millard County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$56,800 | \$1,420 | \$17,040 | \$426 | 945 | 23\% | \$9.26 | \$482 | 1.2 |
| Morgan County | \$14.04 | \$730 | \$29,200 | 1.9 | \$71,500 | \$1,788 | \$21,450 | \$536 | 320 | 12\% | \$12.36 | \$643 | 1.1 |
| Piute County | \$12.58 | \$654 | \$26,160 | 1.7 | \$44,100 | \$1,103 | \$13,230 | \$331 | 59 | 11\% | \$6.14 | \$319 | 2.0 |
| Rich County | \$16.77 | \$872 | \$34,880 | 2.3 | \$55,500 | \$1,388 | \$16,650 | \$416 | 89 | 12\% | \$8.54 | \$444 | 2.0 |
| Salt Lake County | \$14.88 | \$774 | \$30,960 | 2.1 | \$71,300 | \$1,783 | \$21,390 | \$535 | 105,438 | $31 \%$ | \$13.10 | \$681 | 1.1 |


| Utah | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage <br> necessary to <br> afford 2 BR <br> FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR | Income needed <br> to afford <br> 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rent } \\ \text { affordable } \\ \text { at AMI }^{3} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI }{ }^{4} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { \% of total } \\ \text { households } \\ \text { (2006-2010) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Estimated mean renter (2012) |  | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| San Juan County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$46,200 | \$1,155 | \$13,860 | \$347 | 943 | 22\% | \$11.78 | \$612 | 1.0 |
| Sanpete County | \$11.31 | \$588 | \$23,520 | 1.6 | \$51,900 | \$1,298 | \$15,570 | \$389 | 1,798 | 23\% | \$6.63 | \$345 | 1.7 |
| Sevier County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$54,300 | \$1,358 | \$16,290 | \$407 | 1,299 | 19\% | \$10.55 | \$548 | 1.1 |
| Summit County | \$17.04 | \$886 | \$35,440 | 2.4 | \$100,300 | \$2,508 | \$30,090 | \$752 | 3,477 | 26\% | \$9.24 | \$480 | 1.8 |
| Tooele County | \$13.29 | \$691 | \$27,640 | 1.8 | \$68,900 | \$1,723 | \$20,670 | \$517 | 4,331 | 24\% | \$11.99 | \$624 | 1.1 |
| Uintah County | \$12.31 | \$640 | \$25,600 | 1.7 | \$70,400 | \$1,760 | \$21,120 | \$528 | 2,603 | 25\% | \$15.91 | \$827 | 0.8 |
| Utah County | \$13.13 | \$683 | \$27,320 | 1.8 | \$67,100 | \$1,678 | \$20,130 | \$503 | 41,478 | 31\% | \$10.64 | \$553 | 1.2 |
| Wasatch County | \$16.98 | \$883 | \$35,320 | 2.3 | \$72,900 | \$1,823 | \$21,870 | \$547 | 1,578 | 22\% | \$9.41 | \$489 | 1.8 |
| Washington County | \$14.44 | \$751 | \$30,040 | 2.0 | \$57,100 | \$1,428 | \$17,130 | \$428 | 13,354 | 29\% | \$10.35 | \$538 | 1.4 |
| Wayne County | \$17.25 | \$897 | \$35,880 | 2.4 | \$52,600 | \$1,315 | \$15,780 | \$395 | 194 | 22\% | \$10.78 | \$561 | 1.6 |
| Weber County | \$14.04 | \$730 | \$29,200 | 1.9 | \$71,500 | \$1,788 | \$21,450 | \$536 | 21,258 | 27\% | \$9.97 | \$518 | 1.4 |

## Vermont

In Vermont, the Fair Market Rent (FMR) for a two-bedroom apartment is $\$ 976$. In order to afford this level of rent and utilities - without paying more than $30 \%$ of income on housing - a household must earn $\$ 3,254$ monthly or $\$ 39,051$ annually. Assuming a 40-hour work week, 52 weeks per year, this level of income translates into a Housing Wage of:

## \$18.77

In Vermont, a minimum wage worker earns an hourly wage of $\$ 8.46$. In order to afford the FMR for a two-bedroom apartment, a minimum wage earner must work 89 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or a household must include 2.2 minimum wage earners working 40 hours per week year-round in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.

In Vermont, the estimated mean (average) wage for a renter is $\$ 11.06$. In order to afford the FMR for a two-bedroom apartment at this wage, a renter must work 68 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or, working 40 hours per week year-round, a household must include 1.7 workers earning the mean renter wage in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.

Monthly Rent Affordable to Selected Income Levels
Compared with Two-Bedroom FMR


| Vermont | Y12 HOUSING WAGE | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | Twobedroom FMR | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at $\mathrm{AMI}^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| Vermont | \$18.77 | \$976 | \$39,051 | 2.2 | \$68,088 | \$1,702 | \$20,426 | \$511 | 73,450 | 29\% | \$11.06 | \$575 | 1.7 |
| Combined Nonmetro Areas | \$17.20 | \$894 | \$35,770 | 2.0 | \$63,960 | \$1,599 | \$19,188 | \$480 | 47,230 | 27\% | \$10.43 | \$542 | 1.6 |
| Metropolitan Areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Burlington-South Burlington MSA | \$21.62 | \$1,124 | \$44,960 | 2.6 | \$76,700 | \$1,918 | \$23,010 | \$575 | 26,220 | 32\% | \$12.04 | \$626 | 1.8 |
| Counties |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Addison County | \$18.21 | \$947 | \$37,880 | 2.2 | \$71,500 | \$1,788 | \$21,450 | \$536 | 3,431 | 24\% | \$10.81 | \$562 | 1.7 |
| Bennington County | \$16.38 | \$852 | \$34,080 | 1.9 | \$62,600 | \$1,565 | \$18,780 | \$470 | 4,268 | 27\% | \$10.88 | \$566 | 1.5 |
| Caledonia County | \$14.46 | \$752 | \$30,080 | 1.7 | \$53,800 | \$1,345 | \$16,140 | \$404 | 3,599 | 29\% | \$9.40 | \$489 | 1.5 |
| Essex County $\dagger$ | \$14.00 | \$728 | \$29,120 | 1.7 | \$52,300 | \$1,308 | \$15,690 | \$392 | 457 | 16\% |  |  |  |
| Lamoille County | \$18.23 | \$948 | \$37,920 | 2.2 | \$65,700 | \$1,643 | \$19,710 | \$493 | 3,210 | 31\% | \$9.60 | \$499 | 1.9 |
| Orange County | \$16.13 | \$839 | \$33,560 | 1.9 | \$64,400 | \$1,610 | \$19,320 | \$483 | 2,251 | 19\% | \$8.90 | \$463 | 1.8 |
| Orleans County | \$14.35 | \$746 | \$29,840 | 1.7 | \$52,600 | \$1,315 | \$15,780 | \$395 | 2,521 | 23\% | \$9.02 | \$469 | 1.6 |
| Rutland County | \$16.40 | \$853 | \$34,120 | 1.9 | \$61,600 | \$1,540 | \$18,480 | \$462 | 7,910 | 30\% | \$10.36 | \$539 | 1.6 |
| Washington County | \$17.81 | \$926 | \$37,040 | 2.1 | \$72,300 | \$1,808 | \$21,690 | \$542 | 6,744 | 27\% | \$11.04 | \$574 | 1.6 |
| Windham County | \$17.48 | \$909 | \$36,360 | 2.1 | \$62,000 | \$1,550 | \$18,600 | \$465 | 5,929 | 30\% | \$12.07 | \$627 | 1.4 |
| Windsor County | \$19.81 | \$1,030 | \$41,200 | 2.3 | \$66,800 | \$1,670 | \$20,040 | \$501 | 6,910 | 28\% | \$9.32 | \$485 | 2.1 |

[^34]1: FMR = Fiscal Year 2012 Fair Market Rent (HUD, 2011). 2: AMI = Fiscal Year 2012 Area Median Income (HUD, 2011). 3: "Affordable" rents represent the generally accepted standard of spending not more than $30 \%$ of gross income on gross housing costs 4: The federal standard for extremely low income households. Does not include HUD-specific adjustments.

## Towns within Vermont FMR Areas

## Burlington-South Burlington, VT MSA

Chittenden County
Bolton town, Buels gore, Burlington city, Charlotte town, Colchester town, Essex town, Hinesburg town, Huntington town, Jericho town, Milton town, Richmond town, Shelburne town, South Burlington city, St. George town, Underhill town, Westford town, Williston town, Winooski city

Franklin County
Bakersfield town, Berkshire town, Enosburg town, Fairfax town, Fairfield town, Fletcher town, Franklin town, Georgia town, Highgate town, Montgomery town, Richford town, Sheldon town, St. Albans city, St. Albans town, Swanton town

Grand Isle County
Alburg town, Grand Isle town, Isle La Motte town, North Hero town, South Hero town

## Virginia

In Virginia, the Fair Market Rent (FMR) for a two-bedroom apartment is $\$ 1,054$. In order to afford this level of rent and utilities - without paying more than $30 \%$ of income on housing - a household must earn $\$ 3,512$ monthly or $\$ 42,143$ annually. Assuming a 40 -hour work week, 52 weeks per year, this level of income translates into a Housing Wage of:

## \$20.26

In Virginia, a minimum wage worker earns an hourly wage of $\$ 7.25$. In order to afford the FMR for a two-bedroom apartment, a minimum wage earner must work 112 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or a household must include 2.8 minimum wage earners working 40 hours per week year-round in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.

In Virginia, the estimated mean (average) wage for a renter is $\$ 15.62$. In order to afford the FMR for a two-bedroom apartment at this wage, a renter must work 52 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or, working 40 hours per week year-round, a household must include 1.3 workers earning the mean renter wage in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.

Monthly Rent Affordable to Selected Income Levels
Compared with Two-Bedroom FMR


| Virginia | G WAGE | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Annual AMI ${ }^{2}$ | Rent affordable at $\mathrm{AMI}^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| Virginia | \$20.26 | \$1,054 | \$42,143 | 2.8 | \$78,620 | \$1,965 | \$23,586 | \$590 | 926,272 | 31\% | \$15.62 | \$812 | 1.3 |
| Combined Nonmetro Areas | \$11.69 | \$608 | \$24,312 | 1.6 | \$53,508 | \$1,338 | \$16,052 | \$401 | 113,120 | 26\% | \$10.04 | \$522 | 1.2 |
| Metropolitan Areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford HMFA | \$13.92 | \$724 | \$28,960 | 1.9 | \$68,400 | \$1,710 | \$20,520 | \$513 | 17,722 | 44\% | \$8.95 | \$466 | 1.6 |
| Charlottesville MSA | \$19.79 | \$1,029 | \$41,160 | 2.7 | \$77,800 | \$1,945 | \$23,340 | \$584 | 27,067 | 35\% | \$12.78 | \$664 | 1.5 |
| Danville MSA | \$11.69 | \$608 | \$24,320 | 1.6 | \$48,700 | \$1,218 | \$14,610 | \$365 | 14,294 | 31\% | \$9.76 | \$507 | 1.2 |
| Franklin County HMFA | \$11.73 | \$610 | \$24,400 | 1.6 | \$56,200 | \$1,405 | \$16,860 | \$422 | 5,031 | 22\% | \$10.33 | \$537 | 1.1 |
| Giles County HMFA | \$10.40 | \$541 | \$21,640 | 1.4 | \$51,600 | \$1,290 | \$15,480 | \$387 | 1,573 | 22\% | \$10.08 | \$524 | 1.0 |
| Harrisonburg MSA | \$15.08 | \$784 | \$31,360 | 2.1 | \$60,700 | \$1,518 | \$18,210 | \$455 | 16,696 | 37\% | \$11.67 | \$607 | 1.3 |
| Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol MSA | \$10.83 | \$563 | \$22,520 | 1.5 | \$50,200 | \$1,255 | \$15,060 | \$377 | 11,104 | 28\% | \$10.14 | \$527 | 1.1 |
| Louisa County HMFA | \$13.23 | \$688 | \$27,520 | 1.8 | \$65,100 | \$1,628 | \$19,530 | \$488 | 2,886 | 22\% | \$15.20 | \$790 | 0.9 |
| Lynchburg MSA | \$12.58 | \$654 | \$26,160 | 1.7 | \$60,100 | \$1,503 | \$18,030 | \$451 | 27,230 | 28\% | \$11.42 | \$594 | 1.1 |
| Pulaski County HMFA | \$11.08 | \$576 | \$23,040 | 1.5 | \$49,400 | \$1,235 | \$14,820 | \$371 | 4,006 | 27\% | \$9.77 | \$508 | 1.1 |
| Richmond HMFA | \$16.88 | \$878 | \$35,120 | 2.3 | \$75,600 | \$1,890 | \$22,680 | \$567 | 142,781 | 31\% | \$14.53 | \$755 | 1.2 |
| Roanoke HMFA | \$14.08 | \$732 | \$29,280 | 1.9 | \$63,200 | \$1,580 | \$18,960 | \$474 | 32,289 | 31\% | \$12.50 | \$650 | 1.1 |
| Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News MSA* | \$20.46 | \$1,064 | \$42,560 | 2.8 | \$70,900 | \$1,773 | \$21,270 | \$532 | 217,660 | 36\% | \$12.91 | \$671 | 1.6 |
| Warren County HMFA | \$16.23 | \$844 | \$33,760 | 2.2 | \$78,400 | \$1,960 | \$23,520 | \$588 | 3,569 | 25\% | \$9.68 | \$503 | 1.7 |
| Washington-Arlington-Alexandria HMFA * | \$28.96 | \$1,506 | \$60,240 | 4.0 | \$107,500 | \$2,688 | \$32,250 | \$806 | 278,133 | 31\% | \$20.93 | \$1,089 | 1.4 |
| Winchester MSA | \$17.21 | \$895 | \$35,800 | 2.4 | \$65,300 | \$1,633 | \$19,590 | \$490 | 11,111 | 29\% | \$14.00 | \$728 | 1.2 |
| Counties |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Accomack County | \$12.37 | \$643 | \$25,720 | 1.7 | \$51,900 | \$1,298 | \$15,570 | \$389 | 3,649 | 26\% | \$10.87 | \$565 | 1.1 |
| Albemarle County | \$19.79 | \$1,029 | \$41,160 | 2.7 | \$77,800 | \$1,945 | \$23,340 | \$584 | 12,949 | 35\% | \$13.30 | \$691 | 1.5 |
| Alexandria city* | \$28.96 | \$1,506 | \$60,240 | 4.0 | \$107,500 | \$2,688 | \$32,250 | \$806 | 34,635 | 54\% | \$22.62 | \$1,176 | 1.3 |
| Alleghany County | \$10.40 | \$541 | \$21,640 | 1.4 | \$53,200 | \$1,330 | \$15,960 | \$399 | 1,206 | 17\% | \$7.93 | \$412 | 1.3 |
| Amelia County | \$16.88 | \$878 | \$35,120 | 2.3 | \$75,600 | \$1,890 | \$22,680 | \$567 | 821 | 17\% | \$12.37 | \$643 | 1.4 |
| Amherst County | \$12.58 | \$654 | \$26,160 | 1.7 | \$60,100 | \$1,503 | \$18,030 | \$451 | 3,130 | 25\% | \$10.82 | \$563 | 1.2 |
| Appomattox County | \$12.58 | \$654 | \$26,160 | 1.7 | \$60,100 | \$1,503 | \$18,030 | \$451 | 1,437 | 24\% | \$6.31 | \$328 | 2.0 |
| Arlington County * | \$28.96 | \$1,506 | \$60,240 | 4.0 | \$107,500 | \$2,688 | \$32,250 | \$806 | 48,724 | 53\% | \$29.03 | \$1,509 | 1.0 |
| Augusta County | \$12.10 | \$629 | \$25,160 | 1.7 | \$59,800 | \$1,495 | \$17,940 | \$449 | 5,226 | 19\% | \$12.06 | \$627 | 1.0 |

* 50th percentile FMR (See Appendix A). † Wage data not available (See Appendix A).

| Virginia | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at $\mathrm{AMI}^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI }{ }^{4} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FM |
| Bath County | \$10.69 | \$556 | \$22,240 | 1.5 | \$50,600 | \$1,265 | \$15,180 | \$380 | 264 | 13\% | \$12.41 | \$645 | 0.9 |
| Bedford city | \$12.58 | \$654 | \$26,160 | 1.7 | \$60,100 | \$1,503 | \$18,030 | \$451 | 930 | 33\% | \$7.24 | \$377 | 1.7 |
| Bedford County | \$12.58 | \$654 | \$26,160 | 1.7 | \$60,100 | \$1,503 | \$18,030 | \$451 | 4,217 | 16\% | \$8.48 | \$441 | 1.5 |
| Bland County | \$10.40 | \$541 | \$21,640 | 1.4 | \$47,600 | \$1,190 | \$14,280 | \$357 | 391 | 15\% | \$11.47 | \$596 | 0.9 |
| Botetourt County | \$14.08 | \$732 | \$29,280 | 1.9 | \$63,200 | \$1,580 | \$18,960 | \$474 | 1,654 | 13\% | \$10.52 | \$547 | 1.3 |
| Bristol city | \$10.83 | \$563 | \$22,520 | 1.5 | \$50,200 | \$1,255 | \$15,060 | \$377 | 3,039 | 38\% | \$7.29 | \$379 | 1.5 |
| Brunswick County | \$10.40 | \$541 | \$21,640 | 1.4 | \$46,700 | \$1,168 | \$14,010 | \$350 | 1,823 | 30\% | \$9.20 | \$478 | 1.1 |
| Buchanan County | \$10.40 | \$541 | \$21,640 | 1.4 | \$37,900 | \$948 | \$11,370 | \$284 | 1,869 | 20\% | \$11.86 | \$616 | 0.9 |
| Buckingham County | \$10.40 | \$541 | \$21,640 | 1.4 | \$48,100 | \$1,203 | \$14,430 | \$361 | 1,227 | 25\% | \$13.89 | \$722 | 0.7 |
| Buena Vista city | \$11.77 | \$612 | \$24,480 | 1.6 | \$55,500 | \$1,388 | \$16,650 | \$416 | 948 | 35\% | \$7.78 | \$404 | 1.5 |
| Campbell County | \$12.58 | \$654 | \$26,160 | 1.7 | \$60,100 | \$1,503 | \$18,030 | \$451 | 5,348 | 24\% | \$10.89 | \$566 | 1.2 |
| Caroline County | \$16.88 | \$878 | \$35,120 | 2.3 | \$75,600 | \$1,890 | \$22,680 | \$567 | 1,753 | 17\% | \$10.17 | \$529 | 1.7 |
| Carroll County | \$10.40 | \$541 | \$21,640 | 1.4 | \$45,700 | \$1,143 | \$13,710 | \$343 | 3,048 | 24\% | \$8.72 | \$453 | 1.2 |
| Charles City County | \$16.88 | \$878 | \$35,120 | 2.3 | \$75,600 | \$1,890 | \$22,680 | \$567 | 407 | 15\% | \$15.82 | \$823 | 1.1 |
| Charlotte County | \$10.40 | \$541 | \$21,640 | 1.4 | \$50,400 | \$1,260 | \$15,120 | \$378 | 975 | 22\% | \$6.96 | \$362 | 1.5 |
| Charlottesville city | \$19.79 | \$1,029 | \$41,160 | 2.7 | \$77,800 | \$1,945 | \$23,340 | \$584 | 10,147 | 59\% | \$13.15 | \$684 | 1.5 |
| Chesapeake city* | \$20.46 | \$1,064 | \$42,560 | 2.8 | \$70,900 | \$1,773 | \$21,270 | \$532 | 19,790 | 25\% | \$10.28 | \$534 | 2.0 |
| Chesterfield County | \$16.88 | \$878 | \$35,120 | 2.3 | \$75,600 | \$1,890 | \$22,680 | \$567 | 24,312 | 22\% | \$12.39 | \$644 | 1.4 |
| Clarke County* | \$28.96 | \$1,506 | \$60,240 | 4.0 | \$107,500 | \$2,688 | \$32,250 | \$806 | 1,340 | 24\% | \$10.50 | \$546 | 2.8 |
| Colonial Heights city | \$16.88 | \$878 | \$35,120 | 2.3 | \$75,600 | \$1,890 | \$22,680 | \$567 | 2,423 | 34\% | \$9.66 | \$502 | 1.7 |
| Covington city | \$10.40 | \$541 | \$21,640 | 1.4 | \$53,200 | \$1,330 | \$15,960 | \$399 | 827 | 31\% | \$17.71 | \$921 | 0.6 |
| Craig County | \$14.08 | \$732 | \$29,280 | 1.9 | \$63,200 | \$1,580 | \$18,960 | \$474 | 285 | 14\% | \$13.22 | \$687 | 1.1 |
| Culpeper County | \$14.85 | \$772 | \$30,880 | 2.0 | \$79,000 | \$1,975 | \$23,700 | \$593 | 4,336 | 27\% | \$10.46 | \$544 | 1.4 |
| Cumberland County | \$16.88 | \$878 | \$35,120 | 2.3 | \$75,600 | \$1,890 | \$22,680 | \$567 | 880 | 22\% | \$8.20 | \$427 | 2.1 |
| Danville city | \$11.69 | \$608 | \$24,320 | 1.6 | \$48,700 | \$1,218 | \$14,610 | \$365 | 8,825 | 45\% | \$10.16 | \$528 | 1.2 |
| Dickenson County | \$10.40 | \$541 | \$21,640 | 1.4 | \$36,300 | \$908 | \$10,890 | \$272 | 1,198 | 19\% | \$11.97 | \$622 | 0.9 |
| Dinwiddie County | \$16.88 | \$878 | \$35,120 | 2.3 | \$75,600 | \$1,890 | \$22,680 | \$567 | 2,373 | 24\% | \$14.64 | \$761 | 1.2 |
| Emporia city | \$10.98 | \$571 | \$22,840 | 1.5 | \$47,400 | \$1,185 | \$14,220 | \$356 | 1,242 | 52\% | \$9.18 | \$477 | 1.2 |
| Essex County | \$13.21 | \$687 | \$27,480 | 1.8 | \$54,900 | \$1,373 | \$16,470 | \$412 | 1,125 | 25\% | \$11.52 | \$599 | 1.1 |
| Fairfax city* | \$28.96 | \$1,506 | \$60,240 | 4.0 | \$107,500 | \$2,688 | \$32,250 | \$806 | 2,376 | 28\% | \$17.97 | \$934 | 1.6 |
| Fairfax County* | \$28.96 | \$1,506 | \$60,240 | 4.0 | \$107,500 | \$2,688 | \$32,250 | \$806 | 107,320 | 28\% | \$23.56 | \$1,225 | 1.2 |

[^35]| Virginia | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Annual $\mathrm{AMI}^{2}$ | Rent affordable at $\mathrm{AMI}^{3}$ | 30\% of AMI ${ }^{4}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FM |
| Falls Church city* | \$28.96 | \$1,506 | \$60,240 | 4.0 | \$107,500 | \$2,688 | \$32,250 | \$806 | 1,700 | 36\% | \$14.88 | \$774 | 1.9 |
| Fauquier County* | \$28.96 | \$1,506 | \$60,240 | 4.0 | \$107,500 | \$2,688 | \$32,250 | \$806 | 4,736 | 21\% | \$10.54 | \$548 | 2.7 |
| Floyd County | \$10.40 | \$541 | \$21,640 | 1.4 | \$53,800 | \$1,345 | \$16,140 | \$404 | 1,364 | 22\% | \$9.68 | \$503 | 1.1 |
| Fluvanna County | \$19.79 | \$1,029 | \$41,160 | 2.7 | \$77,800 | \$1,945 | \$23,340 | \$584 | 1,171 | 13\% | \$8.68 | \$452 | 2.3 |
| Franklin city | \$13.37 | \$695 | \$27,800 | 1.8 | \$59,800 | \$1,495 | \$17,940 | \$449 | 1,893 | 54\% | \$9.63 | \$501 | 1.4 |
| Franklin County | \$11.73 | \$610 | \$24,400 | 1.6 | \$56,200 | \$1,405 | \$16,860 | \$422 | 5,031 | 22\% | \$10.33 | \$537 | 1.1 |
| Frederick County | \$17.21 | \$895 | \$35,800 | 2.4 | \$65,300 | \$1,633 | \$19,590 | \$490 | 6,063 | 21\% | \$13.11 | \$682 | 1.3 |
| Fredericksburg city* | \$28.96 | \$1,506 | \$60,240 | 4.0 | \$107,500 | \$2,688 | \$32,250 | \$806 | 5,614 | 61\% | \$13.45 | \$700 | 2.2 |
| Galax city | \$10.40 | \$541 | \$21,640 | 1.4 | \$45,700 | \$1,143 | \$13,710 | \$343 | 1,221 | 37\% | \$10.06 | \$523 | 1.0 |
| Giles County | \$10.40 | \$541 | \$21,640 | 1.4 | \$51,600 | \$1,290 | \$15,480 | \$387 | 1,573 | 22\% | \$10.08 | \$524 | 1.0 |
| Gloucester County* | \$20.46 | \$1,064 | \$42,560 | 2.8 | \$70,900 | \$1,773 | \$21,270 | \$532 | 2,470 | 18\% | \$7.87 | \$409 | 2.6 |
| Goochland County | \$16.88 | \$878 | \$35,120 | 2.3 | \$75,600 | \$1,890 | \$22,680 | \$567 | 598 | $9 \%$ | \$19.42 | \$1,010 | 0.9 |
| Grayson County | \$10.40 | \$541 | \$21,640 | 1.4 | \$41,000 | \$1,025 | \$12,300 | \$308 | 1,285 | 19\% | \$6.91 | \$359 | 1.5 |
| Greene County | \$19.79 | \$1,029 | \$41,160 | 2.7 | \$77,800 | \$1,945 | \$23,340 | \$584 | 1,352 | 20\% | \$9.19 | \$478 | 2.2 |
| Greensville County | \$10.98 | \$571 | \$22,840 | 1.5 | \$47,400 | \$1,185 | \$14,220 | \$356 | 860 | 25\% | \$10.25 | \$533 | 1.1 |
| Halifax County | \$10.40 | \$541 | \$21,640 | 1.4 | \$47,900 | \$1,198 | \$14,370 | \$359 | 3,526 | 24\% | \$9.46 | \$492 | 1.1 |
| Hampton city* | \$20.46 | \$1,064 | \$42,560 | 2.8 | \$70,900 | \$1,773 | \$21,270 | \$532 | 21,710 | 41\% | \$12.70 | \$660 | 1.6 |
| Hanover County | \$16.88 | \$878 | \$35,120 | 2.3 | \$75,600 | \$1,890 | \$22,680 | \$567 | 5,813 | 16\% | \$10.79 | \$561 | 1.6 |
| Harrisonburg city | \$15.08 | \$784 | \$31,360 | 2.1 | \$60,700 | \$1,518 | \$18,210 | \$455 | 9,195 | 61\% | \$11.47 | \$596 | 1.3 |
| Henrico County | \$16.88 | \$878 | \$35,120 | 2.3 | \$75,600 | \$1,890 | \$22,680 | \$567 | 40,263 | $33 \%$ | \$15.15 | \$788 | 1.1 |
| Henry County | \$10.40 | \$541 | \$21,640 | 1.4 | \$44,100 | \$1,103 | \$13,230 | \$331 | 5,513 | 24\% | \$10.85 | \$564 | 1.0 |
| Highland County | \$10.40 | \$541 | \$21,640 | 1.4 | \$55,900 | \$1,398 | \$16,770 | \$419 | 264 | 23\% | \$9.77 | \$508 | 1.1 |
| Hopewell city | \$16.88 | \$878 | \$35,120 | 2.3 | \$75,600 | \$1,890 | \$22,680 | \$567 | 4,307 | 48\% | \$19.06 | \$991 | 0.9 |
| Isle of Wight County * | \$20.46 | \$1,064 | \$42,560 | 2.8 | \$70,900 | \$1,773 | \$21,270 | \$532 | 2,558 | 19\% | \$9.70 | \$504 | 2.1 |
| James City County* | \$20.46 | \$1,064 | \$42,560 | 2.8 | \$70,900 | \$1,773 | \$21,270 | \$532 | 6,079 | 24\% | \$10.05 | \$522 | 2.0 |
| King and Queen County | \$16.88 | \$878 | \$35,120 | 2.3 | \$75,600 | \$1,890 | \$22,680 | \$567 | 552 | 20\% | \$16.36 | \$851 | 1.0 |
| King George County | \$15.71 | \$817 | \$32,680 | 2.2 | \$89,400 | \$2,235 | \$26,820 | \$671 | 1,933 | 24\% | \$15.52 | \$807 | 1.0 |
| King William County | \$16.88 | \$878 | \$35,120 | 2.3 | \$75,600 | \$1,890 | \$22,680 | \$567 | 860 | 15\% | \$9.87 | \$513 | 1.7 |
| Lancaster County | \$15.13 | \$787 | \$31,480 | 2.1 | \$56,900 | \$1,423 | \$17,070 | \$427 | 1,241 | 23\% | \$11.28 | \$587 | 1.3 |
| Lee County | \$10.40 | \$541 | \$21,640 | 1.4 | \$43,400 | \$1,085 | \$13,020 | \$326 | 2,573 | 26\% | \$7.89 | \$410 | 1.3 |
| Lexington city | \$11.77 | \$612 | \$24,480 | 1.6 | \$55,500 | \$1,388 | \$16,650 | \$416 | 1,029 | 49\% | \$6.88 | \$358 | 1.7 |

[^36]| Virginia | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Annual AMI ${ }^{2}$ | Rent affordable at $\mathrm{AMI}^{3}$ | 30\% of $\mathrm{AMI}^{4}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FM |
| Loudoun County* | \$28.96 | \$1,506 | \$60,240 | 4.0 | \$107,500 | \$2,688 | \$32,250 | \$806 | 18,308 | 19\% | \$16.07 | \$836 | 1.8 |
| Louisa County | \$13.23 | \$688 | \$27,520 | 1.8 | \$65,100 | \$1,628 | \$19,530 | \$488 | 2,886 | 22\% | \$15.20 | \$790 | 0.9 |
| Lunenburg County | \$11.40 | \$593 | \$23,720 | 1.6 | \$44,200 | \$1,105 | \$13,260 | \$332 | 1,154 | 26\% | \$9.88 | \$514 | 1.2 |
| Lynchburg city | \$12.58 | \$654 | \$26,160 | 1.7 | \$60,100 | \$1,503 | \$18,030 | \$451 | 12,168 | 44\% | \$13.04 | \$678 | 1.0 |
| Madison County | \$13.58 | \$706 | \$28,240 | 1.9 | \$66,000 | \$1,650 | \$19,800 | \$495 | 992 | 19\% | \$14.77 | \$768 | 0.9 |
| Manassas city* | \$28.96 | \$1,506 | \$60,240 | 4.0 | \$107,500 | \$2,688 | \$32,250 | \$806 | 3,729 | 32\% | \$16.15 | \$840 | 1.8 |
| Manassas Park city* | \$28.96 | \$1,506 | \$60,240 | 4.0 | \$107,500 | \$2,688 | \$32,250 | \$806 | 1,213 | 29\% | \$16.21 | \$843 | 1.8 |
| Martinsville city | \$10.40 | \$541 | \$21,640 | 1.4 | \$44,100 | \$1,103 | \$13,230 | \$331 | 2,403 | 41\% | \$7.11 | \$370 | 1.5 |
| Mathews County* | \$20.46 | \$1,064 | \$42,560 | 2.8 | \$70,900 | \$1,773 | \$21,270 | \$532 | 642 | 17\% | \$7.34 | \$382 | 2.8 |
| Mecklenburg County | \$10.40 | \$541 | \$21,640 | 1.4 | \$47,200 | \$1,180 | \$14,160 | \$354 | 3,131 | 25\% | \$9.43 | \$490 | 1.1 |
| Middlesex County | \$11.73 | \$610 | \$24,400 | 1.6 | \$64,300 | \$1,608 | \$19,290 | \$482 | 814 | 19\% | \$9.56 | \$497 | 1.2 |
| Montgomery County | \$13.92 | \$724 | \$28,960 | 1.9 | \$68,400 | \$1,710 | \$20,520 | \$513 | 14,982 | 44\% | \$8.71 | \$453 | 1.6 |
| Nelson County | \$19.79 | \$1,029 | \$41,160 | 2.7 | \$77,800 | \$1,945 | \$23,340 | \$584 | 1,448 | 22\% | \$10.58 | \$550 | 1.9 |
| New Kent County | \$16.88 | \$878 | \$35,120 | 2.3 | \$75,600 | \$1,890 | \$22,680 | \$567 | 648 | 10\% | \$8.38 | \$436 | 2.0 |
| Newport News city* | \$20.46 | \$1,064 | \$42,560 | 2.8 | \$70,900 | \$1,773 | \$21,270 | \$532 | 33,822 | 48\% | \$15.31 | \$796 | 1.3 |
| Norfolk city* | \$20.46 | \$1,064 | \$42,560 | 2.8 | \$70,900 | \$1,773 | \$21,270 | \$532 | 45,386 | 53\% | \$15.93 | \$829 | 1.3 |
| Northampton County | \$12.69 | \$660 | \$26,400 | 1.8 | \$50,800 | \$1,270 | \$15,240 | \$381 | 1,471 | 29\% | \$8.57 | \$446 | 1.5 |
| Northumberland County | \$12.62 | \$656 | \$26,240 | 1.7 | \$63,100 | \$1,578 | \$18,930 | \$473 | 859 | 16\% | \$8.24 | \$429 | 1.5 |
| Norton city | \$10.40 | \$541 | \$21,640 | 1.4 | \$43,300 | \$1,083 | \$12,990 | \$325 | 812 | 46\% | \$9.46 | \$492 | 1.1 |
| Nottoway County | \$12.46 | \$648 | \$25,920 | 1.7 | \$51,900 | \$1,298 | \$15,570 | \$389 | 1,999 | 36\% | \$11.26 | \$586 | 1.1 |
| Orange County | \$15.00 | \$780 | \$31,200 | 2.1 | \$66,500 | \$1,663 | \$19,950 | \$499 | 2,732 | 22\% | \$12.14 | \$631 | 1.2 |
| Page County | \$11.79 | \$613 | \$24,520 | 1.6 | \$54,800 | \$1,370 | \$16,440 | \$411 | 2,347 | 24\% | \$8.16 | \$424 | 1.4 |
| Patrick County | \$10.40 | \$541 | \$21,640 | 1.4 | \$43,800 | \$1,095 | \$13,140 | \$329 | 1,371 | 19\% | \$7.60 | \$395 | 1.4 |
| Petersburg city | \$16.88 | \$878 | \$35,120 | 2.3 | \$75,600 | \$1,890 | \$22,680 | \$567 | 6,053 | 49\% | \$13.81 | \$718 | 1.2 |
| Pittsylvania County | \$11.69 | \$608 | \$24,320 | 1.6 | \$48,700 | \$1,218 | \$14,610 | \$365 | 5,469 | 21\% | \$8.73 | \$454 | 1.3 |
| Poquoson city ${ }^{*} \dagger$ | \$20.46 | \$1,064 | \$42,560 | 2.8 | \$70,900 | \$1,773 | \$21,270 | \$532 | 689 | 15\% |  |  |  |
| Portsmouth city* | \$20.46 | \$1,064 | \$42,560 | 2.8 | \$70,900 | \$1,773 | \$21,270 | \$532 | 14,355 | 38\% | \$12.63 | \$657 | 1.6 |
| Powhatan County | \$16.88 | \$878 | \$35,120 | 2.3 | \$75,600 | \$1,890 | \$22,680 | \$567 | 894 | 10\% | \$9.78 | \$508 | 1.7 |
| Prince Edward County | \$12.17 | \$633 | \$25,320 | 1.7 | \$52,800 | \$1,320 | \$15,840 | \$396 | 2,676 | 37\% | \$9.98 | \$519 | 1.2 |
| Prince George County | \$16.88 | \$878 | \$35,120 | 2.3 | \$75,600 | \$1,890 | \$22,680 | \$567 | 2,581 | 25\% | \$12.11 | \$630 | 1.4 |
| Prince William County * | \$28.96 | \$1,506 | \$60,240 | 4.0 | \$107,500 | \$2,688 | \$32,250 | \$806 | 31,507 | 25\% | \$11.49 | \$598 | 2.5 |

[^37]| Virginia | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at AMI ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FM |
| Pulaski County | \$11.08 | \$576 | \$23,040 | 1.5 | \$49,400 | \$1,235 | \$14,820 | \$371 | 4,006 | 27\% | \$9.77 | \$508 | 1.1 |
| Radford city | \$13.92 | \$724 | \$28,960 | 1.9 | \$68,400 | \$1,710 | \$20,520 | \$513 | 2,740 | 48\% | \$10.68 | \$555 | 1.3 |
| Rappahannock County | \$15.21 | \$791 | \$31,640 | 2.1 | \$74,300 | \$1,858 | \$22,290 | \$557 | 869 | 27\% | \$13.66 | \$710 | 1.1 |
| Richmond city | \$16.88 | \$878 | \$35,120 | 2.3 | \$75,600 | \$1,890 | \$22,680 | \$567 | 45,991 | 55\% | \$17.50 | \$910 | 1.0 |
| Richmond County | \$12.23 | \$636 | \$25,440 | 1.7 | \$58,900 | \$1,473 | \$17,670 | \$442 | 605 | 20\% | \$9.49 | \$494 | 1.3 |
| Roanoke city | \$14.08 | \$732 | \$29,280 | 1.9 | \$63,200 | \$1,580 | \$18,960 | \$474 | 18,828 | 44\% | \$12.89 | \$670 | 1.1 |
| Roanoke County | \$14.08 | \$732 | \$29,280 | 1.9 | \$63,200 | \$1,580 | \$18,960 | \$474 | 8,432 | 22\% | \$11.47 | \$597 | 1.2 |
| Rockbridge County | \$11.77 | \$612 | \$24,480 | 1.6 | \$55,500 | \$1,388 | \$16,650 | \$416 | 2,212 | 24\% | \$7.38 | \$384 | 1.6 |
| Rockingham County | \$15.08 | \$784 | \$31,360 | 2.1 | \$60,700 | \$1,518 | \$18,210 | \$455 | 7,501 | 25\% | \$11.87 | \$617 | 1.3 |
| Russell County | \$10.40 | \$541 | \$21,640 | 1.4 | \$45,100 | \$1,128 | \$13,530 | \$338 | 2,648 | 23\% | \$7.56 | \$393 | 1.4 |
| Salem city | \$14.08 | \$732 | \$29,280 | 1.9 | \$63,200 | \$1,580 | \$18,960 | \$474 | 3,090 | 31\% | \$13.73 | \$714 | 1.0 |
| Scott County | \$10.83 | \$563 | \$22,520 | 1.5 | \$50,200 | \$1,255 | \$15,060 | \$377 | 2,207 | 23\% | \$7.77 | \$404 | 1.4 |
| Shenandoah County | \$12.50 | \$650 | \$26,000 | 1.7 | \$64,300 | \$1,608 | \$19,290 | \$482 | 5,277 | 30\% | \$9.55 | \$497 | 1.3 |
| Smyth County | \$10.40 | \$541 | \$21,640 | 1.4 | \$47,300 | \$1,183 | \$14,190 | \$355 | 3,518 | 27\% | \$9.36 | \$487 | 1.1 |
| Southampton County | \$13.37 | \$695 | \$27,800 | 1.8 | \$59,800 | \$1,495 | \$17,940 | \$449 | 1,567 | 24\% | \$7.67 | \$399 | 1.7 |
| Spotsylvania County * | \$28.96 | \$1,506 | \$60,240 | 4.0 | \$107,500 | \$2,688 | \$32,250 | \$806 | 8,250 | 20\% | \$9.81 | \$510 | 3.0 |
| Stafford County* | \$28.96 | \$1,506 | \$60,240 | 4.0 | \$107,500 | \$2,688 | \$32,250 | \$806 | 8,681 | 22\% | \$11.51 | \$599 | 2.5 |
| Staunton city | \$12.10 | \$629 | \$25,160 | 1.7 | \$59,800 | \$1,495 | \$17,940 | \$449 | 4,118 | 40\% | \$8.37 | \$435 | 1.4 |
| Suffolk city* | \$20.46 | \$1,064 | \$42,560 | 2.8 | \$70,900 | \$1,773 | \$21,270 | \$532 | 7,488 | 25\% | \$8.96 | \$466 | 2.3 |
| Surry County * | \$20.46 | \$1,064 | \$42,560 | 2.8 | \$70,900 | \$1,773 | \$21,270 | \$532 | 641 | 26\% | \$26.61 | \$1,384 | 0.8 |
| Sussex County | \$16.88 | \$878 | \$35,120 | 2.3 | \$75,600 | \$1,890 | \$22,680 | \$567 | 1,252 | 33\% | \$11.33 | \$589 | 1.5 |
| Tazewell County | \$10.40 | \$541 | \$21,640 | 1.4 | \$47,000 | \$1,175 | \$14,100 | \$353 | 4,800 | 27\% | \$8.49 | \$442 | 1.2 |
| Virginia Beach city * | \$20.46 | \$1,064 | \$42,560 | 2.8 | \$70,900 | \$1,773 | \$21,270 | \$532 | 54,845 | 33\% | \$12.78 | \$665 | 1.6 |
| Warren County | \$16.23 | \$844 | \$33,760 | 2.2 | \$78,400 | \$1,960 | \$23,520 | \$588 | 3,569 | 25\% | \$9.68 | \$503 | 1.7 |
| Washington County | \$10.83 | \$563 | \$22,520 | 1.5 | \$50,200 | \$1,255 | \$15,060 | \$377 | 5,858 | 26\% | \$12.44 | \$647 | 0.9 |
| Waynesboro city | \$12.10 | \$629 | \$25,160 | 1.7 | \$59,800 | \$1,495 | \$17,940 | \$449 | 3,526 | 41\% | \$8.97 | \$467 | 1.3 |
| Westmoreland County | \$15.65 | \$814 | \$32,560 | 2.2 | \$63,300 | \$1,583 | \$18,990 | \$475 | 1,702 | 24\% | \$9.81 | \$510 | 1.6 |
| Williamsburg city * | \$20.46 | \$1,064 | \$42,560 | 2.8 | \$70,900 | \$1,773 | \$21,270 | \$532 | 2,054 | 50\% | \$11.21 | \$583 | 1.8 |
| Winchester city | \$17.21 | \$895 | \$35,800 | 2.4 | \$65,300 | \$1,633 | \$19,590 | \$490 | 5,048 | 49\% | \$14.72 | \$766 | 1.2 |
| Wise County | \$10.40 | \$541 | \$21,640 | 1.4 | \$43,300 | \$1,083 | \$12,990 | \$325 | 4,777 | 30\% | \$13.22 | \$687 | 0.8 |
| Wythe County | \$10.40 | \$541 | \$21,640 | 1.4 | \$51,600 | \$1,290 | \$15,480 | \$387 | 2,684 | 23\% | \$8.83 | \$459 | 1.2 |

[^38]| Virginia | FY12 HOUSING WAGE | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at $\mathrm{AMI}^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FM |

[^39]
## Washington

In Washington, the Fair Market Rent (FMR) for a two-bedroom apartment is \$944. In order to afford this level of rent and utilities - without paying more than $30 \%$ of income on housing - a household must earn $\$ 3,147$ monthly or $\$ 37,766$ annually. Assuming a 40 -hour work week, 52 weeks per year, this level of income translates into a Housing Wage of:

## \$18.16

In Washington, a minimum wage worker earns an hourly wage of $\$ 9.04$. In order to afford the FMR for a twobedroom apartment, a minimum wage earner must work 80 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or a household must include 2.0 minimum wage earners working 40 hours per week year-round in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.

In Washington, the estimated mean (average) wage for a renter is $\$ 14.62$. In order to afford the FMR for a twobedroom apartment at this wage, a renter must work 50 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or, working 40 hours per week year-round, a household must include 1.2 workers earning the mean renter wage in order to make the twobedroom FMR affordable.

Monthly Rent Affordable to Selected Income Levels
Compared with Two-Bedroom FMR


| Washington | W WAGE | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | Twobedroom FMR | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Annual AMI ${ }^{2}$ | Rent affordable at $\mathrm{AMI}^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI }{ }^{4} \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| Washington | \$18.16 | \$944 | \$37,766 | 2.0 | \$74,839 | \$1,871 | \$22,452 | \$561 | 907,979 | 35\% | \$14.62 | \$760 | 1.2 |
| Combined Nonmetro Areas | \$14.05 | \$730 | \$29,214 | 1.6 | \$57,830 | \$1,446 | \$17,349 | \$434 | 98,708 | 31\% | \$9.03 | \$469 | 1.6 |
| Metropolitan Areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bellingham MSA | \$16.35 | \$850 | \$34,000 | 1.8 | \$67,800 | \$1,695 | \$20,340 | \$509 | 29,498 | 38\% | \$10.84 | \$564 | 1.5 |
| Bremerton-Silverdale MSA | \$18.00 | \$936 | \$37,440 | 2.0 | \$75,600 | \$1,890 | \$22,680 | \$567 | 30,229 | 32\% | \$10.48 | \$545 | 1.7 |
| Kennewick-Pasco-Richland MSA | \$14.44 | \$751 | \$30,040 | 1.6 | \$66,800 | \$1,670 | \$20,040 | \$501 | 25,929 | 31\% | \$11.98 | \$623 | 1.2 |
| Lewiston MSA | \$11.98 | \$623 | \$24,920 | 1.3 | \$55,800 | \$1,395 | \$16,740 | \$419 | 2,574 | 29\% | \$7.80 | \$405 | 1.5 |
| Longview MSA | \$13.42 | \$698 | \$27,920 | 1.5 | \$59,100 | \$1,478 | \$17,730 | \$443 | 12,912 | 33\% | \$11.05 | \$575 | 1.2 |
| Mount Vernon-Anacortes MSA | \$17.69 | \$920 | \$36,800 | 2.0 | \$65,900 | \$1,648 | \$19,770 | \$494 | 13,544 | 30\% | \$11.06 | \$575 | 1.6 |
| Olympia MSA | \$17.27 | \$898 | \$35,920 | 1.9 | \$75,000 | \$1,875 | \$22,500 | \$563 | 32,141 | 33\% | \$11.12 | \$578 | 1.6 |
| Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton MSA | \$17.13 | \$891 | \$35,640 | 1.9 | \$73,000 | \$1,825 | \$21,900 | \$548 | 51,074 | 32\% | \$12.11 | \$630 | 1.4 |
| Seattle-Bellevue HMFA | \$21.12 | \$1,098 | \$43,920 | 2.3 | \$88,000 | \$2,200 | \$26,400 | \$660 | 397,606 | 38\% | \$18.17 | \$945 | 1.2 |
| Spokane MSA | \$14.52 | \$755 | \$30,200 | 1.6 | \$62,900 | \$1,573 | \$18,870 | \$472 | 64,576 | 35\% | \$10.65 | \$554 | 1.4 |
| Tacoma HMFA | \$17.87 | \$929 | \$37,160 | 2.0 | \$71,700 | \$1,793 | \$21,510 | \$538 | 108,414 | 37\% | \$12.79 | \$665 | 1.4 |
| Wenatchee-East Wenatchee MSA | \$14.02 | \$729 | \$29,160 | 1.6 | \$58,700 | \$1,468 | \$17,610 | \$440 | 12,409 | 31\% | \$9.46 | \$492 | 1.5 |
| Yakima MSA | \$13.42 | \$698 | \$27,920 | 1.5 | \$51,200 | \$1,280 | \$15,360 | \$384 | 28,365 | 36\% | \$9.28 | \$483 | 1.4 |
| Counties |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Adams County | \$11.31 | \$588 | \$23,520 | 1.3 | \$46,100 | \$1,153 | \$13,830 | \$346 | 2,019 | 36\% | \$11.75 | \$611 | 1.0 |
| Asotin County | \$11.98 | \$623 | \$24,920 | 1.3 | \$55,800 | \$1,395 | \$16,740 | \$419 | 2,574 | 29\% | \$7.80 | \$405 | 1.5 |
| Benton County | \$14.44 | \$751 | \$30,040 | 1.6 | \$66,800 | \$1,670 | \$20,040 | \$501 | 18,808 | 30\% | \$13.15 | \$684 | 1.1 |
| Chelan County | \$14.02 | \$729 | \$29,160 | 1.6 | \$58,700 | \$1,468 | \$17,610 | \$440 | 8,529 | 32\% | \$9.93 | \$517 | 1.4 |
| Clallam County | \$14.94 | \$777 | \$31,080 | 1.7 | \$58,100 | \$1,453 | \$17,430 | \$436 | 8,943 | 29\% | \$9.53 | \$495 | 1.6 |
| Clark County | \$17.13 | \$891 | \$35,640 | 1.9 | \$73,000 | \$1,825 | \$21,900 | \$548 | 50,000 | 32\% | \$12.17 | \$633 | 1.4 |
| Columbia County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.2 | \$58,800 | \$1,470 | \$17,640 | \$441 | 480 | 28\% | \$6.19 | \$322 | 1.8 |
| Cowlitz County | \$13.42 | \$698 | \$27,920 | 1.5 | \$59,100 | \$1,478 | \$17,730 | \$443 | 12,912 | 33\% | \$11.05 | \$575 | 1.2 |
| Douglas County | \$14.02 | \$729 | \$29,160 | 1.6 | \$58,700 | \$1,468 | \$17,610 | \$440 | 3,880 | 28\% | \$7.73 | \$402 | 1.8 |
| Ferry County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.2 | \$46,400 | \$1,160 | \$13,920 | \$348 | 768 | 28\% | \$8.04 | \$418 | 1.4 |
| Franklin County | \$14.44 | \$751 | \$30,040 | 1.6 | \$66,800 | \$1,670 | \$20,040 | \$501 | 7,121 | 33\% | \$8.58 | \$446 | 1.7 |
| Garfield County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.2 | \$50,200 | \$1,255 | \$15,060 | \$377 | 246 | 27\% | \$11.23 | \$584 | 1.0 |

1: FMR = Fiscal Year 2012 Fair Market Rent (HUD, 2011). 2: AMI = Fiscal Year 2012 Area Median Income (HUD, 2011).
3: "Affordable" rents represent the generally accepted standard of spending not more than $30 \%$ of gross income on gross housing costs 4: The federal standard for extremely low income households. Does not include HUD-specific adjustments.

| Washington | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Annual AMI ${ }^{2}$ | Rent affordable at AMI ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| Grant County | \$11.60 | \$603 | \$24,120 | 1.3 | \$52,100 | \$1,303 | \$15,630 | \$391 | 11,017 | 37\% | \$9.59 | \$498 | 1.2 |
| Grays Harbor County | \$13.21 | \$687 | \$27,480 | 1.5 | \$52,100 | \$1,303 | \$15,630 | \$391 | 8,828 | 31\% | \$10.01 | \$520 | 1.3 |
| Island County | \$17.27 | \$898 | \$35,920 | 1.9 | \$72,500 | \$1,813 | \$21,750 | \$544 | 8,612 | 26\% | \$9.66 | \$502 | 1.8 |
| Jefferson County | \$16.92 | \$880 | \$35,200 | 1.9 | \$63,300 | \$1,583 | \$18,990 | \$475 | 3,723 | 26\% | \$7.32 | \$381 | 2.3 |
| King County | \$21.12 | \$1,098 | \$43,920 | 2.3 | \$88,000 | \$2,200 | \$26,400 | \$660 | 313,438 | 40\% | \$18.89 | \$982 | 1.1 |
| Kitsap County | \$18.00 | \$936 | \$37,440 | 2.0 | \$75,600 | \$1,890 | \$22,680 | \$567 | 30,229 | 32\% | \$10.48 | \$545 | 1.7 |
| Kittitas County | \$15.27 | \$794 | \$31,760 | 1.7 | \$62,900 | \$1,573 | \$18,870 | \$472 | 7,229 | 43\% | \$7.01 | \$365 | 2.2 |
| Klickitat County | \$11.79 | \$613 | \$24,520 | 1.3 | \$49,400 | \$1,235 | \$14,820 | \$371 | 2,531 | 30\% | \$12.16 | \$632 | 1.0 |
| Lewis County | \$14.60 | \$759 | \$30,360 | 1.6 | \$56,500 | \$1,413 | \$16,950 | \$424 | 8,144 | 28\% | \$9.93 | \$516 | 1.5 |
| Lincoln County | \$12.87 | \$669 | \$26,760 | 1.4 | \$54,200 | \$1,355 | \$16,260 | \$407 | 998 | 21\% | \$8.16 | \$424 | 1.6 |
| Mason County | \$15.15 | \$788 | \$31,520 | 1.7 | \$60,200 | \$1,505 | \$18,060 | \$452 | 4,176 | 19\% | \$7.59 | \$395 | 2.0 |
| Okanogan County | \$12.42 | \$646 | \$25,840 | 1.4 | \$51,300 | \$1,283 | \$15,390 | \$385 | 4,946 | 31\% | \$5.93 | \$308 | 2.1 |
| Pacific County | \$13.23 | \$688 | \$27,520 | 1.5 | \$52,700 | \$1,318 | \$15,810 | \$395 | 2,492 | 26\% | \$6.59 | \$343 | 2.0 |
| Pend Oreille County | \$12.54 | \$652 | \$26,080 | 1.4 | \$48,000 | \$1,200 | \$14,400 | \$360 | 1,141 | 21\% | \$6.55 | \$341 | 1.9 |
| Pierce County | \$17.87 | \$929 | \$37,160 | 2.0 | \$71,700 | \$1,793 | \$21,510 | \$538 | 108,414 | 37\% | \$12.79 | \$665 | 1.4 |
| San Juan County | \$17.79 | \$925 | \$37,000 | 2.0 | \$65,800 | \$1,645 | \$19,740 | \$494 | 2,364 | 30\% | \$9.81 | \$510 | 1.8 |
| Skagit County | \$17.69 | \$920 | \$36,800 | 2.0 | \$65,900 | \$1,648 | \$19,770 | \$494 | 13,544 | 30\% | \$11.06 | \$575 | 1.6 |
| Skamania County | \$17.13 | \$891 | \$35,640 | 1.9 | \$73,000 | \$1,825 | \$21,900 | \$548 | 1,074 | 24\% | \$7.11 | \$370 | 2.4 |
| Snohomish County | \$21.12 | \$1,098 | \$43,920 | 2.3 | \$88,000 | \$2,200 | \$26,400 | \$660 | 84,168 | 32\% | \$14.70 | \$764 | 1.4 |
| Spokane County | \$14.52 | \$755 | \$30,200 | 1.6 | \$62,900 | \$1,573 | \$18,870 | \$472 | 64,576 | 35\% | \$10.65 | \$554 | 1.4 |
| Stevens County | \$12.46 | \$648 | \$25,920 | 1.4 | \$54,000 | \$1,350 | \$16,200 | \$405 | 3,378 | 19\% | \$8.65 | \$450 | 1.4 |
| Thurston County | \$17.27 | \$898 | \$35,920 | 1.9 | \$75,000 | \$1,875 | \$22,500 | \$563 | 32,141 | 33\% | \$11.12 | \$578 | 1.6 |
| Wahkiakum County | \$13.48 | \$701 | \$28,040 | 1.5 | \$55,600 | \$1,390 | \$16,680 | \$417 | 489 | 28\% | \$9.60 | \$499 | 1.4 |
| Walla Walla County | \$13.71 | \$713 | \$28,520 | 1.5 | \$58,100 | \$1,453 | \$17,430 | \$436 | 8,170 | 38\% | \$9.90 | \$515 | 1.4 |
| Whatcom County | \$16.35 | \$850 | \$34,000 | 1.8 | \$67,800 | \$1,695 | \$20,340 | \$509 | 29,498 | 38\% | \$10.84 | \$564 | 1.5 |
| Whitman County | \$13.77 | \$716 | \$28,640 | 1.5 | \$61,700 | \$1,543 | \$18,510 | \$463 | 8,014 | 51\% | \$7.33 | \$381 | 1.9 |
| Yakima County | \$13.42 | \$698 | \$27,920 | 1.5 | \$51,200 | \$1,280 | \$15,360 | \$384 | 28,365 | 36\% | \$9.28 | \$483 | 1.4 |

## West Virginia

In West Virginia, the Fair Market Rent (FMR) for a two-bedroom apartment is $\$ 598$. In order to afford this level of rent and utilities - without paying more than $30 \%$ of income on housing - a household must earn $\$ 1,993$ monthly or $\$ 23,917$ annually. Assuming a 40 -hour work week, 52 weeks per year, this level of income translates into a Housing Wage of:

## $\$ 11.50$

In West Virginia, a minimum wage worker earns an hourly wage of \$7.25. In order to afford the FMR for a twobedroom apartment, a minimum wage earner must work 63 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or a household must include 1.6 minimum wage earners working 40 hours per week year-round in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.

In West Virginia, the estimated mean (average) wage for a renter is $\$ 9.88$. In order to afford the FMR for a twobedroom apartment at this wage, a renter must work 47 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or, working 40 hours per week year-round, a household must include 1.2 workers earning the mean renter wage in order to make the twobedroom FMR affordable.

Monthly Rent Affordable to Selected Income Levels
Compared with Two-Bedroom FMR



| West Virginia | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at $\mathrm{AMI}^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI }{ }^{4} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean rente wage needed to afford 2 BR FM |
| Hancock County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$51,700 | \$1,293 | \$15,510 | \$388 | 3,301 | 25\% | \$9.19 | \$478 | 1.2 |
| Hardy County | \$10.40 | \$541 | \$21,640 | 1.4 | \$47,100 | \$1,178 | \$14,130 | \$353 | 1,053 | 22\% | \$10.51 | \$547 | 1.0 |
| Harrison County | \$11.08 | \$576 | \$23,040 | 1.5 | \$50,300 | \$1,258 | \$15,090 | \$377 | 7,407 | 27\% | \$8.31 | \$432 | 1.3 |
| Jackson County | \$9.60 | \$499 | \$19,960 | 1.3 | \$52,600 | \$1,315 | \$15,780 | \$395 | 2,378 | 20\% | \$8.12 | \$422 | 1.2 |
| Jefferson County | \$17.46 | \$908 | \$36,320 | 2.4 | \$79,300 | \$1,983 | \$23,790 | \$595 | 4,261 | 22\% | \$8.72 | \$454 | 2.0 |
| Kanawha County | \$12.04 | \$626 | \$25,040 | 1.7 | \$54,900 | \$1,373 | \$16,470 | \$412 | 23,664 | 29\% | \$12.25 | \$637 | 1.0 |
| Lewis County | \$9.60 | \$499 | \$19,960 | 1.3 | \$45,700 | \$1,143 | \$13,710 | \$343 | 1,795 | 28\% | \$12.32 | \$641 | 0.8 |
| Lincoln County | \$12.04 | \$626 | \$25,040 | 1.7 | \$54,900 | \$1,373 | \$16,470 | \$412 | 1,927 | 22\% | \$11.09 | \$577 | 1.1 |
| Logan County | \$9.60 | \$499 | \$19,960 | 1.3 | \$43,200 | \$1,080 | \$12,960 | \$324 | 4,015 | 27\% | \$11.15 | \$580 | 0.9 |
| Marion County | \$10.69 | \$556 | \$22,240 | 1.5 | \$49,700 | \$1,243 | \$14,910 | \$373 | 5,673 | 25\% | \$10.78 | \$561 | 1.0 |
| Marshall County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$51,100 | \$1,278 | \$15,330 | \$383 | 3,076 | 22\% | \$11.64 | \$605 | 1.0 |
| Mason County | \$9.60 | \$499 | \$19,960 | 1.3 | \$42,800 | \$1,070 | \$12,840 | \$321 | 2,393 | 22\% | \$11.51 | \$598 | 0.8 |
| McDowell County | \$9.60 | \$499 | \$19,960 | 1.3 | \$28,000 | \$700 | \$8,400 | \$210 | 1,792 | 21\% | \$13.04 | \$678 | 0.7 |
| Mercer County | \$9.92 | \$516 | \$20,640 | 1.4 | \$43,700 | \$1,093 | \$13,110 | \$328 | 6,604 | 26\% | \$8.03 | \$417 | 1.2 |
| Mineral County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$53,000 | \$1,325 | \$15,900 | \$398 | 2,613 | 23\% | \$8.27 | \$430 | 1.4 |
| Mingo County | \$9.60 | \$499 | \$19,960 | 1.3 | \$41,200 | \$1,030 | \$12,360 | \$309 | 2,500 | 23\% | \$14.49 | \$753 | 0.7 |
| Monongalia County | \$12.69 | \$660 | \$26,400 | 1.8 | \$56,600 | \$1,415 | \$16,980 | \$425 | 14,315 | 41\% | \$9.20 | \$478 | 1.4 |
| Monroe County | \$9.60 | \$499 | \$19,960 | 1.3 | \$49,300 | \$1,233 | \$14,790 | \$370 | 847 | 15\% | \$10.37 | \$539 | 0.9 |
| Morgan County | \$15.04 | \$782 | \$31,280 | 2.1 | \$63,900 | \$1,598 | \$19,170 | \$479 | 2,036 | 29\% | \$9.46 | \$492 | 1.6 |
| Nicholas County | \$9.60 | \$499 | \$19,960 | 1.3 | \$47,500 | \$1,188 | \$14,250 | \$356 | 1,853 | 18\% | \$7.66 | \$399 | 1.3 |
| Ohio County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$51,100 | \$1,278 | \$15,330 | \$383 | 5,649 | 30\% | \$8.26 | \$429 | 1.4 |
| Pendleton County | \$9.60 | \$499 | \$19,960 | 1.3 | \$56,500 | \$1,413 | \$16,950 | \$424 | 772 | 22\% | \$11.92 | \$620 | 0.8 |
| Pleasants County | \$11.65 | \$606 | \$24,240 | 1.6 | \$53,200 | \$1,330 | \$15,960 | \$399 | 525 | 20\% | \$8.69 | \$452 | 1.3 |
| Pocahontas County | \$9.71 | \$505 | \$20,200 | 1.3 | \$41,300 | \$1,033 | \$12,390 | \$310 | 747 | 20\% | \$6.99 | \$364 | 1.4 |
| Preston County | \$12.69 | \$660 | \$26,400 | 1.8 | \$56,600 | \$1,415 | \$16,980 | \$425 | 2,227 | 17\% | \$7.57 | \$394 | 1.7 |
| Putnam County | \$12.04 | \$626 | \$25,040 | 1.7 | \$54,900 | \$1,373 | \$16,470 | \$412 | 2,953 | 14\% | \$11.88 | \$618 | 1.0 |
| Raleigh County | \$10.15 | \$528 | \$21,120 | 1.4 | \$51,600 | \$1,290 | \$15,480 | \$387 | 7,297 | 23\% | \$10.02 | \$521 | 1.0 |
| Randolph County | \$9.60 | \$499 | \$19,960 | 1.3 | \$47,200 | \$1,180 | \$14,160 | \$354 | 2,498 | 22\% | \$6.11 | \$318 | 1.6 |
| Ritchie County | \$9.60 | \$499 | \$19,960 | 1.3 | \$42,500 | \$1,063 | \$12,750 | \$319 | 940 | 22\% | \$11.95 | \$622 | 0.8 |
| Roane County | \$9.60 | \$499 | \$19,960 | 1.3 | \$38,700 | \$968 | \$11,610 | \$290 | 1,435 | 24\% | \$7.88 | \$410 | 1.2 |
| Summers County | \$9.88 | \$514 | \$20,560 | 1.4 | \$43,300 | \$1,083 | \$12,990 | \$325 | 940 | 19\% | \$7.42 | \$386 | 1.3 |

† Wage data not available (See Appendix A).

| West Virginia | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Annual AMI ${ }^{2}$ | Rent affordable at $\mathrm{AMI}^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| Taylor County | \$10.29 | \$535 | \$21,400 | 1.4 | \$49,900 | \$1,248 | \$14,970 | \$374 | 1,412 | 21\% | \$7.49 | \$389 | 1.4 |
| Tucker County | \$9.60 | \$499 | \$19,960 | 1.3 | \$41,200 | \$1,030 | \$12,360 | \$309 | 641 | 20\% | \$6.13 | \$319 | 1.6 |
| Tyler County | \$9.60 | \$499 | \$19,960 | 1.3 | \$48,300 | \$1,208 | \$14,490 | \$362 | 659 | 17\% | \$10.42 | \$542 | 0.9 |
| Upshur County | \$10.31 | \$536 | \$21,440 | 1.4 | \$47,500 | \$1,188 | \$14,250 | \$356 | 1,936 | 21\% | \$9.04 | \$470 | 1.1 |
| Wayne County | \$11.52 | \$599 | \$23,960 | 1.6 | \$50,300 | \$1,258 | \$15,090 | \$377 | 3,915 | 23\% | \$9.11 | \$474 | 1.3 |
| Webster County | \$9.60 | \$499 | \$19,960 | 1.3 | \$37,900 | \$948 | \$11,370 | \$284 | 860 | 21\% | \$11.66 | \$606 | 0.8 |
| Wetzel County | \$9.77 | \$508 | \$20,320 | 1.3 | \$50,700 | \$1,268 | \$15,210 | \$380 | 1,378 | 20\% | \$5.47 | \$285 | 1.8 |
| Wirt County $\dagger$ | \$11.65 | \$606 | \$24,240 | 1.6 | \$53,200 | \$1,330 | \$15,960 | \$399 | 439 | 19\% |  |  |  |
| Wood County | \$11.65 | \$606 | \$24,240 | 1.6 | \$53,200 | \$1,330 | \$15,960 | \$399 | 9,647 | 27\% | \$7.41 | \$385 | 1.6 |
| Wyoming County | \$9.60 | \$499 | \$19,960 | 1.3 | \$44,300 | \$1,108 | \$13,290 | \$332 | 1,695 | 19\% | \$10.33 | \$537 | 0.9 |

[^40]1: FMR = Fiscal Year 2012 Fair Market Rent (HUD, 2011). 2: AMI = Fiscal Year 2012 Area Median Income (HUD, 2011). : Affordable" rents represent the generally accepted standard of spending not more than $30 \%$ of gross income on gross housing costs 4: The federal standard for extremely low income households. Does not include HUD-specific adjustments.

## Wisconsin

In Wisconsin, the Fair Market Rent (FMR) for a two-bedroom apartment is $\$ 740$. In order to afford this level of rent and utilities - without paying more than $30 \%$ of income on housing - a household must earn $\$ 2,467$ monthly or $\$ 29,603$ annually. Assuming a 40 -hour work week, 52 weeks per year, this level of income translates into a Housing Wage of:

In Wisconsin, a minimum wage worker earns an hourly wage of $\$ 7.25$. In order to afford the FMR for a two-bedroom apartment, a minimum wage earner must work 79 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or a household must include 2.0 minimum wage earners working 40 hours per week year-round in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.

In Wisconsin, the estimated mean (average) wage for a renter is $\$ 11.05$. In order to afford the FMR for a twobedroom apartment at this wage, a renter must work 52 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or, working 40 hours per week year-round, a household must include 1.3 workers earning the mean renter wage in order to make the twobedroom FMR affordable.

Monthly Rent Affordable to Selected Income Levels Compared with Two-Bedroom FMR


| Wisconsin | WAGE | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | Twobedroom FMR | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at $\mathrm{AMI}^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| Wisconsin | \$14.23 | \$740 | \$29,603 | 2.0 | \$69,223 | \$1,731 | \$20,767 | \$519 | 694,003 | 31\% | \$11.05 | \$574 | 1.3 |
| Combined Nonmetro Areas | \$12.21 | \$635 | \$25,393 | 1.7 | \$61,358 | \$1,534 | \$18,407 | \$460 | 155,102 | 24\% | \$9.05 | \$471 | 1.3 |
| Metropolitan Areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Appleton MSA | \$12.50 | \$650 | \$26,000 | 1.7 | \$73,600 | \$1,840 | \$22,080 | \$552 | 21,831 | 25\% | \$10.29 | \$535 | 1.2 |
| Columbia County HMFA | \$13.42 | \$698 | \$27,920 | 1.9 | \$70,000 | \$1,750 | \$21,000 | \$525 | 5,630 | 25\% | \$9.42 | \$490 | 1.4 |
| Duluth MSA | \$13.21 | \$687 | \$27,480 | 1.8 | \$62,300 | \$1,558 | \$18,690 | \$467 | 5,777 | 30\% | \$8.66 | \$450 | 1.5 |
| Eau Claire MSA | \$12.46 | \$648 | \$25,920 | 1.7 | \$64,500 | \$1,613 | \$19,350 | \$484 | 20,038 | 32\% | \$9.03 | \$469 | 1.4 |
| Fond du Lac MSA | \$12.71 | \$661 | \$26,440 | 1.8 | \$67,800 | \$1,695 | \$20,340 | \$509 | 11,121 | 27\% | \$9.49 | \$493 | 1.3 |
| Green Bay HMFA | \$13.15 | \$684 | \$27,360 | 1.8 | \$68,500 | \$1,713 | \$20,550 | \$514 | 33,905 | 32\% | \$11.44 | \$595 | 1.2 |
| Iowa County HMFA | \$13.37 | \$695 | \$27,800 | 1.8 | \$70,700 | \$1,768 | \$21,210 | \$530 | 2,155 | 22\% | \$9.24 | \$480 | 1.4 |
| Janesville MSA | \$13.81 | \$718 | \$28,720 | 1.9 | \$65,400 | \$1,635 | \$19,620 | \$491 | 16,593 | 27\% | \$9.24 | \$481 | 1.5 |
| Kenosha County HMFA | \$16.35 | \$850 | \$34,000 | 2.3 | \$72,100 | \$1,803 | \$21,630 | \$541 | 19,932 | 32\% | \$9.76 | \$508 | 1.7 |
| La Crosse MSA | \$12.56 | \$653 | \$26,120 | 1.7 | \$68,400 | \$1,710 | \$20,520 | \$513 | 15,440 | 34\% | \$9.48 | \$493 | 1.3 |
| Madison HMFA | \$16.35 | \$850 | \$34,000 | 2.3 | \$82,900 | \$2,073 | \$24,870 | \$622 | 74,466 | 38\% | \$11.73 | \$610 | 1.4 |
| Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis MSA | \$15.81 | \$822 | \$32,880 | 2.2 | \$73,200 | \$1,830 | \$21,960 | \$549 | 228,941 | 37\% | \$13.11 | \$682 | 1.2 |
| Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington MSA | \$17.38 | \$904 | \$36,160 | 2.4 | \$83,900 | \$2,098 | \$25,170 | \$629 | 10,509 | 23\% | \$7.84 | \$407 | 2.2 |
| Oconto County HMFA | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$59,500 | \$1,488 | \$17,850 | \$446 | 2,969 | 18\% | \$6.40 | \$333 | 1.8 |
| Oshkosh-Neenah MSA | \$12.35 | \$642 | \$25,680 | 1.7 | \$62,000 | \$1,550 | \$18,600 | \$465 | 21,052 | 32\% | \$12.16 | \$632 | 1.0 |
| Racine MSA | \$13.94 | \$725 | \$29,000 | 1.9 | \$69,700 | \$1,743 | \$20,910 | \$523 | 22,713 | 30\% | \$10.60 | \$551 | 1.3 |
| Sheboygan MSA | \$12.19 | \$634 | \$25,360 | 1.7 | \$70,600 | \$1,765 | \$21,180 | \$530 | 12,918 | 28\% | \$11.34 | \$590 | 1.1 |
| Wausau MSA | \$12.21 | \$635 | \$25,400 | 1.7 | \$69,200 | \$1,730 | \$20,760 | \$519 | 12,911 | 24\% | \$10.66 | \$555 | 1.1 |
| Counties |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Adams County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$48,100 | \$1,203 | \$14,430 | \$361 | 1,665 | 18\% | \$9.00 | \$468 | 1.2 |
| Ashland County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$47,200 | \$1,180 | \$14,160 | \$354 | 2,043 | 29\% | \$9.23 | \$480 | 1.2 |
| Barron County | \$11.81 | \$614 | \$24,560 | 1.6 | \$54,700 | \$1,368 | \$16,410 | \$410 | 5,033 | 26\% | \$8.32 | \$433 | 1.4 |
| Bayfield County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$57,400 | \$1,435 | \$17,220 | \$431 | 1,274 | 18\% | \$5.64 | \$293 | 2.0 |
| Brown County | \$13.15 | \$684 | \$27,360 | 1.8 | \$68,500 | \$1,713 | \$20,550 | \$514 | 32,388 | 33\% | \$11.54 | \$600 | 1.1 |
| Buffalo County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$60,700 | \$1,518 | \$18,210 | \$455 | 1,278 | 22\% | \$10.90 | \$567 | 1.0 |
| Burnett County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$52,000 | \$1,300 | \$15,600 | \$390 | 1,451 | 20\% | \$8.10 | \$421 | 1.4 |

† Wage data not available (See Appendix A).

| Wisconsin | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { AMI }^{2} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at AMI ${ }^{3}$ | $30 \%$ of $\mathrm{AMI}^{4}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FM |
| Calumet County | \$12.50 | \$650 | \$26,000 | 1.7 | \$73,600 | \$1,840 | \$22,080 | \$552 | 3,004 | 16\% | \$8.77 | \$456 | 1.4 |
| Chippewa County | \$12.46 | \$648 | \$25,920 | 1.7 | \$64,500 | \$1,613 | \$19,350 | \$484 | 6,239 | 26\% | \$8.45 | \$439 | 1.5 |
| Clark County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$55,000 | \$1,375 | \$16,500 | \$413 | 2,735 | 21\% | \$9.23 | \$480 | 1.2 |
| Columbia County | \$13.42 | \$698 | \$27,920 | 1.9 | \$70,000 | \$1,750 | \$21,000 | \$525 | 5,630 | 25\% | \$9.42 | \$490 | 1.4 |
| Crawford County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$52,800 | \$1,320 | \$15,840 | \$396 | 1,582 | 23\% | \$6.52 | \$339 | 1.7 |
| Dane County | \$16.35 | \$850 | \$34,000 | 2.3 | \$82,900 | \$2,073 | \$24,870 | \$622 | 74,466 | 38\% | \$11.73 | \$610 | 1.4 |
| Dodge County | \$13.60 | \$707 | \$28,280 | 1.9 | \$66,600 | \$1,665 | \$19,980 | \$500 | 8,862 | 26\% | \$10.84 | \$564 | 1.3 |
| Door County | \$12.44 | \$647 | \$25,880 | 1.7 | \$62,900 | \$1,573 | \$18,870 | \$472 | 3,069 | 22\% | \$8.25 | \$429 | 1.5 |
| Douglas County | \$13.21 | \$687 | \$27,480 | 1.8 | \$62,300 | \$1,558 | \$18,690 | \$467 | 5,777 | 30\% | \$8.66 | \$450 | 1.5 |
| Dunn County | \$12.02 | \$625 | \$25,000 | 1.7 | \$65,600 | \$1,640 | \$19,680 | \$492 | 4,542 | 29\% | \$9.19 | \$478 | 1.3 |
| Eau Claire County | \$12.46 | \$648 | \$25,920 | 1.7 | \$64,500 | \$1,613 | \$19,350 | \$484 | 13,799 | 35\% | \$9.25 | \$481 | 1.3 |
| Florence County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$49,600 | \$1,240 | \$14,880 | \$372 | 304 | 15\% | \$3.27 | \$170 | 3.4 |
| Fond du Lac County | \$12.71 | \$661 | \$26,440 | 1.8 | \$67,800 | \$1,695 | \$20,340 | \$509 | 11,121 | 27\% | \$9.49 | \$493 | 1.3 |
| Forest County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$45,700 | \$1,143 | \$13,710 | \$343 | 1,030 | 25\% | \$6.75 | \$351 | 1.7 |
| Grant County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$58,700 | \$1,468 | \$17,610 | \$440 | 4,851 | 25\% | \$7.87 | \$409 | 1.4 |
| Green County | \$12.71 | \$661 | \$26,440 | 1.8 | \$67,300 | \$1,683 | \$20,190 | \$505 | 3,269 | 22\% | \$9.59 | \$499 | 1.3 |
| Green Lake County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$64,300 | \$1,608 | \$19,290 | \$482 | 1,883 | 24\% | \$9.27 | \$482 | 1.2 |
| Iowa County | \$13.37 | \$695 | \$27,800 | 1.8 | \$70,700 | \$1,768 | \$21,210 | \$530 | 2,155 | 22\% | \$9.24 | \$480 | 1.4 |
| Iron County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$47,200 | \$1,180 | \$14,160 | \$354 | 722 | 24\% | \$5.29 | \$275 | 2.1 |
| Jackson County | \$11.58 | \$602 | \$24,080 | 1.6 | \$56,300 | \$1,408 | \$16,890 | \$422 | 2,106 | 25\% | \$9.36 | \$487 | 1.2 |
| Jefferson County | \$14.06 | \$731 | \$29,240 | 1.9 | \$70,900 | \$1,773 | \$21,270 | \$532 | 8,860 | 28\% | \$9.66 | \$502 | 1.5 |
| Juneau County | \$11.33 | \$589 | \$23,560 | 1.6 | \$56,200 | \$1,405 | \$16,860 | \$422 | 2,307 | 21\% | \$9.71 | \$505 | 1.2 |
| Kenosha County | \$16.35 | \$850 | \$34,000 | 2.3 | \$72,100 | \$1,803 | \$21,630 | \$541 | 19,932 | 32\% | \$9.76 | \$508 | 1.7 |
| Kewaunee County | \$13.15 | \$684 | \$27,360 | 1.8 | \$68,500 | \$1,713 | \$20,550 | \$514 | 1,517 | 18\% | \$9.25 | \$481 | 1.4 |
| La Crosse County | \$12.56 | \$653 | \$26,120 | 1.7 | \$68,400 | \$1,710 | \$20,520 | \$513 | 15,440 | 34\% | \$9.48 | \$493 | 1.3 |
| Lafayette County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$61,000 | \$1,525 | \$18,300 | \$458 | 1,359 | 21\% | \$7.35 | \$382 | 1.5 |
| Langlade County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$52,800 | \$1,320 | \$15,840 | \$396 | 1,713 | 19\% | \$6.72 | \$349 | 1.7 |
| Lincoln County | \$11.27 | \$586 | \$23,440 | 1.6 | \$62,400 | \$1,560 | \$18,720 | \$468 | 3,312 | 25\% | \$8.36 | \$435 | 1.3 |
| Manitowoc County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$65,700 | \$1,643 | \$19,710 | \$493 | 7,920 | 23\% | \$9.50 | \$494 | 1.2 |
| Marathon County | \$12.21 | \$635 | \$25,400 | 1.7 | \$69,200 | \$1,730 | \$20,760 | \$519 | 12,911 | 24\% | \$10.66 | \$555 | 1.1 |
| Marinette County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$53,100 | \$1,328 | \$15,930 | \$398 | 4,572 | 24\% | \$9.47 | \$492 | 1.2 |

† Wage data not available (See Appendix A).

| Wisconsin | FY12 HOUSING WAGE <br> Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Twobedroom FMR | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Annual AMI ${ }^{2}$ | Rent affordable at $\mathrm{AMI}^{3}$ | $30 \%$ of $\mathrm{AMI}^{4}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FM |
| Marquette County | \$11.88 | \$618 | \$24,720 | 1.6 | \$55,300 | \$1,383 | \$16,590 | \$415 | 1,350 | 20\% | \$8.99 | \$467 | 1.3 |
| Menominee County $\dagger$ | \$11.98 | \$623 | \$24,920 | 1.7 | \$44,500 | \$1,113 | \$13,350 | \$334 | 452 | 30\% |  |  |  |
| Milwaukee County | \$15.81 | \$822 | \$32,880 | 2.2 | \$73,200 | \$1,830 | \$21,960 | \$549 | 176,716 | 47\% | \$14.40 | \$749 | 1.1 |
| Monroe County | \$11.50 | \$598 | \$23,920 | 1.6 | \$61,600 | \$1,540 | \$18,480 | \$462 | 4,800 | 28\% | \$9.83 | \$511 | 1.2 |
| Oconto County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$59,500 | \$1,488 | \$17,850 | \$446 | 2,969 | 18\% | \$6.40 | \$333 | 1.8 |
| Oneida County | \$12.50 | \$650 | \$26,000 | 1.7 | \$62,100 | \$1,553 | \$18,630 | \$466 | 3,881 | 22\% | \$8.78 | \$457 | 1.4 |
| Outagamie County | \$12.50 | \$650 | \$26,000 | 1.7 | \$73,600 | \$1,840 | \$22,080 | \$552 | 18,827 | 27\% | \$10.46 | \$544 | 1.2 |
| Ozaukee County | \$15.81 | \$822 | \$32,880 | 2.2 | \$73,200 | \$1,830 | \$21,960 | \$549 | 7,333 | 22\% | \$9.84 | \$512 | 1.6 |
| Pepin County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$60,600 | \$1,515 | \$18,180 | \$455 | 736 | 24\% | \$8.25 | \$429 | 1.4 |
| Pierce County | \$17.38 | \$904 | \$36,160 | 2.4 | \$83,900 | \$2,098 | \$25,170 | \$629 | 3,456 | 23\% | \$7.12 | \$370 | 2.4 |
| Polk County | \$13.23 | \$688 | \$27,520 | 1.8 | \$63,800 | \$1,595 | \$19,140 | \$479 | 3,277 | 18\% | \$8.46 | \$440 | 1.6 |
| Portage County | \$12.23 | \$636 | \$25,440 | 1.7 | \$69,800 | \$1,745 | \$20,940 | \$524 | 8,255 | 30\% | \$9.00 | \$468 | 1.4 |
| Price County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$56,700 | \$1,418 | \$17,010 | \$425 | 1,327 | 19\% | \$7.81 | \$406 | 1.4 |
| Racine County | \$13.94 | \$725 | \$29,000 | 1.9 | \$69,700 | \$1,743 | \$20,910 | \$523 | 22,713 | 30\% | \$10.60 | \$551 | 1.3 |
| Richland County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$57,500 | \$1,438 | \$17,250 | \$431 | 1,905 | 25\% | \$9.35 | \$486 | 1.2 |
| Rock County | \$13.81 | \$718 | \$28,720 | 1.9 | \$65,400 | \$1,635 | \$19,620 | \$491 | 16,593 | 27\% | \$9.24 | \$481 | 1.5 |
| Rusk County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$51,800 | \$1,295 | \$15,540 | \$389 | 1,589 | 24\% | \$8.58 | \$446 | 1.3 |
| Sauk County | \$13.92 | \$724 | \$28,960 | 1.9 | \$65,000 | \$1,625 | \$19,500 | \$488 | 6,915 | 27\% | \$8.75 | \$455 | 1.6 |
| Sawyer County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$51,000 | \$1,275 | \$15,300 | \$383 | 2,257 | 28\% | \$8.42 | \$438 | 1.3 |
| Shawano County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$56,700 | \$1,418 | \$17,010 | \$425 | 4,010 | 23\% | \$8.14 | \$423 | 1.4 |
| Sheboygan County | \$12.19 | \$634 | \$25,360 | 1.7 | \$70,600 | \$1,765 | \$21,180 | \$530 | 12,918 | 28\% | \$11.34 | \$590 | 1.1 |
| St. Croix County | \$17.38 | \$904 | \$36,160 | 2.4 | \$83,900 | \$2,098 | \$25,170 | \$629 | 7,053 | 22\% | \$8.02 | \$417 | 2.2 |
| Taylor County | \$11.40 | \$593 | \$23,720 | 1.6 | \$57,900 | \$1,448 | \$17,370 | \$434 | 1,852 | 21\% | \$8.34 | \$434 | 1.4 |
| Trempealeau County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$61,200 | \$1,530 | \$18,360 | \$459 | 2,809 | 24\% | \$9.09 | \$473 | 1.2 |
| Vernon County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$55,800 | \$1,395 | \$16,740 | \$419 | 2,505 | 21\% | \$8.82 | \$458 | 1.3 |
| Vilas County | \$11.29 | \$587 | \$23,480 | 1.6 | \$57,300 | \$1,433 | \$17,190 | \$430 | 2,175 | 21\% | \$7.87 | \$409 | 1.4 |
| Walworth County | \$14.90 | \$775 | \$31,000 | 2.1 | \$73,100 | \$1,828 | \$21,930 | \$548 | 11,239 | 29\% | \$8.55 | \$445 | 1.7 |
| Washburn County | \$11.88 | \$618 | \$24,720 | 1.6 | \$54,000 | \$1,350 | \$16,200 | \$405 | 1,301 | 18\% | \$6.98 | \$363 | 1.7 |
| Washington County | \$15.81 | \$822 | \$32,880 | 2.2 | \$73,200 | \$1,830 | \$21,960 | \$549 | 11,222 | 22\% | \$10.45 | \$543 | 1.5 |
| Waukesha County | \$15.81 | \$822 | \$32,880 | 2.2 | \$73,200 | \$1,830 | \$21,960 | \$549 | 33,670 | 22\% | \$11.63 | \$605 | 1.4 |
| Waupaca County | \$12.21 | \$635 | \$25,400 | 1.7 | \$62,400 | \$1,560 | \$18,720 | \$468 | 5,295 | 25\% | \$9.52 | \$495 | 1.3 |


| Wisconsin | FY12 HOUSING WAGE | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | Twobedroom FMR | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Annual AMI ${ }^{2}$ | Rent affordable at $\mathrm{AMI}^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} \begin{array}{c} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{array} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| Waushara County | \$11.69 | \$608 | \$24,320 | 1.6 | \$53,300 | \$1,333 | \$15,990 | \$400 | 1,870 | 18\% | \$7.35 | \$382 | 1.6 |
| Winnebago County | \$12.35 | \$642 | \$25,680 | 1.7 | \$62,000 | \$1,550 | \$18,600 | \$465 | 21,052 | 32\% | \$12.16 | \$632 | 1.0 |
| Wood County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$62,600 | \$1,565 | \$18,780 | \$470 | 7,560 | 24\% | \$10.68 | \$555 | 1.1 |

1: FMR = Fiscal Year 2012 Fair Market Rent (HUD, 2011). 2: AMI = Fiscal Year 2012 Area Median Income (HUD, 2011). : "Affordable" rents represent the generally accepted standard of spending not more than $30 \%$ of gross income on gross housing costs 4: The federal standard for extremely low income households. Does not include HUD-specific adjustments.

## Wyoming

In Wyoming, the Fair Market Rent (FMR) for a two-bedroom apartment is $\$ 646$. In order to afford this level of rent and utilities - without paying more than $30 \%$ of income on housing - a household must earn $\$ 2,152$ monthly or $\$ 25,828$ annually. Assuming a 40 -hour work week, 52 weeks per year, this level of income translates into a Housing Wage of:

## \$12.42

In Wyoming, a minimum wage worker earns an hourly wage of $\$ 7.25$. In order to afford the FMR for a two-bedroom apartment, a minimum wage earner must work 69 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or a household must include 1.7 minimum wage earners working 40 hours per week year-round in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.

In Wyoming, the estimated mean (average) wage for a renter is $\$ 13.60$. In order to afford the FMR for a two-bedroom apartment at this wage, a renter must work 37 hours per week, 52 weeks per year. Or, working 40 hours per week year-round, a household must include 0.9 workers earning the mean renter wage in order to make the two-bedroom FMR affordable.

Monthly Rent Affordable to Selected Income Levels
Compared with Two-Bedroom FMR


| Wyoming | FY12 HOUSING WAGE | HOUSING COSTS |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  | RENTER HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR FMR | Twobedroom FMR ${ }^{1}$ | Income needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR | Annual $\mathrm{AMI}^{2}$ | Rent affordable at $\mathrm{AMI}^{3}$ |  | Rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ (2006-2010) \end{gathered}$ | \% of total households (2006-2010) | Estimated mean renter hourly wage (2012) | Rent affordable at mean wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| Wyoming | \$12.42 | \$646 | \$25,828 | 1.7 | \$68,595 | \$1,715 | \$20,579 | \$514 | 64,882 | 30\% | \$13.60 | \$707 | 0.9 |
| Combined Nonmetro Areas | \$12.59 | \$654 | \$26,177 | 1.7 | \$69,468 | \$1,737 | \$20,840 | \$521 | 45,028 | 30\% | \$14.39 | \$748 | 0.9 |
| Metropolitan Areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Casper MSA | \$11.60 | \$603 | \$24,120 | 1.6 | \$67,000 | \$1,675 | \$20,100 | \$503 | 8,753 | 30\% | \$13.03 | \$677 | 0.9 |
| Cheyenne MSA | \$12.38 | \$644 | \$25,760 | 1.7 | \$66,200 | \$1,655 | \$19,860 | \$497 | 11,101 | 31\% | \$10.38 | \$540 | 1.2 |
| Counties |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Albany County | \$12.35 | \$642 | \$25,680 | 1.7 | \$72,100 | \$1,803 | \$21,630 | \$541 | 6,786 | 47\% | \$8.05 | \$419 | 1.5 |
| Big Horn County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$57,200 | \$1,430 | \$17,160 | \$429 | 1,029 | 23\% | \$10.26 | \$533 | 1.1 |
| Campbell County | \$13.50 | \$702 | \$28,080 | 1.9 | \$88,000 | \$2,200 | \$26,400 | \$660 | 3,898 | 24\% | \$17.70 | \$921 | 0.8 |
| Carbon County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$64,300 | \$1,608 | \$19,290 | \$482 | 1,781 | 29\% | \$16.02 | \$833 | 0.7 |
| Converse County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$70,800 | \$1,770 | \$21,240 | \$531 | 1,581 | 28\% | \$12.14 | \$631 | 0.9 |
| Crook County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$55,100 | \$1,378 | \$16,530 | \$413 | 679 | 25\% | \$12.96 | \$674 | 0.9 |
| Fremont County | \$11.58 | \$602 | \$24,080 | 1.6 | \$57,600 | \$1,440 | \$17,280 | \$432 | 4,313 | 28\% | \$11.78 | \$613 | 1.0 |
| Goshen County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$56,000 | \$1,400 | \$16,800 | \$420 | 1,540 | 29\% | \$9.49 | \$493 | 1.2 |
| Hot Springs County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$57,000 | \$1,425 | \$17,100 | \$428 | 791 | 36\% | \$8.58 | \$446 | 1.3 |
| Johnson County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$60,200 | \$1,505 | \$18,060 | \$452 | 1,006 | 27\% | \$11.40 | \$593 | 1.0 |
| Laramie County | \$12.38 | \$644 | \$25,760 | 1.7 | \$66,200 | \$1,655 | \$19,860 | \$497 | 11,101 | 31\% | \$10.38 | \$540 | 1.2 |
| Lincoln County | \$12.48 | \$649 | \$25,960 | 1.7 | \$67,800 | \$1,695 | \$20,340 | \$509 | 1,503 | 23\% | \$15.59 | \$811 | 0.8 |
| Natrona County | \$11.60 | \$603 | \$24,120 | 1.6 | \$67,000 | \$1,675 | \$20,100 | \$503 | 8,753 | 30\% | \$13.03 | \$677 | 0.9 |
| Niobrara County $\dagger$ | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$61,800 | \$1,545 | \$18,540 | \$464 | 340 | 36\% |  |  |  |
| Park County | \$11.92 | \$620 | \$24,800 | 1.6 | \$58,900 | \$1,473 | \$17,670 | \$442 | 3,671 | 31\% | \$11.84 | \$616 | 1.0 |
| Platte County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$54,900 | \$1,373 | \$16,470 | \$412 | 840 | 22\% | \$11.41 | \$594 | 1.0 |
| Sheridan County | \$12.27 | \$638 | \$25,520 | 1.7 | \$63,200 | \$1,580 | \$18,960 | \$474 | 3,602 | 30\% | \$11.01 | \$573 | 1.1 |
| Sublette County | \$17.08 | \$888 | \$35,520 | 2.4 | \$89,000 | \$2,225 | \$26,700 | \$668 | 832 | 26\% | \$23.75 | \$1,235 | 0.7 |
| Sweetwater County | \$14.42 | \$750 | \$30,000 | 2.0 | \$79,500 | \$1,988 | \$23,850 | \$596 | 4,319 | 26\% | \$20.06 | \$1,043 | 0.7 |
| Teton County | \$16.79 | \$873 | \$34,920 | 2.3 | \$96,200 | \$2,405 | \$28,860 | \$722 | 2,928 | 39\% | \$14.21 | \$739 | 1.2 |
| Uinta County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$68,900 | \$1,723 | \$20,670 | \$517 | 1,914 | 26\% | \$10.73 | \$558 | 1.0 |
| Washakie County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$63,100 | \$1,578 | \$18,930 | \$473 | 990 | 29\% | \$13.57 | \$706 | 0.8 |
| Weston County | \$11.23 | \$584 | \$23,360 | 1.5 | \$61,200 | \$1,530 | \$18,360 | \$459 | 685 | 22\% | \$11.07 | \$575 | 1.0 |

† Wage data not available (See Appendix A).

# APPENDIXA: Data Notes, Methodologies and Sources 

Appendix A describes the data and methodological underpinnings of Out of Reach. Following a description of each subject, a link to the primary data source is provided. In some instances, supplementary material is also cited. Information on how to calculate and interpret the data can be found in the sections "Where the Numbers Come From" (page 6) and "How to Use the Numbers" (page 7).

## FAIR MARKET RENT AREA DEFINITIONS

Each year, HUD determines Fair Market Rents (FMRs) for metropolitan and rural housing markets across the country. In metropolitan areas, HUD tries to use the most current Office of Management and Budget (OMB) metropolitan area definitions to define housing market boundaries for its FMR areas. Since FMR areas are meant to reflect cohesive housing markets, simply adopting the OMB definitions for administrative purposes is not always preferable. Also, significant changes to area definitions can affect current recipients. Thus, in keeping with guidance to all federal agencies from OMB, HUD modifies the boundaries in some instances for purposes of program administration.

Reacting to OMB's sweeping post-Census overhaul of metropolitan area definitions in 2003, HUD developed FMR areas in 2005 that incorporated these new definitions, but modified them if a county (or town) to be added to an FMR area under those definitions had 2000 rents or incomes that deviated more than $5 \%$ from the newly defined metropolitan area. ${ }^{1}$ HUD (and Out of Reach) refers to unmodified OMB-defined areas as Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs) and modified areas as HUD Metro FMR Areas (HMFAs).

FY12 FMR areas incorporate the most recent (December 2009) OMB update of metropolitan area definitions. There have been no definition changes published by OMB since FY11, so the FY12 area definitions remain the same as the prior year.

In cases in which an FMR area crosses state lines, this report provides an entry for the area under both states. While the Housing Wage, FMR, and Area Median Income (AMI) values apply to the entire FMR area and will be the same in both states, other data such as the number of renter households and the minimum and renter wages apply only to the portion of the FMR area within that state's borders.

## FAIR MARKET RENTS

Prior to FY12, data from Census 2000 provided the foundation for HUD's calculation of FMRs. For most areas, data on rent levels from the ACS were compared to Census 2000 data, and an update factor was calculated to project Census 2000 base rents to an intermediate rent estimate.

From FY05 until FY07, FMRs were updated from year to year based on either the Consumer Price Index (CPI) or periodic Random Digit Dialing (RDD) surveys. Since FY08, however, information from the American Community Survey (ACS) - an annual survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau that replaced the "long form" of the decennial census in 2010 - has provided more recent and more localized data on rental cost trends

The methodological shift in calculating FMRs - from a reliance on CPI inflation factors and RDDs to the utilization of ACS data - is widely seen as an improvement and is expected to produce better estimates of local rents.

For FY12, HUD fully completed a transition to using the American Community Survey (ACS) as the baseline for calculating FMRs, instead of relying on the decennial census. With the release of the 2005-2009 five-year ACS data, updated data are available for all FMR areas, including areas with populations of less than 20,000, for the first time since the 2000 Decennial Census.

As it is not possible to easily identify recent movers in the five-year ACS data, base rents are determined using the standard quality two-bedroom gross rent estimates from the five-year ACS data, expressed as a 2009 figure. Then, a recent mover adjustment factor is applied to the base rents. Local area rent survey results are used as base rents when the survey results indicate rents that are statistically different from the ACS-based rents. In the development of the FY12 FMRs, local area rent surveys conducted in 2010 were used for the Williamsport, PA and Pike County, PA HMFAs.

The rent estimates determined using ACS data are trended through 2010 using local or regional CPI data and then increased at an annual rate of $3 \%$ for 15 months to project FMRs to April 2012.

While the Out of Reach printed book highlights the two-bedroom FMR, the online version of the report includes a broader data set covering the zero- to four-bedroom FMRs. The focus on the two-bedroom FMRs reflects HUD methodology. HUD finds that
the two-bedroom rental units are most common and the most reliable to survey, so the two-bedroom units are utilized as the primary FMR estimate. The two-bedroom FMR estimates are then used to calculate and set FMRs for units of other sizes.

Prior editions of Out of Reach compared an area's FMR with its Census 2000 base rent. This made it possible to calculate the percentage increase in FMRs over the last eleven years. Due to the shift in the methodology used to develop the FY12 FMRs, FMRs are not comparable between FY12 and prior years.

HUD provides an online tool that illustrates the rationale behind each FMR area definition and the calculation of each FMR. HUD also publishes PDF and Excel files that list the counties and towns included in each area and their FY12 FMRs. These resources are available at www.huduser.org/datasets/fmr.html.

Appendix B contains excerpts from HUD's Notice of Final Fair Market Rents and includes a link to the full document.

## $40^{\text {TH }}$ AND $50^{\text {TH }}$ PERCENTILE FMR DESIGNATION

According to interim rule (65 FR 58870) published in 2000, HUD is required to set FMRs at the 50th percentile rent, rather than the 40th percentile, in large metropolitan areas with concentrated poverty. This rule was established to expand rental opportunities by making units in more expensive areas affordable to Housing Choice Voucher holders. Once designated, the FMR area retains its 50th percentile rent for three years, at which time HUD reviews it for continuing eligibility.

In FY11, 18 areas were designated as 50th percentile FMRs, and 11 of these areas will maintain their 50th percentile designation for FY12. Ten additional areas have now been designated as 50th percentile FMRs as of October 1, 2011. These FMR areas include 9 areas that failed to deconcentrate when evaluated for the FY09 FMRs but are now eligible for 50th percentile status again. One new area, Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville, CA HMFA, is participating for the first time.

An asterisk $\left({ }^{*}\right)$ is used to denote the 21 50th percentile areas in Out of Reach.
The last page in this appendix lists which FMR areas are currently eligible for the 50th percentile rent.

## NATIONAL, STATE AND NONMETRO FAIR MARKET RENTS

HUD calculates FMRs for metropolitan areas and nonmetro counties, but not for states, combined nonmetro areas, or the nation. The FMRs for these larger geographies provided in Out of Reach are calculated by NLIHC and reflect the weighted average FMR for the counties included in the larger geography. The weight used for FMRs is the number of renter households within each county from the American Community Survey (20062010), released in December 2011.

## AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI)

On December 1, 2011, HUD published its FY12 AMIs, used in this edition of Out of Reach. HUD calculates the AMI for families at the metropolitan level for more urbanized areas and at the county level for nonmetropolitan areas. The Census definition of "family" is two or more persons related by blood, marriage or adoption residing together. This family AMI value relates to the universe of all families and is not intended to apply to a specific family size.

In 2011, HUD updated the methodology used to calculate family AMIs due to the availability of new five-year ACS data. That year, HUD discontinued use of Census 2000 data in the production of FY11 AMIs.

The five-year (2005-2009) ACS data, which are available for nearly all areas of geography, are used to calculate the FY12 AMIs. Because new five-year ACS data had not been released in time for the December 1, 2011 AMI release date, HUD used the same five-year (2005-2009) ACS data as FY11 for the basis in the development of the FY12 MFIs.

In select cases where the one-year 2009 ACS is available, HUD uses the one-year data if the resulting estimate is significantly different from the five-year AMI. The 2009 AMI estimates are trended from 2009 to midpoint of 2012 using a factor of $3 \%$.

Based on the incomes provided by HUD and applying the assumption that no more than $30 \%$ of income should be spent on housing costs (see below), Out of Reach calculates the maximum affordable rent for households earning the median income and $30 \%$ of the median (extremely low income). These calculations are presented in this book, and calculations corresponding to $50 \%$ and $80 \%$ of AMI are included in the online publication. It is important to note that these are straight percentages and do not include adjustments HUD uses in calculating its "income limits" for federal housing programs.

The median incomes for states, combined nonmetropolitan areas and the nation reported in Out of Reach reflect the average of local AMI data weighted by the total number of households provided by the five-year ACS (2006-2010).

A comprehensive list of the counties and towns included in FY12 income limit calculations can be found at http://bit.ly/zmWLvJ (PDF).

The methodology for calculating median family income estimates and a discussion of HUD's adjustments to subsequent income limits are provided in FY 2012 HUD Income Limits Briefing Material, available at http://bit.ly/w2ARkS (PDF).

## AFFORDABILITY

Out of Reach is consistent with federal housing policy in the assumption that no more than $30 \%$ of a household's gross income should be consumed by gross housing costs. Spending more than $30 \%$ of income on housing is considered "unaffordable."

Although Out of Reach explicitly addresses affordability in the rental housing market, housing affordability problems are not unique to renters. The State of the Nation's Housing: 2011, published by Harvard University's Joint Center for Housing Studies (www.jchs. harvard.edu/publications/markets/son2011.htm) includes an analysis of the affordability problems faced by homeowners.

## PREVAILING MINIMUM WAGE

The federal minimum wage on January 1, 2012, was $\$ 7.25$ per hour; this wage was effective as of July, 2009. Out of Reach incorporates the federal minimum wage in effect at the time of publication.

According to data from the U.S. Department of Labor, the District of Columbia and 18 states had implemented a state minimum wage higher than $\$ 7.25$ by January 1, 2012. In place of the lower federal rate, Out of Reach incorporates the prevailing minimum wage in these states. Some local municipalities have a minimum wage that is higher than the federal rate, but this local rate is not incorporated into Out of Reach data.

Among the statistics included in Out of Reach are the number of hours and subsequent full-time jobs a minimum wage earner must work to afford the FMR. If the reader would like to calculate the same statistics using a different wage such as a higher local minimum wage, a simple formula can be used for the conversion:
[hours or jobs at the published wage] *
[published wage] / [alternative wage]
For example, one would have to work 131 hours per week to afford the zero-bedroom FMR in San Francisco if the minimum wage in that location was equivalent to the national rate of $\$ 7.25$. However, the same FMR would be affordable in 93 hours under the higher local minimum wage of $\$ 10.24^{3}$ ( $131^{*} \$ 7.25 / \$ 10.24$ ). For further guidance, see "Where the Numbers Come From" (page 6) or contact NLIHC research staff.

The Department of Labor (www.dol.gov/whd/minwage/america.htm) provides further information on state minimum wage laws.

## AVERAGE RENTER WAGE

Recognizing that the minimum wage reflects the earnings of only the lowest income workers, Out of Reach also calculates an estimated mean renter hourly wage. This measure reflects the compensation that a typical renter is likely to receive for an hour of work by dividing average weekly earnings by 40 hours, thus assuming a full-time workweek Earnings include several non-wage forms of compensation like paid leave, bonuses, tips, and stock options. ${ }^{4}$

The estimated mean renter hourly wage is based on the average weekly earnings of private (non-governmental) employees working in each county. ${ }^{5}$ Renter wage information is based on 2010 data reported by the BLS in the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages. For each county, mean hourly earnings are multiplied by the ratio of median renter income to median total household income in the American Community Survey (2006-2010) to arrive at an estimated average renter wage. In 23 cases, this results in an upward adjustment, but in all others it leads to a downward adjustment.

In roughly $14 \%$ of counties, this downward adjustment to reflect the lower income of renters results in an hourly wage that is below the federal minimum wage. One likely explanation is that workers in these counties average fewer than 40 hours per week, but the mean renter wage calculation assumes weekly compensation is the product of a full-time workweek. For example, mistakenly assuming earnings from 20 hours of work were the product of a full-time workweek would underestimate the actual hourly wage by half, but it would also accurately reflect the true earnings of renters under the assumption of a full-time schedule (see next section). As it was last year, the estimated mean renter hourly wage reported in Out of Reach has been adjusted to the same "as of" date assigned to FMRs and AMIs by HUD (April 1, 2012, for this fiscal year) and uses the same methodology that HUD uses to project its income estimates. Because annual average values calculated from BLS data might be considered "as of" July 1 for the calendar year for which they are reported, the data are projected to year-end 2010 using a national inflation factor. An annual rate of $3 \%$ is then used to grow renter wages for five quarters to April 1, $2012 .{ }^{6}$

Wage data from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages are available through the Bureau of Labor Statistics at www.bls.gov/cew/home.htm.

## WORKING HOURS

Calculations of the Housing Wage and of the number of jobs required at the minimum wage or mean renter wage to afford the FMR assume that an individual works 40 hours per week, 52 weeks each year, for a total of 2,080 hours per year. Seasonal employment, unpaid sick leave, temporary lay-offs, and job changes as well as vacations prevent many individuals from maximizing their earnings throughout the year. According to Current Employment Statistics data from January 2012, the average wage earner in the U.S. worked 34.5 hours per week. ${ }^{7}$ And in related research, NLIHC finds that $29 \%$ of renter
households that earn wage or salary income do not work as many as 40 hours per week, on average. ${ }^{9}$

These statistics should remind the reader that not all employees have the opportunity to translate an hourly wage into full-time, year-round employment. For these households, the Housing Wage underestimates the actual hourly compensation that a worker must earn to afford the FMR. Conversely, some households include multiple wage earners or single individuals that average more than 40 hours per week at work. For these, a home renting at the FMR would be affordable even if each worker earned less than the area's stated Housing Wage, as long as their combined wages exceed the Housing Wage.

For an expanded report on hours and earnings as reported by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, see The Employment Situation: December 2011 at www.bls.gov/news.release/ empsit.nr0.htm

## SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME (SSI)

Out of Reach compares rental housing costs with the rents affordable to individuals receiving Supplemental Security Income (SSI) payments. The numbers in Out of Reach are based on the maximum federal SSI payment for individuals in 2012, which is $\$ 698$ per month. Out of Reach calculations include supplemental payments that benefit all individual SSI recipients in the following six states because the payments are centrally administered by the Social Security Administration (SSA): California, Massachusetts, Nevada, New Jersey, New York, and Vermont.

Supplemental payments provided by an additional 39 states are excluded from Out of Reach calculations. For some, these payments are administered by the SSA but are available only to populations with specific disabilities, in specific facilities, or in specific household settings. For the vast majority, however, the supplements are administered directly by the states, so the data are not readily available. The only six states that do not supplement federal SSI payments are Arkansas, Arizona, North Dakota, Mississippi, Tennessee, and West Virginia. Residents of Puerto Rico cannot receive federal SSI payments.

Since SSI payments are set at the state level, the published version of Out of Reach calculates the difference between each state's average two-bedroom FMR and the rent that is affordable for SSI recipients. Readers can calculate this gap for any geography by subtracting the rent affordable to an SSI recipient from the area's FMR.

Information on SSI payments is available through the Social Security Administration at www.ssa.gov/oact/cola/SSIamts.html. Information on state supplements can be found at www.ssa.gov/pubs/statessi.html

The Technical Assistance Collaborative, Inc., publishes a biennial report comparing Fair Market Rents with the incomes of SSI recipients. Recent editions of Priced Out can be found at www.tacinc.org/resources/data/pricedout.

## ADDITIONAL DATA AVAILABLE ONLINE

Data available in the print version of Out of Reach are limited in an effort to present the most important information clearly. Additional data can be found online at www.nlihc. org/oor/2012

The Out of Reach methodology was developed by Cushing N. Dolbeare, founder of the National Low Income Housing Coalition.

## ELIGIBILITY FOR $50^{\text {TH }}$ PERCENTILE FAIR MARKET RENT

In FY12, Fair Market Rents (FMRs) were set at the 50th percentile rent in 21 FMR areas where voucher tenants were concentrated in high-poverty areas. Compared with the typical 40th percentile rent, this higher voucher payment standard would provide tenants with housing options in less-impoverished areas. Eleven of these FMR areas were also designated as 50th percentile rent for FY11. Additionally, nine areas failed to deconcentrate when evaluated for FY09, but are now reinstated as 50th percentile FMRs Lastly, one newly qualified area, the Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville HMFA, was found to qualify for the 50th percentile designation effective October 1, 2011.

## REMAIN ELIGIBLE FOR FY12 $50^{\text {TH }}$ PERCENTILE FMR

Baltimore-Towson, MD MSA
Bergen-Passaic, NJ HMFA
Fort Lauderdale, FL HMFA
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI HMFA
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT HMFA
Houston-Baytown-Sugar Land, TX HMFA
New Haven-Meriden, CT HMFA
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota, FL MSA
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD MSA
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD HMFA
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, FL HMFA
NEW AREAS ELIGIBLE FOR $50^{\text {TH }}$ PERCENTILE FMR IN FY12
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos, TX MSA
Fort Worth-Arlington, TX HMFA
Honolulu, HI MSA
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV MSA
Orange County, CA HMFA
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale, AZ MSA
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA HMFA
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville, CA HMFA
Tucson, AZ MSA
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News VA-NC MSA

# APPENDIX B: Explanation of Fair Market Rent 

Excerpts from Notice of Final Fair Market Rents for Fiscal Year 2012. Full document available at http://bit.ly/xoSioC (PDF).

Department of Housing and Urban Development [Docket No. FR-5567-N-02]

## FINAL FAIR MARKET RENTS FOR FISCALYEAR 2012 FOR THE HOUSING CHOICE VOUCHER PROGRAM AND MODERATE REHABILITATION SINGLE ROOM OCCUPANCY PROGRAM

AGENCY: Office of the Assistant Secretary for Policy Development and Research, HUD ACTION: Notice of Final Fair Market Rents (FMRs) for Fiscal Year (FY) 2012.

## I. BACKGROUND

Section 8 of the USHA (42 U.S.C. 1437f) authorizes housing assistance to aid lower-income families in renting safe and decent housing. Housing assistance payments are limited by FMRs established by HUD for different geographic areas. In the HCV program, the FMR is the basis for determining the "payment standard amount" used to calculate the maximum monthly subsidy for an assisted family (see 24 CFR 982.503). In general, the FMR for an area is the amount that would be needed to pay the gross rent (shelter rent plus utilities) of privately owned, decent, and safe rental housing of a modest (non-luxury) nature with suitable amenities. In addition, all rents subsidized under the HCV program must meet reasonable rent standards. HUD's regulations at 24 CFR 888.113 permit it to establish 50th percentile FMRs for certain areas.

## II. PROCEDURES FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF FMRs

Section 8(c) of the USHA requires the Secretary of HUD to publish FMRs periodically, but not less frequently than annually. Section 8(c) states in part, as follows:

Proposed fair market rentals for an area shall be published in the Federal Register with reasonable time for public comment and shall become effective upon the date of publication in final form in the Federal Register. Each fair market rental in effect under this subsection shall be adjusted to be effective on October 1 of each year to reflect
changes, based on the most recent available data trended so the rentals will be current for the year to which they apply, of rents for existing or newly constructed rental dwelling units, as the case may be, of various sizes and types in the market area.

HUD's regulations at 24 CFR part 888 provide that HUD will develop proposed FMRs, publish them for public comment, provide a public comment period of at least 30 days, consider public comments that contain statistically valid rental housing survey data that justify the requested change, and publish final FMRs. (See 24 CFR 888.115.) For FY 2012 FMRs, HUD has considered all comments submitted in response to its August 19, 2011 ( 76 FR 52058) proposed FY 2012 FMRs and has posted the comments and its responses at www.huduser.org/portal/datasets/fmr.html. HUD will, however, continue to analyze data provided by these public comments to determine whether changes are justified. HUD will publish any changes in the Federal Register.

In addition, HUD's regulations at 24 CFR 888.113 set out procedures for HUD to assess whether areas are eligible for FMRs at the 50th percentile. Minimally qualified areas ${ }^{1}$ are reviewed each year unless not qualified to be reviewed. Areas that currently have 50th percentile FMRs are evaluated for progress in voucher tenant deconcentration after three years in the program. Continued eligibility is determined using HUD administrative data that show levels of voucher tenant concentration. The levels of voucher holder concentration must be above 25 percent and show a decrease in concentration since the last evaluation. At least 85 percent of the voucher units in the area must be used to make this determination. Areas are not qualified to be reviewed if they have been made a 50th percentile area within the last three years or have lost 50th percentile status for failure to de-concentrate within the last three years.

In FY 2011 there were 18 areas using 50th percentile FMRs. Of these 18 areas, 11 areas were allowed to continue as 50th percentile FMR areas, as listed below. There are 10 additional 50th percentile FMR areas, one that is new to the program, Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville, CA HMFA. ${ }^{2}$ The other 9 areas failed to deconcentrate when evaluated for the FY 2009 FMRs, but are reinstated as 50th percentile FMRs. In summary, there are 21 50th percentile FMR areas in FY 2012. These areas are indicated by an asterisk in Schedule B, where all FMRs are listed by state. [See the last page of Appendix A for information on 50th percentile areas.]

## III. PROPOSED FY 2012 FMRs

On August 19, 2011 (76 FR 52058), HUD published proposed FY 2012 FMRs with a comment period that ended September 19, 2011. Among the comments HUD received were several that questioned the FY 2012 FMRs for their respective market areas. HUD has considered all public comments received and has posted its response to these comments on its website at www.huduser.org/portal/datasets/fmr.html. HUD will continue to review data provided by the comments and will publish any revisions to the FY 2012 FMRs resulting from data submissions in a forthcoming Federal Register notice.

## IV. FMR METHODOLOGY

The FY 2012 FMRs are based on current OMB metropolitan area definitions and standards that were first used in the FY 2006 FMRs. OMB changes to the metropolitan area definitions through December 2009 are incorporated. There have been no area definition changes published by OMB since the publication of the FY 2011 FMRs; therefore, the FY 2012 area definitions are the same as those used in FY 2011.

## A. Base Year Rents

The U.S. Census Bureau released standard tabulations of five-year ACS data collected between 2005 through 2009 in December of 2010. This is the first time that updated data are available for all FMR areas and their component geographies since the release of the 2000 Decennial Census data (previous ACS releases only covered areas with 20,000 or more in population). Because of this new data availability, HUD has the ability to estimate new base rents using the five-year ACS data.

FMRs are typically based on gross rents for recent movers (those who have moved into their current residence in the last 15 to 24 months). FMRs prior to FY 2012 were calculated from recent-mover gross rent estimates from the 2000 Census or from more current HUD-commissioned or PHA-commissioned rent surveys. However, due to the way the five-year data are constructed, recent-mover survey responses are not well defined. The five-year data are an aggregation of all survey data collected between January 2005 and December 2009 in a given area. Dollar values such as gross rents are transformed from the time period in which they were collected to an overall 2009 value using the national CPI. Attempting to limit the five-year data to those who have moved in the last 24 months severely limits the usefulness of the five-year data because this limitation automatically disqualifies at least 40 percent of the survey observations used in the five-year estimates. Consequently, all areas are assigned as a base rent the estimated two-bedroom standard-quality five-year gross rent from the ACS. ${ }^{3}$ Because HUD's regulations mandate that FMRs must be published as recent-mover gross rents, HUD has created a recent-mover adjustment factor to apply to the standard-quality base rents assigned from the five-year ACS data.

Local area rent surveys conducted in 2010 by HUD or PHAs are used as base rents when the survey results are statistically different from the ACS-based rents. The surveys for Williamsport, PA, MSA and Pike County, HMFA were evaluated and are being used in place of the 2009 ACS data. A survey conducted in 2010 for the county group, Bradford-Sullivan-Tioga, PA, was also evaluated, but there was no statistical difference from the 2009 ACS data, updated to 2010.

## B. Recent Mover Adjustment Factor

Following the assignment of the standard-quality two-bedroom rent described above, HUD applies a recent mover adjustment factor to these rents. The following describes the process for determining the appropriate recent-mover adjustment factor.

For non-metropolitan areas, HUD calculated the percentage change between the fiveyear standard-quality rent for the non-metropolitan portion of the state and the oneyear recent-mover rent for the same area. ${ }^{4}$ HUD then computes a $z$-score to determine if the five-year standard-quality rent and the one-year recent-mover rent are statistically different. ${ }^{5}$ If the two rents have a statistically significant difference, the recent-mover adjustment factor is set at the difference between the state non-metropolitan oneyear recent-mover rent and the state non-metropolitan five-year standard-quality rent expressed as a percentage of the state non-metropolitan five-year standard-quality rent. If the two rents are not statistically different, the recent-mover adjustment factor is set to 1.0.

For metropolitan areas, the recent-mover adjustment factor is calculated in a similar fashion. HUD selects the smallest geographic area which encompasses the metropolitan area in question that has at least 100 recent mover observations to use in the calculation of the recent-mover adjustment factor. For HUD-defined subareas of OMB defined metropolitan areas, this means that the recent-mover adjustment factor may be based on the recent-mover data for the subarea, the entire metropolitan area, the metropolitan portions of the state, or finally the entire state depending on which geographic level has 100 or more recent mover observations. ${ }^{6}$ Once the area with 100 or more recent mover cases has been determined, HUD calculates a $z$-score comparing the one-year recentmover two-bedroom gross rent with the five-year standard-quality two-bedroom gross rent for the recent-mover area. If the two rents are statistically different, HUD sets the recent-mover adjustment factor for the FMR area as the percentage change between the two rents for the recent-mover area. If the difference in rents is not statistically different, the recent-mover adjustment factor for the FMR area is set to 1 .

For FMR areas without 100 recent-mover rents, a recent-mover adjustment factor is calculated at the smallest area level that does have 100 recent movers. For metropolitan areas, this order is subarea, metropolitan area, state metropolitan area, and state. For nonmetropolitan areas, the smallest area level is the state nonmetropolitan area, followed by the entire state. For an example of how the recent-mover adjustment factor is calculated for these areas, please review this methodology for Abilene, TX MSA and Baldwin County, AL, in the FY 2012 documentation system at http://bit.ly/y29P0c
(PDF). This process produces an "as of" 2009 recent mover two-bedroom base gross rent for the FMR area. ${ }^{7}$

## C. Updates from 2009 to 2010

The ACS data are updated through 2009 using the one-half of the change in annual CPI measured between 2008 and 2009. This data are further updated through the end of 2010 using the annual change in CPI from 2009 to 2010. As in previous years, HUD uses Local CPI data for FMR areas with at least 75 percent of their population within Class A metropolitan areas covered by local CPI data. HUD uses Census region CPI data for FMR areas in Class B and C size metropolitan areas and nonmetropolitan areas without local CPI update factors.

## D. Trend from 2010 to 2012

The national 1990 to 2000 average annual rent increase trend of 3 percent is applied to end-of-2010 rents for 15 months, to derive the proposed FY 2012 FMRs with a date of April 2012.

On March 9, 2011 (76 FR 12985), HUD published a notice requesting public comment regarding the manner in which it calculates the trend factor used in determining FMR estimates to meet the statutory requirement that FMRs be "trended so the rentals will be current for the year to which they apply." HUD's notice provided several proposed alternatives to the current trend factor and requested comments on the alternatives as well as suggestions of other ideas. These comments are discussed in further detail in the proposed FY 2012 FMR notice (76 FR 52058), but, in short, the commenters did not arrive at a consensus over how to change the trending methodology. Therefore, HUD will continue to consider the suggestions provided in the comments and make plans to implement a new methodology with the publication of FY 2013 Proposed FMRs.

## E. Bedroom Rent Adjustments

HUD calculates the primary FMR estimates for two-bedroom units. This is generally the most common size of rental units and, therefore, the most reliable to survey and analyze. Formerly, after each Decennial Census, HUD calculated rent relationships between two-bedroom units and other unit sizes and used them to set FMRs for other units. HUD did this because it is much easier to update two-bedroom estimates and to use pre-established cost relationships with other bedroom sizes than it is to develop independent FMR estimates for each bedroom size. HUD did the last update of bedroomrent relationships using 2000 Census data. A publicly releasable version of the data used for the derivations of rent ratios is available at www.huduser.org/portal/datasets/fmr/ CensusRentData/index.html.

HUD made adjustments using 2000 Census data to establish rent ratios for areas with local bedroom-size intervals above or below what are considered reasonable ranges, or where sample sizes are inadequate to accurately measure bedroom rent differentials.

Experience has shown that highly unusual bedroom ratios typically reflect inadequate sample sizes or peculiar local circumstances that HUD would not want to utilize in setting FMRs (e.g., luxury efficiency apartments that rent for more than typical one-bedroom units). HUD established bedroom interval ranges based on an analysis of the range of such intervals for all areas with large enough samples to permit accurate bedroom ratio determinations. These ranges are: efficiency FMRs are constrained to fall between 0.65 and 0.83 of the two-bedroom FMR; one-bedroom FMRs must be between 0.76 and 0.90 of the two-bedroom FMR; three-bedroom FMRs must be between 1.10 and 1.34 of the two-bedroom FMR; and four-bedroom FMRs must be between 1.14 and 1.63 of the two-bedroom FMR. HUD adjusts bedroom rents for a given FMR area if the differentials between bedroom-size FMRs were inconsistent with normally observed patterns (i.e., efficiency rents are not allowed to be higher than one-bedroom rents and four-bedroom rents are not allowed to be lower than three-bedroom rents).

HUD further adjusts the rents for three-bedroom and larger units to reflect HUD's policy to set higher rents for these units than would result from using unadjusted market rents. This adjustment is intended to increase the likelihood that the largest families, who have the most difficulty in leasing units, will be successful in finding eligible program units. The adjustment adds bonuses of 8.7 percent to the unadjusted three-bedroom FMR estimates and adds 7.7 percent to the unadjusted four-bedroom FMR estimates. The FMRs for unit sizes larger than four-bedrooms are calculated by adding 15 percent to the four-bedroom FMR for each extra bedroom. For example, the FMR for a five-bedroom unit is 1.15 times the four-bedroom FMR, and the FMR for a six-bedroom unit is 1.30 times the four-bedroom FMR. FMRs for single-room occupancy units are 0.75 times the zero-bedroom (efficiency) FMR.

For low-population, nonmetropolitan counties with small 2000 Census samples of recent-mover rents, HUD uses Census-defined county group data to determine rents for each bedroom size. HUD made this adjustment to protect against unrealistically high or low FMRs due to insufficient sample sizes. The areas covered by this estimation method had less than the HUD standard of 200 two-bedroom, Census-tabulated observations.

The 2010 Decennial Census did not collect the information necessary to update unit bedroom rent relationships. HUD intends to use the 2006-2010 five-year ACS data to update these relationships for the FY 2013 FMRs. HUD is choosing to wait until next year to ensure something closer to a consistent 10 year time period, but more importantly, because the 2010 ACS data will be published based on the 2010 Decennial Census geographic definitions.

## V. MANUFACTURED HOME SPACE SURVEYS

The FMR used to establish payment standard amounts for the rental of manufactured home spaces in the HCV program is 40 percent of the FMR for a two-bedroom unit. HUD will consider modification of the manufactured home space FMRs where public comments present statistically valid survey data showing the 40th percentile manufactured home space rent (including the cost of utilities) for the entire FMR area.




All approved exceptions to these rents that were in effect in FY 2011 were updated to FY 2012 using the same data used to estimate the HCV program FMRs. If the result of this computation was higher than 40 percent of the new two-bedroom rent, the exception remains and is listed in Schedule D. The FMR area definitions used for the rental of manufactured home spaces are the same as the area definitions used for the other FMRs.

## VI. PUBLIC COMMENTS

As previously stated, HUD is unable to respond to all comments received on the proposed FY 2012 FMRs in this notice because of the timing of the comment end date; however, these responses will be available by the publication date of this notice on HUD's Web site at www.huduser.org/portal/datasets/fmr.html. HUD was able, however, to make a minor methodological change, in response to a comment received, that eliminates a negative recent mover adjustment for the only area with one, Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL MSA. HUD will continue to review data provided by the comments and publish any revisions to the FY 2012 FMRs resulting from data submissions in a forthcoming Federal Register.

## VII. FORMALIZE A PUBLICATION DATE FOR INCOME LIMITS

The FY 2012 Income Limits will be published on December 1, 2011. While the FY 2012 Income Limits do not benefit from any additional ACS data over what was included in the FY 2011 publication, they are updated with the FY 2012 FMRs for the purposes of evaluating areas of relatively high-or low-income to housing cost relationships and further updated with CPI to the end of 2010, trended to the mid-point of FY 2012 in a manner similar to what was done with the FY 2011 Median Family Income estimates and Income Limits. The FY 2013 Median Family Income estimates and Income Limits, published December 1, 2012, would be the first set of median family income estimates and income limits updated with ACS data collected from 2006-2010.

| NATIONAL LOW INCOME HOUSING COALITION | 727 15th Street NW, 6th Floor, Washington, D.C. 20005 202-662-1530 phone \| 202-393-1973 fax www.nlihc.org <br> Connect with @NLIHC on Twitter! |
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| O Organization, \$500K-999,999 \$500 | Memo to Members |
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[^0]:    50th percentile FMR (See Appendix A).

[^1]:    * 50th percentile FMR (See Appendix A).

[^2]:    * 50th percentile FMR (See Appendix A).

[^3]:    50th percentile FMR (See Appendix A). † Wage data not available (See Appendix A)

[^4]:    50th percentile FMR (See Appendix A).

[^5]:    * 50th percentile FMR (See Appendix A).

[^6]:    * 50th percentile FMR (See Appendix A).

[^7]:    * 50th percentile FMR (See Appendix A).

[^8]:    * 50th percentile FMR (See Appendix A).

[^9]:    * 50th percentile FMR (See Appendix A). † Wage data not available (See Appendix A)

[^10]:    1: FMR = Fiscal Year 2012 Fair Market Rent (HUD, 2011). 2: AMI = Fiscal Year 2012 Area Median Income (HUD, 2011).
    3: "Affordable" rents represent the generally accepted standard of spending not more than $30 \%$ of gross income on gross housing costs 4: The federal standard for extremely low income households. Does not include HUD-specific adjustments.

[^11]:    1: FMR = Fiscal Year 2012 Fair Market Rent (HUD, 2011). 2: AMI = Fiscal Year 2012 Area Median Income (HUD, 2011).
    3: "Affordable" rents represent the generally accepted standard of spending not more than $30 \%$ of gross income on gross housing costs 4: The federal standard for extremely low income households. Does not include HUD-specific adjustments.

[^12]:    . FMR = Fiscal Year 2012 Fair Market Rent (HUD, 2011). 2: AMI = Fiscal Year 2012 Area Median Income (HUD, 2011).
    3: "Affordable" rents represent the generally accepted standard of spending not more than $30 \%$ of gross income on gross housing costs 4: The federal standard for extremely low income households. Does not include HUD-specific adjustments.

[^13]:    † Wage data not available (See Appendix A).

[^14]:    * 50th percentile FMR (See Appendix A).

[^15]:    1: FMR = Fiscal Year 2012 Fair Market Rent (HUD, 2011). 2: AMI = Fiscal Year 2012 Area Median Income (HUD, 2011).
    3: "Affordable" rents represent the generally accepted standard of spending not more than $30 \%$ of gross income on gross housing costs 4: The federal standard for extremely low income households. Does not include HUD-specific adjustments.

[^16]:    . MR = Fiscal Year 2012 Fair Market Rent (HUD, 2011). 2: AMI = Fiscal Year 2012 Area Median Income (HUD, 2011)
    . Affordable rents represent the generally accepted standard of spending not more than $30 \%$ of gross income on gross housing costs 4: The federal standard for extremely low income households. Does not include HUD-specific adjustments.

[^17]:    Sullivan City (part of Crawford County) is not included due to a lack of sufficient data.

[^18]:    † Wage data not available (See Appendix A)

[^19]:    50th percentile FMR (See Appendix A). † Wage data not available (See Appendix A).

[^20]:    † Wage data not available (See Appendix A)

[^21]:    50th percentile FMR (See Appendix A).

[^22]:    † Wage data not available (See Appendix A)

[^23]:    1: FMR = Fiscal Year 2012 Fair Market Rent (HUD, 2011). 2: AMI = Fiscal Year 2012 Area Median Income (HUD, 2011).
    3: "Affordable" rents represent the generally accepted standard of spending not more than $30 \%$ of gross income on gross housing costs 4: The federal standard for extremely low income households. Does not include HUD-specific adjustments.

[^24]:    * 50th percentile FMR (See Appendix A).

[^25]:    * 50th percentile FMR (See Appendix A).

[^26]:    † Wage data not available (See Appendix A)

[^27]:    50th percentile FMR (See Appendix A). † Wage data not available (See Appendix A)

[^28]:    † Wage data not available (See Appendix A)

[^29]:    50th percentile FMR (See Appendix A). † Wage data not available (See Appendix A).

[^30]:    50th percentile FMR (See Appendix A). † Wage data not available (See Appendix A).

[^31]:    * 50th percentile FMR (See Appendix A). † Wage data not available (See Appendix A)

[^32]:    * 50th percentile FMR (See Appendix A). † Wage data not available (See Appendix A)

[^33]:    * 50th percentile FMR (See Appendix A). † Wage data not available (See Appendix A).

[^34]:    † Wage data not available (See Appendix A).

[^35]:    50th percentile FMR (See Appendix A). † Wage data not available (See Appendix A).

[^36]:    50th percentile FMR (See Appendix A). † Wage data not available (See Appendix A)

[^37]:    50th percentile FMR (See Appendix A). † Wage data not available (See Appendix A)

[^38]:    50th percentile FMR (See Appendix A). † Wage data not available (See Appendix A)

[^39]:    50th percentile FMR (See Appendix A). † Wage data not available (See Appendix A)

[^40]:    † Wage data not available (See Appendix A)

